



THE GOVERNMENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF THE UNION OF MYANMAR
MINISTRY OF PLANNING AND FINANCE



SELECTED MONTHLY ECONOMIC INDICATORS

CENTRAL STATISTICAL ORGANIZATION

AUGUST-2022





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Standard Symbols Used

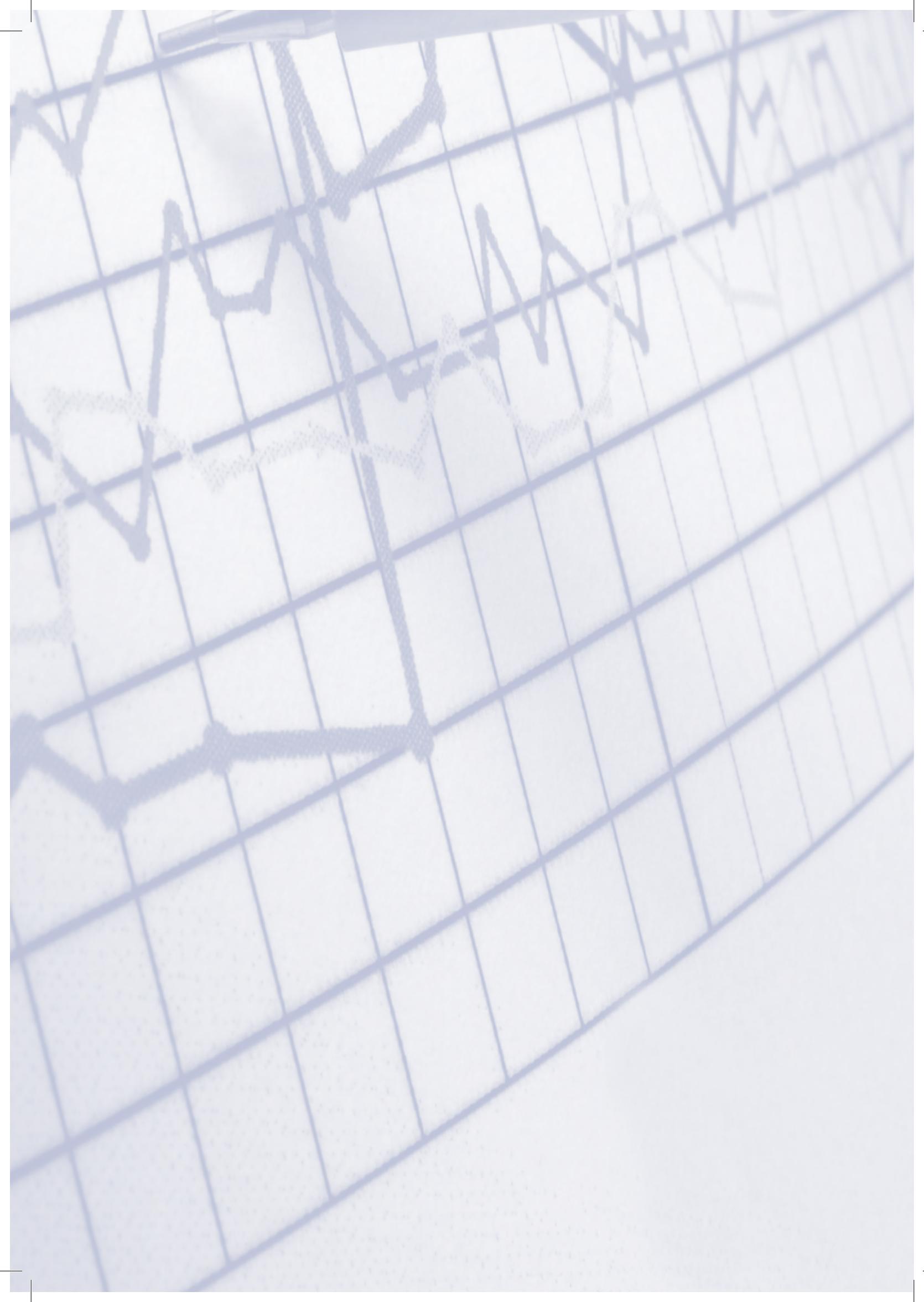
The following symbols are used in this publication:

c	Corrected
FY	Fiscal Year (Apr.1 - Mar.31)
n.a	Not available
p	Provisional
p.a	Provisional actual
r	Revised
-	Nil or negligible
#	Less than half the unit employed

CHAPTER 1
FOREIGN TRADE

1





FOREIGN TRADE | ANALYSIS

Foreign Trade is the exchange of capital, goods and services across international borders or territories. The pattern of foreign trade in a country changes along with its economic growth and development. The extent of foreign trade taking place depends upon the comparative advantage of a country. This section provides information on exports and imports of goods.

In 2021-2022, the total trade was \$30,335.9 million in which exports were \$15,479.3 million and imports were \$14,856.6 million. The trade balance had a surplus of \$622.7 million.

In 2022-2023 (April- July), the total trade was \$ 11,253.3 million in which exports were \$5,689.3 million and imports were \$5,564.0 million. The trade balance had a surplus of \$125.3 million.

The largest commodity group for exports was manufactured products, whereas the highest value imported product was refined mineral oil.

China was Myanmar's largest trading partner for both imports and exports.

VALUE OF FOREIGN TRADE

In 2021-2022, the total foreign trade of Myanmar reached to \$30,335.9 million, decrease of 7.4% compared to the previous year. Over the same period, domestic exports, that is exports excluding CMP and re-exports, decreased by 8.4%. General imports, meaning imports excluding cutting, making and packaging (CMP) and draw-back items, decreased by 8.5%.

In 2020-2021, total trade decreased by 13.8% compared to the previous year. Over this period, domestic exports decreased by 7.0% and general imports decreased by 19.1%.

The share of domestic exports in all exports was 62.7% in 2021-2022, a decrease compared to its share of 63.9% in 2020-2021. The share of general imports in all imports was 84.2% in 2021-2022, a decrease compared to its share of 84.6% in 2020-2021.

When comparing July 2021 and July 2022, total trade increased by 40.8%, domestic exports increased by 9.2% and general imports increased by 36.4%.

In July 2022, the share of domestic exports in all exports was 47.2% and for general imports in all imports was 83.8%.

NORMAL AND BORDER TRADE

In 2021-2022, normal exports increased by 7.4%, border exports decreased by 25.1%, normal imports decreased by 2.8% and border imports decreased by 31.1% compared to 2020-2021.

In 2020-2021, normal exports and normal imports decreased by 12.3% and 21.3% respectively compared to 2019-2020. Border exports decreased by 1.7% and border imports have also decreased by 7.3%.

The share of normal exports in total exports increased to 65.1% in 2021-2022, compared to 56.6% in 2020-2021. The share of normal imports in total imports was 86.0% in 2021-2022, an increase compared to its share of 81.3% in 2020-2021.

TRADE BY SECTOR

In 2021-2022, government exports decreased by 6.8% and government imports decreased by 13.5% respectively compared to the previous year. Over this period, private exports decreased by 6.7% and private imports decreased by 7.8% respectively.

In 2020-2021, government exports decreased by 21.6% and government imports decreased by 38.2% respectively compared to the previous year. Over this period, private exports decreased by 2.8% and private imports decreased 18.0% respectively.

The share of government exports in total exports was 23.7% in 2021-2022, the same as its share of 23.7% in 2020-2021. The share of government imports in total imports was 3.8% in 2021-2022, decreased compared to its share of 4.1% in 2020-2021.

TRADE BY MAJOR TRADING COUNTRY

China is, by far, the main destination for Myanmar exports: with 25.1% of total exports in 2021-2022 and 34.8% in 2020-2021. In 2021-2022, the next four largest destinations after China were Thailand (23.6%), India (6.4%), Japan (6.3%) and United States (4.1%).

China is Myanmar's largest trading partner for imports: imports from China represented 28.8% of total Myanmar imports in 2021-2022 and 36.7% in 2020-2021. In 2021-2022 the next four main origins of imports were Singapore (19.3%), Thailand (14.5%), Indonesia (8.4%) and Malaysia (7.1%). In the previous year, the main partners for imports after China were Singapore (14.2%), Thailand (11.2%), Indonesia (6.4%) and Malaysia (5.4%).

TRADE BY COMMODITY GROUP

In 2021-2022, the top export groups were manufactured products, agricultural products and marine products. Within these groups, the major products were rice, maize, green mung bean, matpe, raw rubber, and sesame seeds for agricultural products; garment, and gas for manufactured products; and fresh and dried prawns, and fish and fish products for marine products.

The two main import groups in 2021-2022 were intermediate goods and consumer goods. The major products were refined mineral oil, and edible vegetable oil and other hydrogenated oils for intermediate goods, and artificial and synthetic fabric, and pharmaceutical products for consumer goods.

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES BY COUNTRY

In July 2022, major commodities exported to China were gas, rice, green mung bean, sesame seeds, raw rubber and garment. Main exports to Thailand were gas, maize, fish and fish products, garment, and raw rubber.

The main commodities imported from Singapore were refined mineral oil, fertilizers, plastic, dyeing tanning and colouring materials, and chemical elements and compounds. Major imports from China were artificial and synthetic fabrics, base metals and manufactures, non-electric machinery and transport equipment, electric machinery and apparatus, and woven and special woven fabrics.

1.1 VALUE OF FOREIGN TRADE

Include border trade, Million US\$

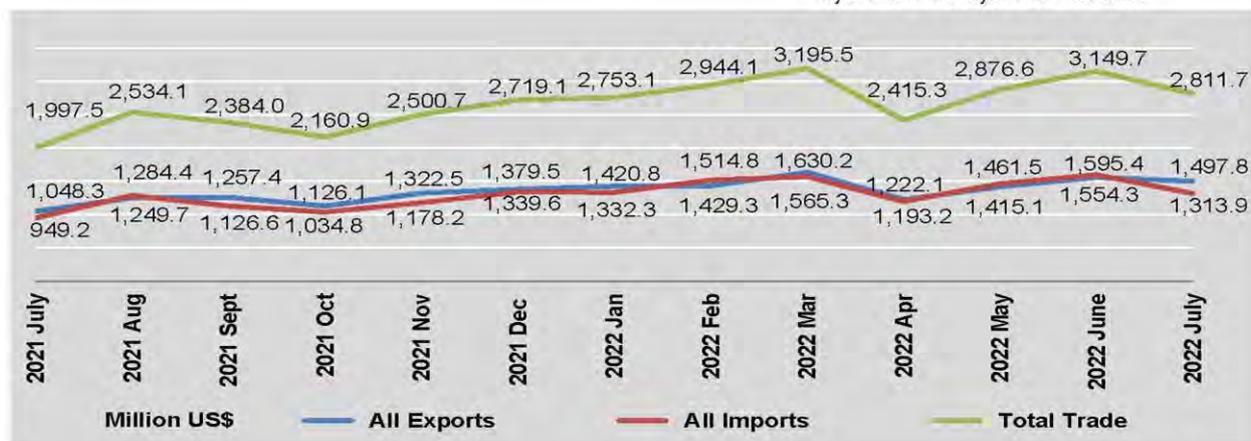
FY	Total Trade	Exports		Imports		Trade Balance
		Domestic Exports	All Exports *	General Imports	All Imports **	
2020-2021 (April-March)	32,752.0	10,598.9	16,595.4	13,661.9	16,156.6	438.8
2021-2022 (April-March)	30,335.9	9,704.9	15,479.3	12,507.4	14,856.6	622.7
2022-2023 (April-July)	11,253.3	3,134.0	5,689.3	4,535.4	5,564.0	125.3
2021						
July	1,997.5	647.6	1,048.3	806.6	949.2	99.1
August	2,534.1	660.0	1,249.7	1,117.2	1,284.4	-34.7
September	2,384.0	695.5	1,257.4	970.0	1,126.6	130.8
October	2,160.9	743.3	1,126.1	857.0	1,034.8	91.3
November	2,500.7	838.0	1,322.5	972.8	1,178.2	144.3
December	2,719.1	840.9	1,379.5	1,149.5	1,339.6	39.9
2022						
January	2,753.1	890.1	1,420.8	1,030.1	1,332.3	88.5
February	2,944.1	933.3	1,429.3	1,317.9	1,514.8	-85.5
March	3,195.5	1,071.6	1,630.2	1,402.9	1,565.3	64.9
April	2,415.3	816.3	1,222.1	939.2	1,193.2	28.9
May	2,876.6	841.4	1,415.1	1,188.3	1,461.5	-46.4
June	3,149.7	769.1	1,554.3	1,307.4	1,595.4	-41.1
July	2,811.7	707.2	1,497.8	1,100.5	1,313.9	183.9

* All exports include re-exports.

** All imports include draw-back items.

Sources: Customs Department.

Department of Electric Power Planning.
Myanma Petrochemical Enterprise.
Oil and Gas Planning Department.
Myanma Oil and Gas Enterprise.
Myanmar National Airlines.
Myanmar Airways International.



1.2 NORMAL AND BORDER TRADE

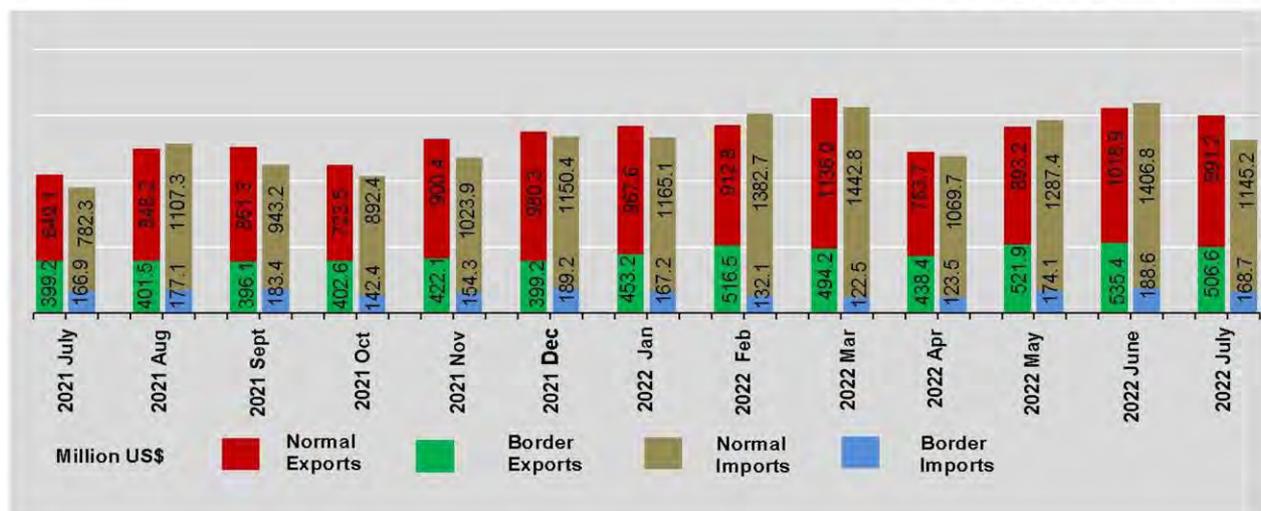
Million US\$

FY	Total Trade	Exports *			Imports **			Trade Balance
		Total	Normal	Border	Total	Normal	Border	
2020-2021 (April-March)	32,752.0	16,595.4	9,386.3	7,209.1	16,156.6	13,140.3	3,016.3	438.8
2021-2022 (April-March)	30,335.9	15,479.3	10,076.8	5,402.5	14,856.6	12,778.9	2,077.7	622.7
2022-2023 (April-July)	11,253.3	5,689.3	3,687.0	2,002.3	5,564.0	4,909.1	654.9	125.3
2021								
July	1,997.5	1,048.3	649.1	399.2	949.2	782.3	166.9	99.1
August	2,534.1	1,249.7	848.2	401.5	1,284.4	1,107.3	177.1	-34.7
September	2,384.0	1,257.4	861.3	396.1	1,126.6	943.2	183.4	130.8
October	2,160.9	1,126.1	723.5	402.6	1,034.8	892.4	142.4	91.3
November	2,500.7	1,322.5	900.4	422.1	1,178.2	1,023.9	154.3	144.3
December	2,719.1	1,379.5	980.3	399.2	1,339.6	1,150.4	189.2	39.9
2022								
January	2,753.1	1,420.8	967.6	453.2	1,332.3	1,165.1	167.2	88.5
February	2,944.1	1,429.3	912.8	516.5	1,514.8	1,382.7	132.1	-85.5
March	3,195.5	1,630.2	1,136.0	494.2	1,565.3	1,442.8	122.5	64.9
April	2,415.3	1,222.1	783.7	438.4	1,193.2	1,069.7	123.5	28.9
May	2,876.6	1,415.1	893.2	521.9	1,461.5	1,287.4	174.1	-46.4
June	3,149.7	1,554.3	1,018.9	535.4	1,595.4	1,406.8	188.6	-41.1
July	2,811.7	1,497.8	991.2	506.6	1,313.9	1,145.2	168.7	183.9

* All exports include re-export

** All imports include draw-back items

Sources: Customs Department
Department of Electric Power Planning.
Myanmar Petrochemical Enterprise.
Oil and Gas Planning Department.
Myanmar Oil and Gas Enterprise.
Myanmar National Airlines.
Myanmar Airways International.



1.3 TRADE BY SECTOR

Include border trade, Million US\$

FY	Exports *			Imports **		
	Total	Government	Private	Total	Government	Private
2020-2021 (April-March)	16,595.4	3,936.7	12,658.7	16,156.6	657.0	15,499.6
2021-2022 (April-March)	15,479.3	3,669.2	11,810.1	14,856.6	568.2	14,288.4
2022-2023 (April-July)	5,689.3	1,353.5	4,335.8	5,564.0	320.7	5,243.3
2021						
July	1,048.3	283.4	764.9	949.2	11.4	937.8
August	1,249.7	354.3	895.4	1,284.4	31.0	1,253.4
September	1,257.4	369.9	887.5	1,126.6	30.1	1,096.5
October	1,126.1	284.7	841.4	1,034.8	9.3	1,025.5
November	1,322.5	303.5	1,019.0	1,178.2	24.9	1,153.3
December	1,379.5	278.6	1,100.9	1,339.6	34.6	1,305.0
2022						
January	1,420.8	310.1	1,110.7	1,332.3	36.8	1,295.5
February	1,429.3	301.6	1,127.7	1,514.8	38.1	1,476.7
March	1,630.2	292.2	1,338.0	1,565.3	41.2	1,524.1
April	1,222.1	295.2	926.9	1,193.2	47.2	1,146.0
May	1,415.1	323.5	1,091.6	1,461.5	98.0	1,363.5
June	1,554.3	349.1	1,205.2	1,595.4	131.8	1,463.6
July	1,497.8	385.7	1,112.1	1,313.9	43.7	1,270.2

* All exports include re-export

** All imports include draw-back items

Sources: Customs Department.

Department of Electric Power Planning.

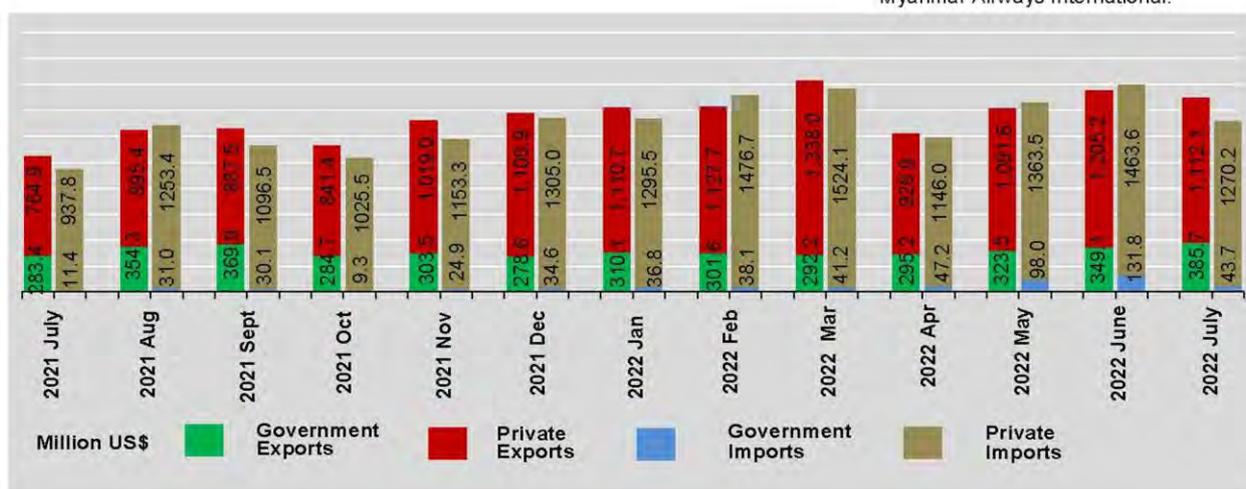
Myanmar Petrochemical Enterprise.

Oil and Gas Planning Department.

Myanmar Oil and Gas Enterprise.

Myanmar National Airlines.

Myanmar Airways International.

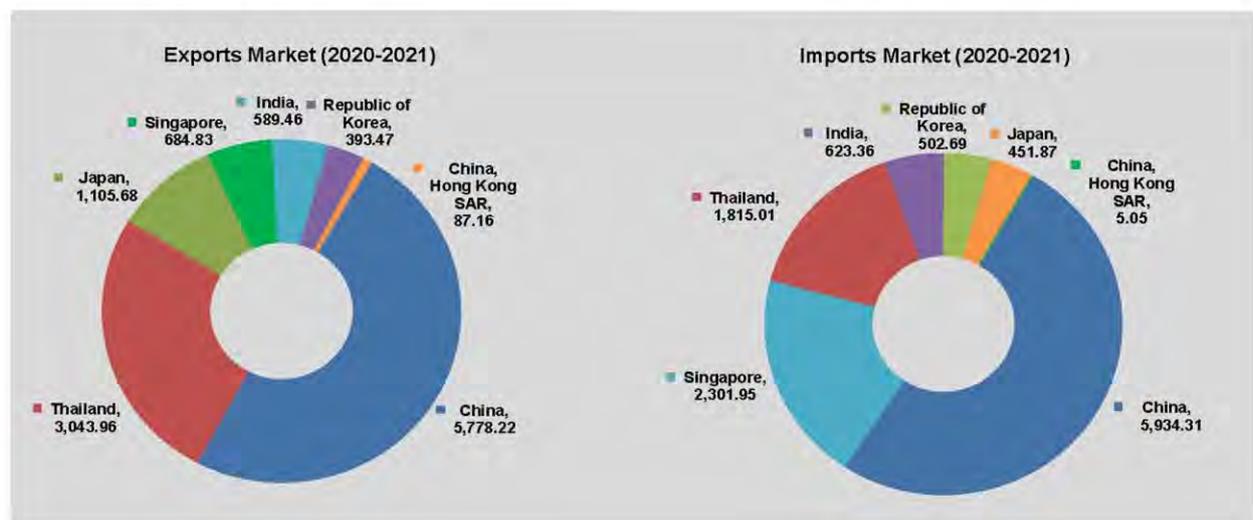


1.4 TRADE BY MAJOR TRADING COUNTRY/REGION

Include border trade for Thailand, China and India, Million US\$

FY	Thailand		China		Malaysia		India	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
2020-2021 (April-March)	3,043.96	1,815.01	5,778.22	5,934.31	184.66	870.00	589.46	623.36
2021-2022 (April-March)	3,648.48	2,151.84	3,880.02	4,275.31	352.32	1,057.44	984.52	590.26
2022-2023 (April-July)	1,268.39	695.66	1,215.23	1,814.38	64.06	330.37	179.32	178.38
2021								
July	241.11	172.29	267.09	243.68	15.10	66.08	64.26	38.34
August	334.17	189.00	262.46	403.63	14.32	59.12	76.17	60.97
September	269.38	220.99	268.52	346.50	58.34	47.34	143.47	51.14
October	271.41	162.69	320.25	287.49	12.95	79.36	78.20	43.66
November	297.31	175.34	346.07	311.39	73.47	123.89	47.50	47.98
December	270.16	196.69	300.44	392.57	29.04	94.06	89.55	61.32
2022								
January	323.33	209.84	325.46	409.82	26.07	120.10	72.62	38.85
February	359.98	165.24	344.16	446.53	35.69	145.52	95.32	38.83
March	388.99	160.59	371.85	449.81	35.94	145.58	121.46	77.52
April	277.14	135.14	362.93	478.80	19.60	47.46	38.87	42.91
May	356.58	187.41	301.24	513.01	17.64	122.43	49.28	76.21
June	318.00	208.06	283.98	458.72	15.97	104.40	49.17	33.99
July	316.67	165.05	267.08	363.85	10.85	56.08	42.00	25.27

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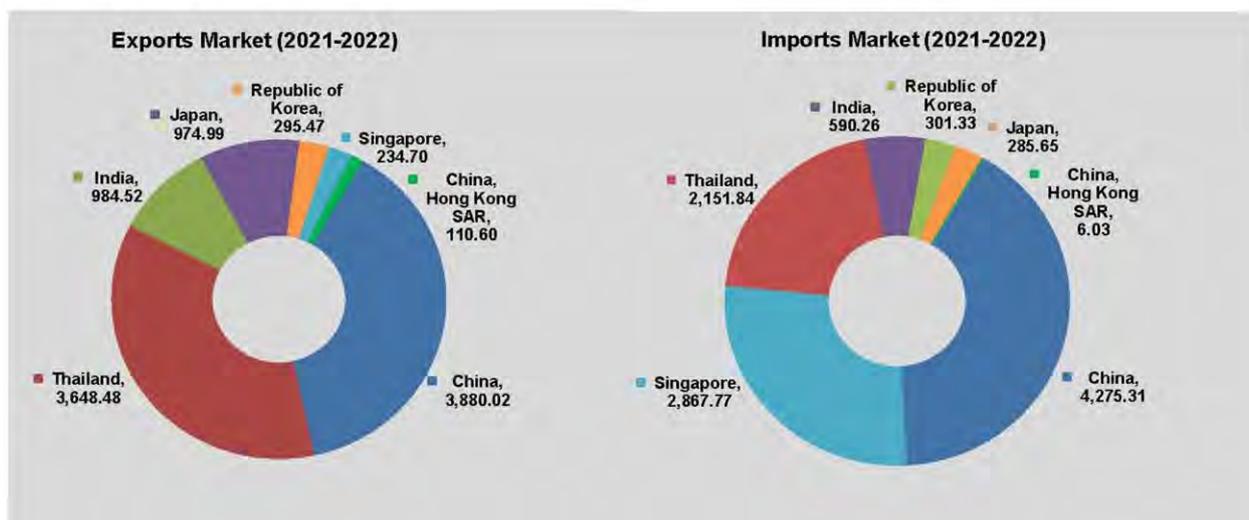


1.4 TRADE BY MAJOR TRADING COUNTRY/REGION

Million US\$

FY	Singapore		Japan		Republic of Korea		Germany	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
2020-2021 (April-March)	684.83	2,301.95	1,105.68	451.87	393.47	502.69	542.48	156.15
2021-2022 (April-March)	234.70	2,867.77	974.99	285.65	295.47	301.33	501.52	121.75
2022-2023 (April-July)	52.77	1,309.77	353.48	140.93	103.43	84.74	256.90	26.19
2021								
July	14.51	198.91	73.08	9.76	25.30	14.16	43.87	6.60
August	11.62	137.53	87.16	54.81	29.14	37.07	47.60	9.18
September	14.37	126.32	89.00	16.19	27.18	26.01	28.83	16.52
October	14.17	180.01	51.00	16.19	18.52	21.26	30.55	10.46
November	16.02	196.65	61.68	25.22	18.86	21.64	39.00	14.26
December	22.91	225.34	86.79	24.28	34.19	28.65	57.17	11.02
2022								
January	22.52	258.08	102.91	21.77	29.50	29.95	59.12	6.20
February	19.60	363.40	102.93	13.84	28.79	32.44	46.73	5.35
March	24.29	378.64	123.87	19.96	27.09	24.65	45.63	8.79
April	15.92	174.60	68.07	40.40	18.12	18.35	38.15	7.20
May	15.07	307.86	77.89	17.10	20.16	17.89	59.75	6.76
June	11.59	391.45	89.63	43.48	30.92	28.45	75.92	7.54
July	10.19	435.86	117.89	39.95	34.23	20.05	83.08	4.69

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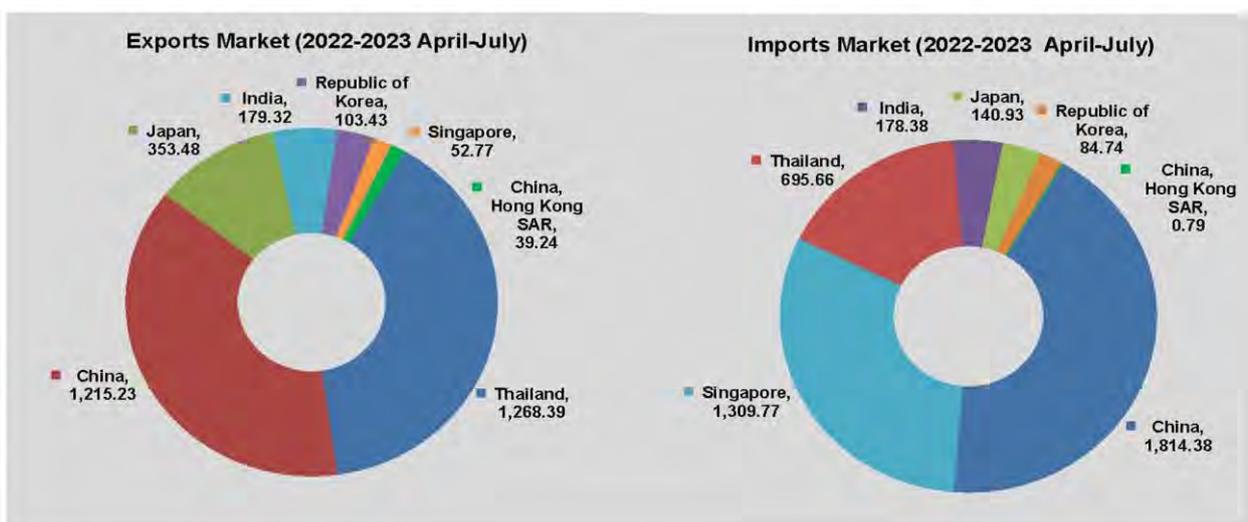


1.4 TRADE BY MAJOR TRADING COUNTRY/REGION

Million US\$

FY	China, Hong Kong SAR		Indonesia		United States		United Kingdom	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
2020-2021 (April-March)	87.16	5.05	143.99	1,027.53	797.72	323.99	441.21	43.84
2021-2022 (April-March)	110.60	6.03	105.81	1,253.65	639.67	190.80	432.28	34.62
2022-2023 (April-July)	39.24	0.79	26.24	371.47	278.71	71.22	247.64	6.84
2021								
July	8.54	0.08	7.54	85.32	41.73	17.14	26.29	1.97
August	8.65	0.33	7.90	126.16	46.73	12.74	45.40	2.16
September	7.61	0.16	7.41	108.16	53.93	16.90	32.93	3.02
October	8.07	0.30	6.28	91.77	41.97	14.61	32.55	2.81
November	9.11	0.18	7.43	95.04	55.05	16.70	38.86	2.59
December	7.74	0.26	5.53	125.34	58.73	20.58	42.71	1.89
2022								
January	7.48	1.55	9.94	88.87	61.01	14.33	40.23	2.87
February	8.85	0.52	9.99	94.26	74.83	16.49	32.28	1.85
March	19.12	2.11	15.60	118.76	76.55	11.54	45.27	2.86
April	6.77	0.17	8.57	86.72	60.12	13.63	36.17	1.15
May	10.91	0.21	7.34	63.75	69.72	8.75	55.36	1.58
June	10.24	0.28	7.46	135.71	80.01	41.21	75.79	2.77
July	11.32	0.13	2.87	85.29	68.86	7.63	80.32	1.34

(Cont'd)



1.4 TRADE BY MAJOR TRADING COUNTRY/REGION

Include border trade for Bangladesh, Million US\$

FY	Vietnam		United Arab Emirates		Bangladesh		Spain	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
2020-2021 (April-March)	217.09	493.44	78.22	164.17	53.21	49.95	483.68	23.32
2021-2022 (April-March)	226.60	353.54	65.51	153.94	134.77	35.47	448.61	35.05
2022-2023 (April-July)	40.41	133.23	35.67	45.49	55.96	11.27	225.11	9.96
2021								
July	17.42	30.34	4.00	3.92	8.94	2.76	30.29	0.70
August	14.45	35.89	5.95	9.03	1.74	3.75	68.51	3.16
September	8.23	26.57	8.10	17.91	6.52	3.88	50.55	5.20
October	18.14	18.61	5.99	9.65	7.29	4.03	34.85	4.85
November	22.00	30.94	4.85	11.97	10.55	4.36	47.70	3.85
December	16.41	31.99	5.89	17.64	9.68	3.69	45.41	1.96
2022								
January	15.32	30.90	5.71	12.86	10.12	2.23	37.09	0.56
February	26.86	35.35	5.52	22.20	8.02	1.82	35.09	3.87
March	42.80	41.33	8.64	13.82	6.27	3.45	39.85	4.00
April	18.49	36.44	5.48	12.55	4.12	2.71	30.39	1.16
May	9.19	33.37	4.21	12.03	6.55	2.43	34.50	3.00
June	6.72	36.51	7.68	11.55	25.90	4.11	77.03	2.56
July	6.01	26.91	18.30	9.36	19.39	2.02	83.19	3.24

(Cont'd)

1.4 TRADE BY MAJOR TRADING COUNTRY/REGION

Million US\$

FY	Netherlands		Sweden		Saudi Arabia		Pakistan	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
2020-2021 (April-March)	380.31	34.05	82.72	9.32	35.08	111.58	58.04	17.47
2021-2022 (April-March)	420.55	27.20	110.60	53.68	54.24	50.18	53.20	19.99
2022-2023 (April-July)	208.09	12.01	52.16	0.73	8.78	14.84	27.33	5.51
2021								
July	34.80	4.71	6.14	0.16	5.83	4.76	5.35	1.51
August	48.90	1.89	9.84	0.21	9.22	3.34	1.26	2.65
September	41.92	1.48	8.50	0.99	5.65	1.99	0.49	1.62
October	28.91	0.87	8.41	1.45	4.17	2.04	0.94	1.63
November	29.35	1.18	7.45	0.20	3.80	2.46	0.67	2.36
December	38.64	1.87	13.14	0.22	3.64	4.30	3.82	1.82
2022								
January	35.18	1.25	9.45	0.11	4.09	3.54	4.29	1.94
February	29.86	1.13	10.31	47.35	3.59	2.77	3.02	1.54
March	45.39	5.94	12.36	1.77	5.38	18.10	5.41	2.08
April	26.73	3.25	6.27	0.29	1.49	4.36	1.87	1.35
May	44.92	3.09	13.54	0.16	1.88	2.52	14.31	1.60
June	66.59	1.17	18.54	0.14	2.60	3.40	7.28	1.26
July	69.85	4.50	13.81	0.14	2.81	4.56	3.87	1.30

(Cont'd)

1.4 TRADE BY MAJOR TRADING COUNTRY/REGION

Million US\$

FY	Italy		Australia		France		Taiwan		Iran	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
2020-2021 (April-March)	185.41	57.24	29.70	146.68	112.68	107.03	32.82	125.32	0.74	9.08
2021-2022 (April-March)	192.41	47.25	29.31	132.18	91.00	115.06	41.38	101.63	0.80	8.11
2022-2023 (April-July)	117.22	15.05	11.25	11.96	47.79	16.47	15.81	36.84	0.10	3.57
2021										
July	11.13	2.54	2.57	1.03	4.28	4.06	3.71	6.32	0.11	0.20
August	11.34	7.30	2.01	29.80	7.86	9.17	3.82	10.41	0.09	0.14
September	14.66	4.73	1.97	2.77	7.36	5.68	3.04	8.03	-	1.16
October	14.11	3.91	2.05	11.48	4.92	7.37	2.85	7.20	-	0.75
November	17.09	4.56	2.02	11.39	9.95	32.00	3.76	7.41	0.02	0.67
December	27.29	3.19	3.19	13.40	8.20	2.92	5.39	12.55	0.08	0.12
2022										
January	19.32	4.20	2.18	24.41	12.68	5.94	3.79	8.39	0.09	0.26
February	11.69	3.22	2.33	2.88	12.11	3.84	2.76	9.86	0.02	0.94
March	27.96	5.34	1.56	4.24	7.71	4.24	4.81	7.30	0.31	1.40
April	24.96	3.53	1.56	2.37	6.81	6.35	4.78	11.36	0.10	1.55
May	31.55	4.71	3.46	4.47	12.92	6.79	3.37	9.51	-	0.47
June	33.23	4.44	2.75	2.96	14.61	1.94	4.37	8.87	-	0.75
July	27.48	2.37	3.48	2.16	13.45	1.39	3.29	7.10	-	0.80

Sources: Customs Department.
 Department of Electric Power Planning.
 Myanma Petrochemical Enterprise.
 Oil and Gas Planning Department.
 Myanma Oil and Gas Enterprise.
 Myanmar National Airlines.
 Myanmar Airways International.

1.5 TRADE BY COMMODITY GROUP

Include border trade, Million US\$

Commodity	2019-2020 (April-March)	2020-2021 (April-March)	2021-2022 (April-March)	2022-2023 (April-July)
Exports				
Agricultural Products	3,645.1	4,576.9	4,120.4	1,274.8
Animal Products	145.3	69.6	8.1	13.7
Marine Products	793.4	795.0	767.2	187.2
Mineral Products	2,026.9	1,296.0	666.9	105.8
Forest Products	172.9	125.2	146.2	56.8
Manufactured Products	9,248.4	7,504.4	7,573.2	3,329.5
Others	2,013.1	2,228.3	2,197.3	721.5
Total Exports	18,045.1	16,595.4	15,479.3	5,689.3
Imports				
Capital goods	6,652.7	5,469.0	3,140.0	873.7
Intermediate goods	8,129.3	6,203.0	6,918.7	2,888.5
Consumer goods	5,177.9	4,484.6	4,797.9	1,801.8
Total Imports	19,959.9	16,156.6	14,856.6	5,564.0

Percentage Changes from previous year

Exports				
Agricultural Products	21.8	25.6	-10.0	-1.3
Animal Products	-68.1	-52.1	-88.4	705.9
Marine Products	9.0	0.2	-3.5	-0.7
Mineral Products	26.8	-36.1	-48.5	-60.1
Forest Products	-14.4	-27.6	16.8	39.2
Manufactured Products	12.9	-18.9	0.9	52.2
Others	-31.9	10.7	-1.4	4.7
Total Exports	5.4	-8.0	-6.7	22.0
Imports				
Capital goods	14.5	-17.8	-42.6	-25.1
Intermediate goods	3.7	-23.7	11.5	48.5
Consumer goods	3.1	-13.4	7.0	31.5
Total Imports	6.9	-19.1	-8.0	24.2

(Cont'd)

1.5 TRADE BY COMMODITY GROUP

Include border trade, Million US\$

Commodity	2021-2022									2022-2023			
	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July
Exports													
Agricultural Products	209.5	172.5	228.1	260.9	324.1	402.3	403.6	465.7	572.1	356.3	408.3	328.4	181.8
Animal Products	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.2	1.7	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.3	3.4	4.0	5.0
Marine Products	52.0	74.5	64.0	66.3	81.7	76.4	71.5	66.1	78.1	45.2	35.3	45.7	61.0
Mineral Products	38.0	64.6	59.7	75.2	69.9	17.0	47.4	32.0	36.1	61.3	10.9	15.9	17.7
Forest Products	10.8	10.3	11.9	12.2	11.3	17.1	12.3	14.9	15.3	11.5	14.2	10.5	20.6
Manufactured Products	606.1	726.2	672.7	592.0	642.9	692.2	693.2	657.2	709.6	599.9	759.6	944.9	1025.1
Others	131.5	201.1	220.1	119.3	192.4	172.8	191.8	192.6	217.9	146.6	183.4	204.9	186.6
Total Exports	1048.3	1249.7	1257.4	1126.1	1322.5	1379.5	1420.8	1429.3	1630.2	1222.1	1415.1	1554.3	1497.8
Imports													
Capital goods	156.7	315.1	269.9	175.3	227.0	233.6	208.7	305.2	239.4	248.1	172.7	273.6	179.3
Intermediate goods	480.9	510.2	441.2	502.7	567.9	630.4	655.0	791.1	875.1	515.7	763.2	846.8	762.8
Consumer goods	311.6	459.1	415.5	356.8	383.3	475.6	468.6	418.5	450.8	429.4	525.6	475.0	371.8
Total Imports	949.2	1284.4	1126.6	1034.8	1178.2	1339.6	1332.3	1514.8	1565.3	1193.2	1461.5	1595.4	1313.9

Percentage Changes from previous month

Exports													
Agricultural Products	-45.1	-17.7	32.2	14.4	24.2	24.1	0.3	15.4	22.9	-37.7	14.6	-19.6	-44.6
Animal Products	-55.6	25.0	80.0	-77.8	0.0	750.0	-41.2	-22.0	41.0	18.2	161.5	17.6	25.0
Marine Products	15.6	43.3	-14.1	3.6	23.2	-6.5	-6.4	-7.5	18.1	-42.1	-21.9	29.5	33.5
Mineral Products	-68.9	70.0	-7.6	26.0	-7.0	-75.7	178.8	-32.5	12.8	69.8	-82.2	45.9	11.3
Forest Products	17.4	-4.6	15.5	2.5	-7.4	51.3	-28.1	20.9	2.9	-24.8	23.5	-26.1	96.2
Manufactured Products	5.7	19.8	-7.4	-12.0	8.6	7.7	0.1	-5.2	8.0	-15.5	26.6	24.4	8.5
Others	-47.4	52.9	9.4	-45.8	61.3	-10.2	11.0	0.4	13.1	-32.7	25.1	11.7	-8.9
Total Exports	-24.2	19.2	0.6	-10.4	17.4	4.3	3.0	0.6	14.1	-25.0	15.8	9.8	-3.6
Imports													
Capital goods	-31.0	101.1	-14.3	-35.1	29.5	2.9	-10.7	46.2	-21.6	3.6	-30.4	58.4	-34.5
Intermediate goods	-13.1	6.1	-13.5	13.9	13.0	11.0	3.9	20.8	10.6	-41.1	48.0	11.0	-9.9
Consumer goods	-23.7	47.3	-9.5	-14.1	7.4	24.1	-1.5	-10.7	7.7	-4.7	22.4	-9.6	-21.7
Total Imports	-20.2	35.3	-12.3	-8.1	13.9	13.7	-0.5	13.7	3.3	-23.8	22.5	9.2	-17.6

* All exports include re-export

** All imports include draw-back items

Sources: Customs Department.
Department of Electric Power Planning.
Myanma Petrochemical Enterprise.
Oil and Gas Planning Department.
Myanma Oil and Gas Enterprise.
Myanmar National Airlines.
Myanmar Airways International.

1.6 EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES

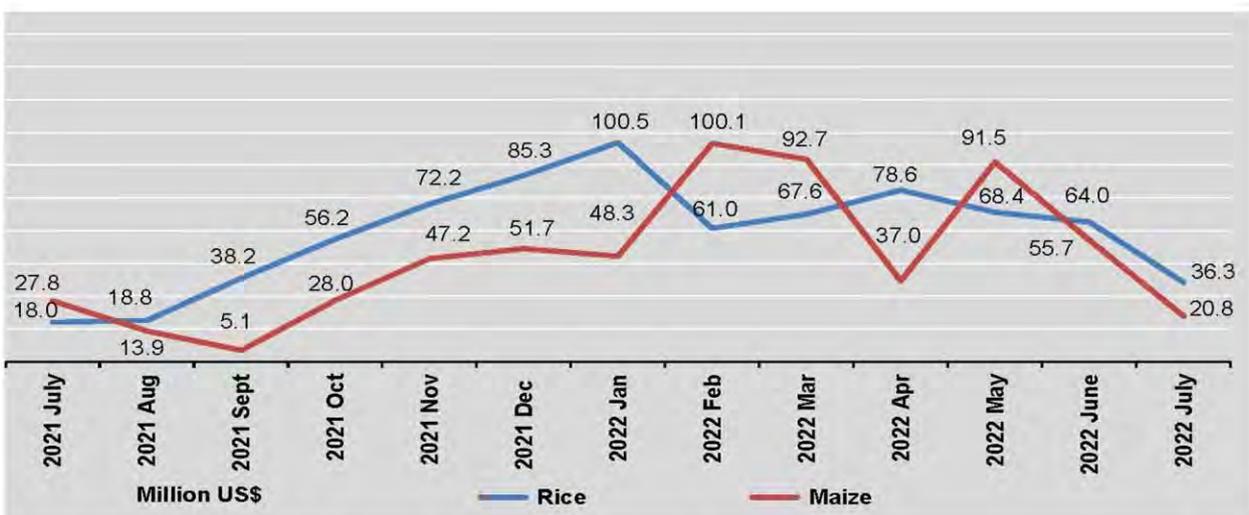
Include border trade

Value = Million US\$, Quantity = thousand metric ton

FY	Total Value	Rice *		Maize	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
2020-2021 (April-March)	16,595.4	2,013.8	721.0	2,556.3	466.5
2021-2022 (April-March)	15,479.3	2,117.3	712.9	2,408.4	573.6
2022-2023 (April-July)	5,689.3	715.7	247.3	650.8	205.0
2021					
July	1,048.3	49.0	18.0	121.6	27.8
August	1,249.7	53.2	18.8	59.7	13.9
September	1,257.4	119.4	38.2	21.9	5.1
October	1,126.1	174.3	56.2	119.1	28.0
November	1,322.5	224.7	72.2	202.0	47.2
December	1,379.5	268.9	85.3	215.7	51.7
2022					
January	1,420.8	314.6	100.5	212.4	48.3
February	1,429.3	191.7	61.0	444.0	100.1
March	1,630.2	203.5	67.6	320.2	92.7
April	1,222.1	236.5	78.6	118.8	37.0
May	1,415.1	197.1	68.4	293.4	91.5
June	1,554.3	184.7	64.0	178.5	55.7
July	1,497.8	97.4	36.3	60.1	20.8

* Include Broken Rice

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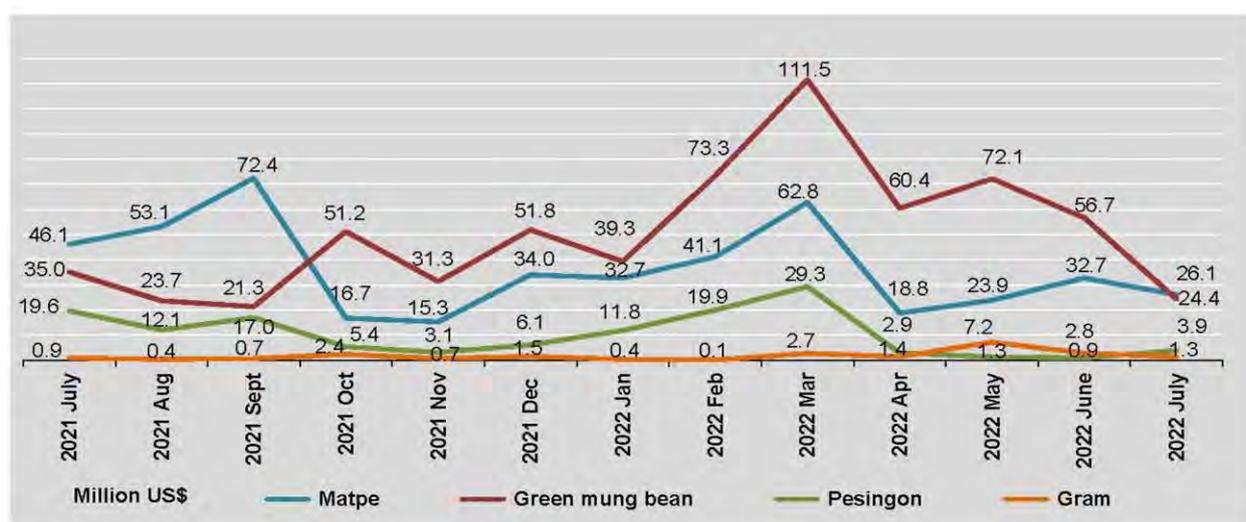
1.6 EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES

Include border trade

Value = Million US\$, Quantity = thousand metric ton

FY	Matpe		Green mung bean		Pesingon		Gram	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
2020-2021 (April-March)	487.0	385.6	616.1	492.0	114.9	76.4	17.8	10.8
2021-2022 (April-March)	702.6	521.4	813.2	620.4	231.0	154.2	31.5	20.1
2022-2023 (April-July)	122.4	101.5	277.4	213.6	12.2	9.0	18.1	12.7
2021								
July	64.1	46.1	48.1	35.0	30.3	19.6	1.5	0.9
August	67.9	53.1	30.4	23.7	17.7	12.1	0.6	0.4
September	86.4	72.4	26.0	21.3	23.7	17.0	1.3	0.7
October	20.2	16.7	58.7	51.2	7.1	5.4	3.1	2.4
November	20.2	15.3	37.3	31.3	4.5	3.1	0.7	0.7
December	43.3	34.0	64.4	51.8	9.1	6.1	1.7	1.5
2022								
January	41.8	32.7	52.9	39.3	19.2	11.8	0.6	0.4
February	57.9	41.1	96.3	73.3	30.4	19.9	0.1	0.1
March	89.0	62.8	149.1	111.5	42.5	29.3	4.3	2.7
April	23.7	18.8	78.0	60.4	4.0	2.9	2.2	1.4
May	28.8	23.9	93.3	72.1	1.7	1.3	10.1	7.2
June	39.7	32.7	75.9	56.7	1.2	0.9	4.1	2.8
July	30.2	26.1	30.2	24.4	5.3	3.9	1.7	1.3

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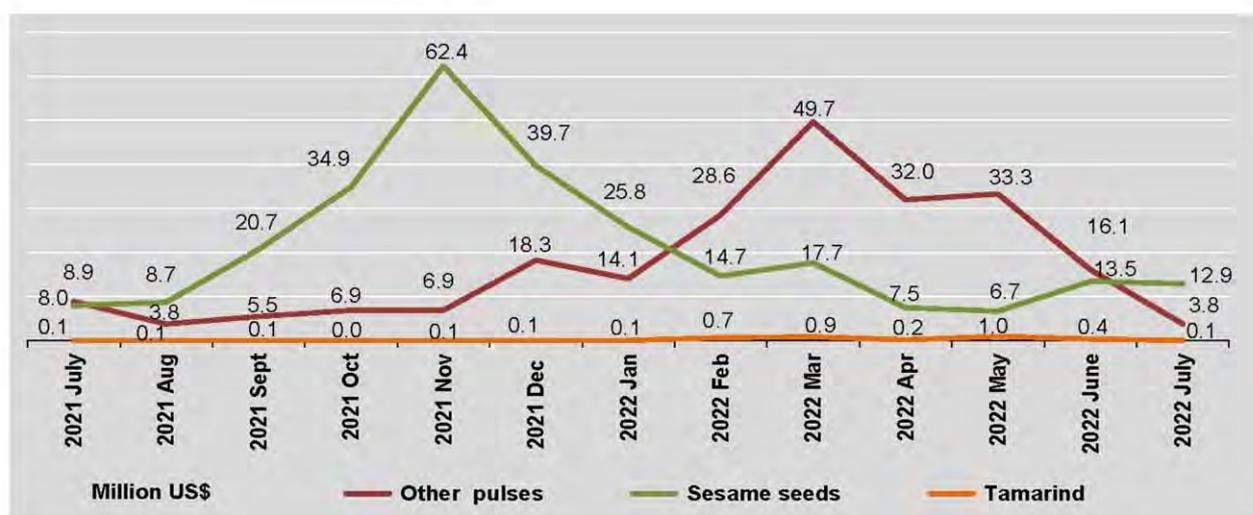
1.6 EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES

Include border trade

Value = Million US\$, Quantity = thousand metric ton

FY	Other pulses		Sesame seeds		Onion		Tamarind	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
2020-2021 (April-March)	346.6	206.6	307.4	431.4	223.6	53.8	14.9	7.4
2021-2022 (April-March)	281.9	194.1	198.3	250.6	204.6	29.8	15.6	5.6
2022-2023 (April-July)	123.7	85.2	31.9	40.6	52.3	15.3	3.6	1.7
2021								
July	14.3	8.9	7.5	8.0	13.4	1.6	0.3	0.1
August	6.0	3.8	7.3	8.7	8.0	1.0	0.3	0.1
September	7.9	5.5	16.4	20.7	9.6	1.2	0.3	0.1
October	8.6	6.9	27.1	34.9	11.7	1.9	#	#
November	8.1	6.9	47.7	62.4	18.0	2.8	0.3	0.1
December	24.5	18.3	29.5	39.7	21.1	3.0	0.2	0.1
2022								
January	19.4	14.1	20.7	25.8	14.6	2.0	0.2	0.1
February	38.7	28.6	12.4	14.7	14.5	2.7	2.3	0.7
March	70.5	49.7	14.7	17.7	15.6	3.2	3.0	0.9
April	45.3	32.0	5.9	7.5	17.5	3.7	0.8	0.2
May	48.3	33.3	5.2	6.7	12.4	2.8	2.0	1.0
June	25.3	16.1	10.7	13.5	13.6	4.8	0.7	0.4
July	4.8	3.8	10.1	12.9	8.8	4.0	0.1	0.1

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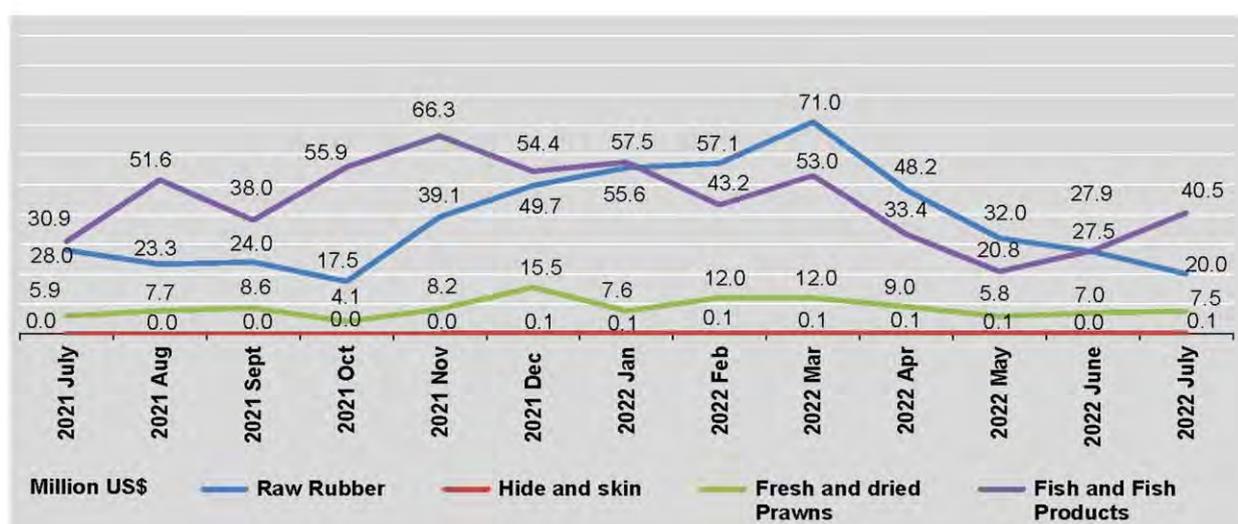
1.6 EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES

Include border trade

Value = Million US\$, Quantity = thousand metric ton

FY	Raw rubber		Hide and skin		Fresh and dried Prawns		Fish and Fish Products	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
2020-2021 (April-March)	295.4	419.1	0.8	0.4	22.6	89.3	482.6	634.7
2021-2022 (April-March)	317.3	461.6	0.9	0.3	26.6	96.6	425.7	603.9
2022-2023 (April-July)	83.9	127.7	1.0	0.3	6.9	29.3	88.5	122.6
2021								
July	21.3	28.0	-	-	1.2	5.9	21.1	30.9
August	17.6	23.3	-	-	1.9	7.7	38.3	51.6
September	16.8	24.0	-	-	1.9	8.6	29.0	38.0
October	12.4	17.5	-	-	1.8	4.1	35.3	55.9
November	26.8	39.1	0.1	#	3.5	8.2	47.8	66.3
December	33.2	49.7	0.2	0.1	4.6	15.5	42.3	54.4
2022								
January	37.7	55.6	0.2	0.1	3.1	7.6	45.6	57.5
February	37.6	57.1	0.2	0.1	2.4	12.0	40.7	43.2
March	46.1	71.0	0.2	0.1	2.4	12.0	47.4	53.0
April	30.2	48.2	0.2	0.1	1.8	9.0	30.6	33.4
May	21.3	32.0	0.2	0.1	1.5	5.8	12.4	20.8
June	18.4	27.5	0.2	#	1.9	7.0	18.4	27.9
July	14.0	20.0	0.4	0.1	1.7	7.5	27.1	40.5

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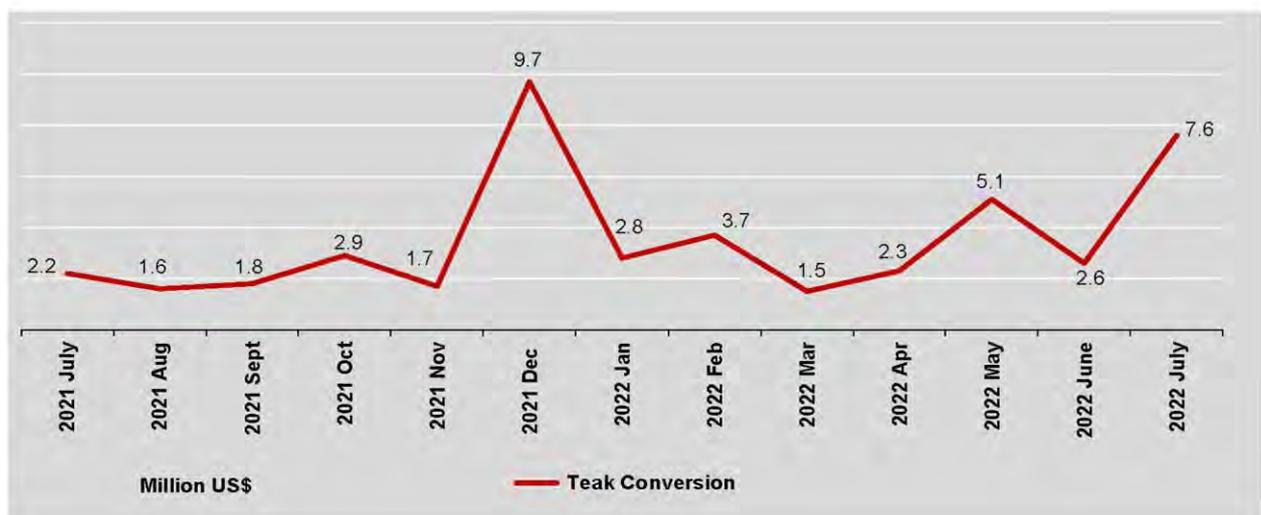
1.6 EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES

Include border trade

Value = Million US\$, Quantity = thousand metric ton

FY	Crab		Teak Log		Teak Conversion		Hardwood Log	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity (thou.cubic. ton)	Value	Quantity (thou.cubic. ton)	Value	Quantity (thou.cubic. ton)	Value
2020-2021 (April-March)	17.7	71.0	-	-	13.7	23.0	-	-
2021-2022 (April-March)	14.0	66.7	-	-	38.6	30.5	-	-
2022-2023 (April-July)	6.8	35.3	-	-	12.7	17.6	-	-
2021								
July	2.1	10.2	-	-	1.1	2.2	-	-
August	2.0	10.0	-	-	0.9	1.6	-	-
September	1.9	9.3	-	-	1.0	1.8	-	-
October	0.7	1.9	-	-	1.4	2.9	-	-
November	0.5	1.5	-	-	0.8	1.7	-	-
December	0.6	1.3	-	-	28.2	9.7	-	-
2022								
January	0.6	1.6	-	-	1.3	2.8	-	-
February	0.5	3.1	-	-	1.9	3.7	-	-
March	1.2	7.6	-	-	0.8	1.5	-	-
April	0.5	2.8	-	-	1.1	2.3	-	-
May	1.7	8.7	-	-	5.3	5.1	-	-
June	2.0	10.8	-	-	1.2	2.6	-	-
July	2.6	13.0	-	-	5.1	7.6	-	-

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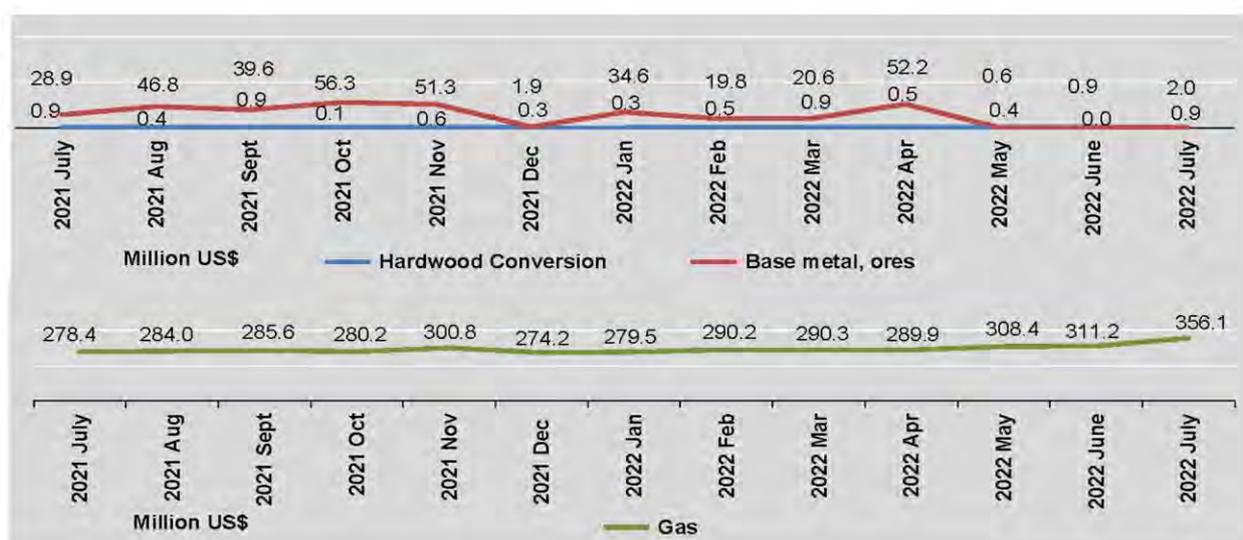
1.6 EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES

Include border trade

Value = Million US\$, Quantity = thousand metric ton

FY	Hardwood Conversion		Plywood and Veneer	Base metal, ores		Gas	
	Quantity (thou.cubic. ton)	Value	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity (MMBTU)	Value
2020-2021 (April-March)	7.9	6.4	37.1	246.2	1,149.7	426,562.8	3,191.9
2021-2022 (April-March)	6.4	5.6	44.7	89.7	486.1	402,906.7	3,283.7
2022-2023 (April-July)	3.4	2.9	13.2	13.5	54.6	128,098.5	1,265.6
2021							
July	1.1	0.9	2.4	8.1	28.9	35,155.5	278.4
August	0.5	0.4	3.3	10.4	46.8	35,948.7	284.0
September	1.0	0.9	4.6	1.3	39.6	36,042.7	285.6
October	0.2	0.1	3.4	10.1	56.3	33,008.5	280.2
November	0.5	0.6	3.4	9.2	51.3	35,699.0	300.8
December	0.2	0.3	1.2	1.1	1.9	32,381.3	274.2
2022							
January	0.3	0.3	4.0	7.0	34.6	30,927.7	279.5
February	0.7	0.5	5.6	4.6	19.8	32,347.2	290.2
March	1.0	0.9	4.8	4.6	20.6	32,510.7	290.3
April	0.6	0.5	3.3	8.0	52.2	30,085.0	289.9
May	0.7	0.6	3.4	1.2	0.4	32,022.4	308.4
June	1.3	0.9	3.8	-	-	32,278.0	311.2
July	0.8	0.9	2.7	4.3	2.0	33,713.1	356.1

(Cont'd)



1.6 EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES

Include border trade

Value = Million US\$, Quantity = thousand metric ton

FY	Jade	Sugar		Garment		Others
	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity (thou.number)	Value	Value
2020-2021 (April-March)	-	170.6	65.0	777,017.4	4,176.1	3,880.2
2021-2022 (April-March)	-	128.7	60.5	842,841.3	4,179.8	3,076.6
2022-2023 (April-July)	2.6	17.3	9.8	359,628.7	2,020.1	1,055.8
2021						
July	-	22.2	10.5	56,915.7	310.7	173.3
August	-	22.2	11.0	70,774.8	424.5	249.9
September	-	5.3	2.7	65,902.2	378.3	281.8
October	-	7.6	3.7	55,281.8	302.9	193.6
November	-	0.5	0.2	64,643.1	337.9	269.5
December	-	-	-	79,702.6	414.3	265.4
2022						
January	-	0.8	0.4	81,013.0	410.3	291.5
February	-	6.3	3.3	83,238.7	360.6	287.9
March	-	22.5	12.2	93,511.5	403.8	314.3
April	-	11.2	6.3	62,632.4	297.8	233.8
May	-	3.3	1.7	81,551.8	442.9	277.0
June	1.4	2.0	1.1	105,405.4	623.2	289.3
July	1.2	0.8	0.7	110,039.1	656.2	255.7

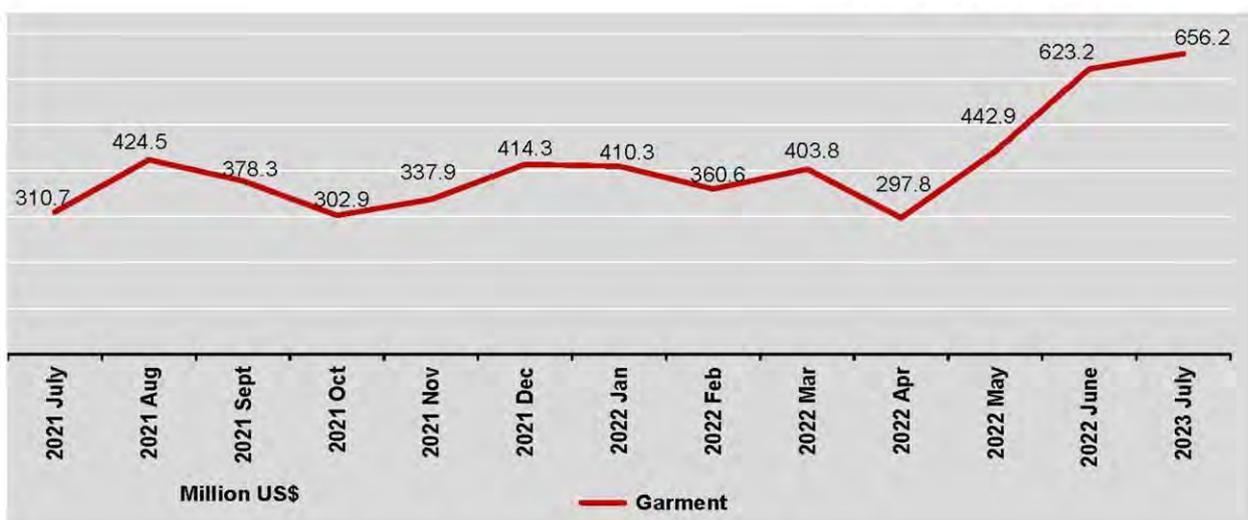
Sources: Customs Department.

Department of Electric Power Planning.

Myanmar Petrochemical Enterprise.

Oil and Gas Planning Department.

Myanmar Oil and Gas Enterprise.



1.7 EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES BY COUNTRY/REGION

July 2022, include border trade for Bangladesh, China and India

Value = Million US\$, Quantity = thousand

Commodity	Unit	Australia	United Arab Emirates	Bangladesh	Belgium	China	China, Hong Kong SAR	India
Rice*	US \$	0.02	-	-	4.89	16.95	0.09	-
	MT	0.04	-	-	13.53	46.17	0.23	-
Maize	US \$	-	-	0.82	-	-	-	-
	MT	-	-	2.65	-	-	-	-
Matpe	US \$	0.01	0.34	-	-	-	-	19.14
	MT	0.01	0.42	-	-	-	-	22.40
Green mung bean	US \$	0.05	-	-	0.01	16.88	0.05	-
	MT	0.05	-	-	0.01	21.57	0.05	-
Pesingon	US \$	0.04	-	-	-	-	-	3.39
	MT	0.05	-	-	-	-	-	4.58
Gram	US \$	0.02	-	-	#	-	-	-
	MT	0.04	-	-	0.01	-	-	-
Sesame seeds	US \$	-	-	-	-	12.88	-	-
	MT	-	-	-	-	10.07	-	-
Tamarind	US \$	-	-	-	-	0.09	-	-
	MT	-	-	-	-	0.17	-	-
Raw rubber	US \$	-	-	-	-	12.61	-	1.38
	MT	-	-	-	-	8.35	-	0.88
Hide and skin	US \$	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.14
	MT	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.35
Fresh and dried Prawns	US \$	-	#	-	-	2.55	0.39	-
	MT	-	#	-	-	0.71	0.08	-
Fish and Fish Products	US \$	0.02	1.47	1.24	-	2.55	0.09	0.72
	MT	0.02	1.31	1.00	-	1.40	#	0.12
Teak Log	US \$	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Cu.Ton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Teak Conversion	US \$	0.03	5.24	-	-	0.52	-	0.58
	Cu.Ton	0.01	3.61	-	-	0.42	-	0.31
Hardwood Log	US \$	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Cu.Ton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hardwood Conversion	US \$	-	0.13	-	-	0.47	-	0.17
	Cu.Ton	-	0.20	-	-	0.29	-	0.21
Base metal, ores	US \$	-	-	-	-	2.01	-	-
	MT	-	-	-	-	4.34	-	-
Gas	US \$	-	-	-	-	127.15	-	-
	MMBTU	-	-	-	-	12160.89	-	-
Jade	US \$	-	-	-	-	0.32	-	-
Garment	US \$	1.20	2.68	#	21.47	3.35	1.17	2.33
	NMB	198.41	397.95	0.60	3936.41	673.58	208.31	362.37

* include Broken Rice.

(Cont'd)

1.7 EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES BY COUNTRY/REGION

July 2022

Value = Million US\$, Quantity = thousand

Commodity	Unit	Indonesia	Italy	Japan	Korea Rep:	Malaysia	Pakistan	Philippines	Russia
Rice*	US \$	-	0.89	-	-	0.19	-	9.28	-
	MT	-	2.04	-	-	0.50	-	25.04	-
Maize	US \$	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.77	-
	MT	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.23	-
Matpe	US \$	0.20	-	0.44	-	0.57	3.48	-	-
	MT	0.20	-	0.43	-	0.60	3.88	-	-
Green mung bean	US \$	0.21	#	0.28	#	0.19	-	0.21	-
	MT	0.25	0.01	0.28	#	0.21	-	0.25	-
Pesingon	US \$	-	-	#	-	0.47	-	-	-
	MT	-	-	#	-	0.63	-	-	-
Gram	US \$	-	#	0.02	-	-	0.31	-	-
	MT	-	#	0.02	-	-	0.44	-	-
Sesame seeds	US \$	-	-	0.03	-	-	-	-	-
	MT	-	-	0.02	-	-	-	-	-
Tamarind	US \$	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	MT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Raw rubber	US \$	0.37	-	0.17	1.32	1.65	-	-	-
	MT	0.26	-	0.10	0.91	1.17	-	-	-
Hide and skin	US \$	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	MT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fresh and dried Prawns	US \$	-	0.01	2.50	0.02	0.25	-	-	-
	MT	-	#	0.42	#	0.11	-	-	-
Fish and Fish Products	US \$	-	0.31	1.15	0.05	1.25	-	-	-
	MT	-	0.19	0.13	0.01	0.51	-	-	-
Teak Log	US \$	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Cu.Ton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Teak Conversion	US \$	-	0.30	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Cu.Ton	-	0.14	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hardwood Log	US \$	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Cu.Ton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hardwood Conversion	US \$	-	-	-	-	0.02	-	-	-
	Cu.Ton	-	-	-	-	0.03	-	-	-
Base metal, ores	US \$	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	MT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gas	US \$	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	MMBTU	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jade	US \$	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Garment	US \$	0.17	15.74	96.58	26.76	2.43	-	0.41	0.48
	NMB	43.84	1807.68	13193.70	3822.29	549.60	-	78.91	85.79

* include Broken Rice.

(Cont'd)

1.7 EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES BY COUNTRY/REGION

July 2022, include border trade for Thailand

Value = Million US\$, Quantity = thousand

Commodity	Unit	Saudi Arabia	Singapore	Spain	Thailand	United Kingdom	United States	Vietnam
Rice*	US \$	-	0.08	-	0.43	-	-	-
	MT	-	0.20	-	1.36	-	-	-
Maize	US \$	-	-	-	19.23	-	-	-
	MT	-	-	-	55.26	-	-	-
Matpe	US \$	-	1.67	-	-	-	0.03	0.12
	MT	-	2.04	-	-	-	0.03	0.15
Green mung bean	US \$	-	5.41	-	-	-	0.02	0.78
	MT	-	6.29	-	-	-	0.02	0.90
Pesingon	US \$	-	-	-	-	-	#	-
	MT	-	-	-	-	-	#	-
Gram	US \$	-	0.01	-	-	-	-	-
	MT	-	0.01	-	-	-	-	-
Sesame seeds	US \$	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	MT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tamarind	US \$	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	MT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Raw rubber	US \$	-	-	-	2.52	-	-	-
	MT	-	-	-	2.40	-	-	-
Hide and skin	US \$	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	MT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fresh and dried Prawns	US \$	-	0.13	-	0.75	#	0.27	0.18
	MT	-	0.04	-	0.16	#	0.05	0.07
Fish and Fish Products	US \$	2.51	0.82	-	15.03	0.93	0.80	0.10
	MT	2.99	0.90	-	13.82	0.40	0.41	0.01
Teak Log	US \$	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Cu.Ton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Teak Conversion	US \$	-	0.32	-	-	-	0.31	-
	Cu.Ton	-	0.16	-	-	-	0.12	-
Hardwood Log	US \$	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Cu.Ton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hardwood Conversion	US \$	-	-	-	0.07	-	-	-
	Cu.Ton	-	-	-	0.08	-	-	-
Base metal, ores	US \$	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	MT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gas	US \$	-	-	-	228.94	-	-	-
	MMBTU	-	-	-	21552.19	-	-	-
Jade	US \$	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	US \$	0.12	0.14	80.77	12.65	75.95	29.42	1.19
Garment	NMB	22.33	21.06	11220.55	1579.56	9716.18	10392.93	0.79

* include Broken Rice.

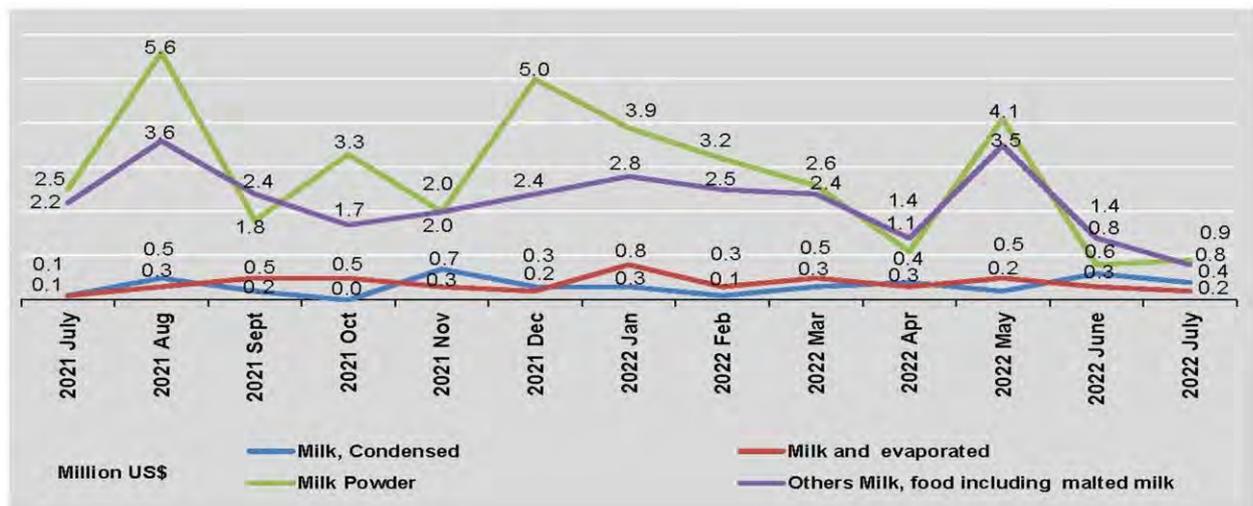
Sources: Customs Department.
 Department of Electric Power Planning.
 Myanmar Petrochemical Enterprise.
 Oil and Gas Planning Department.
 Myanmar Oil and Gas Enterprise.

1.8 IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES

Include border trade, Million US\$

FY	Total	Milk, Condensed	Milk and evaporated	Milk Powder	Others Milk, food including malted milk
2020-2021 (April-March)	16,156.6	4.7	2.5	35.3	24.7
2021-2022 (April-March)	14,856.6	2.6	4.0	36.2	28.5
2022-2023 (April-July)	5,564.0	1.6	1.3	6.9	7.1
2021					
July	949.2	0.1	0.1	2.5	2.2
August	1,284.4	0.5	0.3	5.6	3.6
September	1,126.6	0.2	0.5	1.8	2.4
October	1,034.8	#	0.5	3.3	1.7
November	1,178.2	0.7	0.3	2.0	2.0
December	1,339.6	0.3	0.2	5.0	2.4
2022					
January	1,332.3	0.3	0.8	3.9	2.8
February	1,514.8	0.1	0.3	3.2	2.5
March	1,565.3	0.3	0.5	2.6	2.4
April	1,193.2	0.4	0.3	1.1	1.4
May	1,461.5	0.2	0.5	4.1	3.5
June	1,595.4	0.6	0.3	0.8	1.4
July	1,313.9	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.8

(Cont'd)

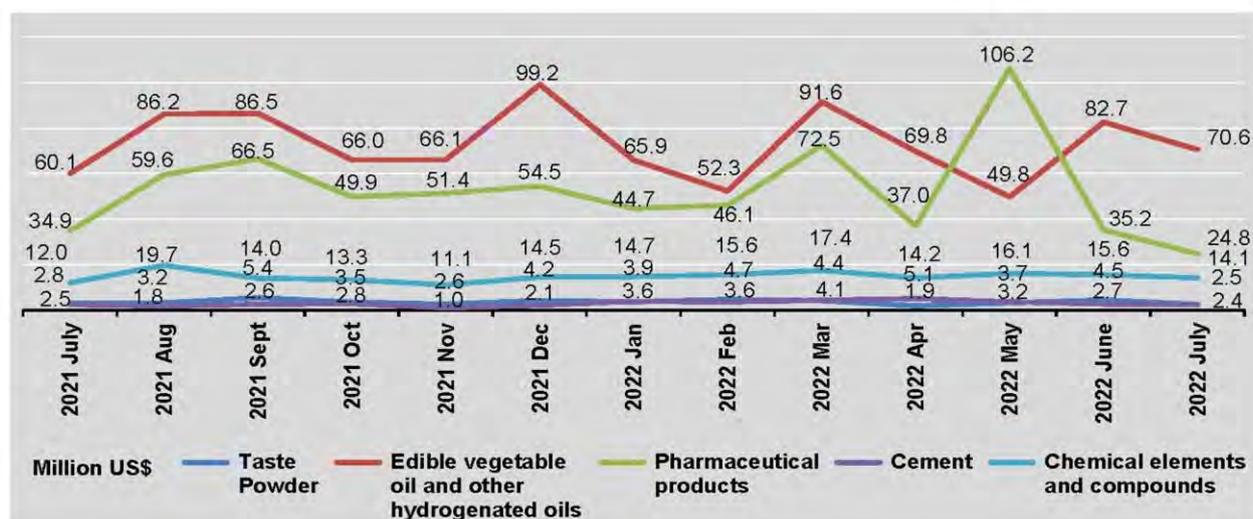


1.8 IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES

Include border trade, Million US\$

FY	Taste Powder	Spices	Edible vegetable oil and other hydrogenated oils	Pharmaceutical products	Cement	Dyeing tanning and colouring materials	Chemical elements and compounds
2020-2021 (April-March)	39.4	14.1	730.3	495.4	72.2	41.3	145.2
2021-2022 (April-March)	43.6	3.6	925.3	588.7	54.7	40.6	164.8
2022-2023 (April-July)	12.1	2.2	272.9	203.2	13.9	13.7	60.0
2021							
July	2.8	0.1	60.1	34.9	2.5	2.7	12.0
August	3.2	0.2	86.2	59.6	1.8	3.3	19.7
September	5.4	0.1	86.5	66.5	2.6	2.7	14.0
October	3.5	0.2	66.0	49.9	2.8	2.9	13.3
November	2.6	0.3	66.1	51.4	1.0	3.0	11.1
December	4.2	0.2	99.2	54.5	2.1	3.7	14.5
2022							
January	3.6	0.1	65.9	44.7	3.9	3.4	14.7
February	4.7	0.5	52.3	46.1	3.6	4.5	15.6
March	4.1	0.5	91.6	72.5	4.4	4.8	17.4
April	1.9	0.8	69.8	37.0	5.1	5.0	14.2
May	3.2	0.2	49.8	106.2	3.7	2.7	16.1
June	4.5	0.5	82.7	35.2	2.7	3.5	15.6
July	2.5	0.7	70.6	24.8	2.4	2.5	14.1

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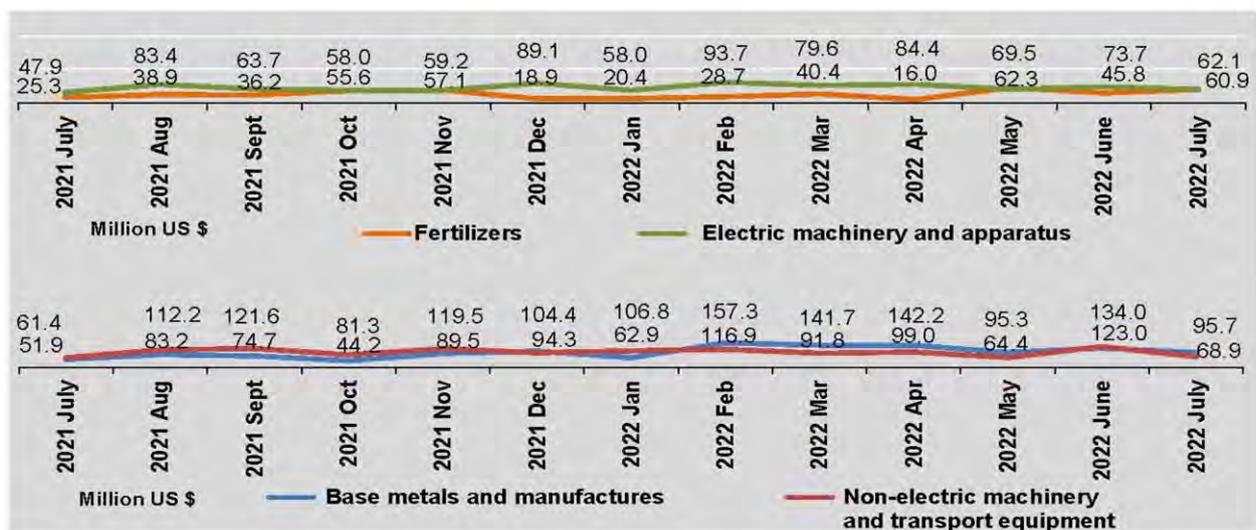


1.8 IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES

Include border trade, Million US\$

FY	Fertilizers	Scientific instrument	Base metals and manufactures	Non-electric machinery and transport equipment	Electric machinery and apparatus	Paper, paperboard and manufactures
2020-2021 (April-March)	384.5	213.2	1,781.4	2,676.3	1,728.6	224.7
2021-2022 (April-March)	400.9	281.4	1,086.7	1,514.6	867.7	169.0
2022-2023 (April-July)	192.2	59.9	456.2	366.3	282.5	88.2
2021						
July	25.3	25.7	51.9	61.4	47.9	9.8
August	38.9	80.7	83.2	112.2	83.4	14.6
September	36.2	47.6	74.7	121.6	63.7	14.6
October	55.6	16.7	44.2	81.3	58.0	12.8
November	59.2	16.6	89.5	119.5	57.1	13.7
December	18.9	16.7	104.4	94.3	89.1	19.1
2022						
January	20.4	15.6	62.9	106.8	58.0	16.4
February	28.7	20.7	157.3	116.9	93.7	16.8
March	40.4	15.8	141.7	91.8	79.6	22.4
April	16.0	13.0	142.2	99.0	84.4	19.6
May	69.5	15.7	95.3	64.4	62.3	23.1
June	45.8	20.6	123.0	134.0	73.7	23.7
July	60.9	10.6	95.7	68.9	62.1	21.8

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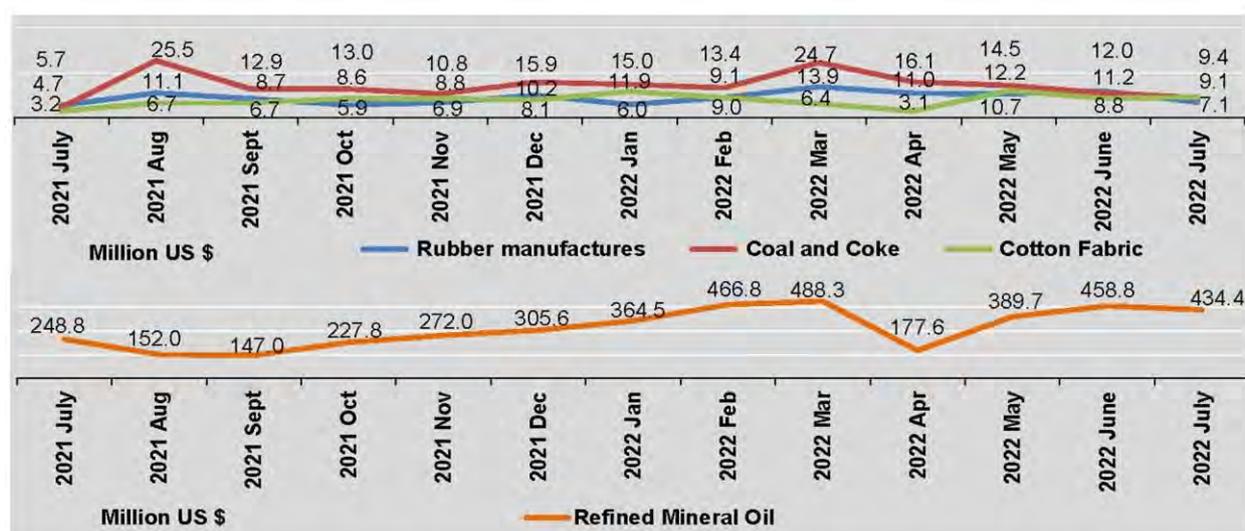


1.8 IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES

Include border trade, Million US\$

FY	Rubber Manufactures	Crude Oil	Coal and Coke	Refined Mineral Oil	Wheat Flour	Tobacco and Tobacco Manufactures	Cotton Fabric
2020-2021 (April-March)	114.8	-	289.0	2,154.2	4.4	42.5	87.6
2021-2022 (April-March)	100.7	0.1	221.8	3,311.3	2.3	34.8	79.1
2022-2023 (April-July)	40.8	-	50.9	1,460.5	11.9	8.9	33.5
2021							
July	5.7	-	4.7	248.8	0.1	3.6	3.2
August	11.1	-	25.5	152.0	0.1	5.8	6.7
September	8.7	#	12.9	147.0	0.2	2.0	6.7
October	5.9	-	13.0	227.8	0.1	2.4	8.6
November	6.9	-	10.8	272.0	0.3	1.9	8.8
December	10.2	0.1	15.9	305.6	0.3	2.4	8.1
2022							
January	6.0	-	15.0	364.5	0.2	2.3	11.9
February	9.1	-	13.4	466.8	0.3	1.2	9.0
March	13.9	-	24.7	488.3	0.3	3.7	6.4
April	11.0	-	16.1	177.6	0.4	2.6	3.1
May	10.7	-	14.5	389.7	0.5	1.9	12.2
June	12.0	-	11.2	458.8	0.5	1.7	8.8
July	7.1	-	9.1	434.4	10.5	2.7	9.4

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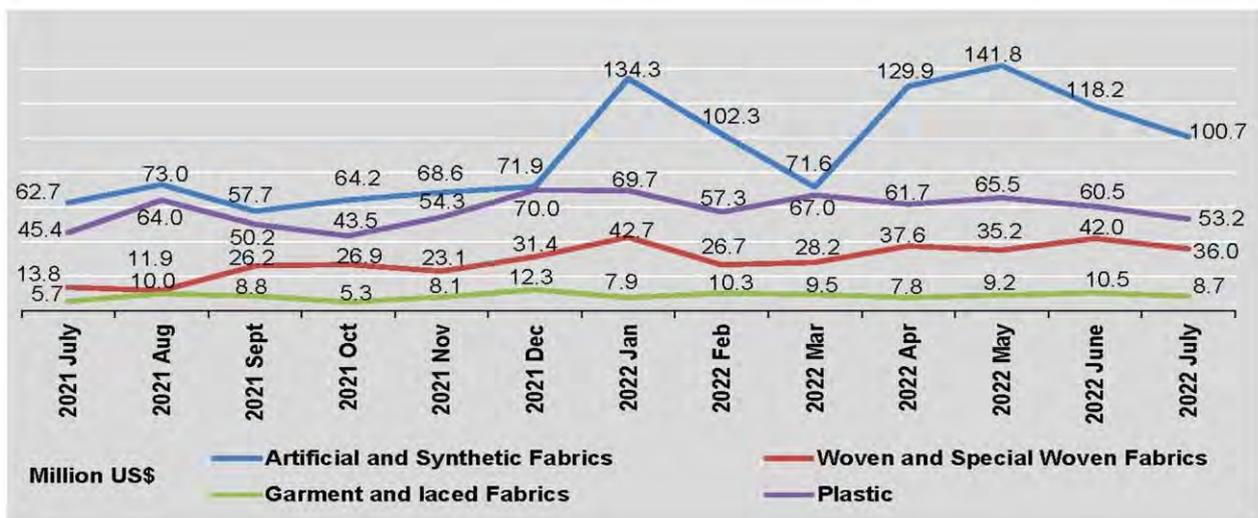


1.8 IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES

Include border trade, Million US\$

FY	Artificial and Synthetic Fabrics	Woven and Special Woven Fabrics	Garment and laced Fabrics	Plastic	Others
2020-2021 (April-March)	920.8	243.7	97.5	704.0	2,884.3
2021-2022 (April-March)	934.0	259.5	97.3	650.2	2,952.6
2022-2023 (April-July)	490.6	150.8	36.2	240.9	998.8
2021					
July	62.7	13.8	5.7	45.4	213.5
August	73.0	11.9	10.0	64.0	327.3
September	57.7	26.2	8.8	50.2	265.1
October	64.2	26.9	5.3	43.5	224.4
November	68.6	23.1	8.1	54.3	227.3
December	71.9	31.4	12.3	70.0	282.6
2022					
January	134.3	42.7	7.9	69.7	253.6
February	102.3	26.7	10.3	57.3	250.9
March	71.6	28.2	9.5	67.0	258.9
April	129.9	37.6	7.8	61.7	234.2
May	141.8	35.2	9.2	65.5	259.8
June	118.2	42.0	10.5	60.5	302.6
July	100.7	36.0	8.7	53.2	202.2

Sources: Customs Department.
Department of Electric Power Planning.
Myanmar National Airlines.
Myanmar Airways International.



1.9 IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES BY COUNTRY/REGION

July 2022, include border trade for Bangladesh, China and India, Million US\$

Commodity	Bangladesh	China	Germany	China, Hong Kong SAR	India	Indonesia	Japan	Korea
Milk, Condensed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Edible vegetable oil and other hydrogenated oils	-	-	-	-	0.44	65.17	-	-
Pharmaceutical products	1.12	3.20	0.31	-	7.77	0.58	0.32	2.07
Cement	-	0.02	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dyeing tanning and colouring materials	-	0.68	-	-	0.14	0.09	0.02	#
Chemical elements and compounds	0.40	6.30	0.11	-	0.97	0.19	0.40	0.57
Fertilizers	-	10.78	0.43	-	0.75	-	0.03	0.64
Scientific instrument	-	5.63	0.36	-	0.13	0.04	2.47	0.14
Base metals and manufactures	#	62.03	0.01	-	0.78	#	3.13	1.77
Non-electric machinery and transport equipment	-	32.82	0.36	-	1.68	1.01	9.60	5.97
Electric machinery and apparatus	-	23.57	0.60	0.05	1.59	0.59	16.94	1.17
Paper, paperboard and manufactures	0.10	6.80	#	0.02	0.08	5.87	0.25	0.17
Rubber manufactures	-	3.08	0.04	-	0.18	0.19	0.32	0.12
Refined Mineral Oil	0.01	1.03	0.01	-	0.15	-	0.03	0.37
Tobacco and Tobacco Manufactures	-	-	0.32	-	-	0.62	-	-
Cotton Fabric	-	6.82	-	-	0.03	0.19	1.07	0.04
Artificial and Synthetic Fabrics	0.13	84.46	0.01	-	0.10	0.31	1.91	0.91
Woven and Special Woven Fabrics	0.15	23.09	0.01	0.02	#	0.04	0.85	0.72
Garment and laced Fabrics	0.01	4.60	-	#	#	0.01	0.24	0.02
Plastic	0.01	18.52	0.01	0.01	0.81	0.08	0.41	1.43

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1.9 IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES BY COUNTRY/REGION

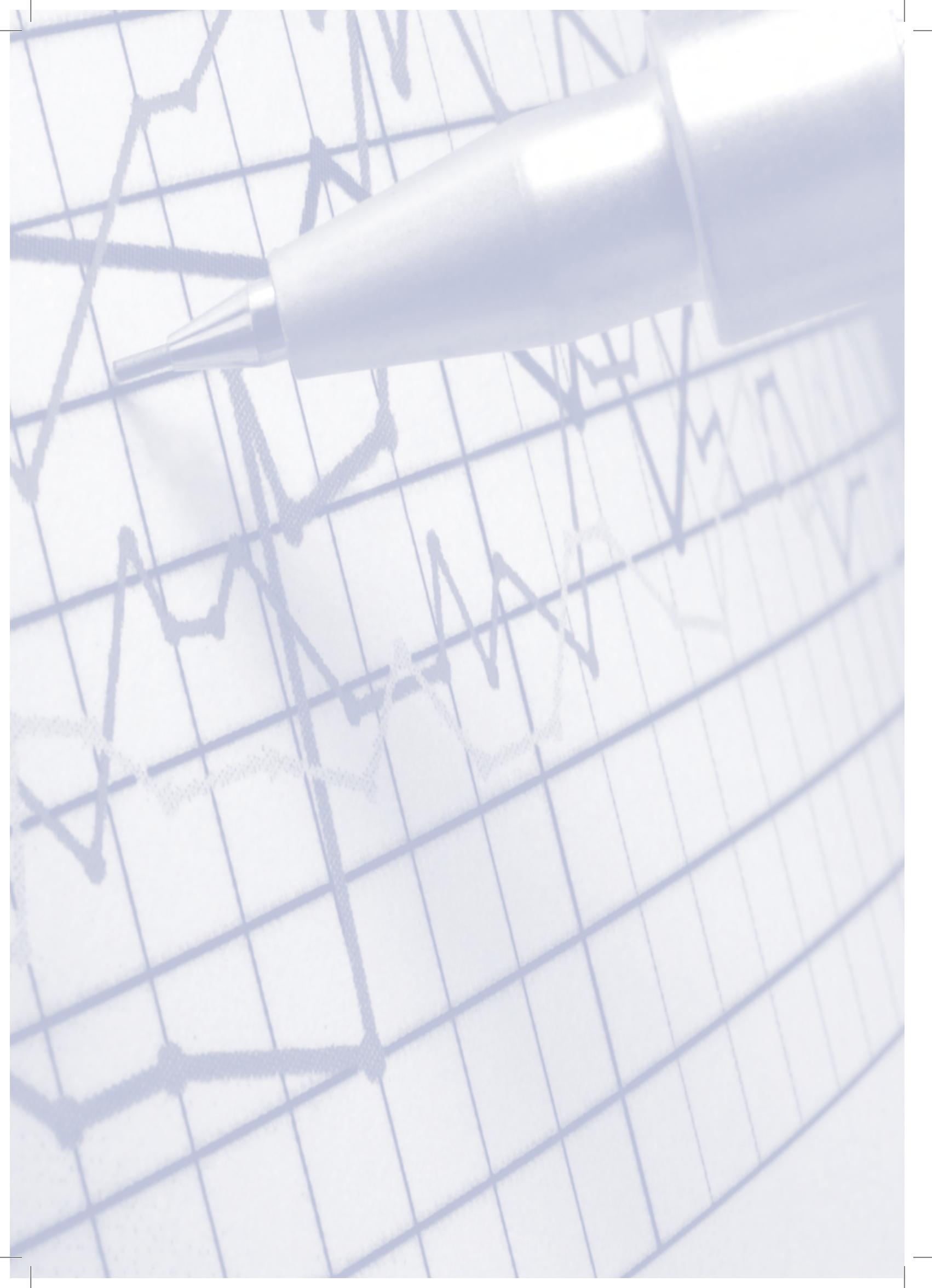
July 2022, include border trade for Thailand, Million US\$

Commodity	Malaysia	Philippines	Singapore	Taiwan	Thailand	United Arab Emirates	United States	Vietnam
Milk, Condensed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Edible vegetable oil and other hydrogenated oils	3.47	-	0.11	-	0.74	-	-	-
Pharmaceutical products	0.11	0.07	0.02	#	1.30	-	0.04	0.33
Cement	0.16	-	-	-	2.15	-	-	-
Dyeing tanning and colouring materials	0.33	-	0.40	#	0.84	-	0.01	0.06
Chemical elements and compounds	0.36	-	0.38	0.54	1.51	-	0.09	0.61
Fertilizers	8.65	-	7.35	-	7.94	2.90	-	3.89
Scientific instrument	0.05	0.01	0.05	0.15	0.55	-	0.40	0.09
Base metals and manufactures	11.53	#	0.19	0.51	10.12	-	0.07	2.64
Non-electric machinery and transport equipment	0.09	0.05	0.26	0.44	13.26	-	0.77	0.78
Electric machinery and apparatus	0.68	0.17	0.23	0.12	10.51	0.02	0.47	4.68
Paper, paperboard and manufactures	0.41	0.10	0.01	0.07	5.18	-	0.05	2.40
Rubber manufactures	0.14	#	0.15	0.01	2.61	0.01	0.01	0.08
Refined Mineral Oil	20.88	0.02	400.94	#	8.87	1.65	0.05	0.02
Tobacco and Tobacco Manufactures	-	1.26	-	-	#	0.06	-	-
Cotton Fabric	-	-	-	0.01	0.80	-	-	0.31
Artificial and Synthetic Fabrics	0.01	-	-	1.92	10.20	-	0.10	0.53
Woven and Special Woven Fabrics	0.06	-	-	0.61	9.72	-	0.01	0.68
Garment and laced Fabrics	#	#	#	0.13	3.20	#	#	0.50
Plastic	2.91	0.20	1.41	1.27	14.31	1.63	0.26	2.94

Sources: Customs Department.
Department of Electric Power Planning.
Myanmar National Airlines.
Myanmar Airways International.

CHAPTER 2
PRODUCTION





PRODUCTION | ANALYSIS

Production statistics represent the volume of production of selected manufacturing commodities, precious minerals and pearls, non-metallic minerals, electric power generation and sales, production of meat, fish, milk and egg.

■ PRODUCTION BY THE STATE-OWNED ECONOMIC ENTERPRISES

Table 2.1 presents information about the production of the selected commodities by state-owned economic enterprises. In July 2022 the production of cotton yarn increased by 92.65% compared with July 2021.

When comparing July 2021 and July 2022, in the production of pharmaceutical products, the production of sterile products and biological products increased by 64.46% and 44.44% and, the production of solids, liquids, and tablets decreased by 84.33%, 55.73%, and 13.73%.

■ PRODUCTION BY THE STATE ECONOMIC ENTERPRISES

Table 2.2 shows data about the production of the selected commodities by state economic enterprises. Between July 2021 and July 2022, the production of fertilizer, crude oil, natural gas, petroleum coke, motor spirit, diesel oil, furnace oil, and aviation turbine decreased by 72.56%, 1.30%, 2.74% , 92.53%, 76.65%, 83.08%, 32.15% and 70.83% but the production of liquefied petroleum gas increased by 87.69%.

■ PRODUCTION BY THE PRIVATE ENTERPRISES

Table 2.3 describes the production of the selected commodities by private enterprises. Compared to the same month of the previous year, in July 2022, the production of beer, cigarettes and salt (fine) increased by 42.30% and 46.83%, and 5.08%.

■ PRODUCTION OF ELECTRIC POWER

Table 2.4 indicates electric power generation and sales in Myanmar. In July 2022, the total volume of electricity sales increased by 0.17% compared with the same month of the previous year. The average price of 1 kWh (unit sold) was 117.49 kyats in July 2021 , and it increased to 119.18 kyats as percent of 1.44 in July 2022.

■ PRODUCTION OF ELECTRIC POWER GENERATION BY TYPE OF ENERGY

Table 2.5 provides electric power generation by type of energy. When comparing July 2021 and July 2022, electric power generation by hydro and gas increased by 19.70% and 7.78%; on the other hand, thermal and diesel decreased by 75.89% and 15.16%.

■ PRODUCTION OF PRECIOUS MINERALS AND PEARLS

Table 2.6 represents the production of precious minerals and pearls. The production of gold increased by 4.79% and the production of pearls decreased by 31.70% between July 2021 and July 2022.

PRODUCTION OF MINERALS EXTRACTION AND NON-METALLIC MINERALS

Table 2.7 gives data on the production of minerals extraction by state economic enterprises. Between July 2021 and July 2022, the tin concentrates increased by 55.00%.

Table 2.8 shows data on the production of non-metallic minerals by state economic enterprises. Between July 2022 and July 2021, the production of coal increased by 35.39% and the production of limestone decreased by 11.62%.

PRODUCTION OF MEAT, FISH, MILK AND EGGS

Out of all types of meat prescribed in table 2.9 fish, including freshwater and marine, had the highest production.

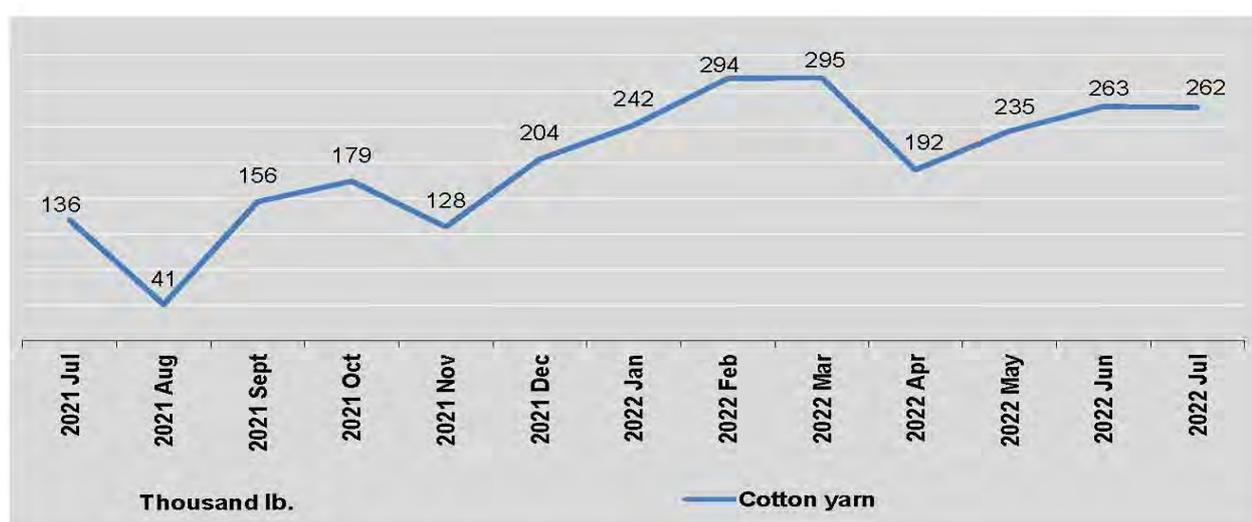
The number of sheep/goats and pigs that were slaughtered in July 2022 has increased by 3.76% and 0.43% and has decreased for cattle by 13.33% respectively compared to July 2021. The production of meat has increased for fish, duck, chicken, mutton and pork by 60.98%, 10.08%, 7.42%, 3.57% and 1.17% and has decreased for beef by 13.67% respectively in July 2022 compared to July 2021.

Annually, the number of pigs, sheep/goats and cattle slaughtered has increased by 8.09%, 4.63% and 3.26% respectively in 2021-2022 compared to 2020-2021. The production of meat has increased for all types of meat in 2021-2022 compared to 2020-2021: chicken, duck, pork, mutton, beef and fish production has increased by 14.62%, 11.74%, 8.06%, 4.81%, 3.28% and 0.16%. The production of duck eggs and hen eggs has risen by 26.54% and 21.32% respectively in 2021-2022 compared to 2020-2021.

2.1 PRODUCTION OF SELECTED COMMODITIES BY THE STATE-OWNED ECONOMIC ENTERPRISES

FY	Cotton yarn (thousand lb.)	Cotton fabrics (thousand yd.)	Cotton Longyi (Men's) (thousand no.)	Vest (thousand no.)
2020-2021 (April-March)	1,619	1,093	235	24
2021-2022 (April-March)	1,997	178	47	24
2022-2023 (April-July)	952	315	42	5
2021				
July	136	20	3	-
August	41	-	-	1
September	156	10	7	-
October	179	20	3	4
November	128	20	3	-
December	204	50	5	4
2022				
January	242	30	5	8
February	294	20	5	4
March	295	8	5	1
April	192	45	4	-
May	235	70	8	-
June	263	102	12	-
July	262	98	18	5

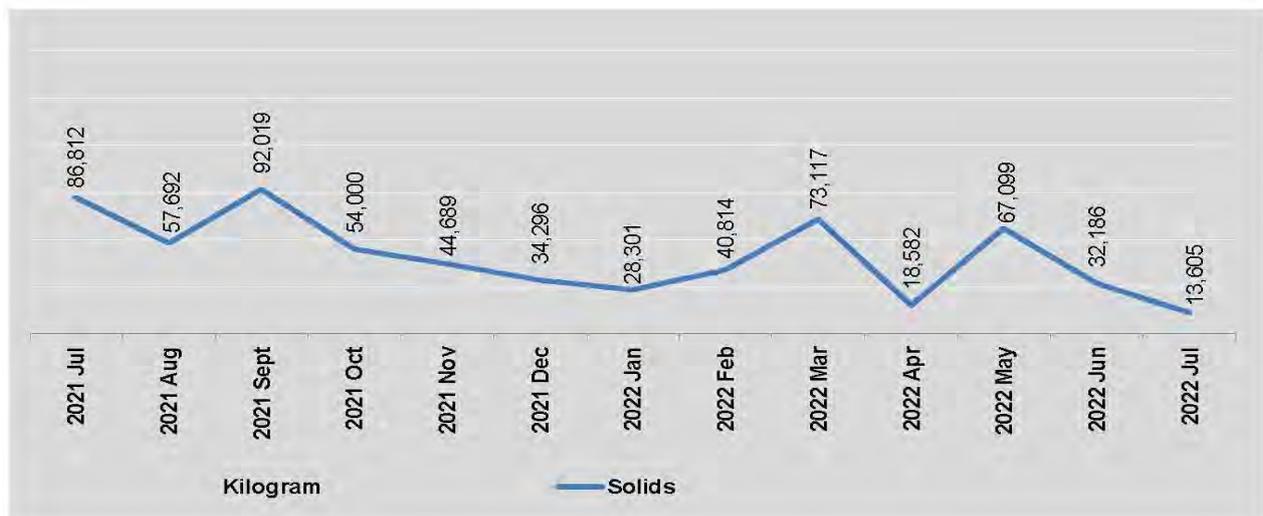
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2.1 PRODUCTION OF SELECTED COMMODITIES BY THE STATE-OWNED ECONOMIC ENTERPRISES

FY	Pharmaceutical Products					
	Solids (kg)	Liquids (litres)	Ointment and Similar Preparations (kg)	Tablets (million tabs)	Sterile Products (thousand amp)	Biological Products (thousand dosage)
2020-2021 (April-March)	838,520	797,311	104,792	734	19,480	325
2021-2022 (April-March)	692,573	883,187	72,374	691	18,159	433
2022-2023 (April-July)	131,472	238,165	28,842	171	4,093	124
2021						
July	86,812	108,844	4,900	51	816	36
August	57,692	115,636	1,960	67	2,158	41
September	92,019	149,465	256	106	4,068	57
October	54,000	48,811	3,920	63	346	36
November	44,689	38,268	25,530	48	730	41
December	34,296	33,813	6,677	49	1,075	41
2022						
January	28,301	25,498	10,015	64	1,178	54
February	40,814	63,161	4,901	56	1,943	46
March	73,117	113,899	1,473	57	2,988	33 (r)
April	18,582	46,325	2,940	35	590	15
May	67,099	69,662	3,921	46	821	44
June	32,186	73,994	11,200	46	1,340	13
July	13,605	48,184	10,781	44	1,342	52

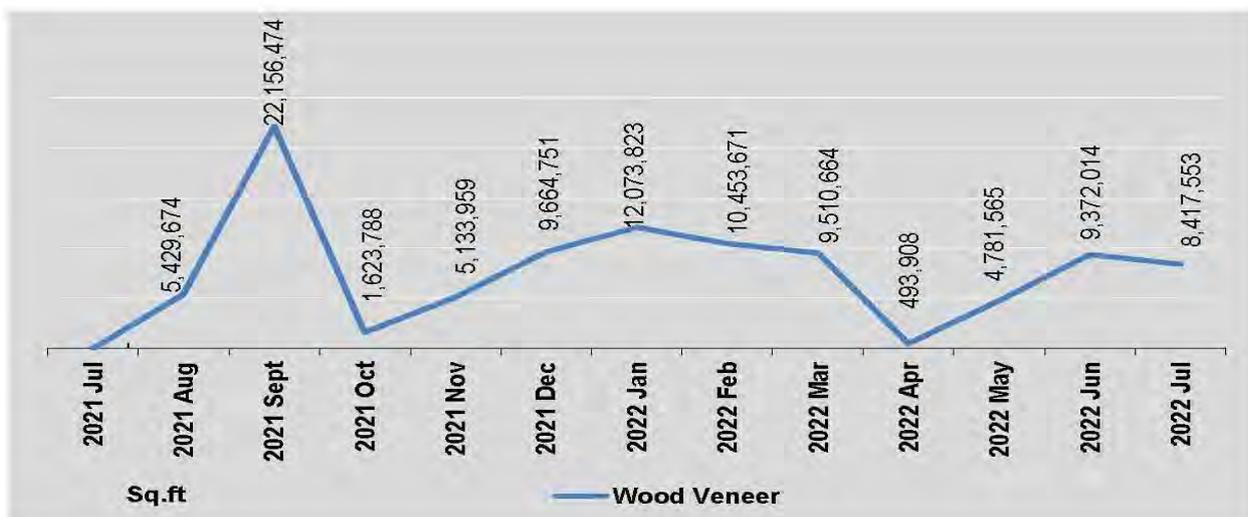
Sources: Myanmar Pharmaceutical Industrial Enterprise.
No. (3) Heavy Industrial Enterprise.



2.2 PRODUCTION OF SELECTED COMMODITIES BY THE STATE ECONOMIC ENTERPRISES

FY	Cement (ton)	Wood Veneer (sq.ft)	Fertilizer (Urea) (metric ton)
2020-2021 (April-March)	1,270,934	58,496,657	75,999
2021-2022 (April-March)	423,283	99,790,955	54,873
2022-2023 (April-July)	449,020	23,065,040	1,513
2021			
July	34,747	-	5,514
August	32,765	5,429,674	-
September	-	22,156,474	2,321
October	33,933	1,623,788	7,095
November	59,865	5,133,959	6,100
December	-	9,664,751	5,182
2022			
January	54,948	12,073,823	5,813
February	29,108	10,453,671	10,507
March	177,916	9,510,664	5,913
April	99,764	493,908	-
May	162,526 (r)	4,781,565	-
June	111,201	9,372,014	-
July	75,529	8,417,553	1,513

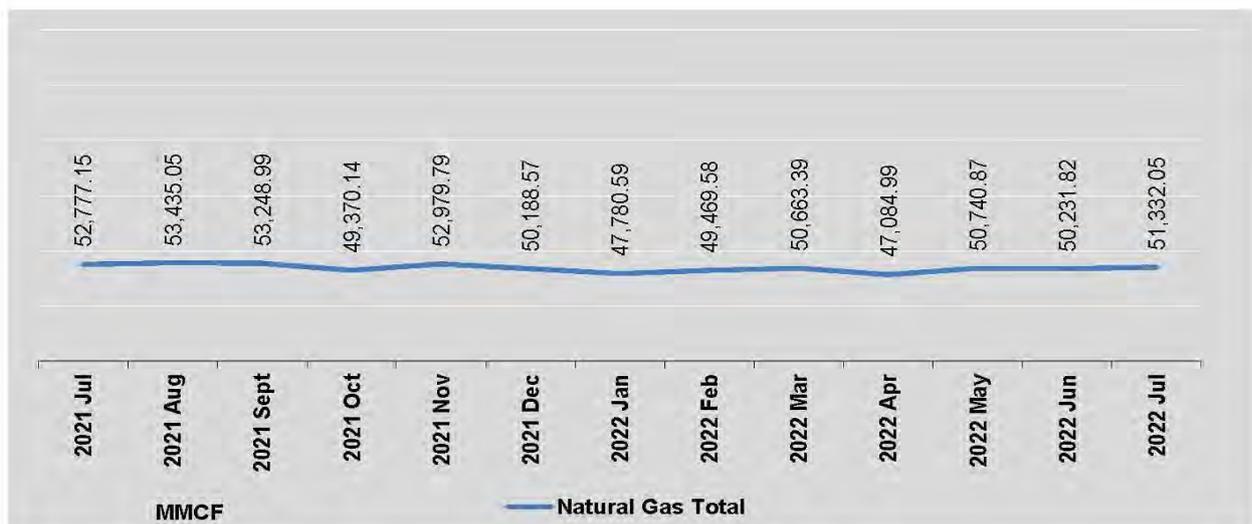
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2.2 PRODUCTION OF SELECTED COMMODITIES BY THE STATE ECONOMIC ENTERPRISES

FY	Crude Oil (000) Barrels	Natural Gas			Petroleum coke (M.T)
		Pipeline Gas (MMCF)	As Compressed (MMCF)	Total (MMCF)	
2020-2021 (April-March)	3,410	637,923.72	4,283.99	642,207.70	9,509
2021-2022 (April-March)	2,163	609,917.14	4,306.00	614,223.14	9,482
2022-2023 (April-July)	604	197,357.27	2,032.46	199,389.73	2,372
2021					
July	154	52,571.70	205.45	52,777.15	1,567
August	213	53,136.72	298.33	53,435.05	600
September	171	52,913.65	335.34	53,248.99	84
October	225	48,974.40	395.74	49,370.14	1,279
November	217	52,563.48	416.31	52,979.79	1,375
December	265	49,765.44	423.13	50,188.57	456
2022					
January	165	47,336.39	444.20	47,780.59	944
February	156	49,076.78	392.80	49,469.58	950
March	171	50,189.94	473.45	50,663.39	470
April	151	46,639.56	445.43	47,084.99	935
May	150	50,216.65	524.22	50,740.87	320
June	151	49,710.20	521.62	50,231.82	1,000
July	152	50,790.86	541.19	51,332.05	117

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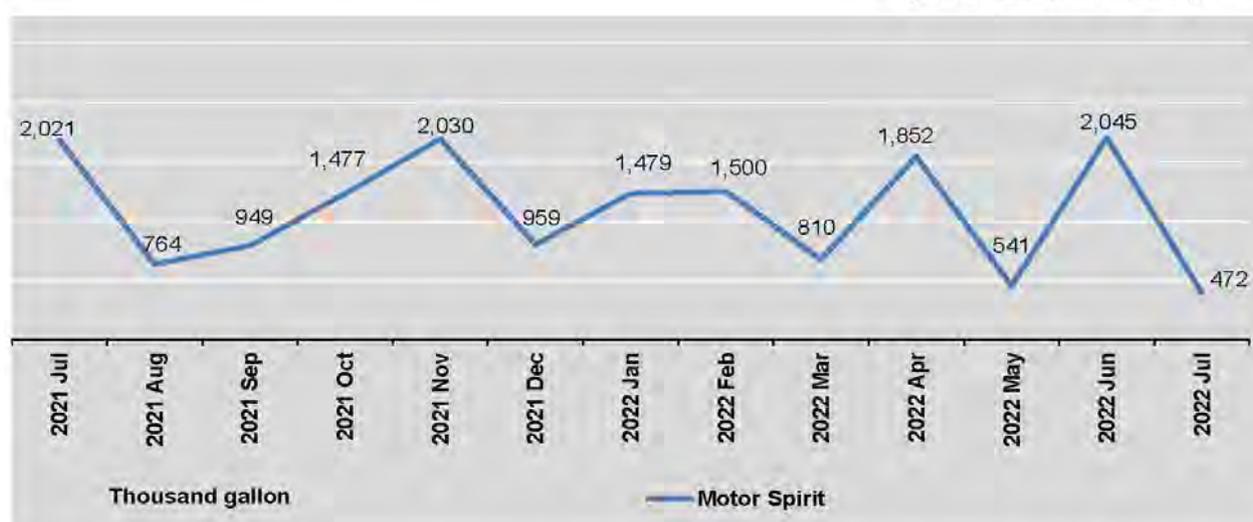
2.2 PRODUCTION OF SELECTED COMMODITIES BY THE STATE ECONOMIC ENTERPRISES

Thousand gallon

FY	Motor Spirit *	Diesel Oil	Liquefied * Petroleum Gas	Furnace Oil	Aviation Turbine
2020-2021 (April-March)	15,869	24,851	2,961	8,746	1,988
2021-2022 (April-March)	15,045	19,662	2,562	8,470	3,223
2022-2023 (April-July)	4,910	6,452	1,637	1,936	1,338
2021					
July	2,021	2,606	195	619	288
August	764	1,003	219	311	100
September	949	1,882	167	487	210
October	1,477	1,768	190	1,180	312
November	2,030	2,289	265	1,121	638
December	959	1,333	207	910	280
2022					
January	1,479	1,710	289	1,468	394
February	1,500	1,790	248	317	334
March	810	978	249	802	189
April	1,852	2,512	462	601	549
May	541	494	309	289	106
June	2,045	3,005	500	626	599
July	472	441	366	420	84

*Included joint venture, since 2018.

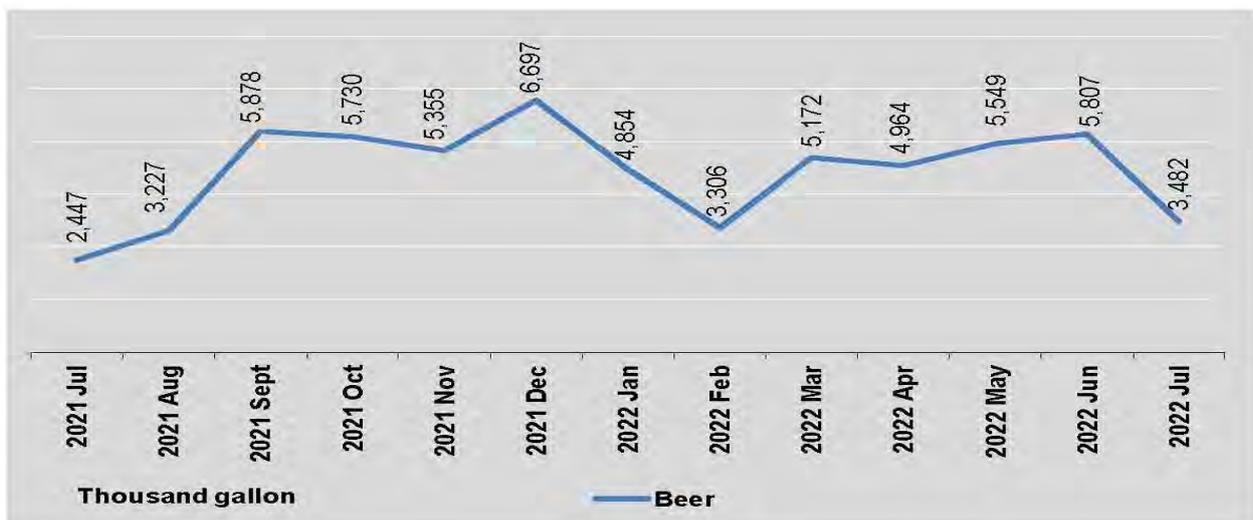
Sources: No.2 Heavy Industrial Enterprise.
Myanma Timber Enterprise.
Oil and Gas Planning Department.
Myanma Petrochemical Enterprise.



2.3 PRODUCTION OF SELECTED COMMODITIES BY THE PRIVATE ENTERPRISES

FY	Beer (thousand gallon)	Cigarettes (million no.)	Alcohol (gallon)
2020-2021 (April-March)	71,202	4,651	1,804,861
2021-2022 (April-March)	56,548	2,765	2,657,438
2022-2023 (April-July)	19,802	829	712,443
2021			
July	2,447	126	28,734
August	3,227	-	198,640
September	5,878	203	564,139
October	5,730	214	87,571
November	5,355	178	64,491
December	6,697	147	135,033
2022			
January	4,854	198	386,401
February	3,306	161	191,395
March	5,172	227	142,550
April	4,964	155	77,517
May	5,549	312	155,177
June	5,807	177	324,742
July	3,482	185	155,007

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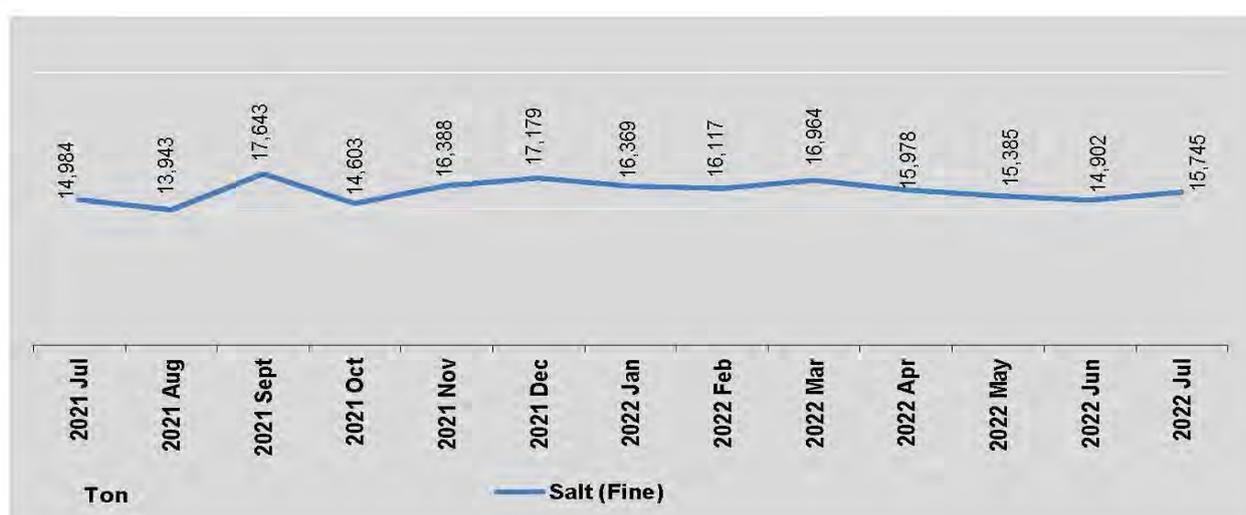
2.3 PRODUCTION OF SELECTED COMMODITIES BY THE PRIVATE ENTERPRISES

Ton

FY	Sugar	Salt	
		Crude	Fine
2020-2021 (April-March)	360,983	196,599	160,322
2021-2022 (April-March)	356,242	128,546	195,190
2022-2023 (April-July)	72,233	75,997	62,010
2021			
July	-	-	14,984
August	-	-	13,943
September	-	-	17,643
October	-	-	14,603
November	-	-	16,388
December	46,698	-	17,179
2022			
January	87,288	4,407	16,369
February	96,416	19,320	16,117
March	75,901	38,689	16,964
April	54,068	62,773	15,978
May	15,070	13,224	15,385
June	3,095	-	14,902
July	-	-	15,745

Note: Sugar data is available seasonally.

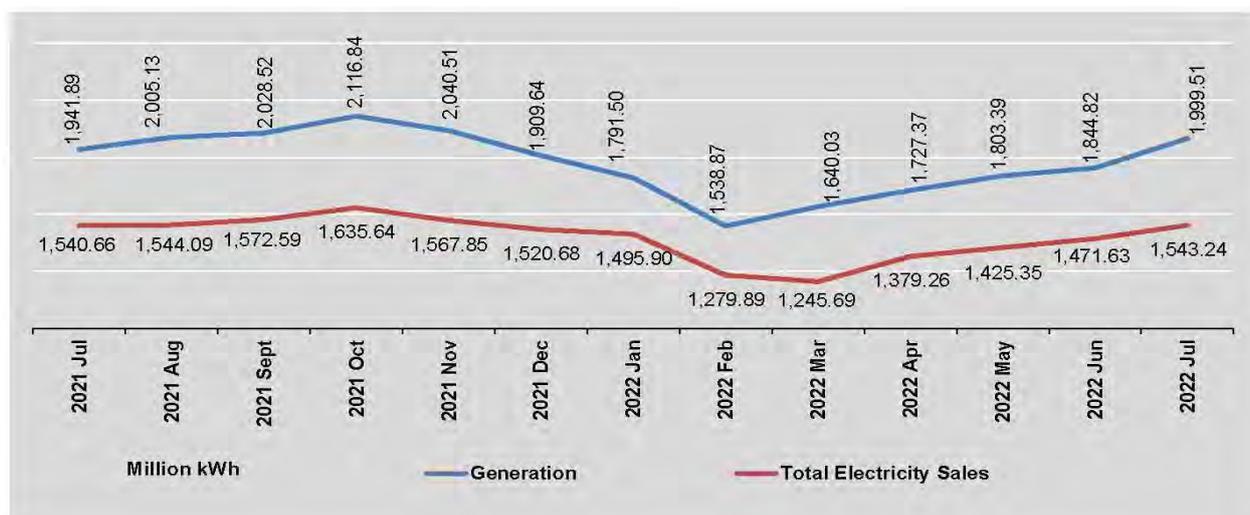
Sources: Department of Mines.
Myanmar Economic Holding
Public Company Limited.
Department of Agriculture.



2.4 ELECTRIC POWER GENERATION AND SALES

FY	Installed Capacity (Megawatts)	Generation (Million kWh)	Electricity Sales (Million kWh)					Value of Sale (Kyat Million)
			General	Industrial	Bulk	Others	Total	
2020-2021 (April-March)	7,014	23,704.38	8,765.59	5,160.86	2,163.51	3,832.86	19,922.82	1,976,796.46
2021-2022 (April-March)	7,174	23,275.55	8,369.05	4,776.22	2,211.52	2,942.18	18,298.97	2,190,882.54 (p)
2022-2023 (April-July)	7,153	7,375.09	2,882.40	1,565.08	775.86	596.14	5,819.48	700,714.22 (p)
2021								
July	6,814	1,941.89	709.39	341.79	184.66	304.82	1,540.66	181,014.10
August	6,828	2,005.13	712.46	331.84	182.99	316.80	1,544.09	179,936.50
September	6,830	2,028.52	709.06	384.14	186.00	293.39	1,572.59	188,248.67
October	6,830	2,116.84	778.56	424.62	172.16	260.30	1,635.64	194,870.35 (p)
November	7,010	2,040.51	738.35	421.45	217.16	190.89	1,567.85	192,707.26 (p)
December	7,010	1,909.64	704.18	457.71	202.58	156.21	1,520.68	181,785.58 (p)
2022								
January	7,010	1,791.50	657.00	471.37	185.93	181.60	1,495.90	176,574.68 (p)
February	7,174	1,538.87	604.45	400.06	154.03	121.35	1,279.89	155,105.14 (p)
March	7,174	1,640.03	586.80	362.53	164.88	131.48	1,245.69	155,151.10 (p)
April	7,174	1,727.37	702.00	353.13	183.41	140.72	1,379.26	165,262.17 (p)
May	7,174	1,803.39	704.89	380.17	191.12	149.17	1,425.35	171,270.22 (p)
June	7,174	1,844.82	726.15	398.57	196.07	150.84	1,471.63	180,265.07 (p)
July	7,153	1,999.51	749.36	433.21	205.26	155.41	1,543.24	183,916.76 (p)

Source: Ministry of Electric Power.

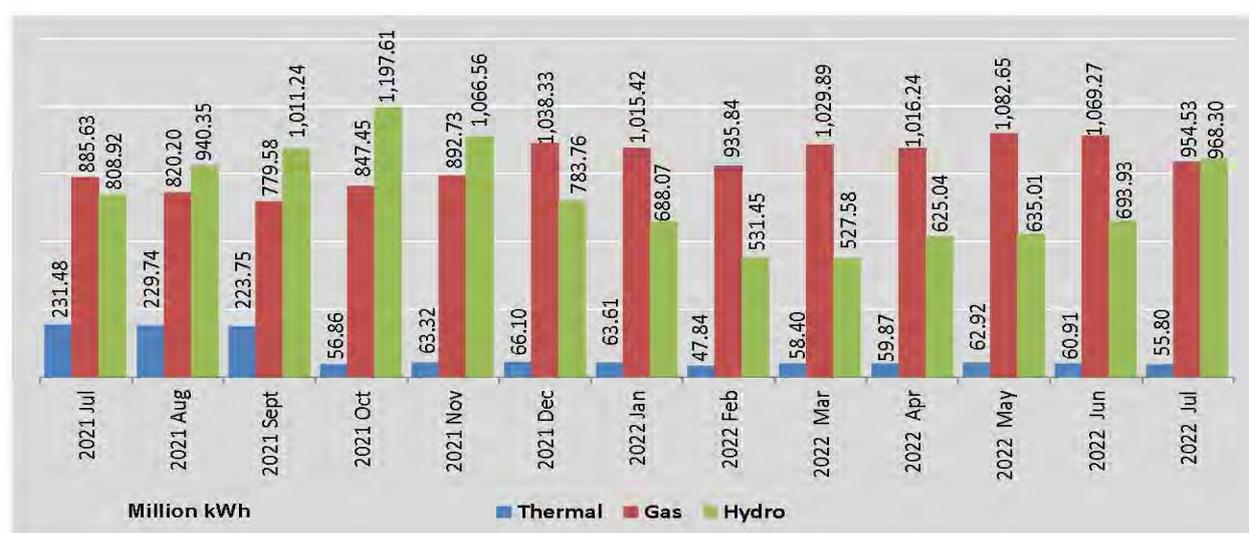


2.5 ELECTRIC POWER GENERATION BY TYPE OF ENERGY

Million kWh

FY	Thermal	Diesel	Hydro	Gas	Solar	Total
2020-2021 (April-March)	2,458.70	176.40	8,025.05	12,963.81	80.42	23,704.38
2021-2022 (April-March)	1,644.24	114.29	9,919.24	11,492.59	105.19	23,275.55
2022-2023 (April-July)	239.50	38.93	2,922.28	4,122.69	51.69	7,375.09
2021						
July	231.48	9.63	808.92	885.63	6.23	1,941.89
August	229.74	8.82	940.35	820.20	6.02	2,005.13
September	223.75	8.30	1,011.24	779.58	5.65	2,028.52
October	56.86	9.03	1,197.61	847.45	5.89	2,116.84
November	63.32	8.70	1,066.56	892.73	9.20	2,040.51
December	66.10	8.86	783.76	1,038.33	12.59	1,909.64
2022						
January	63.61	11.42	688.07	1,015.42	12.98	1,791.50
February	47.84	10.10	531.45	935.84	13.64	1,538.87
March	58.40	10.88	527.58	1,029.89	13.28	1,640.03
April	59.87	12.66	625.04	1,016.24	13.56	1,727.37
May	62.92	9.70	635.01	1,082.65	13.11	1,803.39
June	60.91	8.40	693.93	1,069.27	12.31	1,844.82
July	55.80	8.17	968.30	954.53	12.71	1,999.51

Source: Ministry of Electric Power.

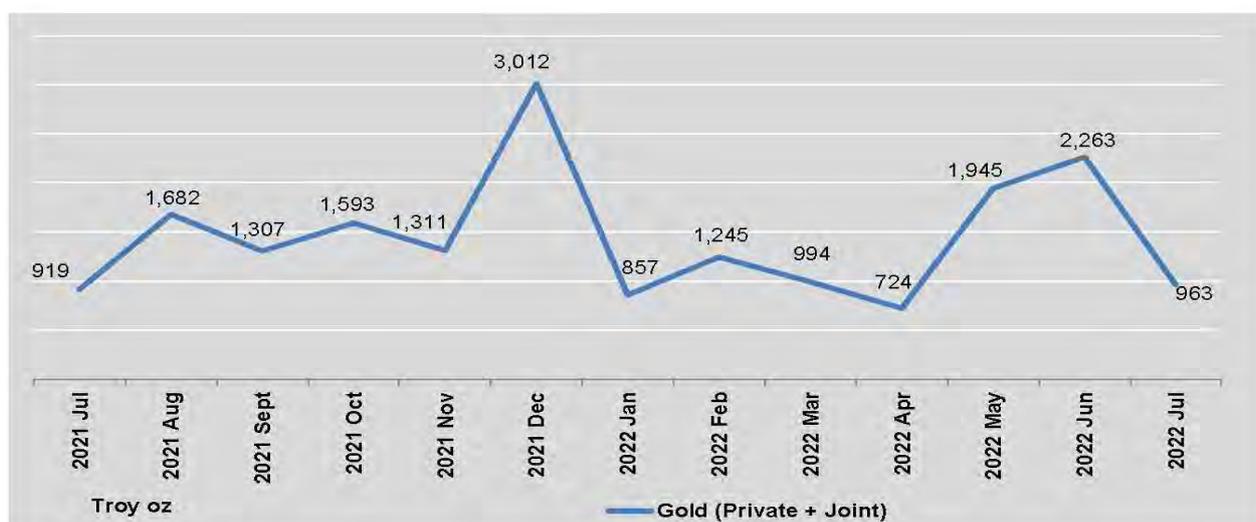


2.6 PRODUCTION OF PRECIOUS MINERALS AND PEARLS

FY	Jade (000) Kg			Gold (Troy oz)			Pearls** (Momme)
	Private	Joint	Total	Private	Joint	Total	
2020-2021 (April-March)	17,249	221	17,470	18,393	9,840	28,233	772,640.80
2021-2022 (April-March)	10,875	75	10,950	16,439	6,375	22,814	855,498.47
2022-2023 (April-July)	42	552	594	4,448	1,447	5,895	100,911.00
2021							
July	-	-	-	702	217	919	140,158.13
August	319	-	319	1,289	393	1,682	140,329.30
September	222	-	222	985	322	1,307	168,343.19
October	4,116	1	4,117	1,205	388	1,593	25,135.00
November	-	1	1	1,008	303	1,311	-
December	9	6	15	2,302	710	3,012	-
2022							
January	4	8	12	674	183	857	34,651.00
February	3	8	11	927	318	1,245	332,543.85
March	14	51	65	732	262	994	-
April	42	131	173	562	162	724	5,180.00
May	-	208	208	1,460	485	1,945	-
June	-	102	102	1,712	551	2,263	-
July	-	111	111	714	249	963	95,731.00

** Pearls include joint venture production.

Sources: Myanmar Pearl Enterprise.
Myanmar Gems Enterprise.
No.(2) Mining Enterprise.

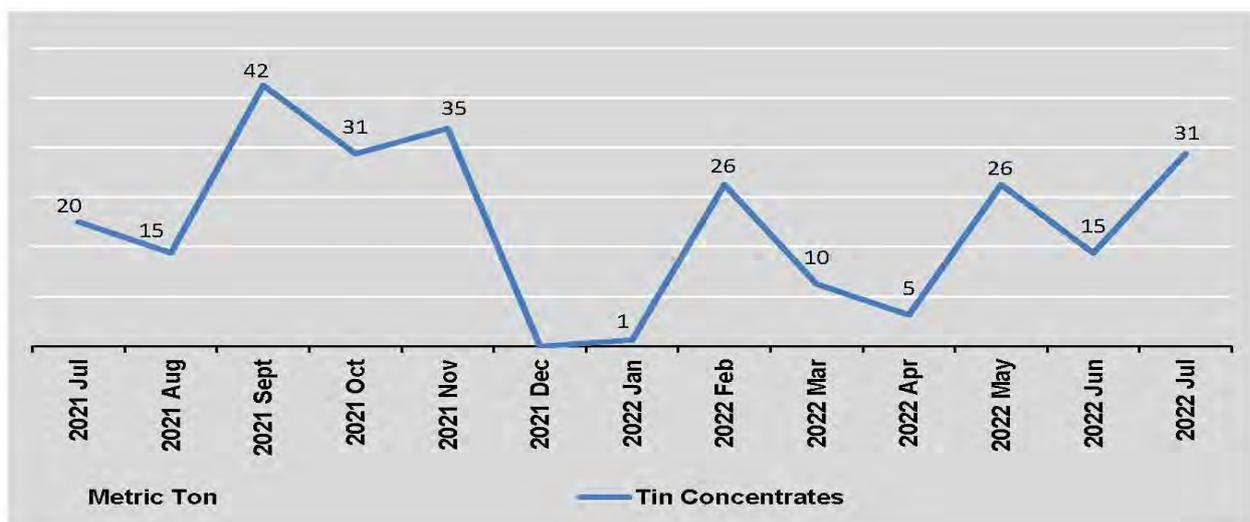


2.7 MINERAL EXTRACTION BY THE STATE ECONOMIC ENTERPRISES

Metric Ton

FY	Tin Concentrates	Tungsten Concentrates	Tin Tungsten and Scheelite
2020-2021 (April-March)	193	34	163
2021-2022 (April-March)	213	39	33
2022-2023 (April-July)	77	-	63
2021			
July	20	20	1
August	15	-	-
September	42	-	-
October	31	-	-
November	35	-	2
December	-	-	5
2022			
January	1	-	2
February	26	-	3
March	10	-	4
April	5	-	5
May	26	-	4
June	15	-	5
July	31	-	49

Source: No.(2) Mining Enterprise.



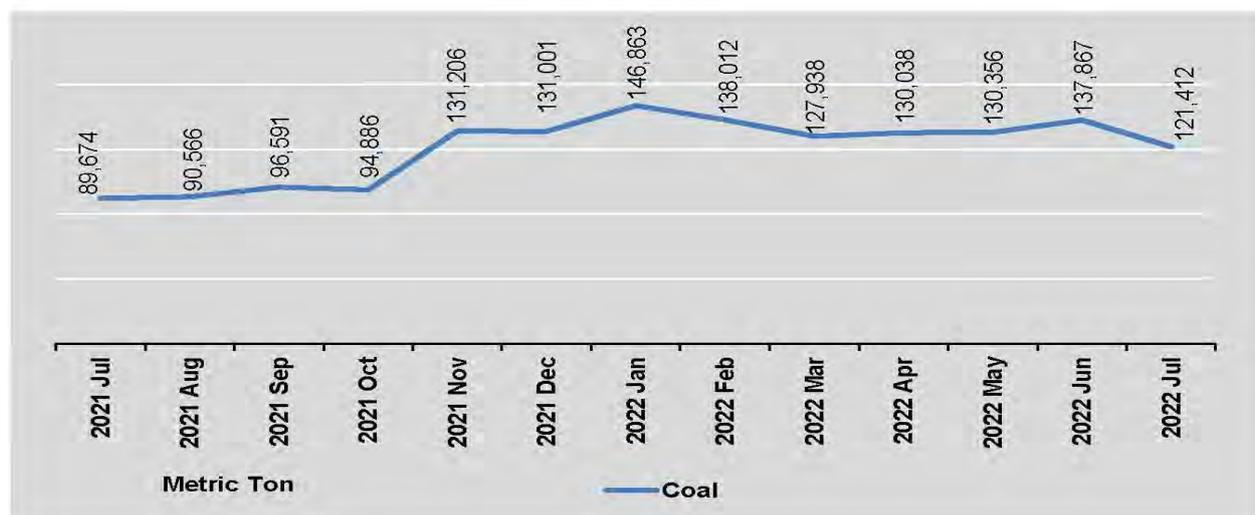
2.8 PRODUCTION OF NON-METALLIC MINERALS BY THE STATE-OWNED ECONOMIC ENTERPRISES

Metric Ton

FY	Coal *	Barytes	Gypsum	Limestone
2020-2021 (April-March)	1,804,003	203	200,451	8,206,726
2021-2022 (April-March)	1,388,895	4,018	53,227	6,675,838
2022-2023 (April-July)	519,673	12,506	29,130	2,255,173
2021				
July	89,674	-	1,143	520,267
August	90,566	264	1,019	317,913
September	96,591	126	948	383,734
October	94,886	107	1,235	493,563
November	131,206	113	3,743	475,559
December	131,001	310	4,624	711,351
2022				
January	146,863	304	5,668	843,047
February	138,012	380	19,126 (r)	762,674
March	127,938	1,114	8,937	763,012
April	130,038	1,043	5,825	673,422
May	130,356	8,910	8,170	627,298
June	137,867	740	8,092	494,622
July	121,412	1,813	7,043	459,831

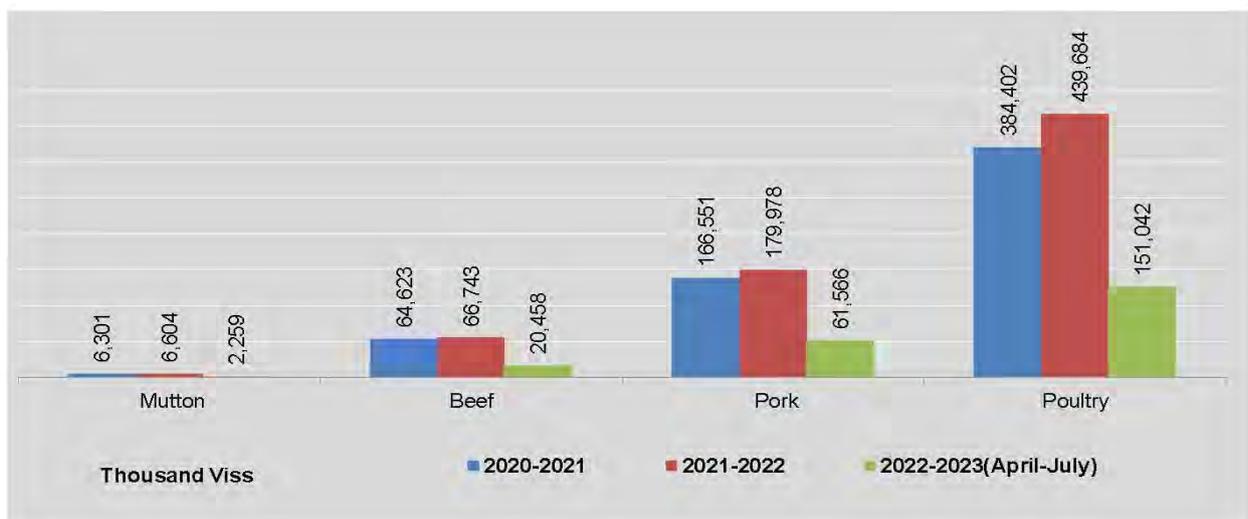
* Include joint venture production.

Source: No. (1) Mining Enterprise.



2.9 PRODUCTION OF MEAT, FISH, MILK AND EGG

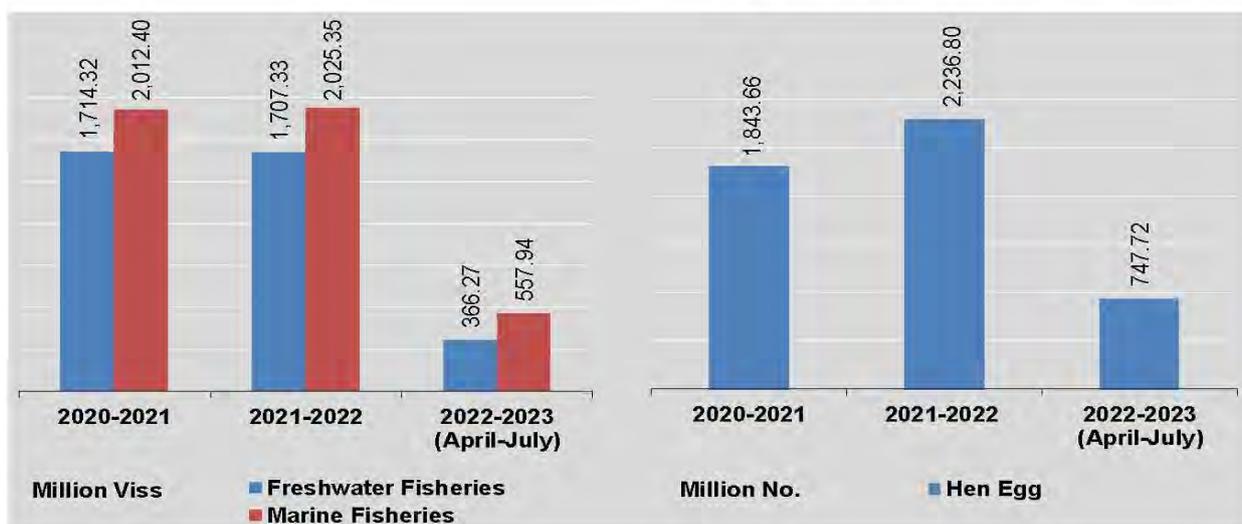
FY	Sheep/Goat		Cattle		Pig		Poultry	
	Number Slaughtered (thou.No)	Mutton production (thou. Viss)	Number Slaughtered (thou.No)	Beef production (thou. Viss)	Number Slaughtered (thou.No)	Pork production (thou. Viss)	Chicken Production (thou. Viss)	Duck Production (thou. Viss)
2020-2021 (April-March)	1,578	6,301	1,197	64,623	5,550	166,551	353,147	31,255
2021-2022 (April-March)	1,651	6,604	1,236	66,743	5,999	179,978	404,761	34,923
2022-2023 (April-July)	565	2,259	380	20,458	2,038	61,566	138,396	12,646
2021								
July	133	532	105	5,676	468	14,040	30,797	2,768
August	135	541	97	5,259	499	14,959	32,633	2,874
September	134	536	95	5,145	501	15,026	32,081	2,840
October	140	559	104	5,610	504	15,109	34,974	2,927
November	140	559	104	5,600	503	15,099	34,932	2,924
December	140	559	104	5,603	504	15,110	35,099	2,923
2022								
January	142	568	105	5,683	518	15,551	36,248	3,141
February	141	564	105	5,661	498	14,954	35,175	2,851
March	141	564	105	5,662	502	15,067	35,512	2,911
April	141	563	94	5,050	506	15,290	34,290	3,148
May	141	565	94	5,076	508	15,339	34,452	3,151
June	145	580	101	5,432	554	16,733	36,573	3,300
July	138	551	91	4,900	470	14,204	33,081	3,047



2.9 PRODUCTION OF MEAT, FISH, MILK AND EGG

FY	Fish		Milk	Egg	
	Freshwater Fisheries production (thou. Viss)	Marine Fisheries production (thou.Viss)	production (thou. Viss)	Hen Egg (thou. No.)	Duck Egg (thou. No.)
2020-2021 (April-March)	1,714,320	2,012,401	1,251,642	1,843,660	340,005
2021-2022 (April-March)	1,707,330	2,025,349	1,288,748	2,236,798	430,234
2022-2023 (April-July)	366,266	557,939	428,209	747,723	154,188
2021					
July	79,805	104,657	103,556	166,666	31,835
August	124,463	188,839	106,038	173,588	36,241
September	170,433	192,288	105,666	171,347	35,870
October	189,259	195,868	108,633	197,561	37,881
November	205,169	201,599	108,587	197,640	37,855
December	215,283	197,415	108,611	197,538	37,860
2022					
January	167,720	186,766	110,587	205,476	39,580
February	154,554	181,431	110,240	202,251	37,615
March	142,351	184,294	110,381	203,031	37,784
April	108,395	145,328	105,429	183,528	32,767
May	74,350	94,578	107,475	184,602	32,747
June	81,955	122,644	109,286	167,502	32,788
July	101,566	195,389	106,019	212,091	55,886

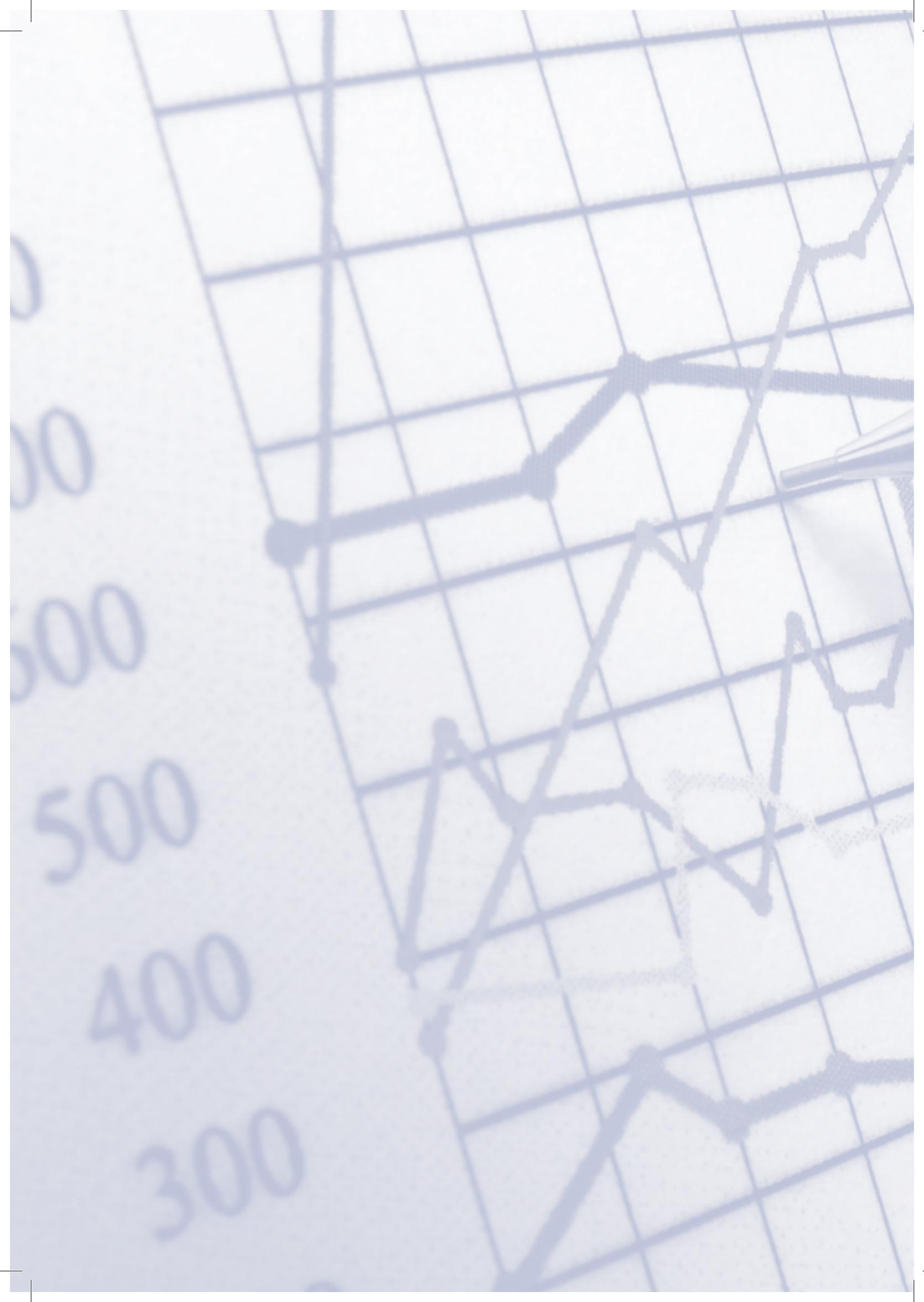
Sources: Livestock Breeding and Veterinary Department.
Department of Fisheries.



CHAPTER 3
PRICES



3



PRICES|ANALYSIS

■ CONSUMER PRICE INDEX AND RATE OF INFLATION

Consumer Price Index (CPI) measures the average change in the retail prices of goods and services purchased and consumed by households. In Myanmar, the Central Statistical Organization produces the CPI and the rate of inflation monthly, with data collection from 82 townships across all states and regions.

The weights used in the production of the CPI are based on the levels of household income and expenditure as observed in the 2012 Household Income and Expenditure Survey.

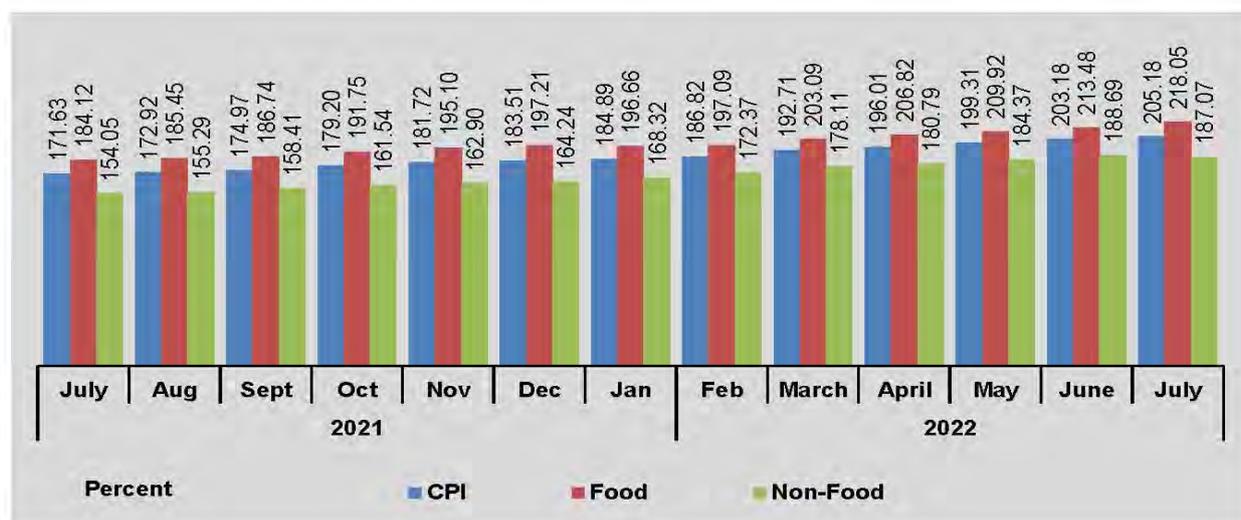
In July 2022, the CPI increased 2.00 points compared to June 2022, leading to an annual rate of inflation of 14.02% and year on year inflation of 19.55%. Relative to the 2012 base period, the index number for the food group was 218.05, the non-food group was 187.07, and overall CPI was 205.18.

3.1 CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (UNION) AND RATE OF INFLATION

Base : 2012=100

FY	CPI	Food_Index	Non_Food_Index	Annual Rate of Inflation	Year on Year Inflation
2021					
July	171.63	184.12	154.05	2.80	6.51
August	172.92	185.45	155.29	3.20	6.71
September	174.97	186.74	158.41	3.64	7.28
October	179.20	191.75	161.54	4.34	9.94
November	181.72	195.10	162.90	5.23	11.61
December	183.51	197.21	164.24	6.22	12.63
2022					
January	184.89	196.66	168.32	7.30	13.75
February	186.82	197.09	172.37	8.35	14.10
March	192.71	203.09	178.11	9.57	17.30
April	196.01	206.82	180.79	10.72	17.78
May	199.31	209.92	184.37	11.79	18.15
June	203.18	213.48	188.69	12.93	19.42
July	205.18	218.05	187.07	14.02	19.55

Source: Central Statistical Organization.



3.2 CONSUMER PRICE INDEX AT UNION LEVEL

Base : 2012=100

FY		All Items	FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES	ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES, TOBACCO	CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	HOUSING, WATER, ELECTRICITY, GAS AND OTHER FUELS	FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE	HEALTH
Period	Weights	100.00	58.46	1.65	3.24	8.08	2.34	2.13
2021	July	171.63	184.12	172.91	132.44	208.51	139.45	173.11
	August	172.92	185.45	174.25	132.44	209.62	139.97	173.87
	September	174.97	186.74	175.20	133.39	210.76	143.80	181.82
	October	179.20	191.75	176.49	134.60	210.25	149.89	184.87
	November	181.72	195.10	178.04	135.81	211.85	155.00	187.46
	December	183.51	197.21	183.11	137.73	213.27	159.13	190.85
2022	January	184.89	196.66	190.49	138.49	216.36	161.77	192.82
	February	186.82	197.09	193.13	139.41	219.95	163.94	194.82
	March	192.71	203.09	193.35	141.96	226.84	167.22	196.21
	April	196.01	206.82	191.80	143.47	230.61	169.98	200.55
	May	199.31	209.92	190.49	145.14	232.50	173.12	201.74
	June	203.18	213.48	187.87	146.63	236.55	176.40	202.56
	July	205.18	218.05	188.14	148.30	235.36	179.80	206.91

FY		TRANSPORT	COMMUNICATION	RECREATION AND CULTURE	EDUCATION	RESTAURANTS AND HOTELS	MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES	Non-Food
Period	Weights	10.14	1.62	1.03	2.15	5.96	3.21	41.54
2021	July	127.39	101.86	126.56	140.04	147.16	168.60	154.05
	August	130.04	101.86	126.56	140.04	147.48	171.25	155.29
	September	135.67	102.36	127.37	140.04	148.23	179.66	158.41
	October	144.25	102.58	127.64	140.04	151.31	180.06	161.54
	November	143.46	103.64	129.42	140.04	154.24	182.08	162.90
	December	142.12	103.73	131.08	140.04	157.04	184.52	164.24
2022	January	151.66	103.44	131.54	140.56	158.69	188.17	168.32
	February	161.60	104.08	132.32	140.56	160.77	190.54	172.37
	March	174.35	104.18	133.54	140.56	163.19	196.33	178.11
	April	178.48	104.24	134.06	140.57	165.11	199.10	180.79
	May	188.03	104.25	136.78	140.71	167.12	201.76	184.37
	June	195.84	104.25	143.16	154.63	170.06	202.74	188.69
	July	184.53	104.29	145.51	158.31	172.28	205.94	187.07

Source: Central Statistical Organization.

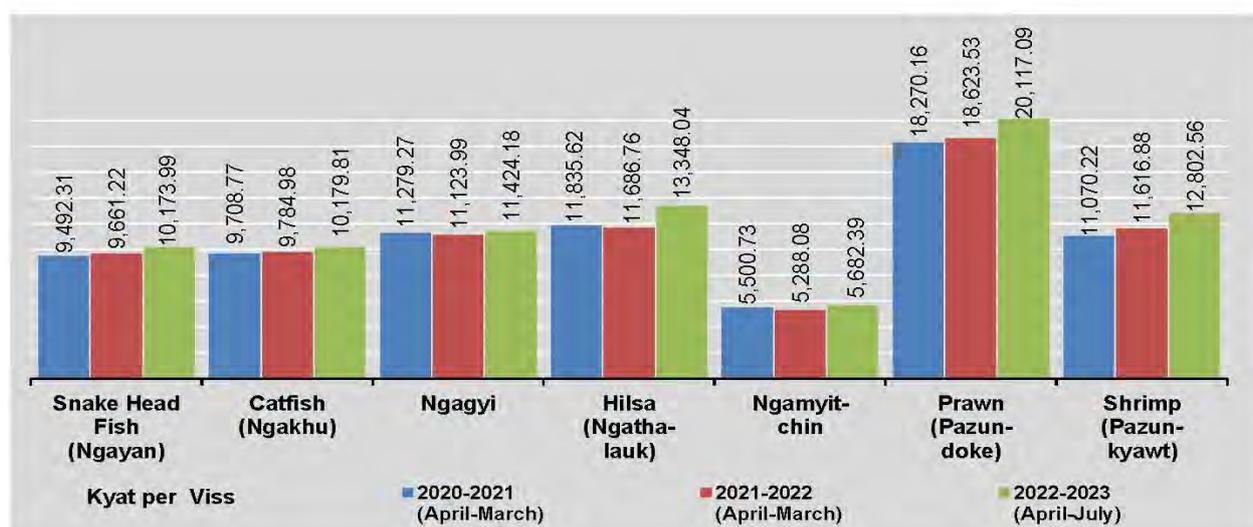
3.3 RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED COMMODITIES

Kyat per viss

FY	Rice Emata * (per pyi)	Fresh Fish						
		Snake Head Fish (Ngayan)	Catfish (Ngakhu)	Ngagyi	Hilsa (Ngathalauk)	Ngamyitchin	Prawn (Pazundoke)	Shrimp (Pazun-kyawt)
2020-2021 (April-March)	1,546.94	9,492.31	9,708.77	11,279.27	11,835.62	5,500.73	18,270.16	11,070.22
2021-2022 (April-March)	1,648.70	9,661.22	9,784.98	11,123.99	11,686.76	5,288.08	18,623.53	11,616.88
2022-2023 (April-July)	1,749.68	10,173.99	10,179.81	11,424.18	13,348.04	5,682.39	20,117.09	12,802.56
2021								
July	1,641.31	9,613.07	9,858.29	11,030.77	11,405.88	5,243.48	18,118.09	11,183.08
August	1,649.64	10,183.42	10,502.67	12,063.74	11,474.51	5,265.22	18,238.69	11,398.46
September	1,648.19	10,065.33	10,336.90	11,975.82	11,113.73	5,248.70	18,271.36	11,426.67
October	1,643.50	9,881.91	10,160.43	11,690.11	12,023.53	5,333.48	18,243.72	11,434.36
November	1,653.61	9,771.36	10,024.06	11,519.78	12,082.35	5,331.30	18,655.78	11,571.79
December	1,645.31	9,623.12	9,775.40	10,937.36	12,170.59	5,248.26	18,884.42	11,730.77
2022								
January	1,654.33	9,552.76	9,422.46	10,591.21	12,101.96	5,253.04	19,140.70	11,925.64
February	1,665.70	9,623.12	9,451.87	10,624.18	12,337.25	5,287.39	19,432.16	12,366.67
March	1,710.83	9,716.08	9,598.93	10,827.47	12,990.20	5,385.22	19,746.23	12,564.10
April	1,725.99	9,952.26	9,871.66	10,895.60	13,205.88	5,572.17	20,084.42	12,915.38
May	1,744.22	10,087.94	10,026.74	11,201.10	13,303.92	5,673.91	20,177.39	12,843.59
June	1,751.99	10,241.21	10,299.47	11,569.23	13,323.53	5,693.48	20,127.14	12,720.51
July	1,776.53	10,414.57	10,521.39	12,030.77	13,558.82	5,790.00	20,079.40	12,730.77

* 1 pyi = 4.69 lbs

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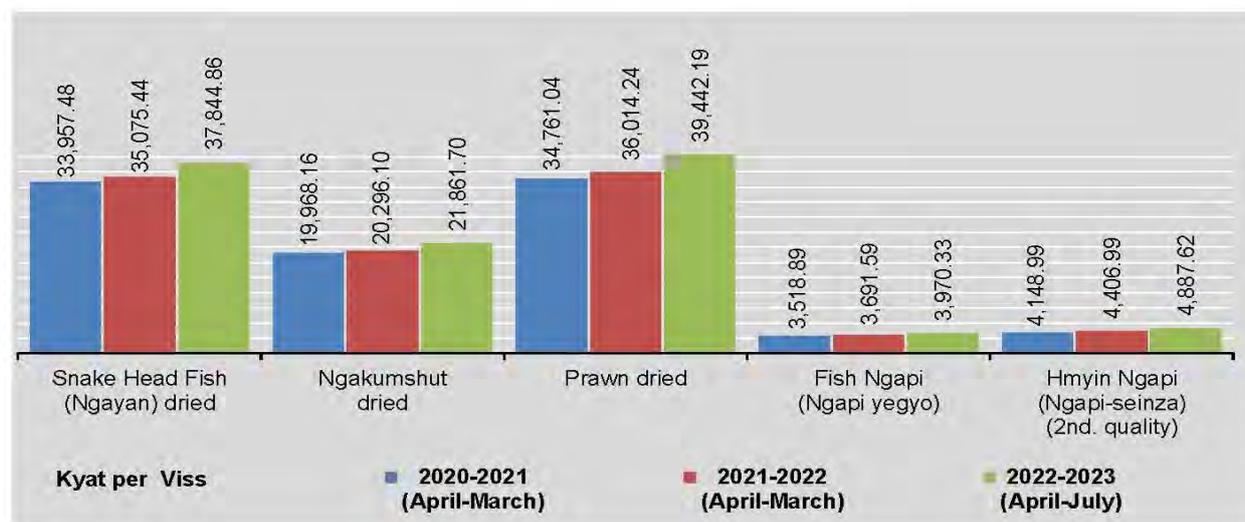


3.3 RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED COMMODITIES

Kyat per viss

FY	Fish product				
	Snake Head Fish (Ngayan) dried	Ngakumshut dried	Prawn dried	Fish Ngapi (Ngapi yegyo)	Hmyin Ngapi (Ngapi-seinza) (2nd. quality)
2020-2021 (April-March)	33,957.48	19,968.16	34,761.04	3,518.89	4,148.99
2021-2022 (April-March)	35,075.44	20,296.10	36,014.24	3,691.59	4,406.99
2022-2023 (April-July)	37,844.86	21,861.70	39,442.19	3,970.33	4,887.62
2021					
July	34,560.77	20,117.02	35,666.67	3,640.87	4,292.16
August	34,871.77	20,138.30	35,804.17	3,640.87	4,301.96
September	35,335.89	20,223.40	35,912.50	3,666.96	4,373.04
October	35,591.87	20,276.60	35,952.08	3,698.70	4,446.57
November	35,524.88	20,404.26	36,254.17	3,744.35	4,485.78
December	35,634.93	20,382.98	36,333.33	3,729.57	4,503.43
2022					
January	35,668.42	20,404.26	36,612.50	3,773.48	4,529.90
February	35,481.82	20,457.45	36,791.67	3,811.30	4,581.86
March	36,182.78	21,132.98	37,395.83	3,826.52	4,639.22
April	36,960.29	21,510.64	38,191.67	3,905.65	4,680.88
May	37,697.13	21,840.43	39,137.50	3,935.22	4,829.90
June	38,125.36	21,925.53	39,610.42	3,967.83	4,931.37
July	38,596.65	22,170.21	40,829.17	4,072.61	5,108.33

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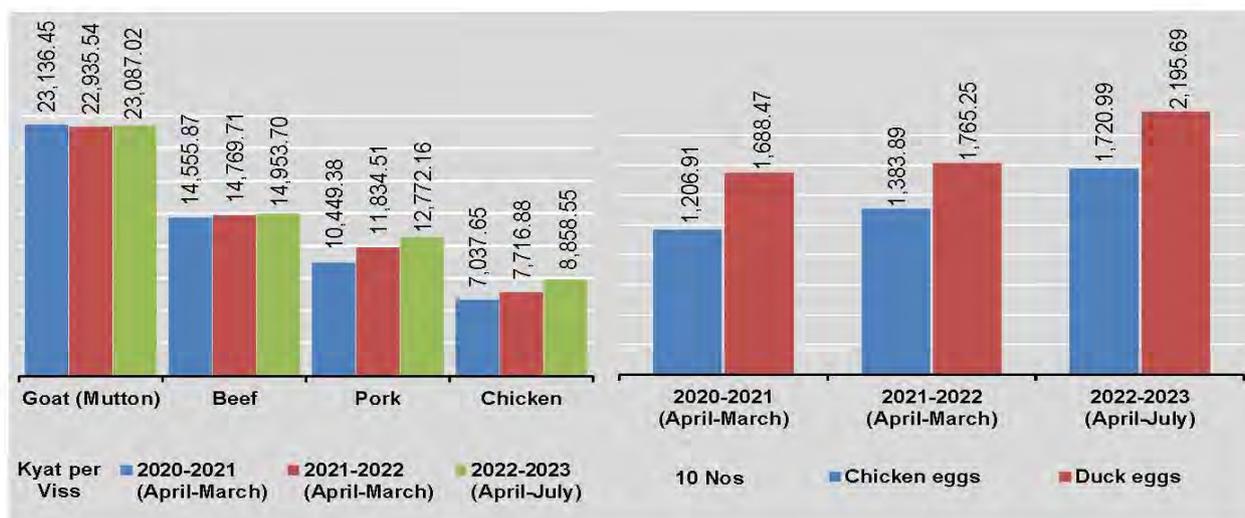


3.3 RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED COMMODITIES

Kyat per viss

FY	Meat, Poultry and Eggs					
	Goat(Mutton)	Beef	Pork	Chicken	Chicken eggs (10.Nos)	Duck eggs (10.Nos)
2020-2021 (April-March)	23,136.45	14,555.87	10,449.38	7,037.65	1,206.91	1,688.47
2021-2022 (April-March)	22,935.54	14,769.71	11,834.51	7,716.88	1,383.89	1,765.25
2022-2023 (April-July)	23,087.02	14,953.70	12,772.16	8,858.55	1,720.99	2,195.69
2021						
July	22,953.04	14,746.30	11,703.01	7,665.80	1,524.96	1,762.18
August	23,171.27	14,822.69	11,755.85	7,492.57	1,472.23	1,763.87
September	23,069.06	14,898.57	11,942.91	7,486.99	1,365.98	1,735.08
October	22,861.88	14,885.19	12,001.67	7,805.20	1,370.63	1,748.95
November	22,878.45	14,869.44	12,120.40	7,998.14	1,405.43	1,773.74
December	22,801.10	14,807.87	12,091.97	8,043.12	1,415.20	1,794.75
2022						
January	22,756.91	14,689.81	12,091.97	7,865.80	1,412.46	1,836.13
February	22,795.58	14,708.33	12,125.42	7,899.26	1,446.84	1,868.91
March	22,922.65	14,800.93	12,244.15	8,093.31	1,502.89	1,922.69
April	22,961.33	14,905.09	12,418.06	8,727.14	1,594.30	2,027.73
May	23,011.05	14,951.39	12,724.08	8,990.33	1,750.98	2,181.30
June	23,204.42	14,976.85	12,921.40	8,817.47	1,764.06	2,229.62
July	23,171.27	14,981.48	13,025.08	8,899.26	1,774.61	2,344.12

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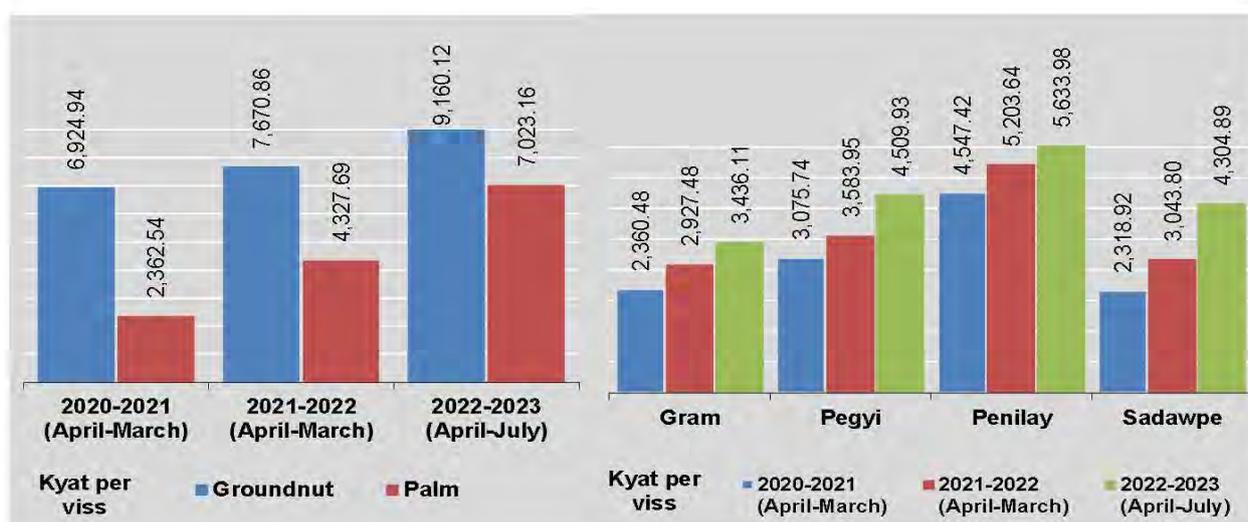


3.3 RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED COMMODITIES

Kyat per viss

FY	Edible Oils		Pulses			
	Groundnut	Palm	Gram (split)	Pegyi (whole)	Penilay (whole)	Sadawpe (lonethay)
2020-2021 (April-March)	6,924.94	2,362.54	2,360.48	3,075.74	4,547.42	2,318.92
2021-2022 (April-March)	7,670.86	4,327.69	2,927.48	3,583.95	5,203.64	3,043.80
2022-2023 (April-July)	9,160.12	7,023.16	3,436.11	4,509.93	5,633.98	4,304.89
2021						
July	7,446.62	3,485.25	2,517.78	3,197.06	4,961.17	2,513.52
August	7,570.11	3,734.02	2,923.95	3,276.47	5,058.74	2,532.84
September	7,566.90	4,124.14	3,089.09	3,505.88	5,156.31	2,931.82
October	7,742.35	4,550.00	3,181.52	3,598.53	5,320.87	3,062.50
November	7,823.84	4,547.13	3,179.88	3,694.12	5,385.44	3,194.09
December	7,778.29	4,554.92	3,181.19	3,972.06	5,406.80	3,527.73
2022						
January	7,769.22	4,737.91	3,223.99	4,079.41	5,444.66	3,657.95
February	7,848.22	5,217.62	3,264.32	4,117.65	5,508.25	3,801.14
March	8,729.00	6,669.26	3,321.52	4,248.53	5,567.48	4,022.50
April	8,796.26	6,315.57	3,359.88	4,483.82	5,603.88	4,188.86
May	8,903.74	6,677.46	3,389.09	4,483.82	5,611.17	4,250.23
June	9,151.07	7,473.36	3,460.29	4,525.00	5,624.76	4,353.64
July	9,789.40	7,626.23	3,535.19	4,547.06	5,696.12	4,426.82

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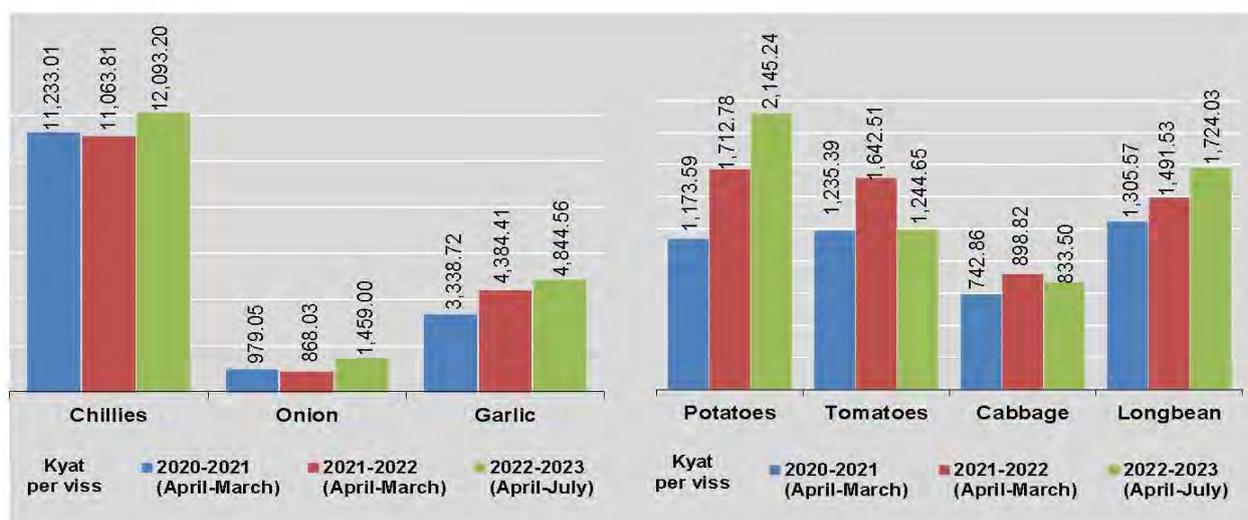


3.3 RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED COMMODITIES

Kyat per viss

FY	Spices			Fresh Vegetables and Fruits			
	Chillies (short)	Onion (big)	Garlic (single)	Potatoes (medium)	Tomatoes	Cabbage	Longbean
2020-2021 (April-March)	11,233.01	979.05	3,338.72	1,173.59	1,235.39	742.86	1,305.57
2021-2022 (April-March)	11,063.81	868.03	4,384.41	1,712.78	1,642.51	898.82	1,491.53
2022-2023 (April-July)	12,093.20	1,459.00	4,844.56	2,145.24	1,244.65	833.50	1,724.03
2021							
July	10,950.30	724.51	3,584.50	1,188.48	1,701.65	773.98	1,432.79
August	10,939.05	736.38	4,501.48	1,307.62	1,345.27	763.11	1,574.59
September	10,953.85	735.99	4,694.83	1,432.62	1,191.77	746.93	1,561.27
October	10,936.09	1,006.03	4,721.03	2,002.54	1,450.21	775.00	1,540.98
November	11,078.11	1,004.67	4,845.02	2,327.34	2,076.54	970.90	1,512.50
December	11,075.15	973.54	5,131.00	2,503.13	2,611.52	1,268.85	1,495.29
2022							
January	11,142.60	994.75	4,964.21	2,318.36	2,020.16	1,324.59	1,527.66
February	11,110.06	1,026.07	4,778.97	2,025.00	1,503.50	1,194.67	1,531.76
March	11,514.20	1,103.11	5,100.00	2,140.23	875.10	946.31	1,565.78
April	11,739.64	1,118.09	5,092.62	2,199.41	893.42	874.18	1,731.76
May	12,029.59	1,117.32	4,914.02	2,119.53	1,183.95	830.33	1,775.61
June	12,165.68	1,714.20	4,717.34	2,121.40	1,526.75	819.67	1,695.70
July	12,437.87	1,886.38	4,654.24	2,140.63	1,374.49	809.84	1,693.03

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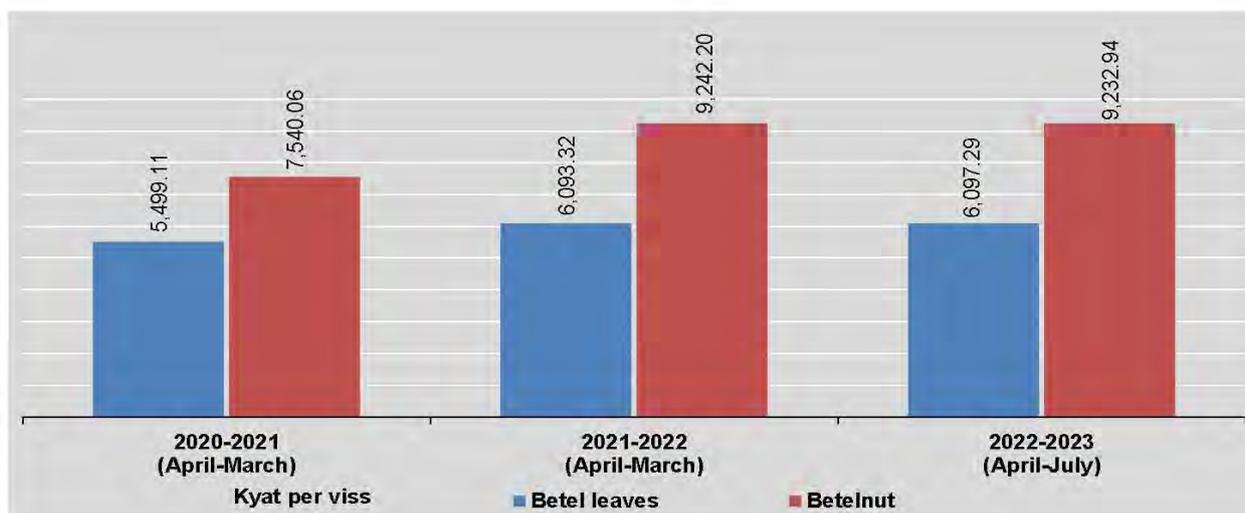


3.3 RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED COMMODITIES

Kyat per viss

FY	Tobacco			Beverages	
	Betel leaves	Betelnut (split)	Cheroots (per 100)	Sugar	Tea, Shan
2020-2021 (April-March)	5,499.11	7,540.06	2,266.65	1,276.16	7,285.68
2021-2022 (April-March)	6,093.32	9,242.20	2,345.83	1,817.24	7,562.40
2022-2023 (April-July)	6,097.29	9,232.94	2,441.85	2,286.43	7,987.37
2021					
July	5,519.07	8,966.67	2,326.35	1,525.31	7,416.61
August	5,453.61	9,000.00	2,326.35	1,663.27	7,416.61
September	5,195.36	9,150.79	2,332.94	1,780.41	7,457.29
October	5,038.40	9,523.81	2,345.44	1,962.45	7,474.24
November	5,087.89	9,753.97	2,357.43	2,076.33	7,591.86
December	5,862.11	10,007.94	2,362.67	2,079.59	7,749.49
2022					
January	7,552.32	10,055.56	2,375.68	2,120.41	7,764.75
February	7,937.11	10,071.43	2,395.95	2,166.53	7,791.86
March	7,524.48	9,873.02	2,416.22	2,239.59	7,850.85
April	7,085.82	9,714.29	2,428.04	2,256.73	7,925.42
May	6,386.86	9,261.90	2,436.15	2,263.67	7,918.64
June	5,538.14	9,017.46	2,447.97	2,288.16	8,038.98
July	5,378.35	8,938.10	2,455.24	2,337.14	8,066.44

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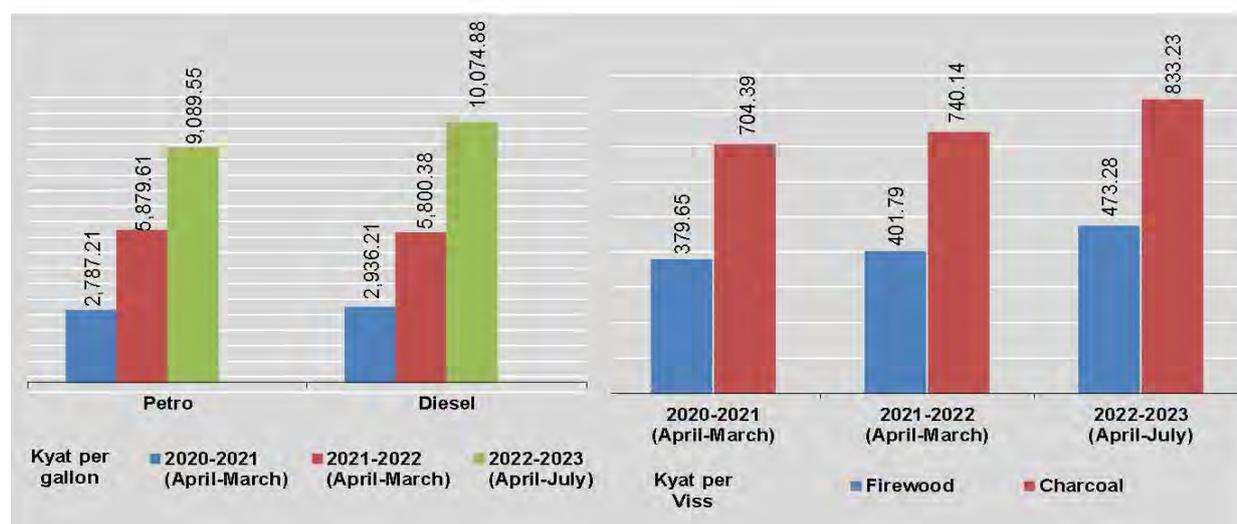


3.3 RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED COMMODITIES

Kyat per viss/gallon

FY	Fuel				Miscellaneous		
	Firewood	Charcoal	Petro	Diesel	Washing Soap (Each)	Body Soap (Each)	Tooth Paste
2020-2021 (April-March)	379.65	704.39	2,787.21	2,936.21	240.70	507.74	721.47
2021-2022 (April-March)	401.79	740.14	5,879.61	5,800.38	304.00	563.81	827.44
2022-2023 (April-July)	473.28	833.23	9,089.55	10,074.88	397.28	669.99	967.36
2021							
July	390.20	717.60	4,907.71	4,753.76	271.56	528.42	777.44
August	391.67	717.60	4,978.73	4,769.94	278.44	530.10	778.54
September	391.67	724.46	5,752.21	5,663.26	292.75	539.02	784.60
October	389.70	730.04	6,421.61	6,318.41	313.74	549.48	804.74
November	394.63	753.00	6,205.32	5,974.07	329.58	591.09	892.29
December	404.48	753.65	5,920.45	5,759.04	338.55	608.14	892.98
2022							
January	409.90	763.30	6,769.58	6,769.88	341.98	613.18	906.06
February	431.33	781.17	7,578.59	7,488.63	349.62	617.44	916.67
March	451.72	813.85	8,719.40	8,958.63	361.45	629.46	933.88
April	465.27	828.57	8,796.70	9,660.92	373.09	637.21	944.77
May	470.20	830.74	9,447.76	9,927.92	387.79	648.06	957.44
June	476.85	834.63	9,948.79	11,174.88	408.21	686.95	974.24
July	480.79	838.96	8,164.94	9,535.80	420.04	707.75	992.98

Source: Central Statistical Organization.



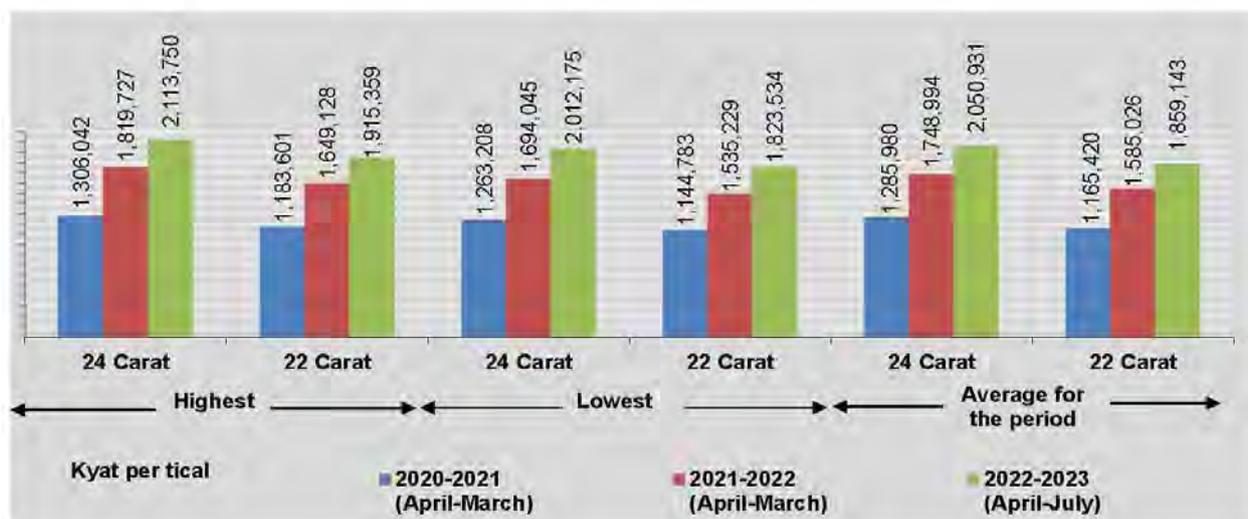
3.4 SPOT PRICE OF GOLD AT YANGON

Kyat per tical, 1 tical = 0.525 troy ounce

FY	Highest		Lowest		Average for the period	
	24 Carat	22 Carat	24 Carat	22 Carat	24 Carat	22 Carat
2020-2021 (April-March)	1,306,042	1,183,601	1,263,208	1,144,783	1,285,980	1,165,420
2021-2022 (April-March)	1,819,727	1,649,128	1,694,045	1,535,229	1,748,994	1,585,026
2022-2023 (April-July)	2,113,750	1,915,359	2,012,175	1,823,534	2,050,931	1,859,143
2021						
July	1,584,000	1,435,500	1,568,000	1,421,000	1,576,550	1,428,748
*August	-	-	-	-	-	-
September	2,150,000	1,948,438	1,818,000	1,647,563	1,916,357	1,736,699
October	2,020,000	1,830,625	1,710,000	1,549,688	1,858,571	1,684,330
November	1,815,000	1,644,844	1,768,500	1,602,703	1,788,763	1,621,067
December	1,825,000	1,653,906	1,770,000	1,604,063	1,795,786	1,627,431
2022						
January	1,885,000	1,708,281	1,822,000	1,651,188	1,858,600	1,684,356
February	1,933,000	1,751,781	1,873,000	1,697,406	1,893,950	1,716,392
March	2,065,000	1,871,406	1,929,000	1,748,156	2,006,318	1,818,226
April	2,083,000	1,887,719	2,020,000	1,830,625	2,050,188	1,857,982
May	2,054,000	1,861,438	1,946,700	1,764,197	2,022,782	1,834,814
June	2,060,000	1,865,969	2,040,000	1,848,750	2,050,691	1,858,719
July	2,258,000	2,046,313	2,042,000	1,850,563	2,080,063	1,885,057

Note:*Gold prices are not available due to gold shops are closed.

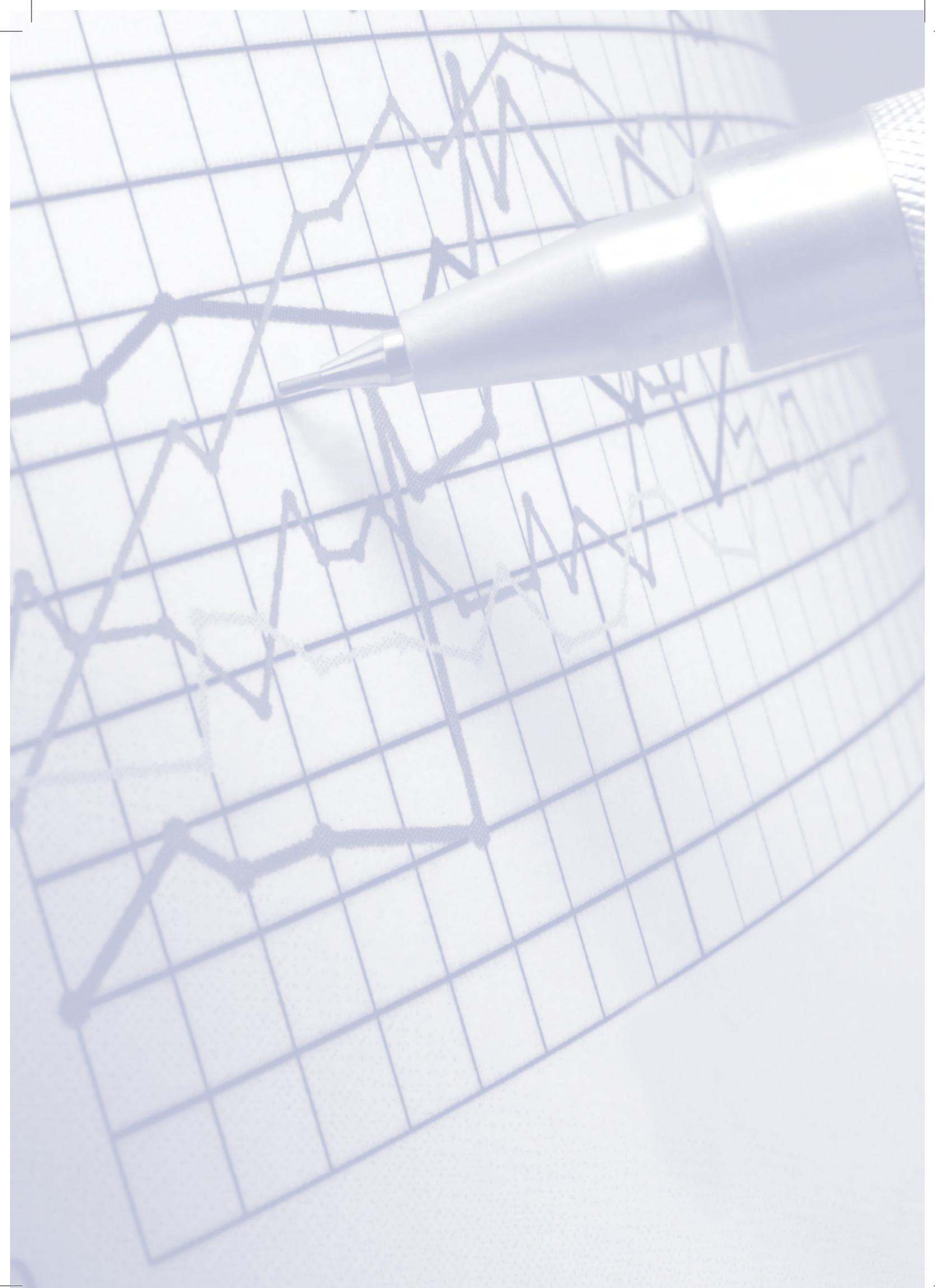
Source: Central Statistical Organization.



CHAPTER 4
FINANCE



4



FINANCE | ANALYSIS

This chapter presents Money Supply, People's Savings, Treasury Bonds, Domestic Interest Rates, International Currency Exchange, Equity and Debt Securities Trading, Customs Duties and Revenue from Taxes.

The total money supply, including transferable deposits in foreign banks, increased 37.11% in 2021-2022 compared to the previous year. However, People's savings decreased, with over 70% all savings were deposited at private banks. In July 2022, the total sales of government bonds via auction was 108,500 million kyats and the total value of outstanding was 10,539,810 million kyats. In July 2022, the exchange rate was 1,850.00 kyats per one US dollar.

The total equity securities trading decreased 72.66% in terms of value and decreased 73.15% in terms of volume(shares) in 2021-2022 compared to the previous year. Debt securities trading i.e the net trading of government treasury bonds and bills through securities companies at the secondary market decreased 84.34% and 3.49% respectively in 2021-2022 compared to the previous year.

Revenue from Customs duties increased 8.15% in 2021-2022 compared to the previous year. Revenue from income taxes was 44.78% of the total revenue from taxes in 2021-2022.

■ MONEY SUPPLY

The total money supply in the country increased by 37.11% in 2021-2022 compared to the previous year. State owned banks held 25.89% of total transferable deposits in 2020-2021 and 32.78% in 2021-2022 respectively. Over the same period, total of transferable deposits have increased in 2021-2022. Transferable deposits in state owned banks increased by 37.43% and Currency outside depository corporations also increased by 49.17% in 2021-2022.

■ PEOPLE'S SAVINGS

In 2021-2022, total people's savings decreased by 0.41% compared to the previous year. Private banks held a majority of total savings deposits, 68.96% in 2020-2021 and 66.47% in 2021-2022; as well as a majority of time deposits, 86.50% in 2020-2021 and 87.83% in 2021-2022. People's savings at private banks are higher than state owned banks. Savings deposits were the most popular savings instruments in 2021-2022.

■ TREASURY BONDS

Fiscal year 2021-2022, the value of total sales decreased 71.07% compared to the previous year. At the time of auction in July 2022, the total sale of government treasury bond was 108,500 million kyats.

■ DOMESTIC INTEREST RATES

According to the directive of Central Bank of Myanmar 8/2020, the interest rates of Myanmar were reduced from 6.5% to 5.0% per annum for minimum deposit interest rate, from 11.5% to 10.0% per annum for Maximum bank lending rate for secured loans, 14.5% for unsecured loans and from 8.5% to 7.0% per annum for Central Bank rate. This directive was affected from 1st May 2020.

■ INTERNATIONAL CURRENCY EXCHANGE

The value of currency kyat was slightly depreciated onto the hard currency US\$ between July 2021 and September 2021. However, It was remained the same with 1,778.00 kyats per one US dollar from December 2021 to March 2022. In July 2022, the exchange rate was 1,850.00 kyats per one US dollar.

■ EQUITY AND DEBT SECURITIES TRADING

Securities trading can be divided into two categories: equity securities trading and debt securities trading. Total value of equity securities trading and total volume of equity securities trading decreased by 72.66% and 73.14 % respectively in 2021-2022. The value of equity securities trading of listed stocks, MCB increased 17.16% but FMI, MTSH, FPB, TMH and EFR decreased 43.56%, 80.63%, 79.38%, 68.31% and 81.56% respectively in 2021-2022 compared to the previous year. The volume of equity securities trading of listed stock, MCB increased 21.21% but FMI, MTSH, FPB, TMH and EFR decreased 34.93%, 77.80%, 76.57%, 67.64% and 81.81% respectively in 2021-2022 compared to the previous year. Debt securities trading i.e the net trading of government treasury bonds and bills through securities companies at the secondary market decreased 84.34% and 3.49% respectively in 2021-2022 compared to the previous year.

■ REVENUE FROM TAXES

The total revenue from taxes decreased by 2.59% between 2020-2021 and 2021-2022. The taxes collected on local production and consumption of the public increased by 8.67% between 2020-2021 and 2021-2022.

■ CUSTOMS DUTIES

Import duties are divided into two parts: normal and border trade. Normal trade duty is by far the larger one: the share of normal trade was 81.35% in 2020-2021 and 77.08% in 2021-2022. Total duties have increased 8.15% between 2020-2021 and 2021-2022.

4.1 MONEY SUPPLY

Million Kyats

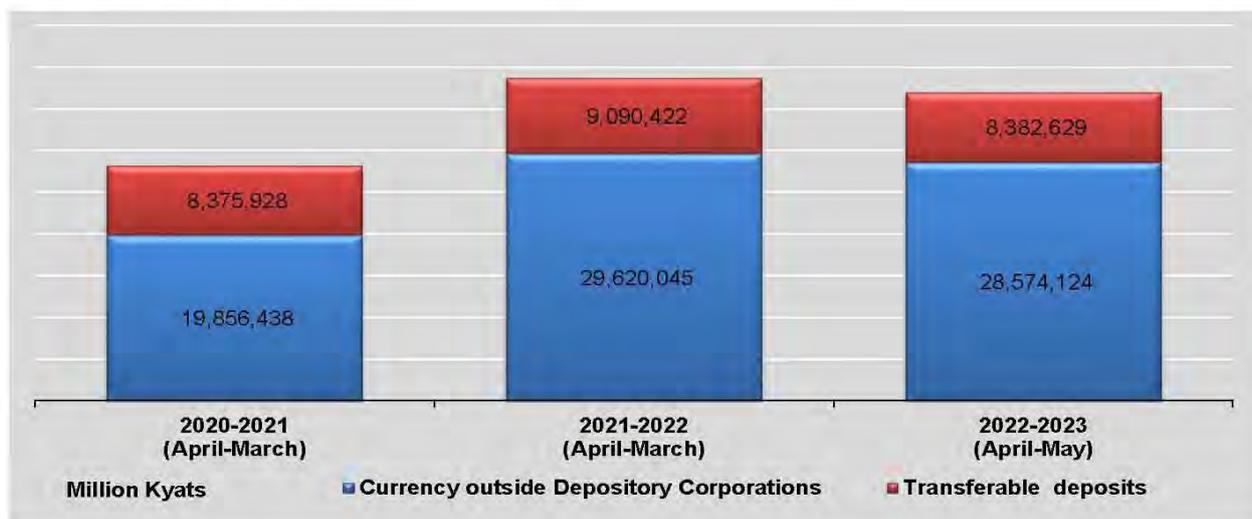
FY	Currency outside Depository Corporations	Transferable deposits			Total	Percent change from previous year or month earlier
		State Owned Banks	Private Banks	Foreign Banks		
2020-2021 (April-March)	19,856,438	2,168,150	4,647,744	1,560,034	28,232,366	37.53
2021-2022 (April-March)	29,620,045	2,979,609	4,293,213	1,817,600	38,710,467	37.11
2022-2023 (April-May)	28,574,124	2,451,088	4,021,397	1,910,144	36,956,753	15.71
2021						
May	22,842,261	2,314,723	4,821,216	1,959,992	31,938,192	5.71
June	23,755,531	2,498,404	4,764,372	1,913,416	32,931,723	3.11
July	24,442,228	2,432,095	4,871,960	1,895,281	33,641,564	2.16
August	25,249,205	2,547,616	5,102,791	1,817,447	34,717,059	3.20
September	26,642,753	3,439,139	5,416,410	2,062,281	37,560,583	8.19
October	27,197,617	2,854,648	5,072,049	1,952,154	37,076,468	-1.29
November	27,702,350	2,814,132	5,103,412	1,969,217	37,589,111	1.38
December	28,078,496	3,027,255	4,981,205	2,065,366	38,152,322	1.50
2022						
January	28,433,610	2,914,617	4,467,854	1,876,540	37,692,621	-1.20
February	28,944,623	3,354,333	4,291,094	1,928,739	38,518,789	2.19
March	29,620,045	2,979,609	4,293,213	1,817,600	38,710,467	0.50
April	29,322,337	2,704,996	4,212,591	1,882,332	38,122,256	-1.52
May	28,574,124	2,451,088	4,021,397	1,910,144	36,956,753	-3.06

Notes: 1. M₁: Money Supply covers Currency outside Depository

Corporations + Demand Deposits (Transferable Deposits).

2. Currency outside depository corporations is the currency liabilities of the depository corporations including central bank and is defined as the currency in circulation (CIC) less the other depository corporations' holdings of national currency.

Source: Central Bank of Myanmar.

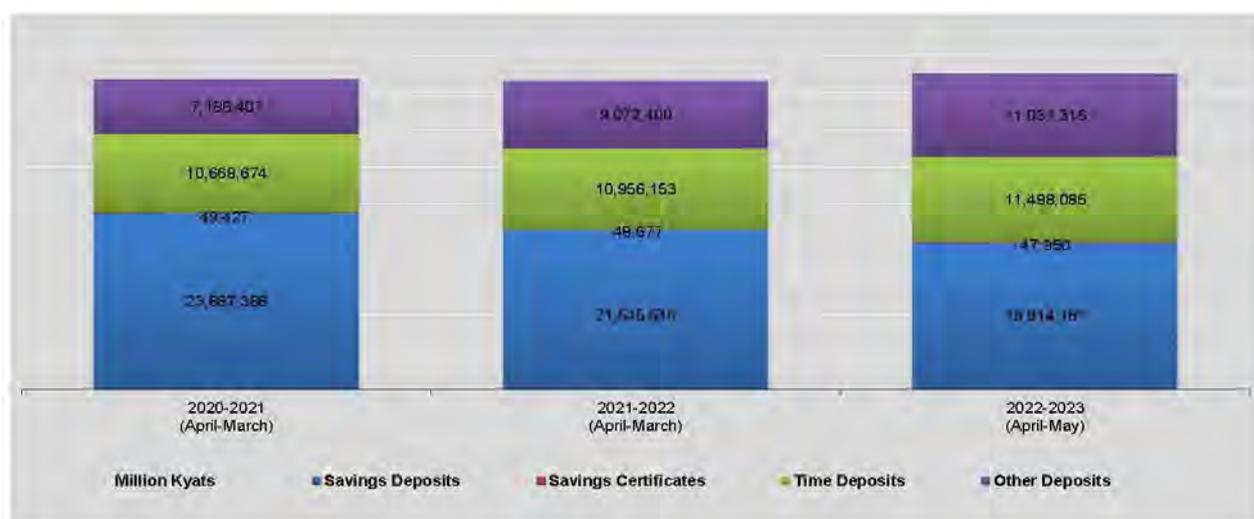


4.2 PEOPLE'S SAVINGS

Million Kyats

FY	Total	Savings Deposits			Savings Certificates	Time Deposits			Other Deposits	
		State Owned Banks	Private Banks	Foreign Banks	State Owned Banks	State Owned Banks	Private Banks	Foreign Banks	State Owned Banks	Private Banks
2020-2021 (April-March)	41,793,896	6,462,075	16,473,734	951,579	49,427	710,126	9,228,608	729,940	2,211,263	4,977,144
2021-2022 (April-March)	41,622,745	6,217,261	14,320,475	1,007,779	48,677	742,825	9,623,054	590,274	1,824,754	7,247,646
2022-2023 (April-May)	42,491,518	6,017,310	13,098,523	798,334	47,950	750,694	10,093,015	654,376	1,555,542	9,475,774
2021										
May	45,081,202	6,242,222	19,707,969	1,229,865	50,680	750,169	10,268,038	664,561	1,212,161	4,955,539
June	44,286,632	6,269,058	19,051,632	1,100,329	50,525	744,561	10,096,664	644,931	1,233,824	5,095,108
July	44,022,505	6,290,369	18,542,565	1,094,340	50,342	764,316	10,009,248	639,950	1,284,686	5,348,689
August	42,776,682	6,279,409	18,152,150	1,089,945	50,116	750,691	9,819,547	684,942	1,563,855	4,386,027
September	42,977,331	6,583,507	17,708,806	1,215,178	49,964	727,020	9,592,505	769,151	1,955,964	4,375,236
October	42,586,232	6,543,552	17,101,639	988,417	49,758	697,263	9,301,050	671,079	2,509,910	4,723,564
November	41,793,896	6,462,075	16,473,734	951,579	49,427	710,126	9,228,608	729,940	2,211,263	4,977,144
December	41,001,430	6,365,227	15,920,976	931,569	49,117	715,623	9,283,530	533,403	1,831,552	5,370,433
2022										
January	40,935,872	6,250,509	15,285,190	940,209	48,908	724,220	9,329,209	600,389	1,570,829	6,186,409
February	40,473,950	6,151,875	14,719,646	904,768	48,814	734,320	9,466,521	599,732	1,288,728	6,559,546
March	41,622,745	6,217,261	14,320,475	1,007,779	48,677	742,825	9,623,054	590,274	1,824,754	7,247,646
April	42,014,723	6,138,572	13,783,395	880,848	48,375	742,761	9,615,959	591,306	1,941,758	8,271,749
May	42,491,518	6,017,310	13,098,523	798,334	47,950	750,694	10,093,015	654,376	1,555,542	9,475,774

Source: Central Bank of Myanmar.

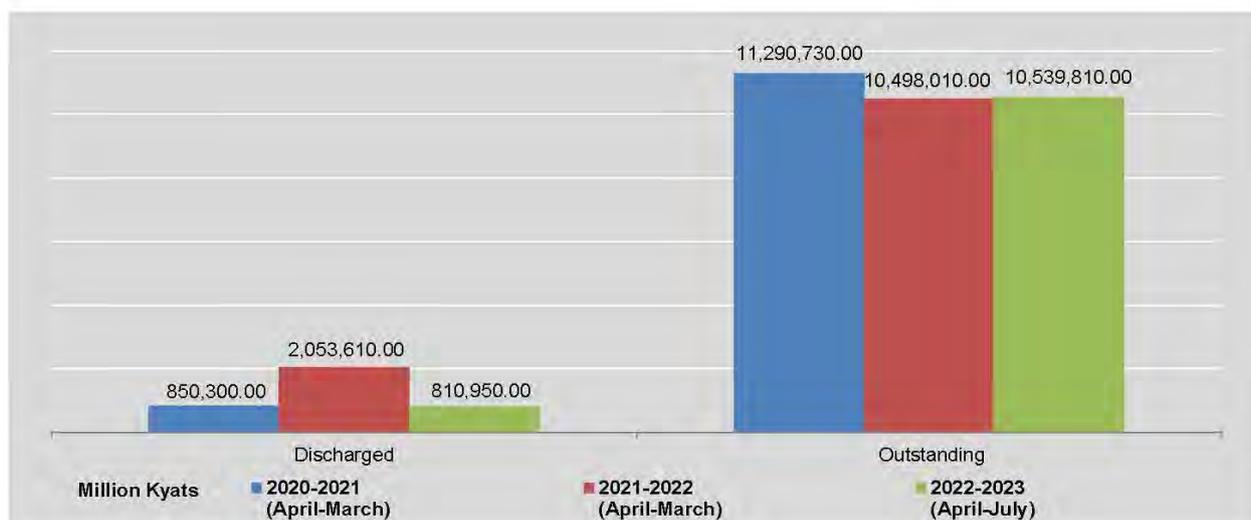


4.3 GOVERNMENT TREASURY BONDS (AUCTION)

Million Kyats

FY	Total Sales	Discharged	Outstanding	Amount held by	
				Public	Private Enterprises
2020-2021 (April-March)	4,358,280.00	850,300.00	11,290,730.00	517,530.00	10,773,200.00
2021-2022 (April-March)	1,260,890.00	2,053,610.00	10,498,010.00	530,120.00	9,967,890.00
2022-2023 (April-July)	852,750.00	810,950.00	10,539,810.00	563,870.00	9,975,940.00
2021					
July	13,300.00	-	10,831,430.00	517,560.00	10,313,870.00
August	-	-	10,831,430.00	517,560.00	10,313,870.00
September	9,000.00	-	10,840,430.00	517,560.00	10,322,870.00
October	100,000.00	-	10,940,430.00	537,560.00	10,402,870.00
November	312,800.00	785,260.00	10,467,970.00	527,260.00	9,940,710.00
December	36,000.00	-	10,503,970.00	529,090.00	9,974,880.00
2022					
January	36,000.00	-	10,539,970.00	529,090.00	10,010,880.00
February	191,940.00	261,900.00	10,470,010.00	531,370.00	9,938,640.00
March	28,000.00	-	10,498,010.00	530,120.00	9,967,890.00
April	216,000.00	-	10,714,010.00	534,620.00	10,179,390.00
May	387,220.00	810,950.00	10,290,280.00	530,930.00	9,759,350.00
June	141,030.00	-	10,431,310.00	561,870.00	9,869,440.00
July	108,500.00	-	10,539,810.00	563,870.00	9,975,940.00

Source: Central Bank of Myanmar.



4.4 DOMESTIC INTEREST RATES

Percent per annum

End of FY	Central Bank Rate	Treasury Bills		Treasury Bills (Auction)				
		Old T-Bill Rate (Non-Auction)	Market Average Auction Rate	Auction Date	Auction Market Weighted Average Rate			
					One Month	Three Months	Six Months	Twelve Months
2020-2021 (April-March)	7.00	4.00	7.67	3.3.2021	-	7.56	-	-
	-	-	-	10.3.2021	-	7.78	-	8.85
2021-2022 (April-March)	7.00	4.00	6.34	9.3.2022	-	6.38	7.31	8.12
	-	-	-	23.3.2022	-	6.30	7.31	8.11
2022-2023 (April-July)	7.00	4.00	-	6.7.2022	-	6.34	7.24	7.70
	-	-	-	20.7.2022	-	6.31	7.24	7.64
2021								
July	7.00	4.00	-	7.7.2021	-	7.51	8.08	8.58
	-	-	-	28.7.2021	-	7.48	8.20	8.50
August	7.00	4.00	7.45	11.8.2021	-	7.47	8.12	8.77
	-	-	-	25.8.2021	-	7.42	8.17	8.80
September	7.00	4.00	7.48	1.9.2021	-	7.42	8.14	8.78
	-	-	-	22.9.2021	-	7.53	8.20	8.87
October	7.00	4.00	7.69	6.10.2021	-	7.70	8.36	8.96
	-	-	-	13.10.2021	-	7.68	8.61	8.95
November	7.00	4.00	7.74	3.11.2021	-	7.78	8.58	8.92
	-	-	-	10.11.2021	-	7.71	8.49	8.83
December	7.00	4.00	-	1.12.2021	-	7.50	8.33	8.78
	-	-	-	15.12.2021	-	7.34	8.21	8.67
2022								
January	7.00	4.00	-	12.1.2022	-	6.85	7.92	8.43
	-	-	-	26.1.2022	-	6.67	7.30	8.35
February	7.00	4.00	6.62	2.2.2022	-	6.63	7.77	8.34
	-	-	-	23.2.2022	-	6.60	7.65	8.35
March	7.00	4.00	6.34	9.3.2022	-	6.38	7.31	8.12
	-	-	-	23.3.2022	-	6.30	7.31	8.11
April	7.00	4.00	4.00	6.4.2022	-	6.39	7.45	8.12
	-	-	-	27.4.2022	-	6.35	7.40	8.06
May	7.00	4.00	4.00	4.5.2022	-	6.32	7.36	8.00
	-	-	-	25.5.2022	-	6.29	7.30	7.89
June	7.00	4.00	4.00	1.6.2022	-	6.34	7.22	7.80
	-	-	-	22.6.2022	-	6.32	7.24	7.71
July	7.00	4.00	-	6.7.2022	-	6.34	7.24	7.70
	-	-	-	20.7.2022	-	6.31	7.24	7.64

Notes: 1. The rate of Treasury Bonds is reflected by Auction Market and it is effective from October, 2016.

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2. The rate of Treasury Bills is reflected by auction Market and it is effective from January, 2015.

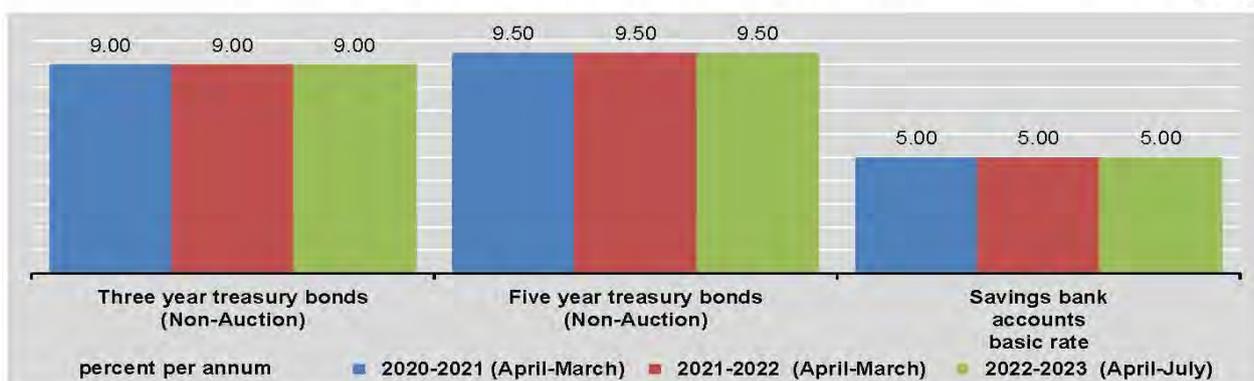
3. The rate of Treasury Bills is changed from the Auction Market Rate derived from the single price system to the Auction Market Average Rate derived from the Multiple price system which is effective from 5th June,2015.

4.4 DOMESTIC INTEREST RATES

Percent per annum

End of FY	Treasury Bonds (Non-Auction)			Treasury Bonds (Auction)			Fixed deposits		
	Two year treasury bonds	Three year treasury bonds	Five year treasury bonds	Auction Date	Maturity	Auction Rates (%)	Three months	Six months	Nine months
2020-2021 (April-March)	8.75	9.00	9.50	23.3.2021	1 year 10 months 21 days	7.25	5.00	5.00	5.00
				23.3.2021	4 years 10 month 21 days	7.50			
2021-2022 (April-March)	8.75	9.00	9.50	22.3.2022	1 year 10 months 22 days	7.25	5.00	5.00	5.00
				22.3.2022	3 years 10 months 22 days	7.50			
2022-2023 (April-July)	8.75	9.00	9.50	26.7.2022	2 years 18 days	7.25	5.00	5.00	5.00
				26.7.2022	3 years 9 months 17 days	7.50			
				26.7.2022	4 years 18 days	7.50			
2021									
July	8.75	9.00	9.50	27.7.2021	2 years 17 days	7.25	5.00	5.00	5.00
				27.7.2021	4 years 6 months 17 days	7.50			
August	8.75	9.00	9.50	-	-	-	5.00	5.00	5.00
				-	-	-			
September	8.75	9.00	9.50	14.9.2021	1 year 10 months 30 days	7.25	5.00	5.00	5.00
				-	4 years 4 months 30 days	7.50			
October	8.75	9.00	9.50	26.10.2021	1 year 9 months 18 days	7.25	5.00	5.00	5.00
				-	4 years 3 months 18 days	7.50			
November	8.75	9.00	9.50	23.11.2021	2 years 2 months 21 days	7.25	5.00	5.00	5.00
				-	4 years 2 months 21 days	7.50			
December	8.75	9.00	9.50	21.12.2021	2 years 1 month 23 days	7.25	5.00	5.00	5.00
				21.12.2021	4 years 1 month 23 days	7.50			
2022									
January	8.75	9.00	9.50	18.1.2022	2 years 26 days	7.25	5.00	5.00	5.00
				18.1.2022	4 years 26 days	7.50			
February	8.75	9.00	9.50	15.2.2022	1 year 11 months 29 days	7.25	5.00	5.00	5.00
				15.2.2022	3 years 11 months 29 days	7.50			
March	8.75	9.00	9.50	22.3.2022	1 year 10 months 22 days	7.25	5.00	5.00	5.00
				22.3.2022	3 years 10 months 22 days	7.50			
April	8.75	9.00	9.50	19.4.2022	1 year 9 months 25 days	7.25	5.00	5.00	5.00
				19.4.2022	3 years 9 months 25 days	7.50			
May	8.75	9.00	9.50	17.5.2022	1 year 8 months 27 days	7.25	5.00	5.00	5.00
				17.5.2022	3 years 8 months 27 days	7.50			
				17.5.2022	3 years 8 months 26 days	7.50			
June	8.75	9.00	9.50	1.6.2022	2 years 1 months 30 days	7.25	5.00	5.00	5.00
				1.6.2022	3 years 4 months 30 days	7.50			
				1.6.2022	3 years 7 months 30 days	7.50			
July	8.75	9.00	9.50	26.7.2022	2 years 18 days	7.25	5.00	5.00	5.00
				26.7.2022	3 years 9 months 17 days	7.50			
				26.7.2022	4 years 18 days	7.50			

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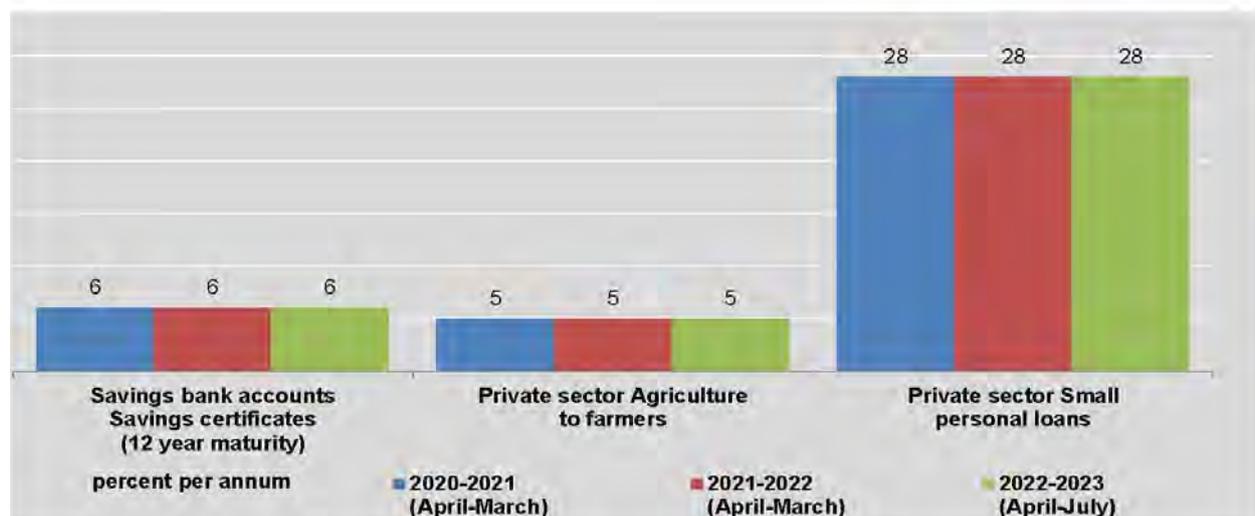


4.4 DOMESTIC INTEREST RATES

Percent per annum

End of FY	Savings bank accounts		Lending rates		Private sector	
	Basic rate	Savings certificates (12 year maturity)	Maximum Bank Lending Rate (Secured Loans)	Maximum Bank Lending Rate (Unsecured Loans)	Agriculture to farmers	Small personal loans
2020-2021 (April-March)	5.00	6.00	10.00	14.50	5.00	28.00
2021-2022 (April-March)	5.00	6.00	10.00	14.50	5.00	28.00
2022-2023 (April-July)	5.00	6.00	10.00	14.50	5.00	28.00
2021						
July	5.00	6.00	10.00	14.50	5.00	28.00
August	5.00	6.00	10.00	14.50	5.00	28.00
September	5.00	6.00	10.00	14.50	5.00	28.00
October	5.00	6.00	10.00	14.50	5.00	28.00
November	5.00	6.00	10.00	14.50	5.00	28.00
December	5.00	6.00	10.00	14.50	5.00	28.00
2022						
January	5.00	6.00	10.00	14.50	5.00	28.00
February	5.00	6.00	10.00	14.50	5.00	28.00
March	5.00	6.00	10.00	14.50	5.00	28.00
April	5.00	6.00	10.00	14.50	5.00	28.00
May	5.00	6.00	10.00	14.50	5.00	28.00
June	5.00	6.00	10.00	14.50	5.00	28.00
July	5.00	6.00	10.00	14.50	5.00	28.00

Source: Central Bank of Myanmar.

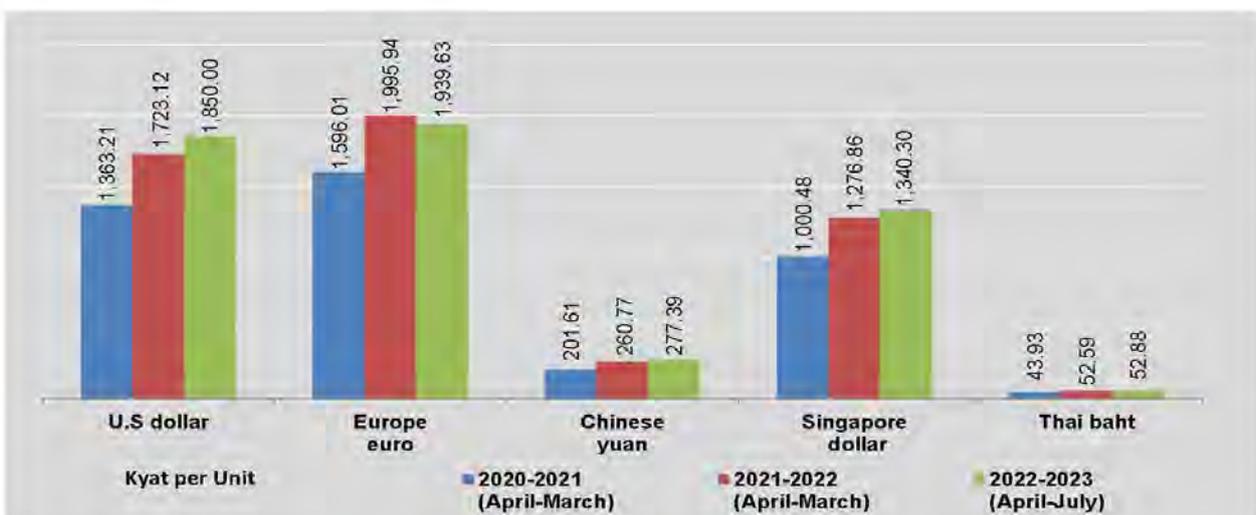


4.5 INTERNATIONAL CURRENCY EXCHANGE

Kyat per unit

FY	Australian	Canadian	Chinese	Europe	English	Hong Kong	Indian
	dollar	dollar	yuan	euro	pound	dollar	rupee
2020-2021 (April-March)	986.92	1034.45	201.61	1596.01	1788.63	175.82	18.40
2021-2022 (April-March)	1270.19	1373.49	260.77	1995.94	2346.44	221.26	23.16
2022-2023 (April-July)	1304.98	1446.65	277.39	1939.63	2287.50	235.73	23.70
2021							
July (30-7-2021)	1216.70	1322.70	254.81	1957.40	2298.40	211.64	22.12
August (31-8-2021)	1234.30	1337.50	260.50	1991.40	2320.20	216.34	23.03
September (30-9-2021)	1388.50	1515.50	298.11	2236.50	2589.20	247.44	25.96
October (29-10-2021)	1334.00	1433.80	176.87	2062.70	2438.80	227.77	23.65
November (26-11-2021)	1276.30	1405.80	280.61	2016.50	2383.70	230.03	23.95
December (30-12-2021)	1289.90	1388.40	278.90	2010.30	2392.40	228.00	23.90
2022							
January (31-1-2022)	1253.70	1397.30	279.52	1986.00	2388.80	227.95	23.80
February (28-2-2022)	1279.40	1391.20	281.88	1986.20	2374.40	227.55	23.55
March (31-3-2022)	1329.00	1419.40	280.27	1978.20	2334.20	227.09	23.49
April (29-4-2022)	1322.90	1451.30	280.70	1955.40	2322.50	235.73	24.22
May (31-5-2022)	1331.30	1460.30	278.00	1987.50	2335.50	235.75	23.82
June (30-6-2022)	1273.70	1432.80	276.25	1929.20	2244.70	235.78	23.43
July (29-7-2022)	1292.00	1442.20	274.59	1886.40	2247.30	235.67	23.33

(Cont'd)



4.5 INTERNATIONAL CURRENCY EXCHANGE

Kyat per unit

FY	Japanese	Malaysian	Pakistan	Singapore	Thai	U.S	Russian
	100 yen	ringgit	rupee	dollar	baht	dollar	rouble
2020-2021 (April-March)	1285.95	326.93	8.43	1000.48	43.93	1363.21	19.17
2021-2022 (April-March)	1524.10	412.63	10.19	1276.86	52.59	1723.12	22.53
2022-2023 (April-July)	1403.50	420.78	9.02	1340.30	52.88	1850.00	30.37
2021							
July (30-7-2021)	1502.10	389.58	10.12	1216.70	50.06	1645.00	22.52
August (31-8-2021)	1532.40	404.98	10.09	1252.90	52.18	1683.50	22.98
September (30-9-2021)	1721.90	460.15	11.27	1415.80	56.96	1927.10	26.53
October (29-10-2021)	1556.70	427.42	10.36	1315.90	53.34	1771.00	25.11
November (26-11-2021)	1572.60	423.00	10.15	1307.70	53.42	1793.50	23.67
December (30-12-2021)	1543.70	425.77	9.96	1313.00	53.33	1778.00	23.84
2022							
January (31-1-2022)	1539.70	424.80	10.07	1312.50	53.39	1778.00	22.95
February (28-2-2022)	1537.90	423.48	10.02	1308.60	54.45	1778.00	16.35
March (31-3-2022)	1457.00	422.73	9.65	1313.30	53.40	1778.00	21.78
April (29-4-2022)	1420.70	425.29	9.96	1340.60	54.05	1850.00	26.18
May (31-5-2022)	1448.10	422.42	9.33	1351.10	54.13	1850.00	29.83
June (30-6-2022)	1357.60	419.74	9.06	1329.40	52.39	1850.00	35.26
July (29-7-2022)	1387.60	415.68	7.75	1340.10	50.96	1850.00	30.24

Source: Central Bank of Myanmar.

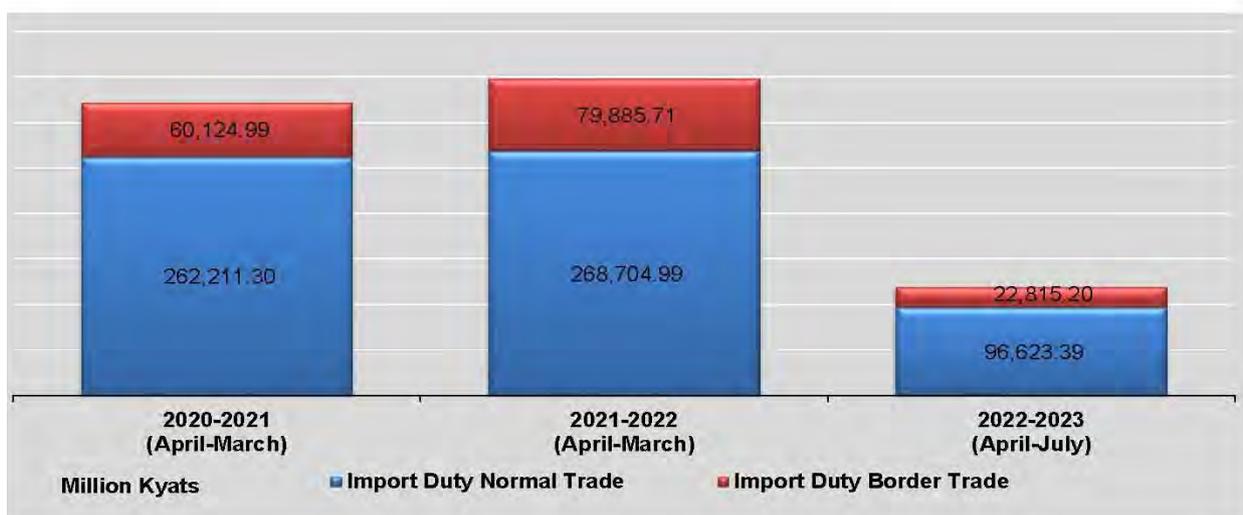


4.6 CUSTOMS DUTIES

Million Kyats

FY	Total Duties	Import Duty	
		Normal Trade	Border Trade
2020-2021 (April-March)	322,336.29	262,211.30	60,124.99
2021-2022 (April-March)	348,590.70	268,704.99	79,885.71
2022-2023 (April-July)	119,438.59	96,623.39	22,815.20
2021			
July	20,351.17	16,032.37	4,318.80
August	32,006.01	28,142.13	3,863.88
September	26,006.71	21,100.06	4,906.65
October	30,554.27	25,684.53	4,869.74
November	28,140.75	24,373.67	3,767.08
December	33,551.66	26,579.89	6,971.77
2022			
January	29,800.02	26,187.13	3,612.89
February (p)	34,842.90	29,960.25	4,882.65
March (p)	32,778.72	3,741.73	29,036.99
April (p)	21,870.25	17,913.10	3,957.15
May (p)	31,394.08	25,679.68	5,714.40
June (p)	35,729.05	29,147.80	6,581.25
July (p)	30,445.21	23,882.82	6,562.39

Source: Customs Department.



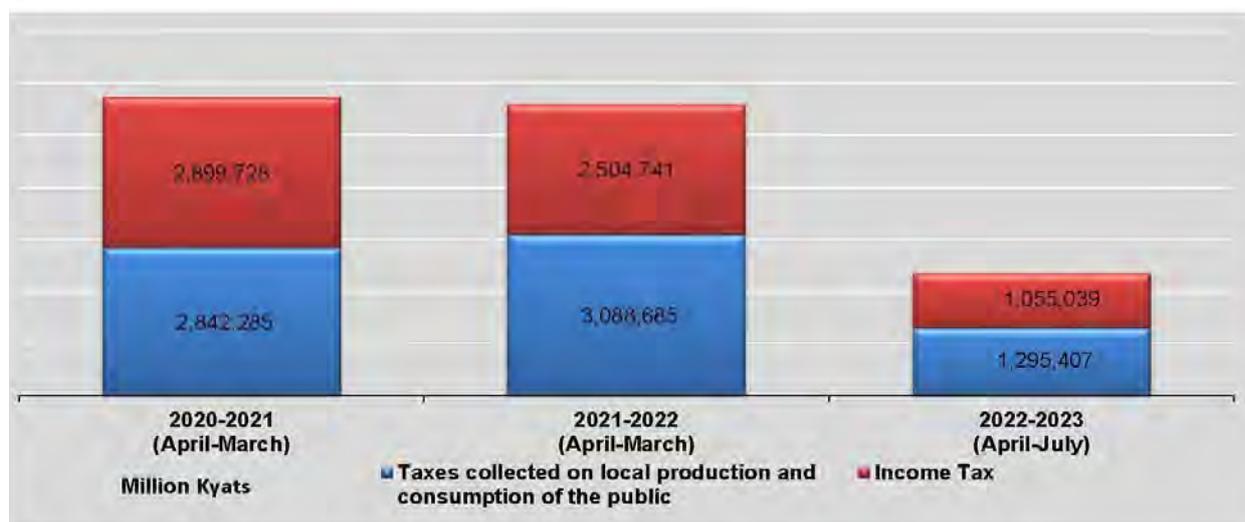
4.7 REVENUE FROM TAXES

Million Kyats

FY	Total	Taxes collected on local production and consumption of the public					Income Tax
		Commercial Tax	State Lottery	Stamp Duties	Specific Goods Tax	Taxes on Gemstone	
2020-2021 (April-March)	5,742,013	1,732,201	151,754	124,814	830,119	3,397	2,899,728
2021-2022 (April-March)	5,593,426	1,962,343	22,085	73,813	1,020,858	9,586	2,504,741
2022-2023 (April-July)	2,350,446	829,179	3,682	39,757	411,965	10,824	1,055,039
2021							
July *	189,583	51,521	1,798	2,796	29,341	2,024	102,104
August *	325,390	130,788	1,920	1,324	73,449	233	117,674
September *	983,134	414,532	1,714	7,427	83,986	109	475,366
October *	289,829	66,361	1,953	5,976	21,008	51	194,480
November *	371,468	137,748	2,138	7,117	67,727	2	156,737
December *	773,520	255,013	1,896	8,984	199,179	674	307,774
2022							
January *	416,671	98,868	2,374	9,931	47,592	3	257,903
February *	370,573	161,388	768	7,709	94,657	1,467	104,584
March *	709,208	216,914	2,218	13,413	143,695	4,821	328,146
April *	404,122	110,327	840	10,232	49,050	200	233,472
May *	662,129	266,484	912	9,701	148,970	2,902	233,160
June *	607,497	230,489	953	11,035	107,087	1,784	256,149
July *	676,699	221,879	977	8,789	106,858	5,938	332,258

*Temporary Actual.

Source: Internal Revenue Department.



4.8 SUMMARY OF SHARE TRADING (EQUITY SECURITIES TRADING) IN YANGON STOCK EXCHANGE

FY	First Myanmar Investment Public Co. Ltd.(FMI)		Myanmar Thilawa SEZ Holding Public Ltd.(MTSH)		Myanmar Citizens Bank Ltd. (MCB)	
	Trading Volume (Shares)	Trading Value (Million Kyats)	Trading Volume (Shares)	Trading Value (Million Kyats)	Trading Volume (Shares)	Trading Value (Million Kyats)
2020-2021 (April-March)	299,344	3,015.24	2,786,459	10,135.25	13,035	105.51
2021-2022 (April-March)	194,787	1,701.69	618,710	1,963.06	15,800	123.62
2022-2023 (April-July)	31,361	237.89	143,925	376.49	2,670	19.62
2021						
July	9,914	88.08	32,113	107.76	313	2.41
August	20,492	182.77	23,931	77.79	245	1.90
September	23,417	207.42	178,514	554.32	1,811	14.18
October	17,781	156.35	77,857	248.42	331	2.59
November	12,901	111.31	25,363	81.19	87	0.69
December	4,157	34.97	34,793	106.22	101	0.80
2022						
January	15,763	128.38	42,522	129.29	239	1.91
February	22,454	183.11	43,972	130.89	11,353	88.80
March	6,584	53.26	46,406	131.01	140	1.09
April	8,871	69.21	33,067	88.01	48	0.38
May	10,476	80.02	29,848	78.48	1,104	8.62
June	5,896	44.33	25,299	67.29	870	6.03
July	6,118	44.33	55,711	142.71	648	4.59

(Cont'd)

4.8 SUMMARY OF SHARE TRADING (EQUITY SECURITIES TRADING) IN YANGON STOCK EXCHANGE

FY	First Private Bank Ltd.(FPB)		TMH Telecom Public Co. Ltd.(TMH)		Ever Flow River Group Public Co. Ltd.(EFR)	
	Trading Volume (Shares)	Trading Value (Million Kyats)	Trading Volume (Shares)	Trading Value (Million Kyats)	Trading Volume (Shares)	Trading Value (Million Kyats)
2020-2021 (April-March)	134,002	3,011.94	135,459	374.81	131,586	377.70
2021-2022 (April-March)	31,392	620.99	43,835	118.79	23,932	69.64
2022-2023 (April-July)	18,496	328.08	11,225	28.28	7,385	18.93
2021						
July	1,167	23.36	2,450	6.58	541	1.71
August	1,735	33.89	1,413	3.77	749	2.28
September	4,700	98.12	13,978	37.98	4,778	14.04
October	8,046	164.91	2,580	6.83	1,855	5.39
November	267	5.59	1,102	3.05	5,335	15.52
December	2,076	40.07	2,262	5.90	641	1.86
2022						
January	821	15.99	1,526	3.85	156	0.45
February	3,314	62.98	6,082	16.44	2,115	5.95
March	3,128	58.12	2,593	6.95	3,142	8.32
April	5,750	103.78	1,703	4.41	3,208	8.40
May	6,847	120.84	2,035	5.23	958	2.38
June	4,053	70.98	966	2.45	2,099	5.31
July	1,846	32.48	6,631	16.19	1,120	2.84

(Cont'd)

4.8 SUMMARY OF SHARE TRADING (EQUITY SECURITIES TRADING) IN YANGON STOCK EXCHANGE

FY	Amata Holding Public Co. Ltd. (AMATA)		Total	
	Trading Volume (Shares)	Trading Value (Million Kyats)	Trading Volume (Shares)	Trading Value (Million Kyats)
2020-2021 (April-March)	-	-	3,499,885	17,020.44
2021-2022 (April-March)	11,159	54.78	939,615	4,652.55
2022-2023 (April-July)	5,816	28.54	220,988	1,037.81
2021				
July	357	1.78	46,855	231.67
August	626	3.02	49,191	305.42
September	1,155	5.77	228,353	931.82
October	1,996	9.95	110,446	594.44
November	391	1.95	45,446	219.30
December	258	1.40	44,288	191.22
2022				
January	408	2.17	61,435	282.04
February	1,001	4.73	90,291	492.90
March	415	1.88	62,408	260.63
April	412	2.02	53,059	276.21
May	3,756	18.47	55,024	314.03
June	879	4.25	40,062	200.63
July	769	3.79	72,843	246.93

Source : Securities and Exchange Commission of Myanmar.

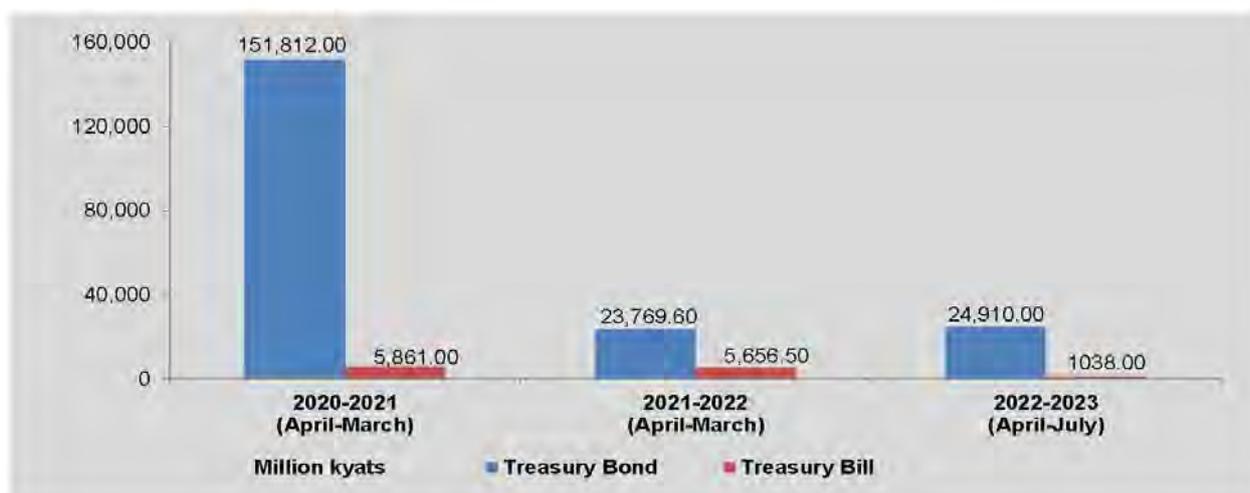


4.9 TRADING THE GOVERNMENT SECURITIES THROUGH SECURITIES COMPANIES AT SECONDARY MARKET

Million Kyats

FY	Treasury Bond	Treasury Bill
2020-2021 (April-March)	151,812.00	5,861.00
2021-2022 (April-March)	23,769.60	5,656.50
2022-2023 (April-July)	24,910.00	1,038.00
2021		
July	40.00	75.00
August	18.00	32.00
September	1.00	131.00
October	19,867.00	813.00
November	4,637.00	642.00
December	58.50	908.50
2022		
January	-145.50	405.50
February	-1,001.00	611.50
March	-16.50	26.00
April	-	4.00
May	-90.00	-183.00
June	25,000.00	1,111.50
July	-	105.50

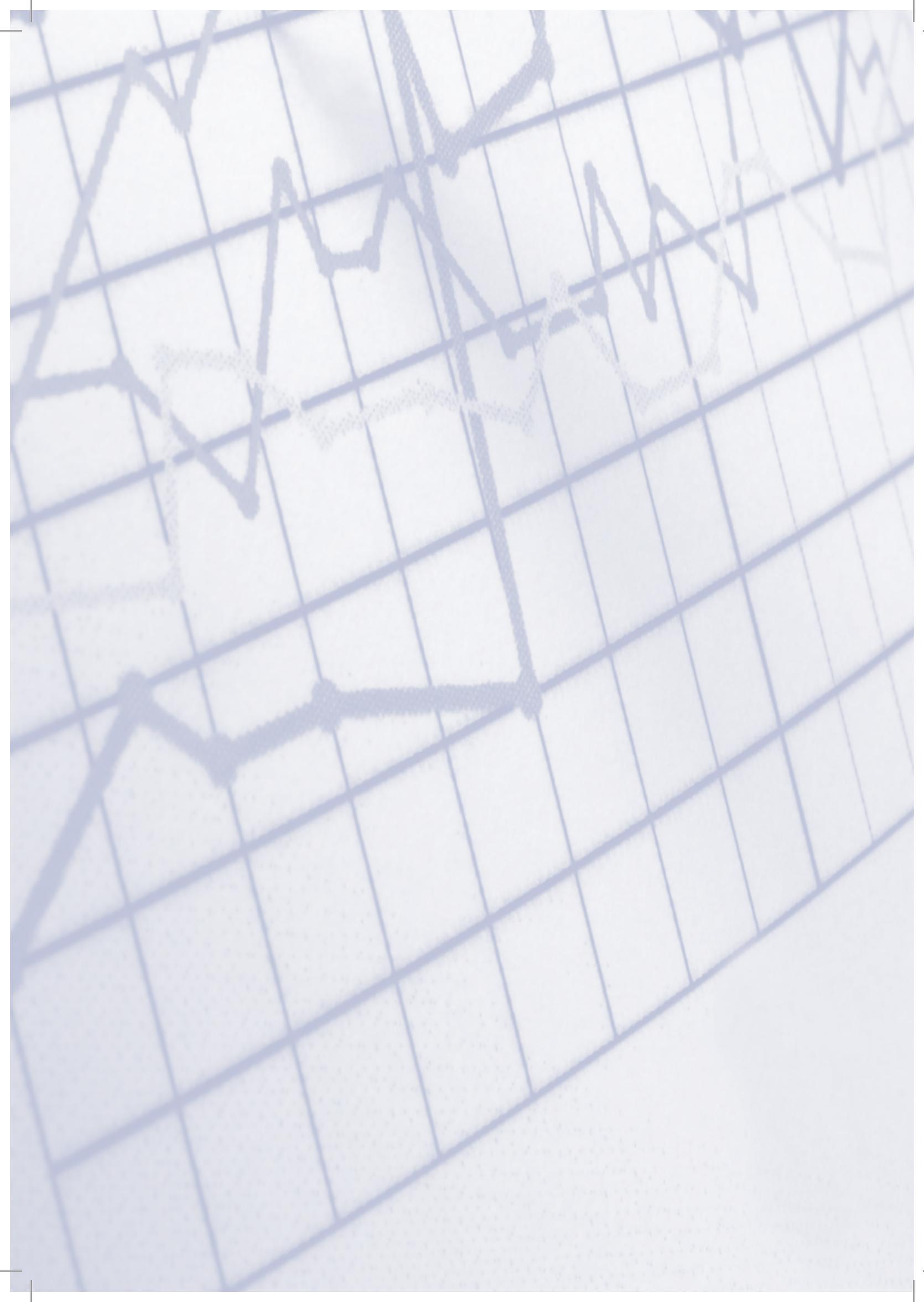
Source : Securities and Exchange Commission of Myanmar.



CHAPTER 5
INVESTMENT



5



INVESTMENT | ANALYSIS

Investment is an important factor to sustain economic growth. Thus, Myanmar has encouraged domestic and foreign investors to invest in various economic sectors.

■ MYANMAR CITIZENS INVESTMENT

From 1994 to July 2022, a total number of 1,892 Myanmar citizen enterprises with a total pledge amount of 23,141,654.58 million kyats were permitted for investment. In 2020-2021, 114 enterprises with pledge amount of 1,972,014.72 million kyats were permitted for Myanmar citizen investment. During 2021-2022, 51 enterprises with pledge amount of 509,143.24 million kyats were permitted for Myanmar Citizen. The leading sectors for investment in 2021-2022 were manufacturing with 26.45%, construction with 20.29% and power with 16.96%.

■ FOREIGN INVESTMENT

From 1988 to July 2022, a total number of 2,207 foreign enterprises from 52 countries with a total pledge amount of 92,304.09 million US\$ were permitted for investment. In 2020-2021, 140 enterprises with pledge amount of 4,052.02 million US\$ were permitted for foreign investment. During 2021-2022, 59 enterprises with pledge amount of 3,380.94 million US\$ were permitted for foreign investment. The leading sectors for investment in 2021-2022 were power with 75.33%, manufacturing with 8.12% and transport and communication with 5.3%. The leading countries of permitted investment were United Kingdom that accounted for 74.09%, Singapore for 13.42% and China for 4.71% in 2021-2022.

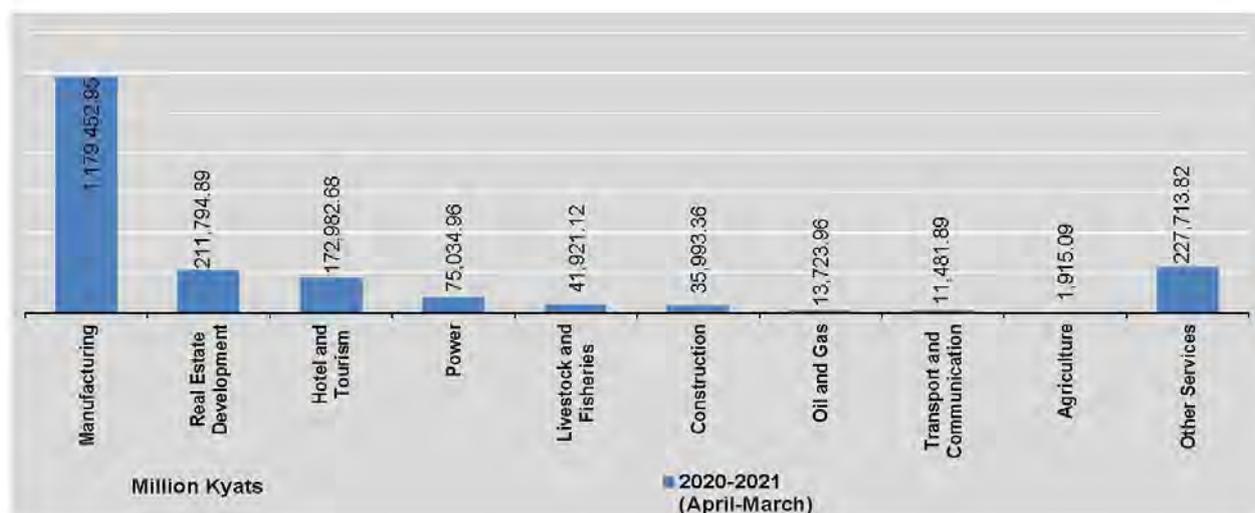
After enacting the Special Economic Zone Law (2014), the 122 enterprises from 21 countries were permitted for investment in the Special Economic Zone.

5.1 MYANMAR CITIZENS INVESTMENT OF PERMITTED ENTERPRISES BY SECTOR

Value = Million

FY	Total			Livestock and Fisheries			Mining		
	No. of Enterprises	US\$	Total Investment (Kyat)	No. of Enterprises	US\$	Total Investment (Kyat)	No. of Enterprises	US\$	Total Investment (Kyat)
2020-2021 (April-March)	114	748.37 *	1,972,014.72 *	6	2.92 *	41,921.12 *	-	-	-
2021-2022 (April-March)	51	128.85 *	509,143.24 *	4	1.21	23,459.14	1	16.15 *	34,705.23 *
2022-2023 (April-July)	27	18.34	360,642.52 *	-	-	-	-	-	-
2021									
July	3	-	6,719.08	-	-	-	-	-	-
August	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
September	-	6.68 *	6,146.00 *	-	-	-	-	-	-
October	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
November	14	62.09 *	236,542.62 *	1	-	4,745.41	-	7.89 *	10,654.70 *
December	4	0.41	6,847.82	-	-	-	-	-	-
2022									
January	10	35.88	164,088.84 *	1	1.21	16,800.00	1	8.26	24,050.53
February	2	0.57	3,810.85	-	-	-	-	-	-
March	7	18.96 *	61,043.82 *	-	-	-	-	-	-
April	2	-	2,644.49	-	-	-	-	-	-
May	1	-	4,209.40	-	-	-	-	-	-
June	9	0.39	22,144.71 *	-	-	-	-	-	-
July	15	17.95	331,643.92 *	-	-	-	-	-	-

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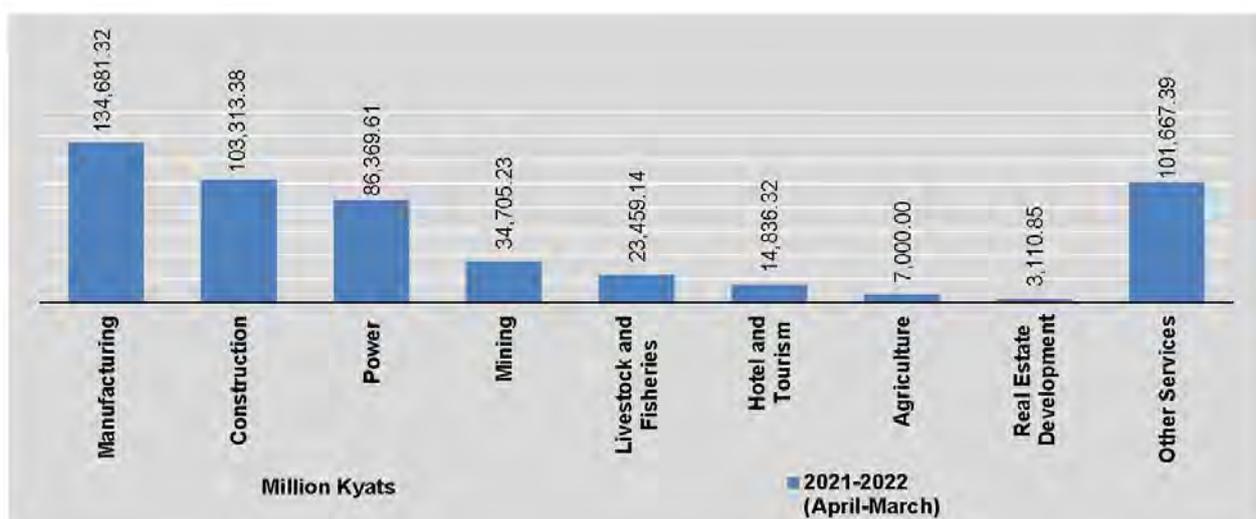


5.1 MYANMAR CITIZENS INVESTMENT OF PERMITTED ENTERPRISES BY SECTOR

Value = Million

FY	Manufacturing			Power			Transport and Communication		
	No.of Enterprises	US\$	Total Investment (Kyat)	No.of Enterprises	US\$	Total Investment (Kyat)	No.of Enterprises	US\$	Total Investment (Kyat)
2020-2021 (April-March)	44	580.24 *	1,179,452.95 *	4	13.47	75,034.96	2	4.92	11,481.89
2021-2022 (April-March)	30	50.43 *	134,681.32 *	1	13.81	86,369.61 *	-	-	-
2022-2023 (April-July)	15	14.03	74,136.50 *	1	-	5,000.00	-	-	-
2021									
July	3	-	6,719.08	-	-	-	-	-	-
August	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
September	-	0.26 *	368.00 *	-	-	-	-	-	-
October	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
November	8	37.66 *	69,419.47 *	-	-	-	-	-	-
December	2	0.41	3,797.82	-	-	-	-	-	-
2022									
January	5	3.32	19,022.24 *	-	-	55,379.07 *	-	-	-
February	1	0.15	700.00	-	-	-	-	-	-
March	2	4.37 *	12,624.23 *	1	13.81	30,990.54	-	-	-
April	2	-	2,644.49	-	-	-	-	-	-
May	1	-	4,209.40	-	-	-	-	-	-
June	4	0.23	9,478.67	-	-	-	-	-	-
July	8	13.80	57,803.94 *	1	-	5,000.00	-	-	-

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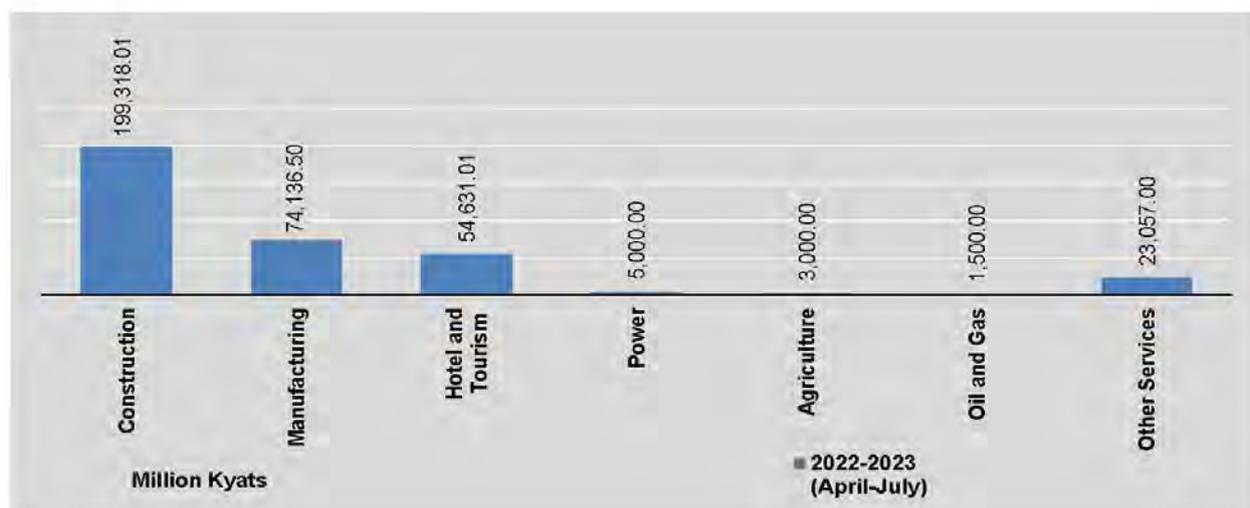


5.1 MYANMAR CITIZENS INVESTMENT OF PERMITTED ENTERPRISES BY SECTOR

Value = Million

FY	Hotel and Tourism			Real Estate Development			Construction		
	No. of Enterprises	US\$	Total Investment (Kyat)	No. of Enterprises	US\$	Total Investment (Kyat)	No. of Enterprises	US\$	Total Investment (Kyat)
2020-2021 (April-March)	18	74.73	172,982.68	9	10.15	211,794.89	-	4.04	35,993.36
2021-2022 (April-March)	5	0.19	14,836.32	1	0.42	3,110.85	-	12.53	103,313.38
2022-2023 (April-July)	3	0.08	54,631.01	-	-	-	-	-	199,318.01
2021									
July	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
August	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
September	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
October	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
November	1	-	5,586.32	-	-	-	-	12.53	103,313.38
December	2	-	3,050.00	-	-	-	-	-	-
2022									
January	1	-	4,000.00	-	-	-	-	-	-
February	-	-	-	1	0.42	3,110.85	-	-	-
March	1	0.19	2,200.00	-	-	-	-	-	-
April	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
May	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
June	2	0.08	7,066.04	-	-	-	-	-	-
July	1	-	47,564.97	-	-	-	-	-	199,318.01

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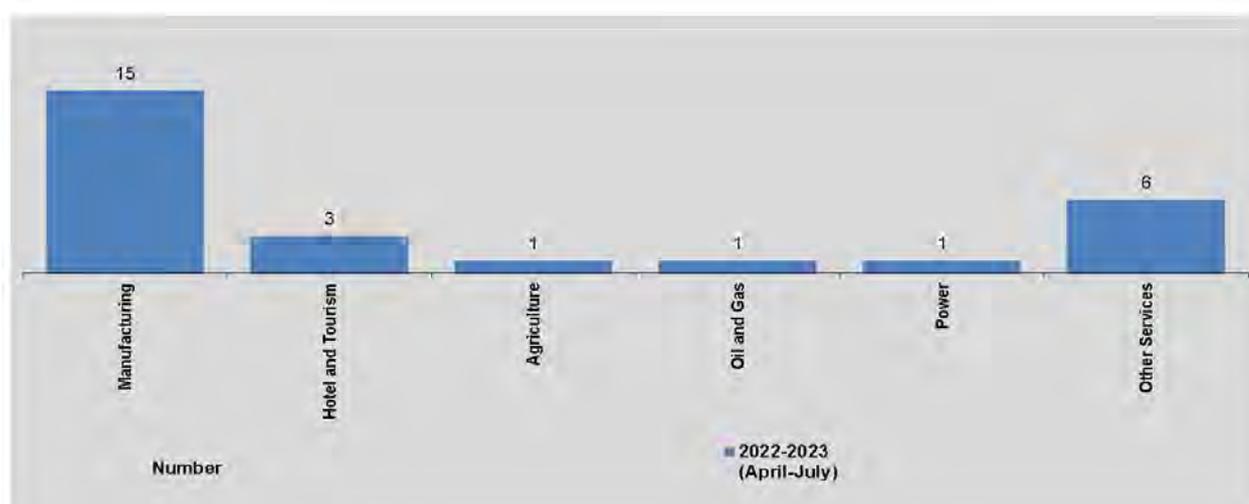
5.1 MYANMAR CITIZENS INVESTMENT OF PERMITTED ENTERPRISES BY SECTOR

Value = Million

FY	Agriculture			Industrial Estate			Oil and Gas			Other Services		
	No. of Enterprises	US\$	Total Investment (Kyat)	No. of Enterprises	US\$	Total Investment (Kyat)	No. of Enterprises	US\$	Total Investment (Kyat)	No. of Enterprises	US\$	Total Investment (Kyat)
2020-2021 (April-March)	3	-	1,915.09	-	-	-	2	4	13,723.96	26	53.92	227,713.82
2021-2022 (April-March)	1	-	7,000.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	34.10	101,667.39
2022-2023 (April-July)	1	1.16	3,000.00	-	-	-	1	0.15	1,500.00	6	2.90	23,057.00
2021												
July	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
August	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
September	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.42	5,778.00
October	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
November	1	-	7,000.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4.01	35,823.34
December	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2022												
January	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	23.08	44,837.00
February	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
March	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	0.59	15,229.05
April	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
May	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
June	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	0.07	5,600.00
July	1	1.16	3,000.00	-	-	-	1	0.15	1,500.00	3	2.83	17,457.00

*Including the value of increased in investment.

Source: Directorate of Investment and Company Administration.

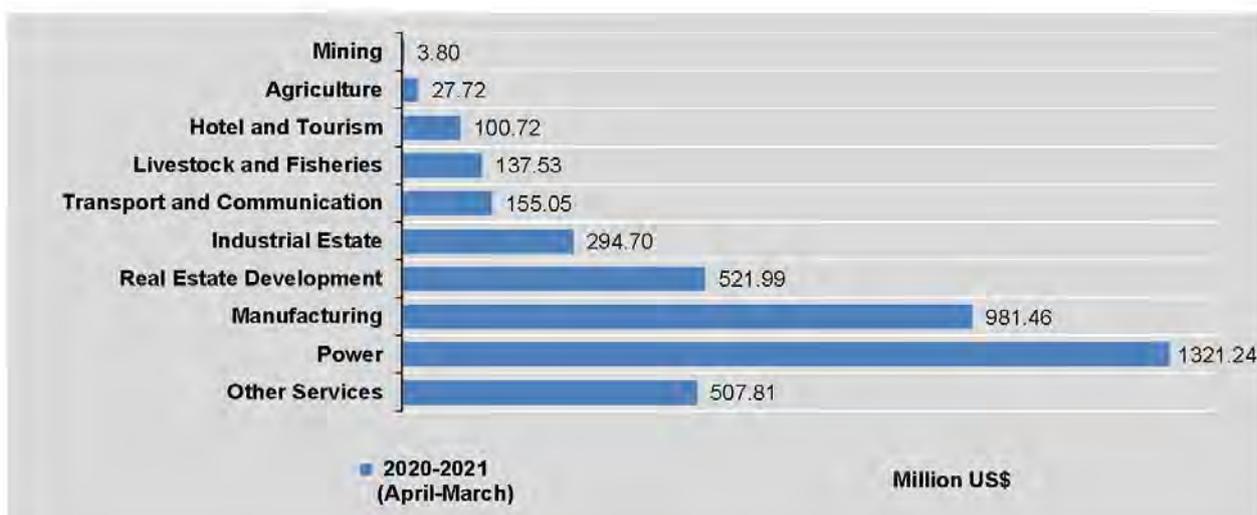


5.2 FOREIGN INVESTMENT OF PERMITTED ENTERPRISES BY SECTOR

Million US\$

FY	Total		Agriculture		Livestock and Fisheries		Mining	
	No.of Enterprises	Foreign Investment	No.of Enterprises	Foreign Investment	No.of Enterprises	Foreign Investment	No.of Enterprises	Foreign Investment
2020-2021 (April-March)	140	4,052.02 *	5	27.72	6	137.53 *	-	3.80 *
2021-2022 (April-March)	59	3,380.94 *	1	5.04	3	21.38 *	-	-
2022-2023 (April-July)	29	1,220.52 *	-	-	-	1.54 *	-	-
2021								
July	1	5.30 *	-	-	-	-	-	-
August	-	0.48	-	-	-	0.48 *	-	-
September	3	23.87 *	-	-	-	-	-	-
October	4	14.88 *	-	-	-	-	-	-
November	9	219.67 *	1	5.04	-	4.35 *	-	-
December	4	11.35 *	-	-	-	-	-	-
2022								
January	15	260.92 *	-	-	2	15.00	-	-
February	2	23.95 *	-	-	-	-	-	-
March	15	116.35 *	-	-	-	-	-	-
April	4	6.00 *	-	-	-	-	-	-
May	3	9.33	-	-	-	-	-	-
June	3	6.66	-	-	-	-	-	-
July	19	1,198.53 *	-	-	-	1.54 *	-	-

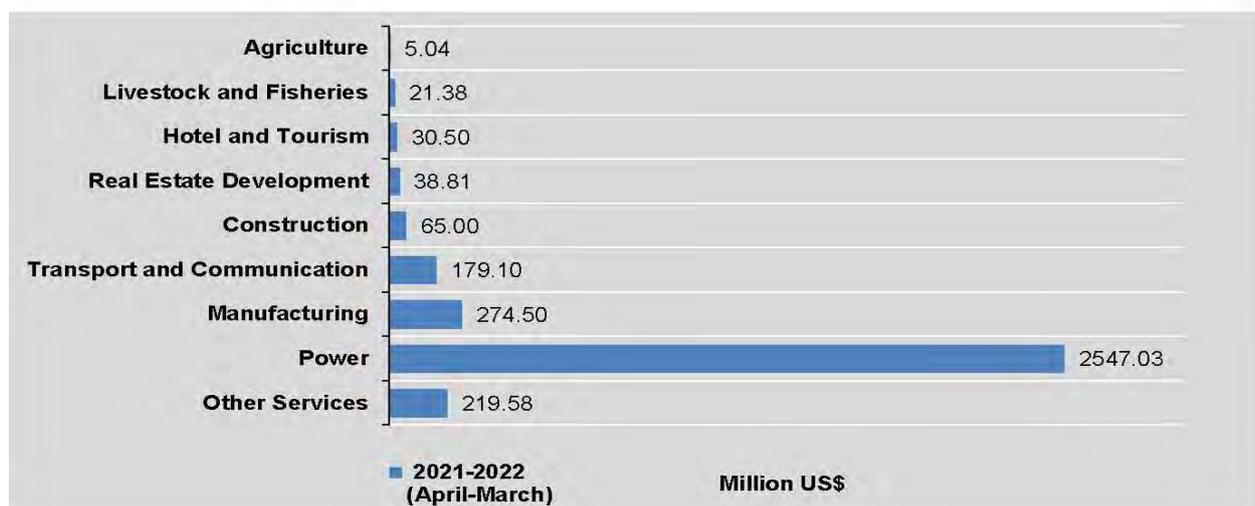
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5.2 FOREIGN INVESTMENT OF PERMITTED ENTERPRISES BY SECTOR

Million US\$

FY	Oil and Gas		Manufacturing		Transport and Communication		Industrial Estate	
	No. of Enterprises	Foreign Investment	No. of Enterprises	Foreign Investment	No. of Enterprises	Foreign Investment	No. of Enterprises	Foreign Investment
2020-2021 (April-March)	-	-	91	981.46 *	1	155.05 *	3	294.70 *
2021-2022 (April-March)	-	-	47	274.50 *	-	179.10	-	-
2022-2023 (April-July)	-	-	21	111.51 *	-	-	-	-
2021								
July	-	-	1	5.30 *	-	-	-	-
August	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
September	-	-	3	23.87 *	-	-	-	-
October	-	-	3	11.67 *	-	-	-	-
November	-	-	5	63.95 *	-	45.60	-	-
December	-	-	3	10.85 *	-	-	-	-
2022								
January	-	-	12	28.21 *	-	-	-	-
February	-	-	2	23.95 *	-	-	-	-
March	-	-	15	64.02 *	-	-	-	-
April	-	-	4	6.00 *	-	-	-	-
May	-	-	3	9.33	-	-	-	-
June	-	-	3	6.66	-	-	-	-
July	-	-	11	89.52 *	-	-	-	-



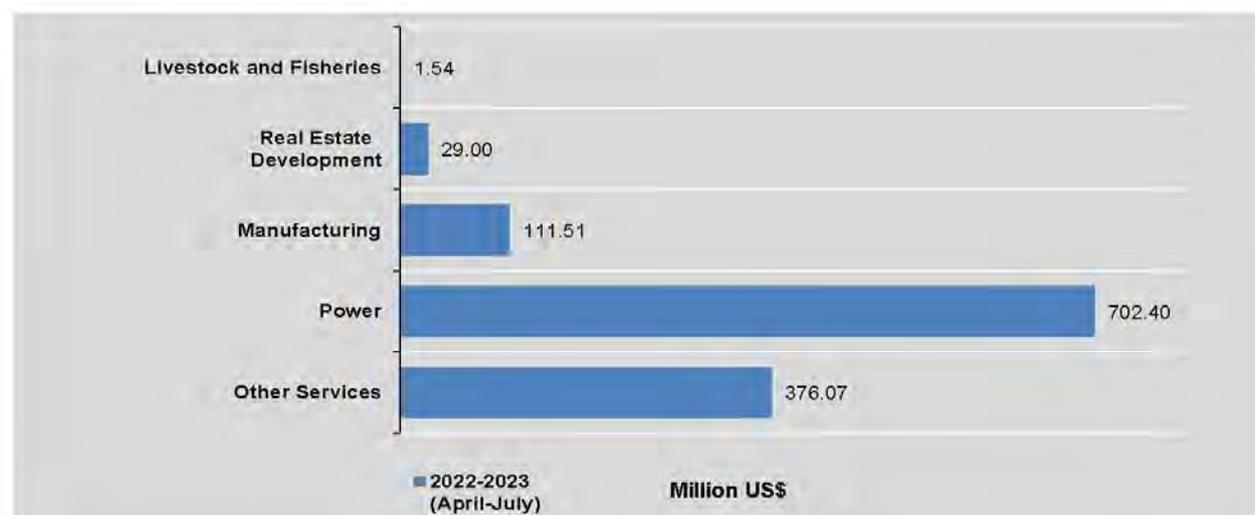
5.2 FOREIGN INVESTMENT OF PERMITTED ENTERPRISES BY SECTOR

Million US\$

FY	Hotel and Tourism		Real Estate Development		Power		Construction		Other Services	
	No. of Enterprises	Foreign Investment	No. of Enterprises	Foreign Investment	No. of Enterprises	Foreign Investment	No. of Enterprises	Foreign Investment	No. of Enterprises	Foreign Investment
2020-2021 (April-March)	3	100.72 *	3	521.99 *	9	1,321.24	-	-	19	507.81 *
2021-2022 (April-March)	1	30.50 *	-	38.81 *	3	2,547.03 *	1	65.00	3	219.58 *
2022-2023 (April-July)	-	-	1	29.00	6	702.40	-	-	1	376.07
2021										
July	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
August	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
September	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
October	-	-	-	-	1	3.21	-	-	-	-
November	-	30.00 *	-	-	-	-	1	65.00	2	5.73
December	1	0.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2022										
January	-	-	-	-	-	17.38 *	-	-	1	200.33 *
February	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
March	-	-	-	38.81 *	-	-	-	-	-	13.52 *
April	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
May	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
June	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
July	-	-	1	29.00	6	702.40	-	-	1	376.07

*Including the value of increased in investment.

Source: Directorate of Investment and Company Administration.

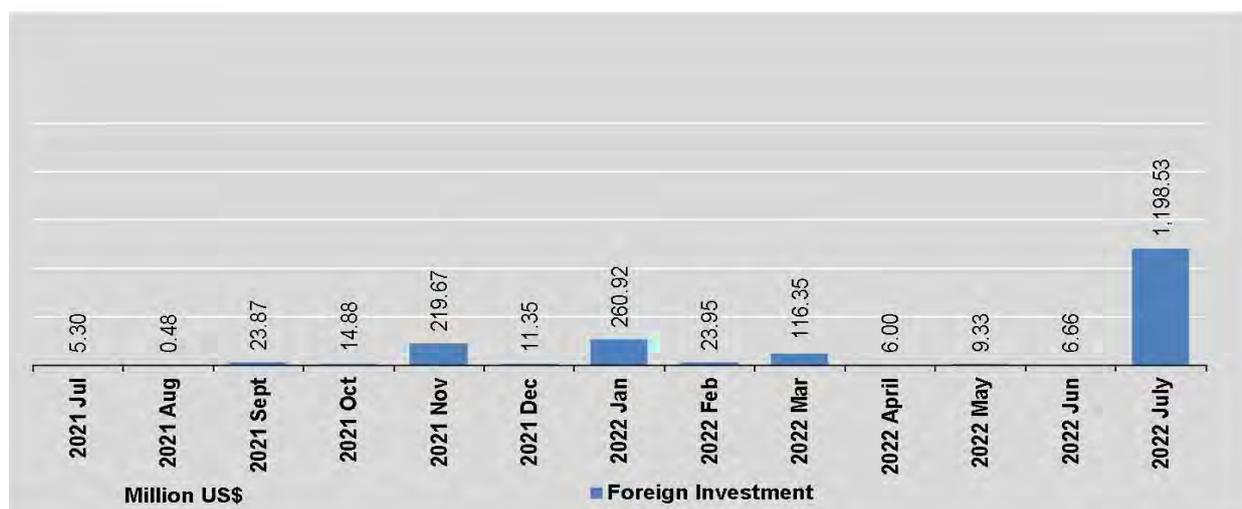


5.3 FOREIGN INVESTMENT OF PERMITTED ENTERPRISES BY COUNTRY/REGION

Million US\$

FY	Total		Brunei Darussalam		Canada		China	
	No. of Enterprises	Foreign Investment						
2020-2021 (April-March)	140	4,052.02 *	-	1.47 *	-	-	50	422.88 *
2021-2022 (April-March)	59	3,380.94 *	-	-	-	-	32	159.27 *
2022-2023 (April-July)	29	1,220.52 *	-	-	-	-	14	55.72 *
2021								
July	1	5.30 *	-	-	-	-	1	5.30 *
August	-	0.48 *	-	-	-	-	-	0.48 *
September	3	23.87 *	-	-	-	-	2	2.87 *
October	4	14.88 *	-	-	-	-	2	10.16 *
November	9	219.67 *	-	-	-	-	5	78.54 *
December	4	11.35	-	-	-	-	1	7.78 *
2022								
January	15	260.92 *	-	-	-	-	8	16.19
February	2	23.95 *	-	-	-	-	2	9.13 *
March	15	116.35 *	-	-	-	-	9	23.40 *
April	4	6.00 *	-	-	-	-	3	2.79
May	3	9.33	-	-	-	-	2	6.23
June	3	6.66	-	-	-	-	2	2.11
July	19	1,198.53 *	-	-	-	-	7	44.59 *

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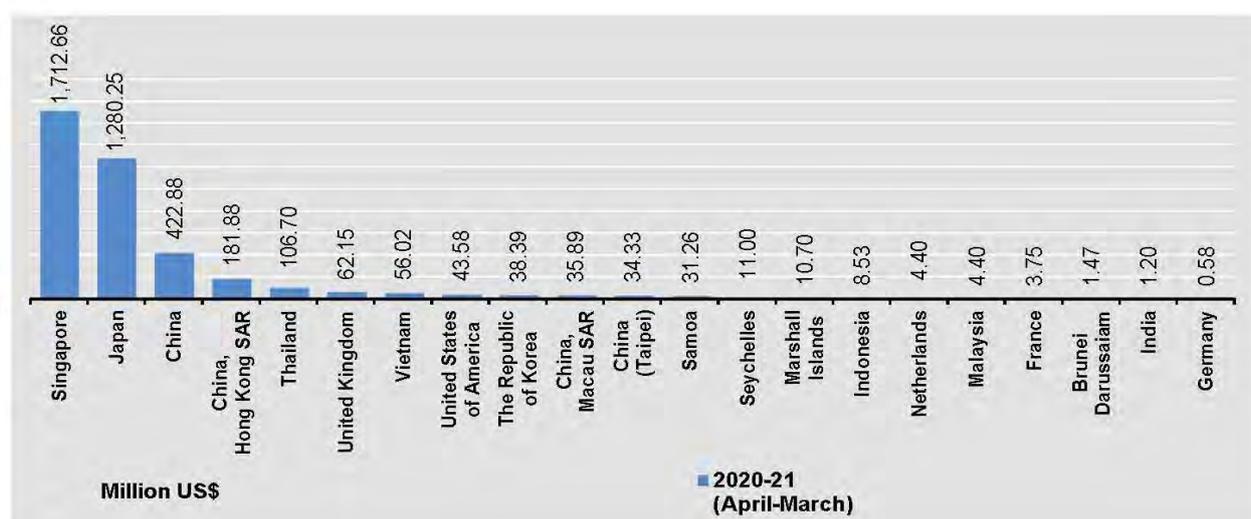


5.3 FOREIGN INVESTMENT OF PERMITTED ENTERPRISES BY COUNTRY/REGION

Million US\$

FY	China, Hong Kong SAR		India		Japan		The Republic of Korea		Australia	
	No. of Enterprises	Foreign Investment	No. of Enterprises	Foreign Investment	No. of Enterprises	Foreign Investment	No. of Enterprises	Foreign Investment	No. of Enterprises	Foreign Investment
2020-2021 (April-March)	14	181.88 *	1	1.20	8	1,280.25 *	4	38.39 *	-	-
2021-2022 (April-March)	9	109.14 *	1	0.55	1	4.53 *	5	81.43 *	-	-
2022-2023 (April-July)	5	64.39 *	-	1.54 *	1	3.10	-	2.80 *	-	-
2021										
July	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
August	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
September	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20.00 *	-	-
October	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.02 *	-	-
November	2	20.47 *	-	-	-	1.31 *	1	30.07 *	-	-
December	-	-	1	0.55	-	-	1	2.52	-	-
2022										
January	4	34.62 *	-	-	-	-	2	9.04 *	-	-
February	-	8.47 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
March	3	45.58 *	-	-	1	3.22 *	-	17.98 *	-	-
April	1	1.21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
May	-	-	-	-	1	3.10	-	-	-	-
June	1	4.55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
July	3	58.63 *	-	1.54 *	-	-	-	2.80 *	-	-

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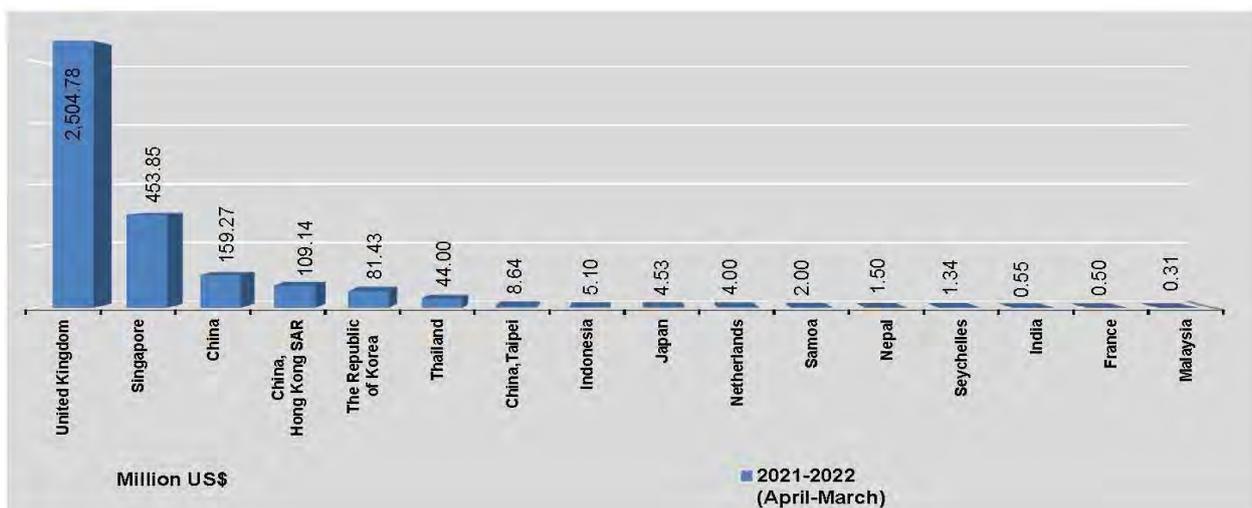


5.3 FOREIGN INVESTMENT OF PERMITTED ENTERPRISES BY COUNTRY/REGION

Million US\$

FY	Malaysia		Netherlands		Singapore		France		Thailand	
	No. of Enterprises	Foreign Investment								
2020-2021 (April-March)	-	4.40 *	1	4.40	25	1,712.66 *	1	3.75	12	106.70 *
2021-2022 (April-March)	-	0.31 *	-	4.00 *	4	453.85 *	1	0.50	1	44.00
2022-2023 (April-July)	-	-	-	-	8	1,086.47	-	-	-	3.00 *
2021										
July	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
August	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
September	-	-	-	-	1	1.00	-	-	-	-
October	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
November	-	0.31 *	-	-	1	81.97 *	-	-	-	7.00
December	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0.50	-	-
2022										
January	-	-	-	4.00 *	-	193.73 *	-	-	-	-
February	-	-	-	-	-	2.01 *	-	-	-	-
March	-	-	-	-	1	19.64 *	-	-	-	-
April	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
May	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
June	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
July	-	-	-	-	8	1,086.47	-	-	-	3.00 *

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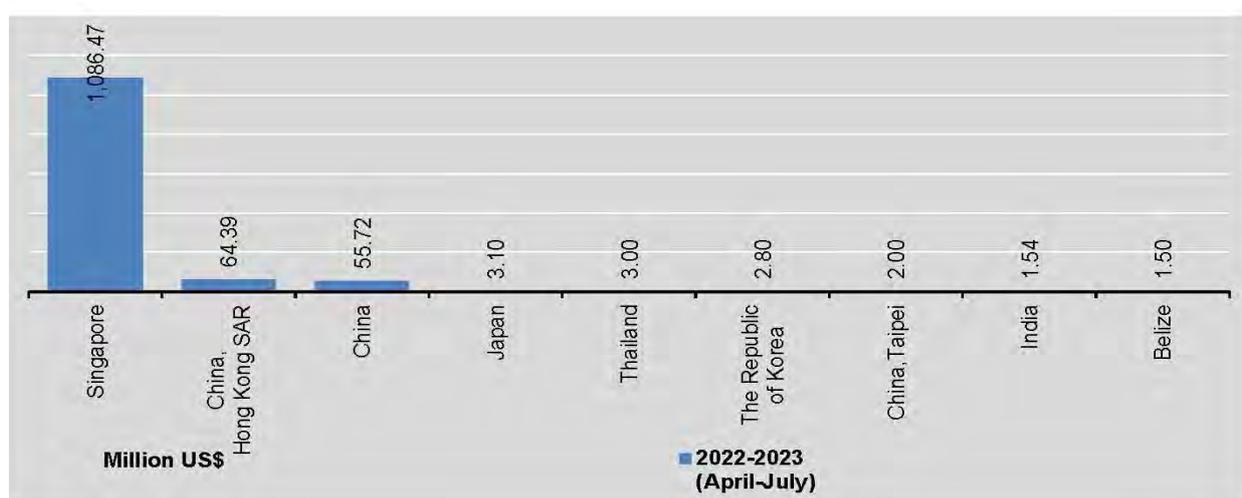


5.3 FOREIGN INVESTMENT OF PERMITTED ENTERPRISES BY COUNTRY/REGION

Million US\$

FY	United Kingdom		Vietnam		Luxembourg	
	No. of Enterprises	Foreign Investment	No. of Enterprises	Foreign Investment	No. of Enterprises	Foreign Investment
2020-2021 (April-March)	3	62.15	4	56.02	-	-
2021-2022 (April-March)	1	2,504.78	-	-	-	-
2022-2023 (April-July)	-	-	-	-	-	-
2021						
July	-	-	-	-	-	-
August	-	-	-	-	-	-
September	-	-	-	-	-	-
October	-	-	-	-	-	-
November	-	-	-	-	-	-
December	-	-	-	-	-	-
2022						
January	-	-	-	-	-	-
February	-	0.34	-	-	-	-
March	-	-	-	-	-	-
April	-	-	-	-	-	-
May	-	-	-	-	-	-
June	-	-	-	-	-	-
July	-	-	-	-	-	-

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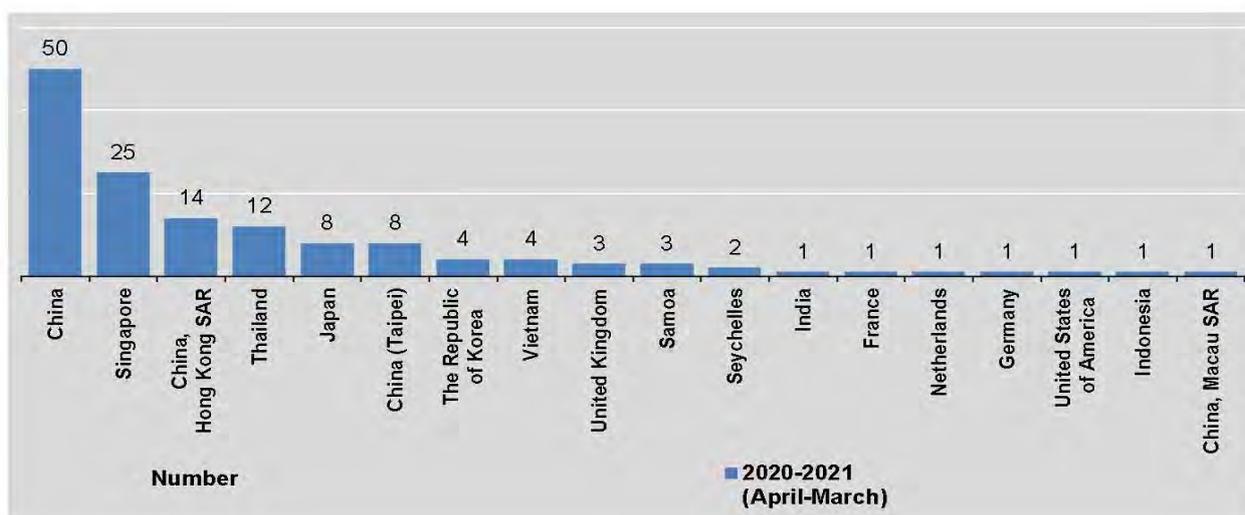


5.3 FOREIGN INVESTMENT OF PERMITTED ENTERPRISES BY COUNTRY/REGION

Million US\$

FY	Samoa		Sweden		Estonia		Germany		Sri Lanka	
	No.of Enterprises	Foreign Investment								
2020-2021 (April-March)	3	31.26 *	-	-	-	-	1	0.58	-	-
2021-2022 (April-March)	-	2.00 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2022-2023 (April-July)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2021										
July	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
August	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
September	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
October	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
November	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
December	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2022										
January	-	2.00 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
February	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
March	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
April	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
May	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
June	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
July	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

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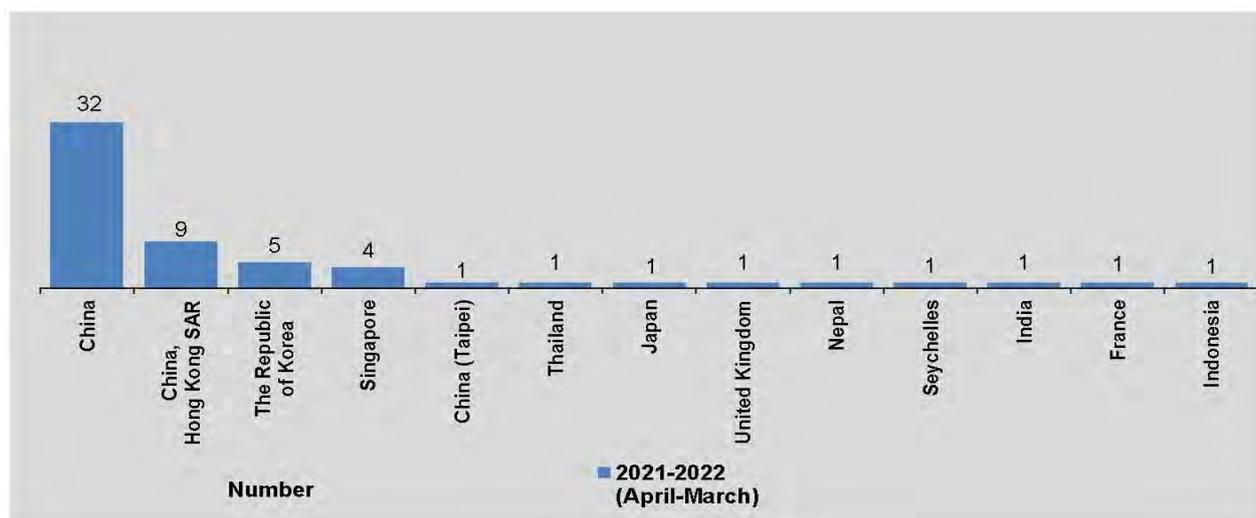


5.3 FOREIGN INVESTMENT OF PERMITTED ENTERPRISES BY COUNTRY/REGION

Million US\$

FY	United States of America		Marshall Islands		Indonesia	
	No. of Enterprises	Foreign Investment	No. of Enterprises	Foreign Investment	No. of Enterprises	Foreign Investment
2020-2021 (April-March)	1	43.58	-	10.70	1	8.53
2021-2022 (April-March)	-	-	-	-	1	5.10
2022-2023 (April-July)	-	-	-	-	-	-
2021						
July	-	-	-	-	-	-
August	-	-	-	-	-	-
September	-	-	-	-	-	-
October	-	-	-	-	-	-
November	-	-	-	-	-	-
December	-	-	-	-	-	-
2022						
January	-	-	-	-	-	-
February	-	-	-	-	-	-
March	-	-	-	-	1	5.10
April	-	-	-	-	-	-
May	-	-	-	-	-	-
June	-	-	-	-	-	-
July	-	-	-	-	-	-

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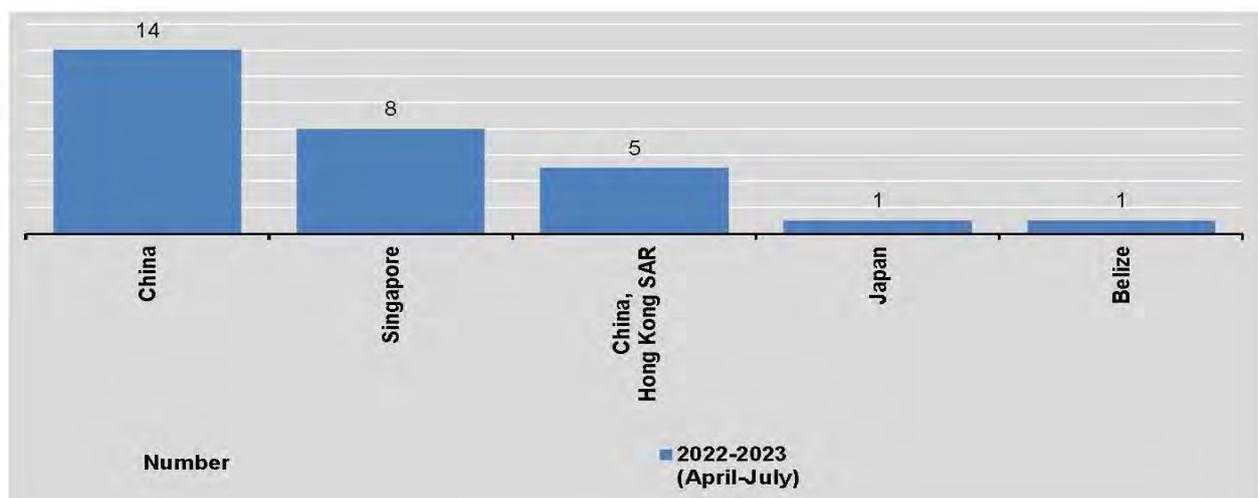


5.3 FOREIGN INVESTMENT OF PERMITTED ENTERPRISES BY COUNTRY/REGION

Million US\$

FY	Seychelles		China, Taipei		Italy	
	No. of Enterprises	Foreign Investment	No. of Enterprises	Foreign Investment	No. of Enterprises	Foreign Investment
2020-2021 (April-March)	2	11.00	8	34.33 *	-	-
2021-2022 (April-March)	1	1.34	1	8.64 *	-	-
2022-2023 (April-July)	-	-	-	2.00 *	-	-
2021						
July	-	-	-	-	-	-
August	-	-	-	-	-	-
September	-	-	-	-	-	-
October	-	-	1	3.21	-	-
November	-	-	-	-	-	-
December	-	-	-	-	-	-
2022						
January	1	1.34	-	-	-	-
February	-	-	-	4.00	-	-
March	-	-	-	1.43 *	-	-
April	-	-	-	2.00 *	-	-
May	-	-	-	-	-	-
June	-	-	-	-	-	-
July	-	-	-	-	-	-

(Cont'd)



5.3 FOREIGN INVESTMENT OF PERMITTED ENTERPRISES BY COUNTRY/REGION

Million US\$

FY	Switzerland		Belize		Cambodia		China, Macau SAR	
	No. of Enterprises	Foreign Investment						
2020-2021 (April-March)	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	35.89
2021-2022 (April-March)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2022-2023 (April-July)	-	-	1	1.50	-	-	-	-
2021								
July	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
August	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
September	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
October	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
November	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
December	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2022								
January	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
February	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
March	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
April	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
May	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
June	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
July	-	-	1	1.50	-	-	-	-

(Cont'd)

5.3 FOREIGN INVESTMENT OF PERMITTED ENTERPRISES BY COUNTRY/REGION

Million US\$

FY	Lebanon		Norway		Austria		Nepal	
	No.of Enterprises	Foreign Investment						
2020-2021 (April-March)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2021-2022 (April-March)	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1.50
2022-2023 (April-July)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2021								
July	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
August	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
September	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
October	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1.50
November	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
December	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2022								
January	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
February	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
March	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
April	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
May	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
June	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
July	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

*Including the value of increased in investment.

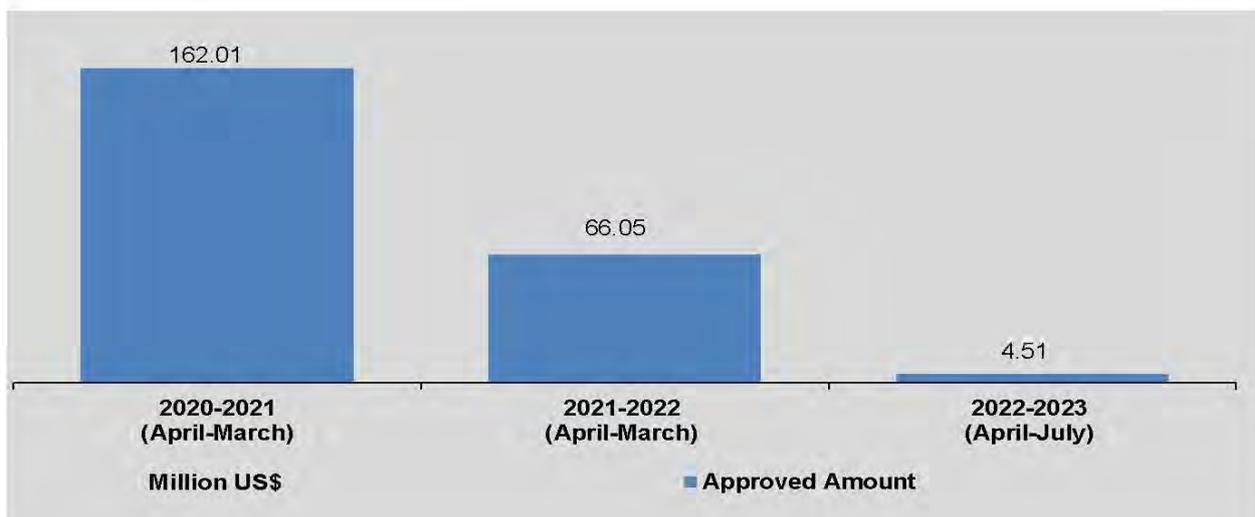
Source: Directorate of Investment and Company Administration.

5.4 FOREIGN INVESTMENT OF PERMITTED ENTERPRISES BY SECTOR, UNDER MYANMAR SPECIAL ECONOMIC ZONE LAW

Million US\$

FY	Total		Logistic		Trading	
	No. of Enterprises	Approved Amount	No. of Enterprises	Approved Amount	No. of Enterprises	Approved Amount
2020-2021 (April-March)	5	162.01 *	-	2.00 *	-	4.75 *
2021-2022 (April-March)	-	66.05 *	-	-	-	42.00 *
2022-2023 (April-July)	-	4.51 *	-	-	-	-
2021						
July	-	1.30 *	-	-	-	-
August	-	-	-	-	-	-
September	-	5.00 *	-	-	-	-
October	-	0.55 *	-	-	-	-
November	-	2.50 *	-	-	-	2.00 *
December	-	18.20 *	-	-	-	18.00 *
2022						
January	-	23.90 *	-	-	-	22.00 *
February	-	0.18 *	-	-	-	-
March	-	10.50 *	-	-	-	-
April	-	0.41 *	-	-	-	-
May	-	1.10 *	-	-	-	-
June	-	3.00 *	-	-	-	-
July	-	-	-	-	-	-

(Cont'd)



5.4 FOREIGN INVESTMENT OF PERMITTED ENTERPRISES BY SECTOR, UNDER MYANMAR SPECIAL ECONOMIC ZONE LAW

Million US\$

FY	Manufacturing		Services		Other Services	
	No. of Enterprises	Approved Amount	No. of Enterprises	Approved Amount	No. of Enterprises	Approved Amount
2020-2021 (April-March)	5	155.26 *	-	-	-	-
2021-2022 (April-March)	-	24.05 *	-	-	-	-
2022-2023 (April-July)	-	4.51 *	-	-	-	-
2021						
July	-	1.30 *	-	-	-	-
August	-	-	-	-	-	-
September	-	5.00 *	-	-	-	-
October	-	0.55 *	-	-	-	-
November	-	0.50 *	-	-	-	-
December	-	0.20 *	-	-	-	-
2022						
January	-	1.90 *	-	-	-	-
February	-	0.18 *	-	-	-	-
March	-	10.50 *	-	-	-	-
April	-	0.41 *	-	-	-	-
May	-	1.10 *	-	-	-	-
June	-	3.00 *	-	-	-	-
July	-	-	-	-	-	-

* Investment increased.

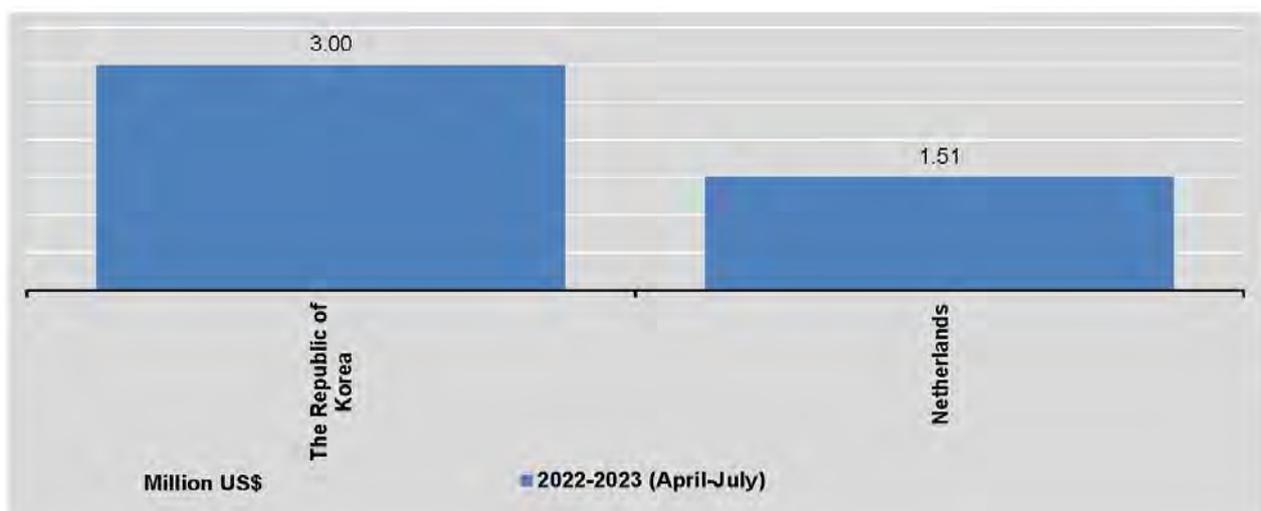
Source: Thilawa Special Economic Zone's Management Committee.

5.5 FOREIGN INVESTMENT OF PERMITTED ENTERPRISES BY COUNTRY/REGION, UNDER MYANMAR SPECIAL ECONOMIC ZONE LAW

Million US\$

FY	Total		Australia		Austria		British Virgin Islands		Brunei Darussalam	
	No.of Enterprises	Foreign Investment	No.of Enterprises	Foreign Investment	No.of Enterprises	Foreign Investment	No.of Enterprises	Foreign Investment	No.of Enterprises	Foreign Investment
2020-2021 (April-March)	5	162.01 *	-	-	-	7.11 *	1	69.73	-	-
2021-2022 (April-March)	-	66.05 *	-	-	-	42.00 *	-	-	-	-
2022-2023 (April-July)	-	4.51 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2021										
July	-	1.30 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
August	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
September	-	5.00 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
October	-	0.55 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
November	-	2.50 *	-	-	-	2.00 *	-	-	-	-
December	-	18.20 *	-	-	-	18.00 *	-	-	-	-
2022										
January	-	23.90 *	-	-	-	22.00 *	-	-	-	-
February	-	0.18 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
March	-	10.50 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
April	-	0.41 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
May	-	1.10 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
June	-	3.00 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
July	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

(Cont'd)



5.5 FOREIGN INVESTMENT OF PERMITTED ENTERPRISES BY COUNTRY/REGION, UNDER MYANMAR SPECIAL ECONOMIC ZONE LAW

Million US\$

FY	Cayman Island		Denmark		France		China, Hong Kong SAR		Japan	
	No. of Enterprises	Foreign Investment	No. of Enterprises	Foreign Investment	No. of Enterprises	Foreign Investment	No. of Enterprises	Foreign Investment	No. of Enterprises	Foreign Investment
2020-2021 (April-March)	1	17.50	1	13.50	-	-	-	-	-	2.10 *
2021-2022 (April-March)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.90 *	-	0.50 *
2022-2023 (April-July)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2021										
July	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
August	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
September	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
October	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
November	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.50 *
December	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2022										
January	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.40 *	-	-
February	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
March	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.50 *	-	-
April	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
May	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
June	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
July	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

(Cont'd)

5.5 FOREIGN INVESTMENT OF PERMITTED ENTERPRISES BY COUNTRY/REGION, UNDER MYANMAR SPECIAL ECONOMIC ZONE LAW

Million US\$

FY	The Republic of Korea		Malaysia		Myanmar		Netherland		Singapore	
	No.of Enterprises	Foreign Investment	No.of Enterprises	Foreign Investment	No.of Enterprises	Foreign Investment	No.of Enterprises	Foreign Investment	No.of Enterprises	Foreign Investment
2020-2021 (April-March)	-	8.00 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.20 *
2021-2022 (April-March)	-	1.00 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13.53 *
2022-2023 (April-July)	-	3.00 *	-	-	-	-	-	1.51 *	-	-
2021										
July	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
August	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
September	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.00 *
October	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.55 *
November	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
December	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.20 *
2022										
January	-	1.00 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.50 *
February	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.18 *
March	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.00 *
April	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.41 *	-	-
May	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.10 *	-	-
June	-	3.00 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
July	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

(Cont'd)

5.5 FOREIGN INVESTMENT OF PERMITTED ENTERPRISES BY COUNTRY/REGION, UNDER MYANMAR SPECIAL ECONOMIC ZONE LAW

Million US\$

FY	Switzerland		China, Taipei		Thailand		United Arab Emirates		Vietnam	
	No. of Enterprises	Foreign Investment	No. of Enterprises	Foreign Investment	No. of Enterprises	Foreign Investment	No. of Enterprises	Foreign Investment	No. of Enterprises	Foreign Investment
2020-2021 (April-March)	-	3.00 *	1	11.00	1	8.45 *	-	16.42 *	-	-
2021-2022 (April-March)	-	1.30 *	-	-	-	-	-	3.82 *	-	-
2022-2023 (April-July)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2021										
July	-	1.30 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
August	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
September	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
October	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
November	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
December	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2022										
January	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
February	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
March	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
April	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
May	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
June	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
July	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

* Investment increased.

Source: Thilawa Special Economic Zone's Management Committee.

CHAPTER 6
TRANSPORTATION AND TRAVEL



6



TRANSPORTATION AND TRAVEL | ANALYSIS

Transportation statistics is comprised of domestic public transport, road transport and merchant shipping. Domestic Public Transport describes freight ton-miles and passenger-miles for Government owned Railways, Road transport, Inland water transport and Airways.

Within domestic public transport, railways was the most common form of transportation for both cargo and passengers, with 114,677 thousand freight ton-miles and 111,350 thousand passenger-miles in 2021-2022, and 66,759 thousand freight ton-miles and 142,861 thousand passenger-miles in 2022-2023, April to July.

In 2021-2022 road transport was the second most common form of domestic public transport. Road transport recorded 135,465 thousand freight ton-miles and 31,032 thousand passenger-miles in 2021-2022 and 44,490 thousand freight ton-miles and 9,208 thousand passenger-miles in 2022-2023, April to July.

Airways are primarily a form of passenger transport, with 68,492 thousand passenger-miles in 2022-2023, April to July and 158,720 thousand passenger-miles in 2021-2022. It recorded 179 thousand freight ton-miles in 2022-2023, April to July and 231 thousand freight ton-miles in 2021-2022.

Inland water transport was one of the smallest sectors of domestic public transport with 43,383 thousand freight ton-miles and 12,581 thousand passenger-miles in 2021-2022, and 18,257 thousand freight ton-miles and 7,260 thousand passenger-miles in 2022-2023, April to July.

There were 7,687,832 registered motor vehicles in Myanmar in 2020-2021 and 7,396,326 in 2021-2022.

DOMESTIC PUBLIC TRANSPORT

Domestic public transport is presented by four modes: railways, road transport, inland water transport and airways. Railways was the major transportation in the public sector with a share of 55.69% in July 2022.

Between July 2021 and July 2022, Railways transport increased by 149.3% for freight ton-miles and 1,764% for passenger-miles. Road transport decreased by 2.5% for freight ton-miles and 4.4% for passenger-miles. Inland water transport increased by 9% for freight ton-miles and 152.3% for passenger-miles between July 2021 and July 2022. Over the same period, Air transport increased by 261.5% for freight ton-miles and 427.5% for passenger-miles.

ROAD TRANSPORT

Total Registered Motor Vehicles has increased by 3% in 2020-2021 and decreased by 4% in 2021-2022, compared to the previous year.

Information on Yangon City Private Transport is provided by Yangon Region Public Transport Committee. Between July 2021 and July 2022, the transport of passengers in Yangon increased by 280.7% for both passenger and passenger-miles, the number of buses in operation per day increased by 70.7%, the number of trips per day increased by 94.2% and gross earnings increased by 295.3%.

Information on Mandalay City Private Transport is provided by Mandalay Region Buses Control Committee. The data are unavailable because the operation of Mandalay City buses were paused for controlling the outbreak of Covid-19 since April 2020.

■ **MERCHANT SHIPPING (Coastal Trade)**

Coastal trade means trading of goods by ship from one port to another in the same country.

Between June 2022 and July 2022 for coastal trade, entry decreased by 27.1% for vessels and 22.2% for tonnage, and clearance decreased by 24% for vessels and 44.6% for tonnage.

■ **TOURISM**

With a view to preventing importation and spread of COVID-19, Myanmar's tourism sector is suffering a lot (as other tourism sectors around the world), standing in July 2022. The Government of the Republic of the Union of Myanmar has temporarily suspended entry of foreign nationals through international airports since March 28, 2020 except entry with valid visa, special relief flights, Border Pass (BP) and Temporary Border Pass (TBP).

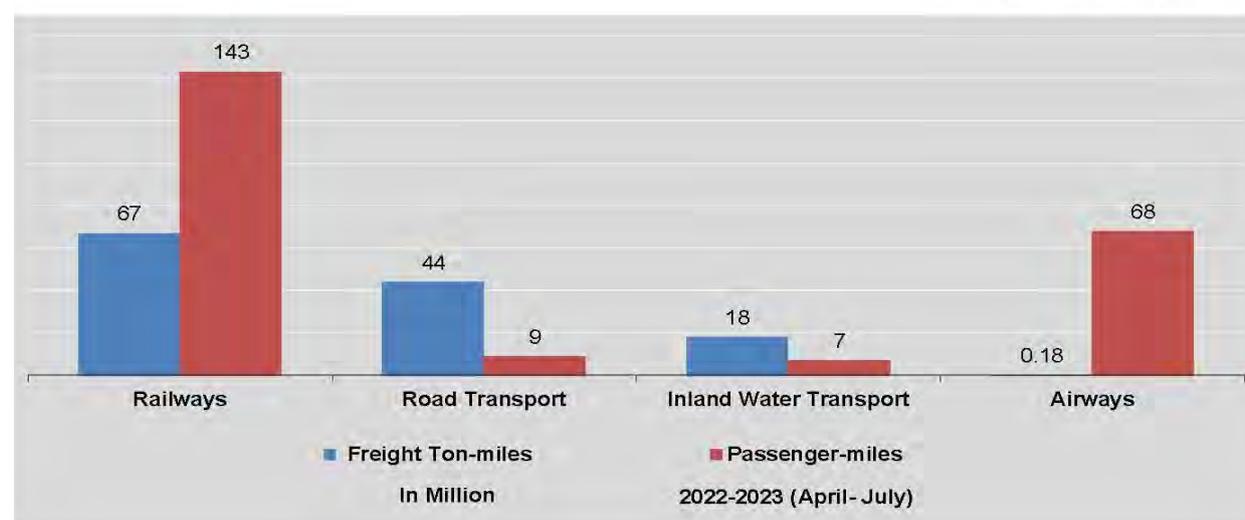
On April 17th 2022, Myanmar reopened commercial flights to international visitors and resumed the e-Visa (Tourist), e-Visa (Business) and other visas.

6.1 TRANSPORTATION

Thousand

FY	Domestic Public Transport							
	Railways		Road Transport		Inland Water Transport		Airways	
	Freight ton-miles	Passenger -miles	Freight ton-miles	Passenger -miles	Freight ton-miles	Passenger -miles	Freight ton-miles	Passenger -miles
2020-2021 (April-March)	404,542	263,320	164,281	57,400	60,124	15,581	144	54,673
2021-2022 (April-March)	114,677	111,350	135,465	31,032	43,383	12,581	231	158,720
2022-2023 (April-July)	66,759	142,861	44,490	9,208	18,257	7,260	179	68,492
2021								
July	6,628	1,793	10,931	2,494	4,220	738	13	3,514
August	6,488	1,532	9,273	3,019	3,586	438	15	3,322
September	9,061	3,517	9,633	2,565	2,991	732	20	5,057
October	9,582	9,694	12,119	2,962	2,255	886	16	9,320
November	11,467	13,738	12,370	2,282	2,459	1,015	20	12,636
December	13,832	14,471	12,632	2,427	3,307	1,213	25	14,417
2022								
January	14,588	18,364	12,665	2,409	3,524	1,586	33	53,928
February	15,701	17,090	12,541	2,450	3,780	1,394	26	11,837
March	18,146	23,373	12,311	2,724	4,304	1,636	35	13,228
April	14,638	35,709	11,533	2,112	4,565	1,501	33	15,653 (r)
May	17,680	39,281	11,455	2,437	4,673	1,949	47	18,469
June	17,915	34,445	10,843	2,275	4,421	1,948	52	15,834
July	16,526	33,426	10,659	2,384	4,598	1,862	47	18,536

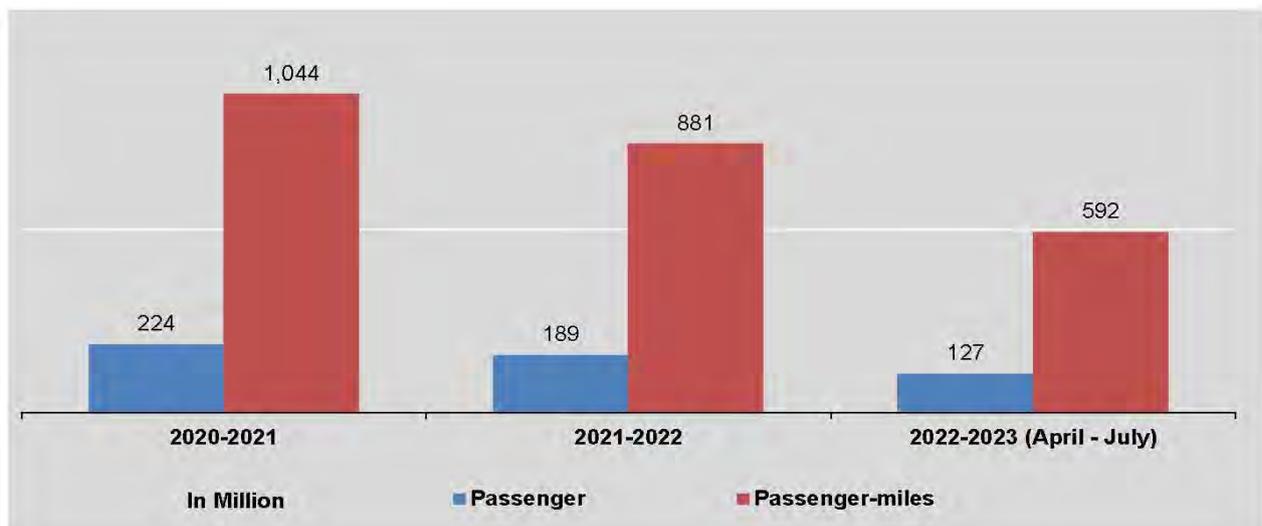
Sources: Myanmar Railways.
Road Transport.
Inland Water Transport.
Myanmar National Airlines.



6.2 YANGON CITY PRIVATE TRANSPORT

FY	Yangon City Private Transport (Bus Service)				
	Passenger (Thousand)	Passenger- miles (Thousand)	Number of buses in operation per day	Number of trips per day	Gross Earnings (K million)
2020-2021 (April-March)	223,954	1,043,944	2,584	8,348	44,668.22
2021-2022 (April-March)	188,966	880,850	2,406	7,268	39,514.16
2022-2023 (April-July)	127,095	592,441	2,938	9,623	27,088.05
2021					
July	10,004	46,634	1,838	5,373	2,099.61
August	10,045	46,827	1,933	5,972	2,083.04
September	12,293	57,303	2,250	7,157	2,651.93
October	15,873	73,990	2,407	7,168	3,323.46
November	18,382	85,686	2,560	7,448	3,794.06
December	19,777	92,188	2,558	7,926	4,188.89
2022					
January	20,917	97,503	2,744	8,565	4,413.93
February	19,238	89,677	2,842	8,746	4,005.64
March	23,773	110,813	2,961	9,090	5,113.38
April	23,016	107,286	2,498	7,971	4,757.98
May	30,609	142,681	2,972	9,530	6,303.11
June	35,381	164,926	3,145	10,553	7,726.24
July	38,089	177,548	3,138	10,436	8,300.72

Source: Yangon Region Public Transport Committee.

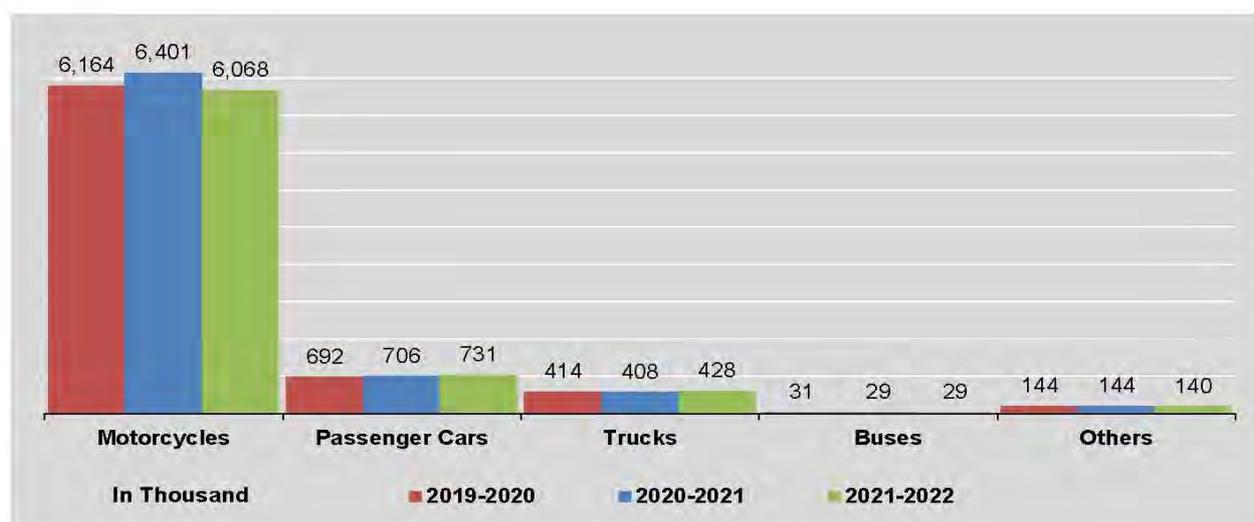


6.3 REGISTERED MOTOR VEHICLES BY TYPE

Fiscal Year's data refer to the end of March, not only the month of March

FY	Passenger Cars	Trucks	Buses	Motorcycles	Others	Total
2019-2020	691,622	414,197	30,507	6,163,972	143,655	7,443,953
2020-2021	706,072	408,164	29,285	6,400,743	143,568	7,687,832
2021-2022	730,728	427,881	28,944	6,068,401	140,372	7,396,326
2021						
July	709,057	369,650	78,736	6,436,599	143,642	7,737,684
August	709,473	370,439	78,743	6,457,096	143,963	7,759,714
September	713,229	422,017	29,318	6,469,399	145,033	7,778,996
October	713,371	423,723	29,289	6,451,269	145,174	7,762,826
November	716,448	423,540	29,964	6,340,619	143,696	7,654,267
December	720,029	427,203	29,193	6,243,041	143,042	7,562,508
2022						
January	721,729	426,248	29,868	6,163,060	141,260	7,482,165
February	728,669	427,656	29,007	6,118,121	140,945	7,444,398
March	730,728	427,881	28,944	6,068,401	140,372	7,396,326
April	734,148	428,559	28,877	6,036,762	139,903	7,368,249
May	736,237	422,032	35,510	5,988,762	139,453	7,321,994
June	738,604	430,293	28,676	5,966,056	139,323	7,302,952
July	741,370	431,082	28,641	5,922,611	138,433	7,262,137

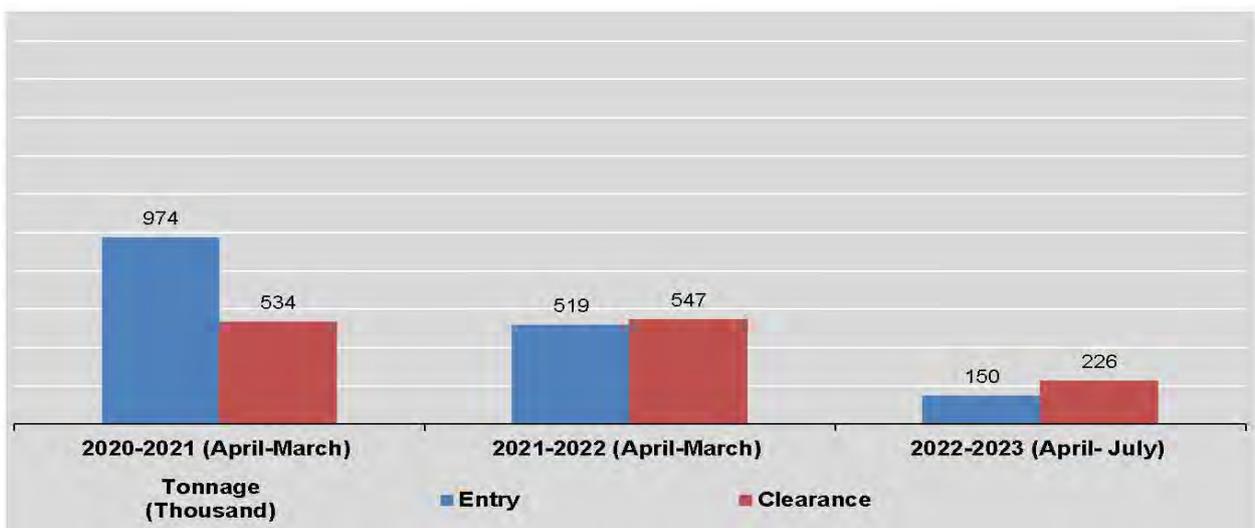
Source: Department of Road Transport Administration.



6.4 MERCHANT SHIPPING (Coastal Trade)

FY	Entry		Clearance	
	Vessels	Tonnage (Thousand)	Vessels	Tonnage (Thousand)
2020-2021 (April-March)	1,331	974	1,379	534
2021-2022 (April-March)	1,021	519	1,055	547
2022-2023 (April-July)	313	150	314	226
2021				
July	58	36	55	27
August	76	21	64	25
September	79	36	72	27
October	61	32	67	26
November	78	32	104	67
December	84	31	93	54
2022				
January	114	56	119	61
February	99	41	113	86
March	119	62	117	73
April	87	53	97	69
May	79	33	85	70
June	85	36	75	56
July	62	28	57	31

Source: Customs Department.



6.5 INTERNATIONAL TOURIST ARRIVALS^{1/}

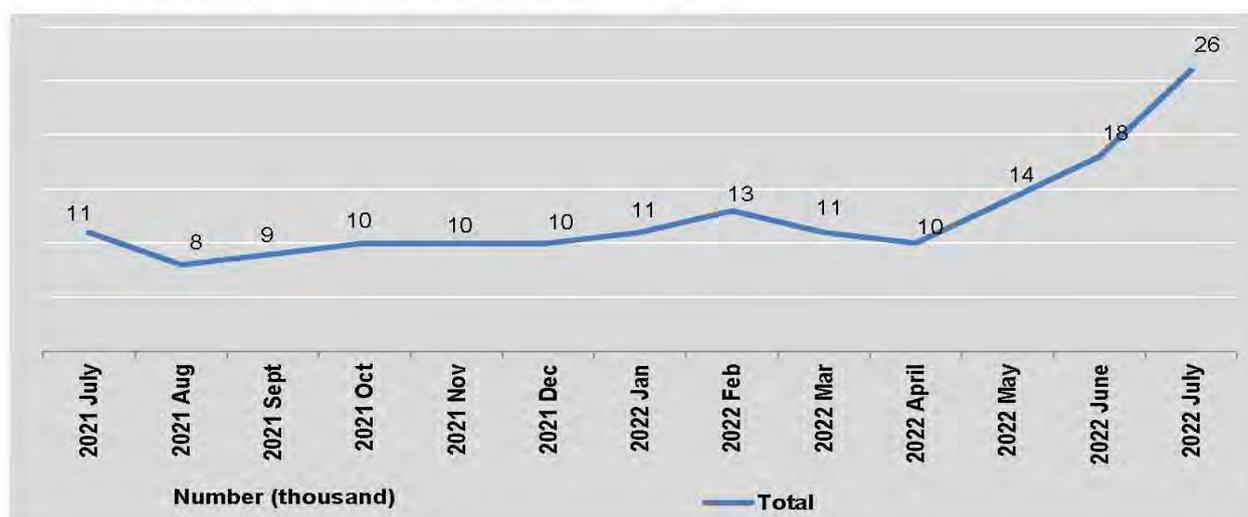
Number

FY	Total	by Air	by Sea	by Land
2020-2021 (April-March)	125,078	11,129	512	113,437
2021-2022 (April-March)	127,989	22,039	1,006	104,944
2022-2023 (April-July)	68,709	22,785	8,140	37,784
2021				
July^{2/}	10,970	1,394	48	9,528
August^{2/}	7,793	1,214	18	6,561
September^{2/}	8,830	1,612	60	7,158
October^{2/}	10,226	2,242	86	7,898
November^{2/}	9,805	2,273	16	7,516
December^{2/}	10,313	2,480	175	7,658
2022				
January^{2/}	11,372	2,242	341	8,789
February^{2/}	12,925	2,211	44	10,670
March^{2/}	11,331	2,675	72	8,584
April	10,310	2,821	25	7,464
May	14,115	5,086	61	8,968
June	17,890	6,498	53	11,339
July	26,394	8,380	8,001	10,013

Note: ^{1/} Includes visitors with visa and daily or overnight travellers with border pass.

Source: Ministry of Hotels and Tourism.

^{2/} In July, 2021 to March, 2022 the data shows the international arrivals with valid entry visa, special relief flights, Border Pass (BP) and Temporary Border Pass (TBP).

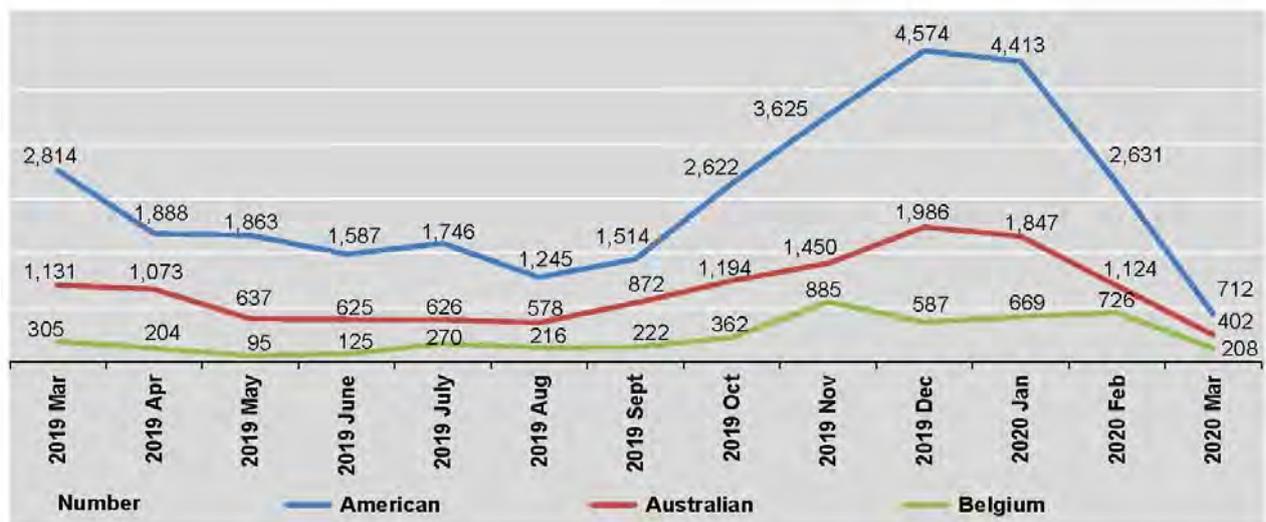


6.6 TOURIST ARRIVALS AT YANGON, MANDALAY AND NAYPYITAW INTERNATIONAL AIRPORTS BY TYPE OF NATIONALITY

Number

FY	American		Australian		Belgium		British	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
2020-2021 (April-March)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2021-2022 (April-March)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2022-2023 (April-July)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2021								
July	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
August	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
September	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
October	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
November	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
December	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2022								
January	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
February	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
March	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
April	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
May	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
June	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
July	40	23	23	7	3	0	19	10

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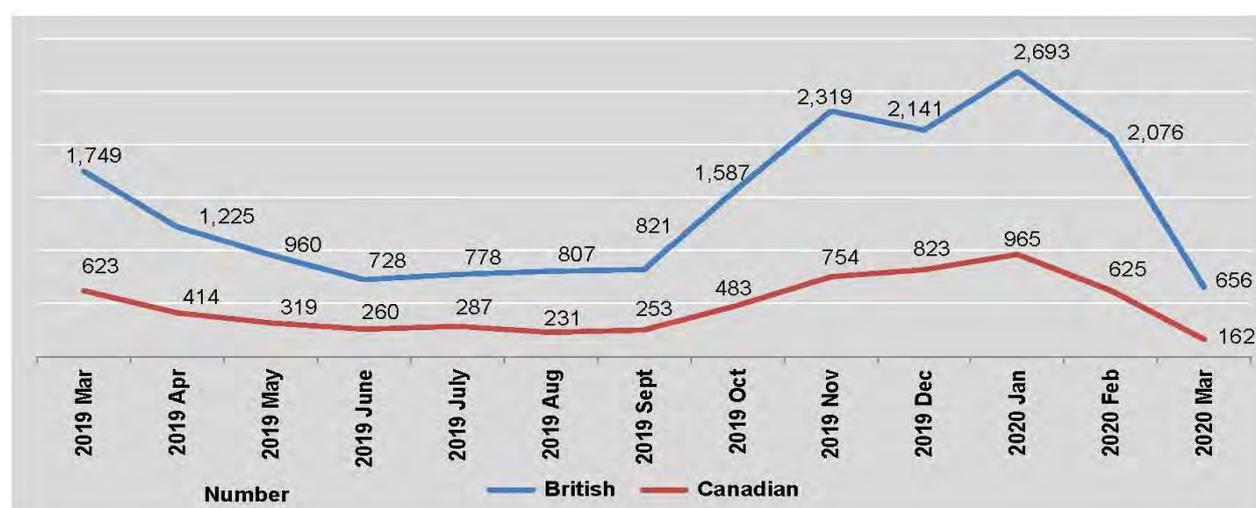


6.6 TOURIST ARRIVALS AT YANGON, MANDALAY AND NAYPYITAW INTERNATIONAL AIRPORTS BY TYPE OF NATIONALITY

Number

FY	Canadian		Chinese		French		German	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
2020-2021 (April-March)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2021-2022 (April-March)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2022-2023 (April-July)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2021								
July	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
August	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
September	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
October	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
November	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
December	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2022								
January	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
February	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
March	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
April	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
May	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
June	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
July	5	3	18	13	11	1	5	3

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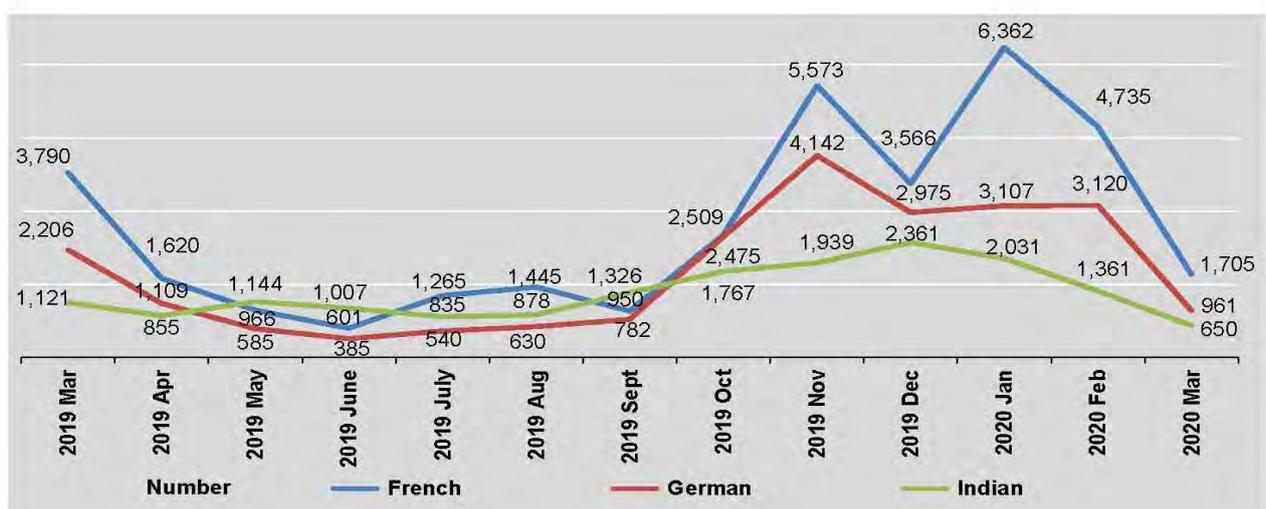


6.6 TOURIST ARRIVALS AT YANGON, MANDALAY AND NAYPYITAW INTERNATIONAL AIRPORTS BY TYPE OF NATIONALITY

Number

FY	Indian		Indonesian		Israeli		Italian	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
2020-2021 (April-March)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2021-2022 (April-March)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2022-2023 (April-July)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2021								
July	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
August	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
September	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
October	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
November	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
December	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2022								
January	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
February	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
March	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
April	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
May	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
June	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
July	119	31	2	3	5	0	2	3

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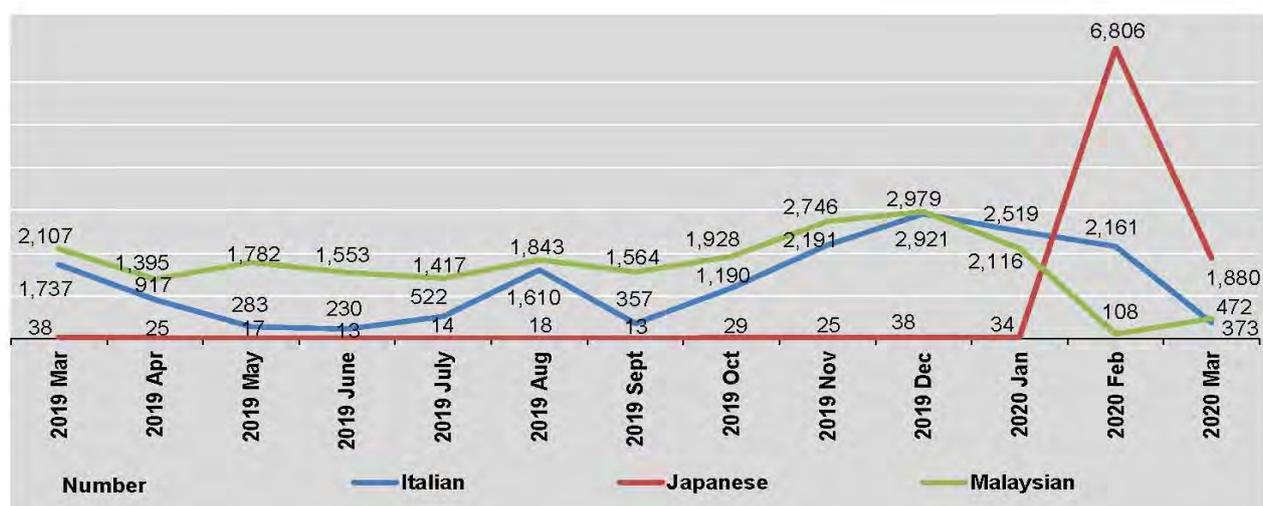


6.6 TOURIST ARRIVALS AT YANGON, MANDALAY AND NAYPYITAW INTERNATIONAL AIRPORTS BY TYPE OF NATIONALITY

Number

FY	Japanese		Korean		Malaysian		Netherlands	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
2020-2021 (April-March)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2021-2022 (April-March)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2022-2023 (April-July)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2021								
July	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
August	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
September	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
October	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
November	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
December	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2022								
January	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
February	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
March	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
April	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
May	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
June	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
July	115	29	144	61	73	19	11	1

(Cont'd)

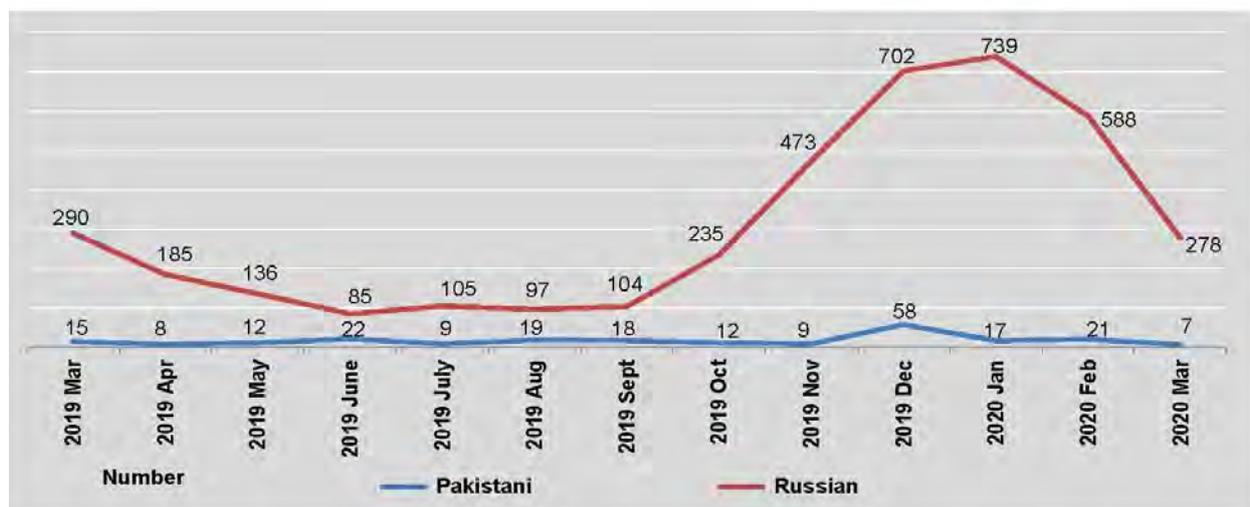


6.6 TOURIST ARRIVALS AT YANGON, MANDALAY AND NAYPYITAW INTERNATIONAL AIRPORTS BY TYPE OF NATIONALITY

Number

FY	Russian		Singaporean		Sri Lankan		Swiss	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
2020-2021 (April-March)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2021-2022 (April-March)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2022-2023 (April-July)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2021								
July	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
August	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
September	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
October	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
November	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
December	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2022								
January	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
February	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
March	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
April	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
May	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
June	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
July	3	0	58	29	38	2	5	2

(Cont'd)



6.6 TOURIST ARRIVALS AT YANGON, MANDALAY AND NAYPYITAW INTERNATIONAL AIRPORTS BY TYPE OF NATIONALITY

Number

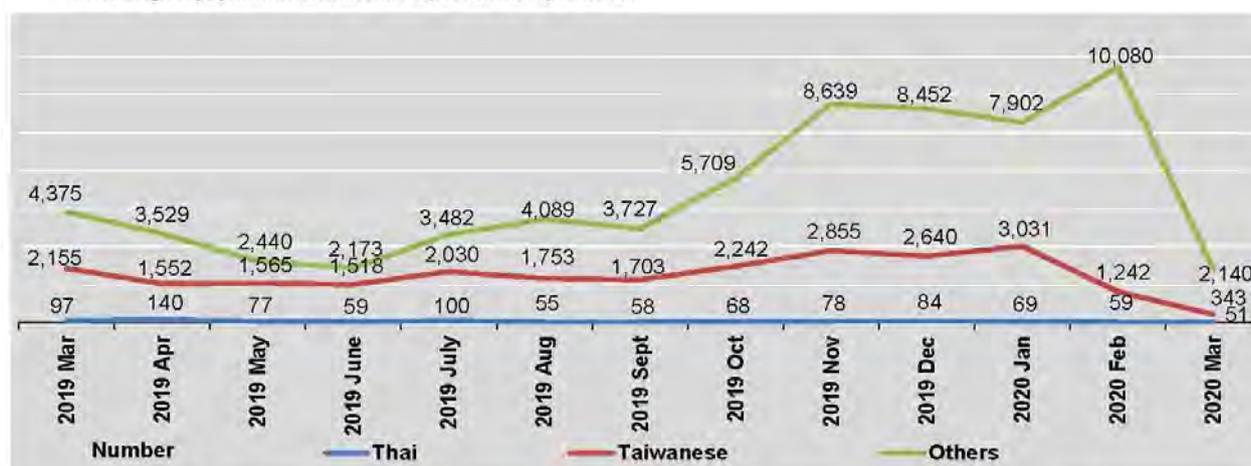
FY	Taiwanese		Thai		Others*	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
2020-2021 (April-March)	-	-	-	-	-	-
2021-2022 (April-March)	-	-	-	-	-	-
2022-2023 (April-July)	-	-	-	-	-	-
2021						
July	-	-	-	-	-	-
August	-	-	-	-	-	-
September	-	-	-	-	-	-
October	-	-	-	-	-	-
November	-	-	-	-	-	-
December	-	-	-	-	-	-
2022						
January	-	-	-	-	-	-
February	-	-	-	-	-	-
March	-	-	-	-	-	-
April	-	-	-	-	-	-
May	-	-	-	-	-	-
June	-	-	-	-	-	-
July	24	25	216	214	79	53

Note: Tourist arrivals with tourist visa only at Yangon,

Source: Immigration Department.

Mandalay and Naypyitaw International Airports by nationality.

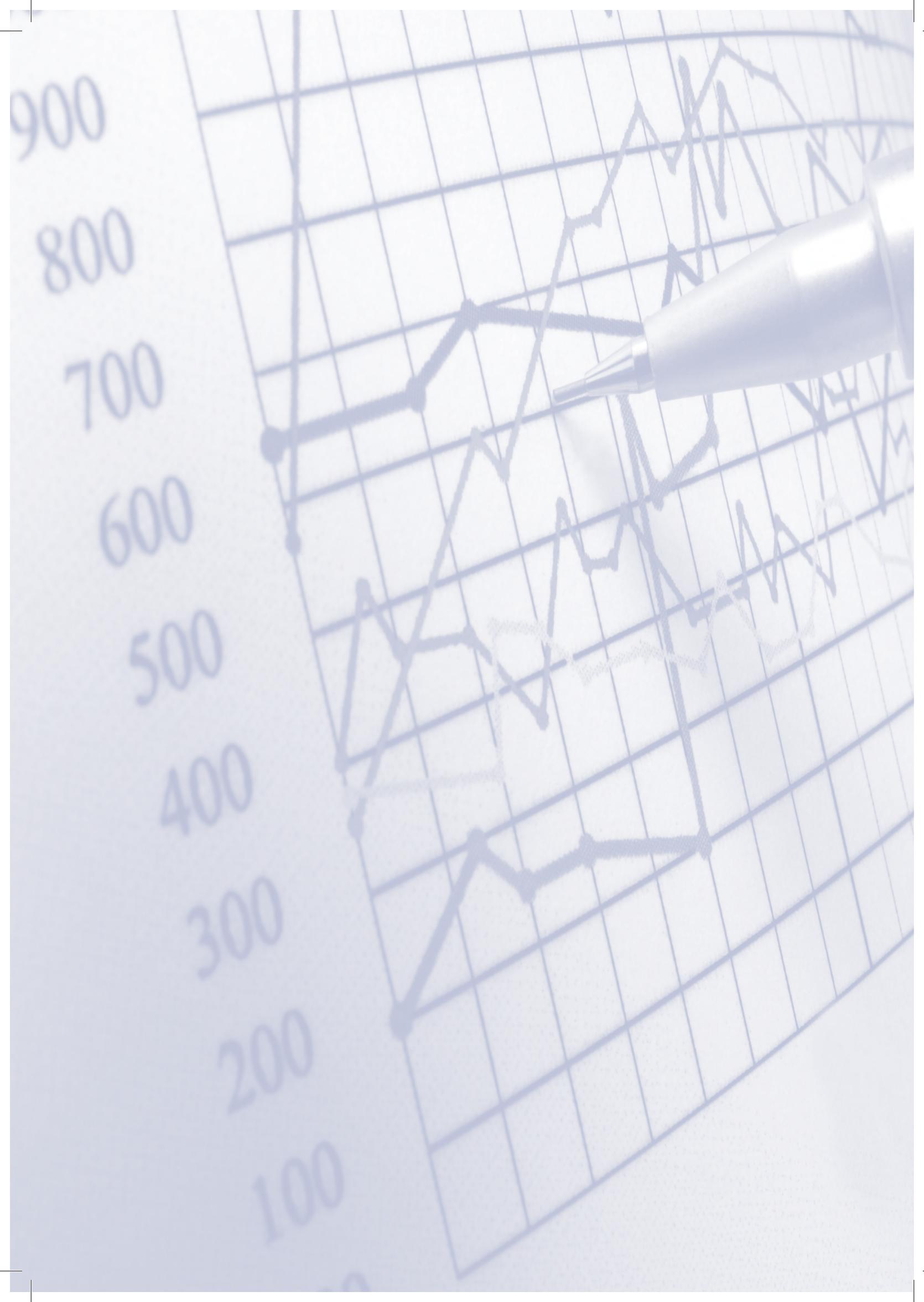
* Includes Hong Kong, Denmark, Nepal, Mexican, New Zealand, Philippines, Spanish, Swedish, etc Including Naypyitaw International Airport since April 2016.



CHAPTER 7
LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT



7



LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT | ANALYSIS

Labour and employment are critical factors in the production of goods and services. Thus, the improvement of the quality of the country's labour force and the efforts to make it more productive are crucial for the development of the economy. This chapter deals with the principal statistics of employment through Labour Exchange Offices and overseas employment in Myanmar. It also presents data on the distribution of new registrations, job vacancies and people who were placed into employment by Labour Exchange Offices in Yangon and other States/Regions. While the employment opportunities are greater in Yangon Region, there is also a higher concentration of job seekers in this region. In the whole country, the number of job seekers remains higher than the job opportunities.

■ EMPLOYMENT THROUGH LABOUR EXCHANGE OFFICES

In July 2022, the Yangon Region, new registration, vacancies notified, the number of submissions made for the vacancies and the number of people into employment increased for each by 122.9 percent, 21.2 percent, 21.0 percent and 20.9 percent compared to the same month of 2021.

In Other States and Regions, new registration, vacancies notified, the number of submissions made for the vacancies and the number of people placed into employment also increased for each by 115.3 percent, 168.2 percent, 121.7 percent and 162.2 percent compared with the same month of the previous year.

In all States and Regions, there was a decline in the number registered, vacancies notified, the number of submissions made for the vacancies and the number of people who were placed into employment in 2021-2022 as compared to 2020-2021.

■ OVERSEAS EMPLOYMENT

Thailand, Malaysia, Korea, Singapore, Japan, the United Arab Emirates, and Qatar are the most popular overseas work destinations. In 2021-2022, Japan employed 8.0% of overseas workers, while Korea employed 7.6 percent and Singapore employed 63.2 percent. Between 2020-2021 and 2021-2022, overall overseas employment increased by 40.5 percent. In July 2022, licensed overseas employment agencies sent 22,333 overseas workers to other nations.

■ LOCAL EMPLOYMENT

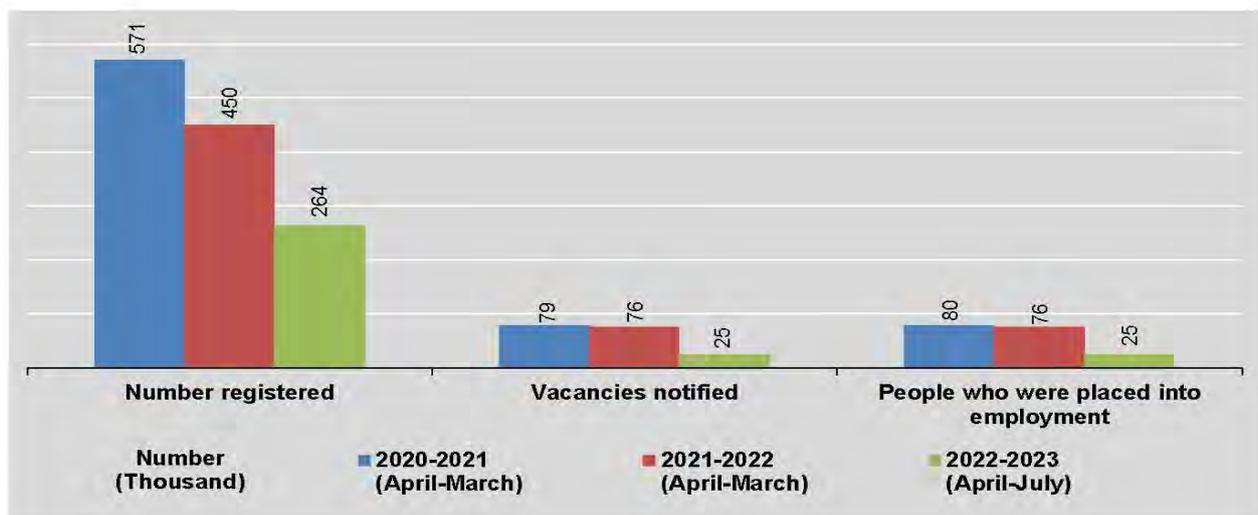
In July 2022, the number of people placed in the public sector through Labour Exchange Offices recorded for 10.5 percent of total placements, while the private sector recorded for 89.5 percent. The Yangon Region accounted for 47.3 percent of the workers, with the remaining 52.7 percent working in Other States and Regions.

7.1 EMPLOYMENT THROUGH LABOUR EXCHANGE OFFICES

Number

FY	Yangon Region				
	Number registered	Vacancies notified	Number of submissions made for the vacancies	People who were placed into employment	Registered live and pending at the end of the period
2020-2021 (April-March)	570,824	79,439	79,571	80,181	291,675
2021-2022 (April-March)	449,528	75,629	75,636	75,734	269,306
2022-2023 (April-July)	264,375	25,253	25,257	25,357	331,403
2021					
July	24,862	5,029	5,036	5,045	245,909
August	2,293	336	336	336	225,352
September	27,843	7,127	7,127	7,130	229,856
October	34,584	8,067	8,067	8,068	234,124
November	57,089	6,007	6,007	6,028	250,509
December	48,006	8,711	8,711	8,713	252,195
2022					
January	55,415	6,064	6,064	6,108	262,716
February	44,100	6,579	6,579	6,579	266,798
March	47,669	8,123	8,123	8,139	269,306
April	50,160	5,100	5,104	5,137	279,771
May	92,341	6,543	6,543	6,606	318,831
June	66,450	7,514	7,514	7,514	331,339
July	55,424	6,096	6,096	6,100	331,403

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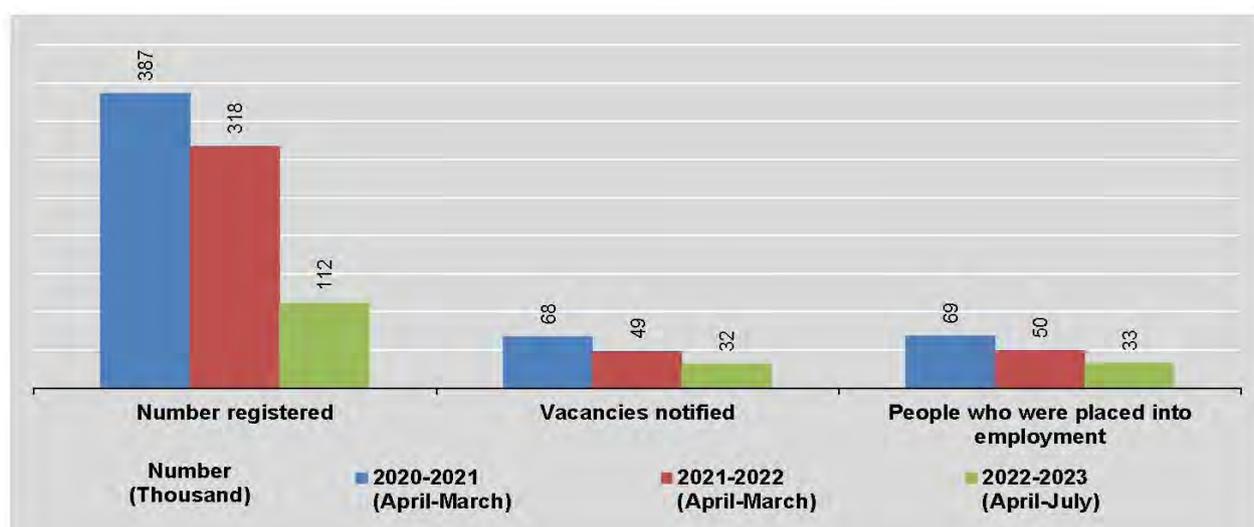


7.1 EMPLOYMENT THROUGH LABOUR EXCHANGE OFFICES

Number

FY	Other States / Regions				
	Number registered	Vacancies notified	Number of submissions made for the vacancies	People who were placed into employment	Registered live and pending at the end of the period
2020-2021 (April-March)	387,073	68,308	81,668	69,440	388,412
2021-2022 (April-March)	318,424	49,300	55,063	49,891	322,222
2022-2023 (April-July)	112,285	32,403	34,032	33,098	323,202
2021					
July	14,007	2,546	3,300	2,589	358,050
August	33,856	1,579	1,602	1,529	364,358
September	16,152	4,712	5,566	4,604	340,254
October	23,685	4,728	5,804	4,633	325,843
November	31,721	4,306	4,957	4,505	313,786
December	31,702	4,570	5,298	4,785	311,804
2022					
January	33,888	5,970	6,677	6,365	314,301
February	40,016	5,637	5,804	5,759	320,549
March	28,243	6,560	7,044	6,518	322,222
April	20,677	11,789	12,335	12,027	316,454
May	34,234	6,564	6,908	7,066	324,668
June	27,221	7,221	7,473	7,217	320,049
July	30,153	6,829	7,316	6,788	323,202

Source: Department of Labour.



7.2 OVERSEAS EMPLOYMENT

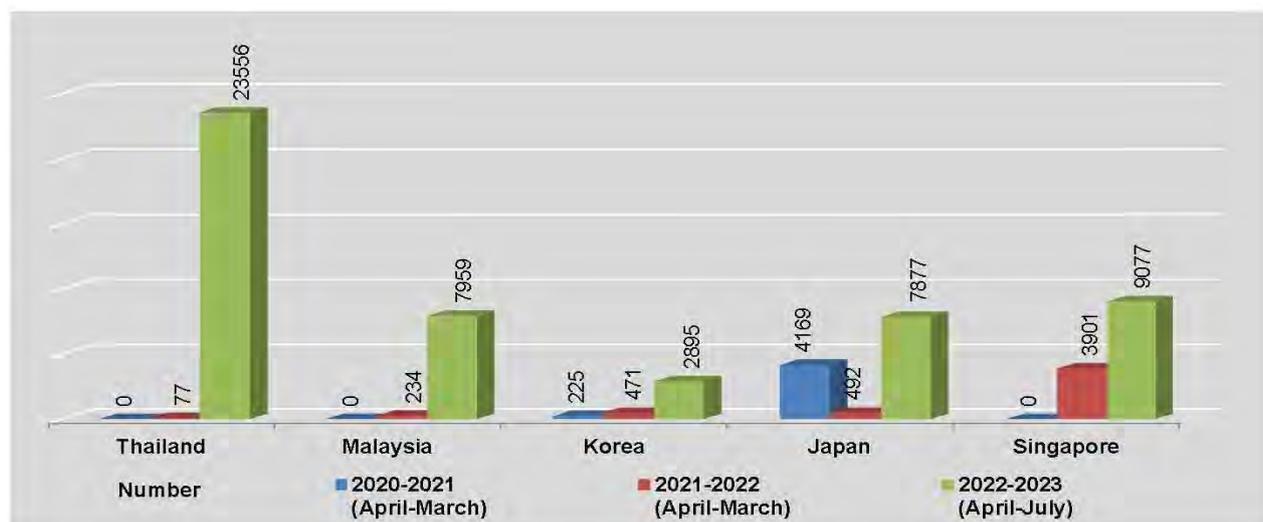
Number

FY	Total Overseas Workers	Overseas Employment								
		Thai	Malaysia	Korea	Singapore	Japan	Qatar	UAE	Jordan	Others
2020-2021 (April-March)	4,394	-	-	225	-	4,169	-	-	-	-
2021-2022 (April-March)	6,173	77	234	471	3,901	492	187	136	268	407
2022-2023 (April-July)	52,335	23,556	7,959	2,895	9,077	7,877	135	110	274	452
2021										
July	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
August	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
September	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
October	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
November	735	7	9	1	447	7	29	40	126	69
December	1,202	18	17	27	859	55	23	27	101	75
2022										
January	1,394	23	57	197	837	10	51	31	38	150
February	946	10	59	141	638	7	36	17	-	38
March	1,853	19	91	105	1,078	413	48	21	3	75
April	5,221	15	144	358	1,084	3,391	22	9	135	63
May	9,749	2,687	1,232	581	2,448	2,451	58	23	138	131
June	15,032	8,344	1,676	673	3,128	1,034	29	40	-	108
July	22,333	12,510	4,907	1,283	2,417	1,001	26	38	1	150

Note: This data had been collected in accord with the Oversea Worker

Source: Department of Labour.

Identification Card issued by Migrant Worker Division in North Dagon Township, Yangon Region and Migrant Worker Office in Myawaddy Township, Kayin State.



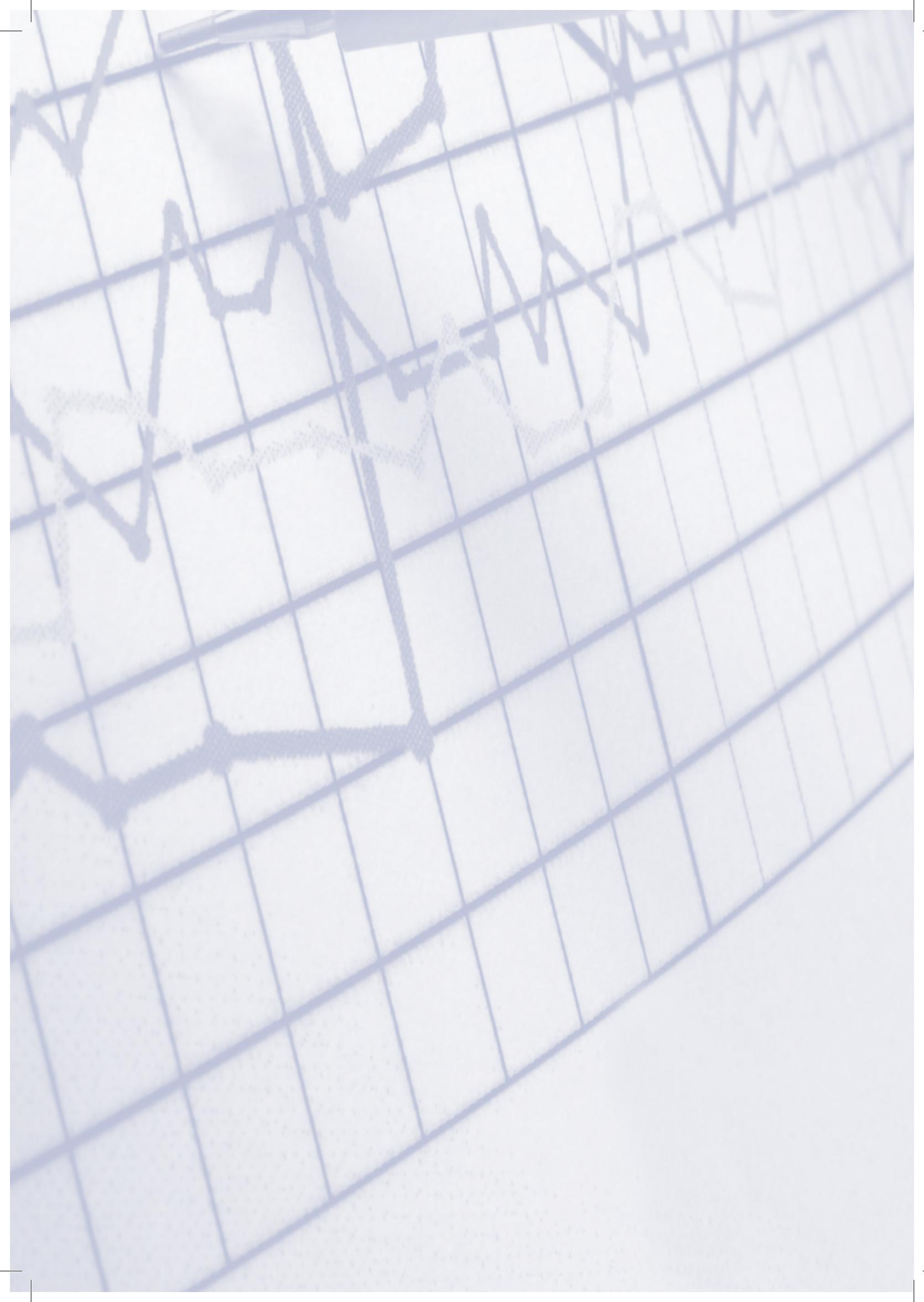
7.3 LOCAL EMPLOYMENT

July 2022

States and Regions	Local Employment		
	Government	Private	Total
Kachin State	18	-	18
Kayah State	74	6	80
Kayin State	3	44	47
Chin State	5	-	5
Sagaing Region	14	89	103
Taninthayi Region	20	138	158
Bago Region	45	3,625	3,670
Magway Region	88	33	121
Mandalay Region	589	835	1,424
Mon State	25	169	194
Rakhine State	7	41	48
Yangon Region	337	5,763	6,100
Shan State	31	244	275
Ayeyawady Region	59	521	580
Union Territory	40	25	65
Total	1,355	11,533	12,888

Source: Department of Labour.

GLOSSARY
AND METHODOLOGICAL NOTES



GLOSSARY

AND METHODOLOGICAL NOTES

CHAPTER 1 | FOREIGN TRADE

■ EXPORTS

Domestic exports: exports of national products, excluding re-exports and cutting, making and packaging (CMP).

All exports (i.e. Total exports): domestic exports plus re-exports from bond and other than from bond.

Exports are credited to the country of final destination or of ultimate consumption. Exports formerly recorded according to the date of shipment have been recorded according to the date of completion of consignment since November 1967.

Figures about exports include government and private exports on trade account. Sale of goods to all foreign trading companies are included. All data exclude exports under military accounts. Exports under diplomatic privileges have been excluded since 1966. Exports are valued at F.O.B (Free on Board).

■ FOREIGN TRADE

The major source of information in compiling foreign trade statistics is export declaration forms and import declaration forms filled-in by the respective exporters/ importers and checked by customs officials.

Starting from November 1988, when border trade was opened, exports and imports recorded at border posts were included in the total foreign trade data. From 1990 onwards, border trade assessment values are determined by Customs Department.

■ IMPORTS

General imports: imports excluding cutting, making and packaging (CMP) and draw-back items.

All imports: All import is the sum of goods released directly from Customs wharves for domestic consumption (direct imports for consumption), presented under import and goods passed to the bonded (imports into bond).

Imports are credited to the country of primary origin or production. Imports which had formerly been recorded according to the date of payment of duty have, since November 1967, been recorded as of the date of completion of consignment.

Figures about imports include government and private imports on trade account. All data exclude imports under military accounts. Imports under diplomatic privileges have been excluded since 1966. Imports are valued at C.I.F (Cost, Insurance and Freight).

CHAPTER 2 | PRODUCTION

■ CRUDE OIL

Since 2018-2019, the data of crude oil included the production handed wells.

■ GENERAL ELECTRICITY SALES

General electricity sales include sales to households.

■ INDUSTRIAL ELECTRICITY SALES

Industrial electricity sales include sales to enterprises engaged in manufacturing, mining, heavy commercial activities, etc.

■ BULK ELECTRICITY SALES

Bulk electricity sales include sales to schools, hospitals, hotels and offices.

■ OTHER ELECTRICITY SALES

Since August 2012, the volume of electricity sales by private companies is included in 'Others'.

■ ELECTRICITY GENERATION BY THERMAL

Since October 2021, it is described as gas turbine instead of steam turbine due to stream (thermal) turbine generator are generated the electricity by the heat from gas turbine plants.

■ MINERALS

The production of minerals extraction included joint venture production.

CHAPTER 3 | PRICES

■ CONSUMER PRICE INDEX AND RATE OF INFLATION

Consumer Price Index measures the average change in the retail prices of goods and services purchased and consumed by households. The weights are based on 2012 Household Income and Expenditure Survey (HIES) conducted by the Central Statistical Organization (CSO).

According to COICOP (Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose) Classification, weights and composition are grouped into twelve major categories of goods and services. For computing, the respective CPI groups are selected on the basis of their importance and representativeness. The computation of 2012 base CPI is based on 274 commodities which are commonly used by most of the households.

The percentage increase in the price of goods and services, usually, annually. The inflation rate means the average price of commodities has risen for a long period of time, that situation refers total demand is higher than total supply. In other words, the inflation rate shows climbing price index.

When the inflation rate is high, the value of a unit of currency is reduced and larger sums of money are required to purchase the same quantity of goods or services. This rise in the general price level and reduction in the real value of money is inflation.

■ RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED COMMODITIES

The Central Statistical Organization collects retail prices of about 274 items of selected commodities for computation of Monthly Consumer Price Index for the Union, 14 States and Regions, union territory and 3 major cities of Yangon, Mandalay and Naypyitaw.

The commodities prices are collected from 82 townships in all States and Regions.

■ SPOT PRICE OF GOLD

The spot price of gold is obtained from gold dealer daily.

CHAPTER 4 | FINANCE

■ DOMESTIC INTEREST RATES

Domestic Interest Rates include central bank rate, interest on treasury bills and bonds, deposit rates and lending rates. Maximum bank lending rate for secured loans and unsecured loans become effective from May 1, 2020.

■ FOREIGN EXCHANGE RATES

Starting from 2012-2013, managed floating foreign exchange rate is used. Starting from 1st April 2013, the daily reference foreign exchange rates are obtained from Central Bank of Myanmar.

Since 5 February 2019, the Reference Exchange Rate of Myanmar Kyat equivalent to one unit of the US Dollar is computed and published by the Central Bank of Myanmar on its website every bank business day at 16:00.

The Reference Exchange Rate is calculated based on weighted average rate of the spot trades by the banks on the daily Foreign Exchange market during the calculation period (from 9:00 to 15:00 of the calculation day).

The Reference Exchange Rate is an indicative rate and participants in the foreign exchange market are not required to use it in their foreign exchange transactions. The Reference Exchange Rate of the previous bank business day can be used for settling customs obligations, accounting and statistical purposes.

■ MONEY SUPPLY

Money Supply is the total value of money available in an economy at a point of time. There are several ways to define money such as M1, M2 and M3, etc.

Money Supply (M1) or Narrow Money covers currency outside depository corporations and transferable deposits at banks.

Currency outside Depository Corporations is the domestic currency included in broad money and is compiled as currency in circulation less currency holdings in the vaults of other depository corporations (banks).

Transferable (Demand) deposits comprise all deposits that are exchangeable on demand at par, without penalty or restriction, and that are otherwise commonly used to directly make payments.

■ PEOPLE'S SAVINGS (Other Deposits)

People's savings or other deposits comprise all claims, other than transferable deposits, that are represented by evidence of deposits. It includes saving deposits, time deposits, saving certificates, and other types of deposits.

■ REVENUE FROM TAXES

Tax means the tax, custom duty, fee, licence fee, permit fee and fine collected by the Union Government for the Union according to the Union Taxation Law.

In Myanmar, taxes and duties are divided into four main categories: taxes on domestic productive and people consumption, taxes on income and property, custom duties and taxes on extractive industries of state-owned resources.

The Internal Revenue Department (IRD) is partially responsible for taxes on domestic productive and people consumption, including the collection of Commercial Tax, Specific Goods Tax, Myanmar Aung Bar Lay (State Lottery) Tax, Court Fees and Stamp Fees (Stamp Duties) and Taxes on Gemstone. The IRD is also responsible for the collection of Income Tax.

■ EQUITY SECURITIES TRADING

Equity securities trading means buying and selling the share of listed companies on Yangon Stock Exchange. Currently there are seven listed companies on Yangon Stock Exchange, namely First Myanmar Investment Public Co. Ltd. (FMI), Myanmar Thilawa SEZ Holding Public Ltd. (MTSH), Myanmar Citizens Bank Ltd. (MCB), First Private Bank Ltd.(FPB), TMH Telecom Public Co., Ltd. (TMH), Ever Flow River Group Public Co., Ltd.(EFR) and AMATA Holding Public Co., Ltd (AMATA).

■ TRADING THE GOVERNMENT SECURITIES AT SECONDARY MARKET

Trading the government securities through securities companies at secondary market includes treasury bonds and treasury bills. The secondary market is a marketplace where investors can buy and sell treasury bonds and treasury bills. A key difference compared to the primary market is that proceeds from the sale of treasury bonds and treasury bills go to the counterparty, which could be an investor or a dealer, whereas in the primary market, money from investor goes directly to the issuer.

■ TREASURY BONDS

Issuing Government Treasury Bonds before 2016

On behalf of the Government, the Central Bank of Myanmar (CBM) has issued the 3-year and 5-year Government Treasury Bonds since 1993. On January 1, 2010, CBM issued 2-year Government Treasury Bonds and the interest rates of 2– year,3-year and 5-year Government Treasury Bonds are 8.75 percent, 9 percent and 9.5 percent respectively.

Issuance of Government Treasury Bills and Bonds by Auction

In order to reduce CBM Financing, the Government Treasury Bill has been issuing since January 28, 2015 and Bond has been issuing since September 20, 2016 with Scripless System in line with the international standards. According to the Agency Agreement between Ministry of Planning and Finance (MoPF) and CBM, CBM is acting as the agent of MoPF but Treasury Department manages all process on behalf of MoPF for the issuance of Government Security.

Multiple price system for competitive bidders and Market Weighted Average Yield for non-competitive bidders has been practiced in Treasury Bill and Bond Auction.

In Government Securities Auctions, there are two types of bidders, Competitive and Non-Competitive Bidder. Myanma Economic Bank is only one Non-Competitive Bidder which is the largest amount invested in Treasury Security and other State-Owned Banks, Local Banks, Foreign Banks and Securities Companies are Competitive Bidders. Insurance Companies, Institutional Investors and Individual Investors can purchase Government Securities through the Securities Companies. All information related to Government Securities Auction (including Auction Calendar, Auction Announcement, Auction Result, and Related Documents) are uploaded on the Website of CBM and the Website of MoPF.

Government Treasury Bill with the maturity of 3-month, 6-month and 1-year have been issued and the total Auction is 100 times up to May 2019. Government Treasury Bond with the maturity of 2-year, 2 and half year, 3-year, 4-year and 5-year have been issued and the total Auction is 33 times up to May 2019.

CHAPTER 5 | INVESTMENT

■ MYANMAR INVESTMENT LAW

The Myanmar Investment Law was enacted on 18th October 2016, integrating Foreign Investment Law (2012) and the Myanmar Citizens Investment Law (2013) to create a fairer and more level playing field between foreign and domestic investors as well as to create a better investment environment.

■ MYANMAR CITIZEN INVESTOR

Myanmar Citizen Investments a citizen who invests within the Union. In this expression, Myanmar companies and branch offices, and other enterprises established and registered in accordance with the Myanmar Companies Law are included.

■ FOREIGN INVESTMENT

Foreign Investment means any direct investment made by a foreign investor within the Union.

CHAPTER 6 | TRANSPORTATION AND TRAVEL

■ RAILWAY TRANSPORT

Data include the operation on all railway lines in the country except railways serving plantation, forests, mines or industrial plants. Statistics relating to diesel locomotives do not include diesel rail cars.

PASSENGER-MILE: One passenger-mile corresponds to the transport of one passenger over one mile.

Passenger-mile = passenger x miles

FREIGHT TON-MILE: One freight ton-mile corresponds to the transport of one ton of freight over one mile.

Freight Ton-mile = ton x miles

■ INLAND WATER TRANSPORT

Data relate to all traffic of powered vessels of the government functioning on commercial lines.

PASSENGER-MILE: One passenger-mile corresponds to the transport of one passenger over one mile.

FREIGHT TON-MILE: One freight ton-mile corresponds to the transport of one ton of freight over one mile.

■ SHIPPING

Number of vessels only includes commercial vessels engaged in coastal trade.

Registered tonnage is the total volume of all enclosed space of vessel (gross tonnage) minus space not used for passenger or cargo.

■ AIR TRANSPORT

The data include all traffic for the public sector both revenue and non- revenue, performed by the Myanmar National Airlines on scheduled services, non-scheduled services, special and charter services.

PASSENGER-MILE: Multiplying the number of revenue passenger carried on each flight stage by the corresponding stage distance.

Passenger Mile = no; of passenger x miles

FREIGHT TON-MILE: Multiplying the number of ton of revenue load carried on each flight stage by the corresponding stage distance.

Freight Ton - Mile = freight ton carried x miles

■ PASSENGER CAR

Passenger cars include saloons, station wagons, micro-buses (up to 15 persons), light vans, jeeps, double cab pick-ups and all three wheeled motor vehicles.

■ TRUCKS

Trucks include pick-ups, single cabs, light trucks, vans (under three tons), vans (over three tons) trucks (under three tons) and trucks (over three tons).

■ BUSES

Buses include mini-buses (over 15 persons), express buses and coaches.

■ MOTORCYCLES

Motorcycles are all two-wheeled motor vehicles, including mobility cycles, scooter, manual, automatic and semi-automatic motorcycles, and others.

■ OTHER MOTOR VEHICLES

All other motor vehicles includes; ambulances, fire engines, cranes, hearses, cement mixers, agricultural and farm vehicles, bulldozers, loaders, excavators, backhoes, rollers, soil compactors, scrapers, stone crusher, click loader, forklift truck, concrete agitator truck, asphalt bitumen sprayer.

■ TOURIST (or overnight visitor)

A tourist (or overnight visitor) is defined as a person travelling to and staying in places outside their usual environment for one purpose (United Nations World Tourism Organization).

■ VISITOR

A visitor is a traveller taking a trip to a main destination outside his/her usual environment, for less than a year, for any main purpose (business, leisure or other personal purpose) other than to be employed by a resident entity in the country or place visited (United Nations World Tourism Organization).

CHAPTER 7 | LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

■ LOCAL EMPLOYMENT

The Ministry of Labour is primarily responsible for labour issues and aims to promote employment opportunities and to improve the income of workers. The Department of Labour has established 91 Labour Exchange Offices in districts and townships throughout the country and measures are being taken for Myanmar nationals at working age to enjoy decent work opportunities in Myanmar and abroad.

■ OVERSEAS EMPLOYMENT

Department of Labour is providing services (through overseas employment licensed agencies) for overseas employment in fast and easy way and signing Memorandum of Understanding (MoUs) and Bi-lateral agreements with labour receiving countries.

<https://www.mopf.gov.mm>

<https://www.csostat.gov.mm>

<http://www.mmsis.gov.mm>