



THE GOVERNMENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF THE UNION OF MYANMAR
MINISTRY OF PLANNING AND FINANCE



SELECTED MONTHLY ECONOMIC INDICATORS

CENTRAL STATISTICAL ORGANIZATION

JANUARY-2022



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CENTRAL STATISTICAL ORGANIZATION

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Standard Symbols Used

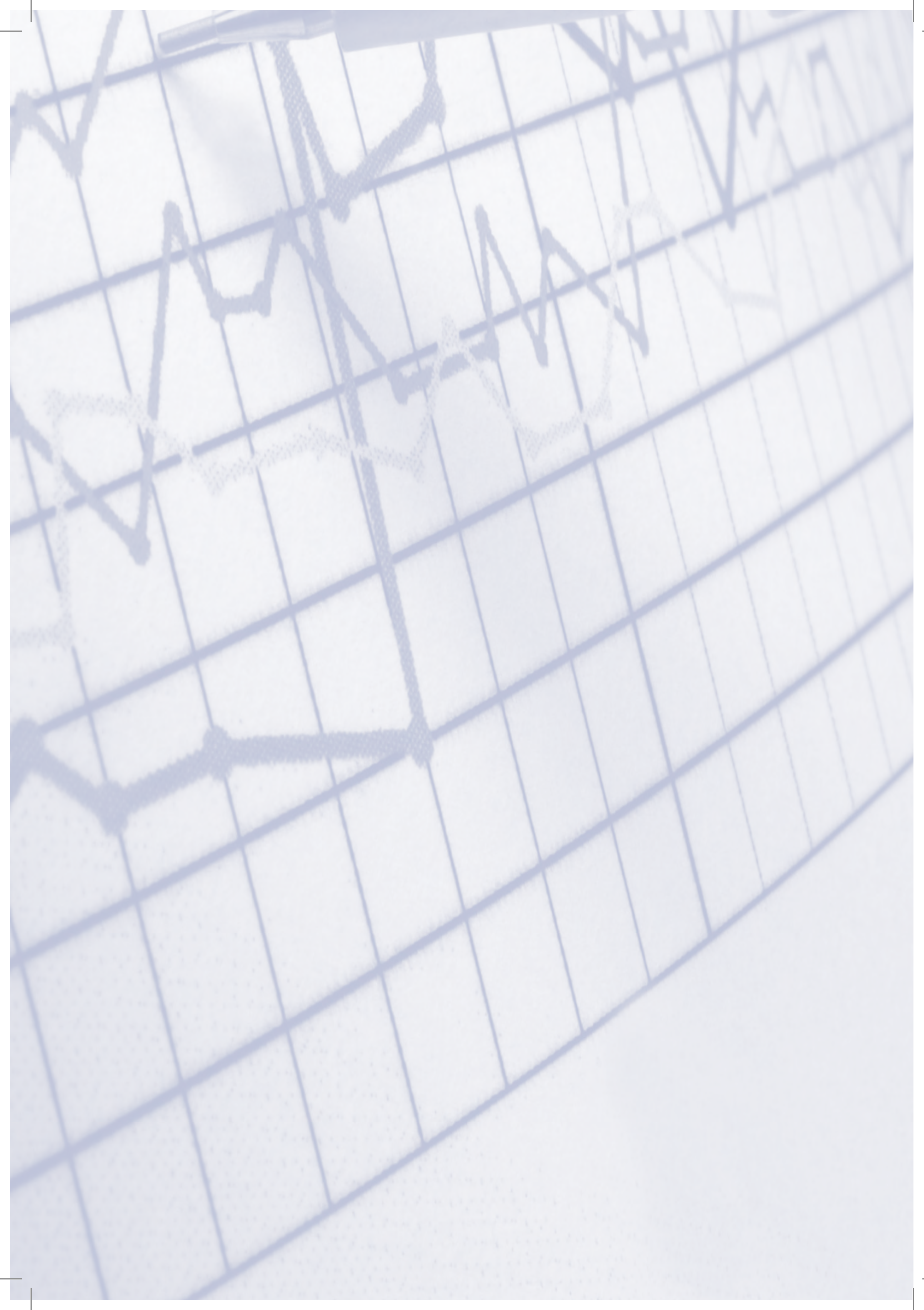
The following symbols are used in this publication:

| | |
|-----|----------------------------------|
| c | Corrected |
| FY | Fiscal Year (Oct.1 - Sept.30) |
| n.a | Not available |
| p | Provisional |
| p.a | Provisional actual |
| r | Revised |
| - | Nil or negligible |
| # | Less than half the unit employed |

CHAPTER 1
FOREIGN TRADE

1





FOREIGN TRADE | ANALYSIS

Foreign Trade is the exchange of capital, goods and services across international borders or territories. The pattern of foreign trade in a country changes along with its economic growth and development. The extent of foreign trade taking place depends upon the comparative advantage of a country. This section provides information on exports and imports of goods.

In 2020-2021, the total trade was \$30,049.3 million in which exports were \$15,363.3 million and imports were \$14,686.0 million. The trade balance had a surplus of \$677.3 million.

In 2021-2022 (October-December), the total trade was \$7,367.6 million in which exports were \$3,819.5 million and imports were \$3,548.1 million. The trade balance had a surplus of \$271.4 million.

The largest commodity group for exports was manufactured products, whereas the highest value imported product was refined mineral oil.

China was Myanmar's largest trading partner for both imports and exports.

VALUE OF FOREIGN TRADE

In 2020-2021, the total foreign trade of Myanmar reached to \$30,049.3 million, a decrease of 18.2% compared to the previous year. Over the same period, domestic exports, that is exports excluding CMP and re-exports, decreased by 4.9%. General imports, meaning imports excluding cutting, making and packaging (CMP) and draw-back items, decreased by 25.0%.

In 2019-2020, total trade increased by 4.5% compared to the previous year. Over this period, domestic exports increased by 2.4% and general imports increased by 5.3%.

The share of domestic exports in all exports was 66.7% in 2020-2021, an increase compared to its share of 60.9% in 2019-2020. The share of general imports in all imports was 83.0% in 2020-2021, a decrease compared to its share of 85.3% in 2019-2020.

When comparing December 2020 and December 2021, total trade decreased by 15.3%, domestic exports decreased by 24.9% and general imports decreased by 14.1%.

In December 2021, the share of domestic exports in all exports was 60.9% and for general imports in all imports was 85.8%.

NORMAL AND BORDER TRADE

In 2020-2021, normal exports decreased by 22.5%, border exports increased by 2.1%, normal imports decreased by 24.4% and border imports decreased by 15.2% compared to 2019-2020.

In 2019-2020, normal exports and normal imports increased by 10.9% and 5.9% respectively compared to 2018-2019. Border exports decreased by 6.2% and border imports have also increased by 2.7%.

The share of normal exports in total exports decreased to 55.0% in 2020-2021, compared to 61.7% in 2019-2020. The share of normal imports in total imports was 81.8% in 2020-2021, a decrease compared to its share of 83.5% in 2019-2020.

■ **TRADE BY SECTOR**

In 2020-2021, government exports decreased by 24.9% and government imports increased by 42.0% respectively compared to the previous year. Over this period, private exports decreased by 8.8% and private imports decreased by 25.3% respectively.

In 2019-2020, government exports increased by 1.3% and government imports decreased by 25.3% respectively compared to the previous year. Over this period, private exports increased by 4.5% and private imports increased 7.0% respectively.

The share of government exports in total exports was 23.0% in 2020-2021, a decrease compared to its share of 26.6% in 2019-2020. The share of government imports in total imports was 6.7% in 2020-2021, increased compared to its share of 3.6% in 2019-2020.

■ **TRADE BY MAJOR TRADING COUNTRY**

China is, by far, the main destination for Myanmar exports: with 33.7% of total exports in 2020-2021 and 30.7% in 2019-2020. In 2020-2021, the next four largest destinations after China were Thailand (21.4%), Japan (6.1%), India (5.7%) and United States (4.0%).

China is Myanmar's largest trading partner for imports: imports from China represented 31.6% of total Myanmar imports in 2020-2021 and 35.3% in 2019-2020. In 2020-2021 the next four main origins of imports were Singapore (17.7%), Thailand (13.5%), Indonesia (7.9%) and Malaysia (5.4%). In the previous year, the main partners for imports after China were Singapore (16.0%), Thailand (10.6%), Malaysia (5.7%) and Indonesia (5.5%).

■ **TRADE BY COMMODITY GROUP**

In 2020-2021, the top export groups were manufactured products, agricultural products and mineral products. Within these groups, the major products were rice, maize, green mung bean, matpe, raw rubber, and sesame seeds for agricultural products; garment, and gas for manufactured products; and base metal, ores for mineral products.

The two main import groups in 2020-2021 were intermediate goods and capital goods. The major products were non-electric machinery and transport equipment, base metals and manufactures, and electric machinery and apparatus for capital goods, and refined mineral oil, and edible vegetable oil and other hydrogenated oils for intermediate goods.

■ **EXPORTS AND IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES BY COUNTRY**

In December 2021, major commodities exported to China were gas, sesame seeds, raw rubber, rice, and green mung bean. Main exports to Thailand were gas, fish and fish products, garment, maize, and raw rubber.

The main commodities imported from China were base metals and manufactures, electric machinery and apparatus, artificial and synthetic fabrics, non-electric machinery and transport equipment, and woven and special woven fabrics. Major imports from Singapore were refined mineral oil, plastic, pharmaceutical products, electric machinery and apparatus, and chemical elements and compounds.

1.1 VALUE OF FOREIGN TRADE

Include border trade, Million US\$

| FY | Total Trade | Exports | | Imports | | Trade Balance |
|---------------------------------|--------------|------------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------|
| | | Domestic Exports | All Exports * | General Imports | All Imports ** | |
| 2019-2020 | 36,732.0 | 10,774.1 | 17,681.1 | 16,258.6 | 19,050.9 | -1,369.8 |
| 2020-2021 | 30,049.3 (r) | 10,249.3 (r) | 15,363.3 (r) | 12,193.6 (r) | 14,686.0 (r) | 677.3 (r) |
| 2021-2022 (October-December) | 7,367.6 | 2,413.7 | 3,819.5 | 2,974.9 | 3,548.1 | 271.4 |
| 2020 | | | | | | |
| December | 3,207.0 | 1,116.8 | 1,660.5 | 1,336.5 | 1,546.5 | 114.0 |
| 2021 | | | | | | |
| January | 3,745.5 (r) | 1,284.3 (r) | 1,762.2 (r) | 1,373.4 | 1,983.3 | -221.1 (r) |
| February | 1,844.8 (r) | 776.6 (r) | 1,070.6 (r) | 629.0 | 774.2 | 296.4 (r) |
| March | 2,446.5 (r) | 973.3 (r) | 1,321.6 (r) | 1,014.5 | 1,124.9 | 196.7 (r) |
| April | 2,187.0 (r) | 777.3 (r) | 1,112.7 (r) | 951.3 (r) | 1,074.3 (r) | 38.4 (r) |
| May | 2,388.8 (r) | 746.1 (r) | 1,120.8 (r) | 916.2 (r) | 1,268.0 (r) | -147.2 (r) |
| June | 2,571.2 (r) | 861.1 (r) | 1,382.1 (r) | 1,015.9 (r) | 1,189.1 (r) | 193.0 (r) |
| July | 1,997.5 (r) | 647.6 (r) | 1,048.3 (r) | 806.6 (r) | 949.2 (r) | 99.1 (r) |
| August | 2,534.1 (r) | 660.0 (r) | 1,249.7 (r) | 1,117.2 (r) | 1,284.4 (r) | -34.7 (r) |
| September | 2,384.0 (r) | 695.5 (r) | 1,257.4 (r) | 970.0 (r) | 1,126.6 (r) | 130.8 (r) |
| October | 2,155.3 | 739.3 | 1,122.1 | 855.4 | 1,033.2 | 88.9 |
| November | 2,496.8 | 835.7 | 1,320.1 | 971.3 | 1,176.7 | 143.4 |
| December | 2,715.5 | 838.7 | 1,377.3 | 1,148.2 | 1,338.2 | 39.1 |

* All exports include re-exports.

** All imports include draw-back items.

Sources: Customs Department.
Department of Electric Power Planning.
Myanmar Petrochemical Enterprise.
Oil and Gas Planning Department.
Myanmar Oil and Gas Enterprise.
Myanmar National Airlines.
Myanmar Airways International.



1.2 NORMAL AND BORDER TRADE

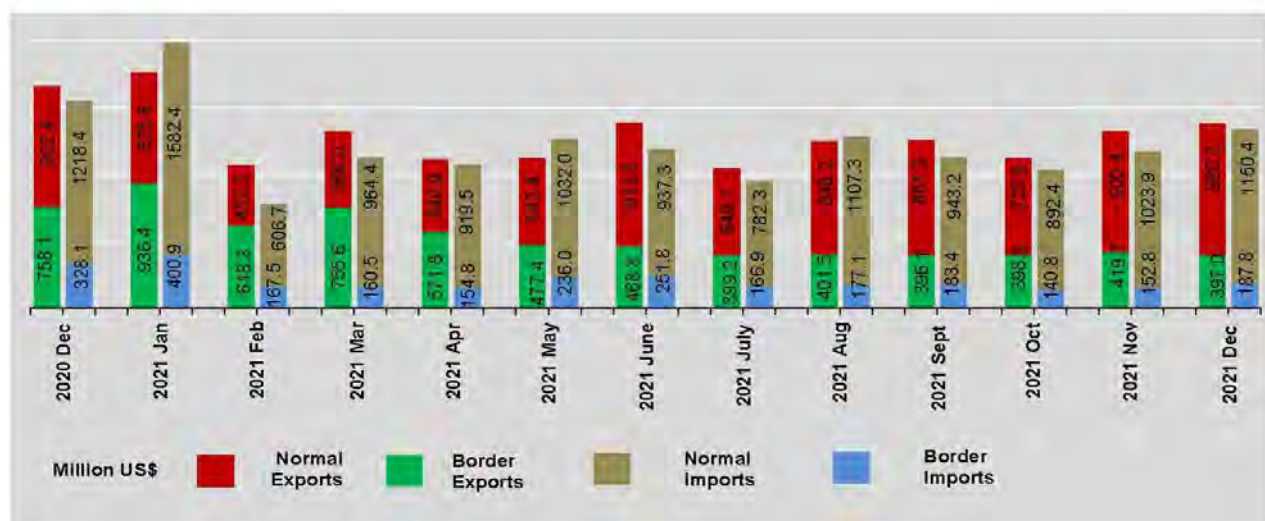
Million US\$

| FY | Total Trade | Exports * | | | Imports ** | | | Trade Balance |
|---------------------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|
| | | Total | Normal | Border | Total | Normal | Border | |
| 2019-2020 | 36,732.0 | 17,681.1 | 10,911.1 | 6,770.0 | 19,050.9 | 15,900.2 | 3,150.7 | -1,369.8 |
| 2020-2021 | 30,049.3 (r) | 15,363.3 (r) | 8,454.4 (r) | 6,908.9 (r) | 14,686.0 (r) | 12,015.1 (r) | 2,670.9 (r) | 677.3 (r) |
| 2021-2022 (October-December) | 7,367.6 | 3,819.5 | 2,604.2 | 1,215.3 | 3,548.1 | 3,066.7 | 481.4 | 271.4 |
| 2020 | | | | | | | | |
| December | 3,207.0 | 1,660.5 | 902.4 | 758.1 | 1,546.5 | 1,218.4 | 328.1 | 114.0 |
| 2021 | | | | | | | | |
| January | 3,745.5 (r) | 1,762.2 (r) | 825.8 (r) | 936.4 (r) | 1,983.3 | 1,582.4 | 400.9 | -221.1 (r) |
| February | 1,844.8 (r) | 1,070.6 (r) | 452.3 (r) | 618.3 | 774.2 | 606.7 | 167.5 | 296.4 (r) |
| March | 2,446.5 (r) | 1,321.6 (r) | 566.0 (r) | 755.6 (r) | 1,124.9 | 964.4 | 160.5 | 196.7 (r) |
| April | 2,187.0 (r) | 1,112.7 (r) | 540.9 (r) | 571.8 (r) | 1,074.3 (r) | 919.5 | 154.8 (r) | 38.4 (r) |
| May | 2,388.8 (r) | 1,120.8 (r) | 643.4 (r) | 477.4 (r) | 1,268.0 (r) | 1,032.0 | 236.0 (r) | -147.2 (r) |
| June | 2,571.2 (r) | 1,382.1 (r) | 913.3 (r) | 468.8 (r) | 1,189.1 (r) | 937.3 | 251.8 (r) | 193.0 (r) |
| July | 1,997.5 (r) | 1,048.3 (r) | 649.1 (r) | 399.2 (r) | 949.2 (r) | 782.3 | 166.9 (r) | 99.1 (r) |
| August | 2,534.1 (r) | 1,249.7 (r) | 848.2 (r) | 401.5 (r) | 1,284.4 (r) | 1,107.3 | 177.1 (r) | -34.7 (r) |
| September | 2,384.0 (r) | 1,257.4 (r) | 861.3 (r) | 396.1 (r) | 1,126.6 (r) | 943.2 (r) | 183.4 (r) | -130.8 (r) |
| October | 2,155.3 | 1,122.1 | 723.5 | 398.6 | 1,033.2 | 892.4 | 140.8 | 88.9 |
| November | 2,496.8 | 1,320.1 | 900.4 | 419.7 | 1,176.7 | 1,023.9 | 152.8 | 143.4 |
| December | 2,715.5 | 1,377.3 | 980.3 | 397.0 | 1,338.2 | 1,150.4 | 187.8 | 39.1 |

* All exports include re-export

** All imports include draw-back items

Sources: Customs Department
Department of Electric Power Planning.
Myanmar Petrochemical Enterprise.
Oil and Gas Planning Department.
Myanmar Oil and Gas Enterprise.
Myanmar National Airlines.
Myanmar Airways International.



1.3 TRADE BY SECTOR

Include border trade, Million US\$

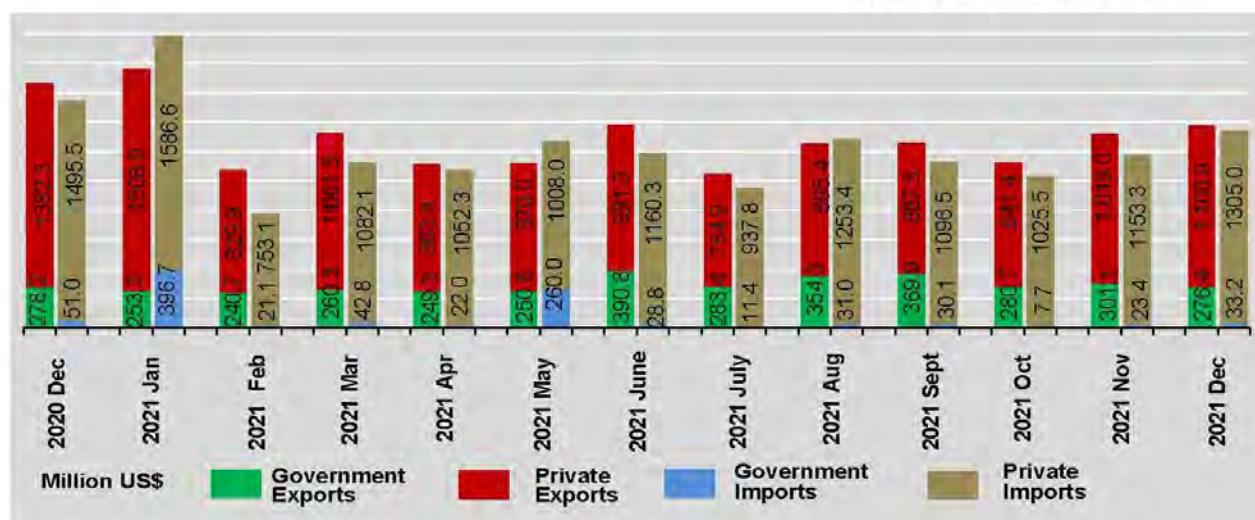
| FY | Exports * | | | Imports ** | | |
|---|--------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|------------|--------------|
| | Total | Government | Private | Total | Government | Private |
| 2019-2020 | 17,681.1 | 4,699.2 | 12,981.9 | 19,050.9 | 688.0 | 18,362.9 |
| 2020-2021 | 15,363.3 (r) | 3,529.7 (r) | 11,833.6 | 14,686.0 (r) | 976.8 (r) | 13,709.2 (r) |
| 2021-2022 (October-December) | 3,819.5 | 858.2 | 2,961.3 | 3,548.1 | 64.3 | 3,483.8 |
| 2020 | | | | | | |
| December | 1,660.5 | 278.2 | 1,382.3 | 1,546.5 | 51.0 | 1,495.5 |
| 2021 | | | | | | |
| January | 1,762.2 (r) | 253.3 (r) | 1,508.9 (r) | 1,983.3 | 396.7 | 1,586.6 |
| February | 1,070.6 (r) | 240.7 | 829.9 (r) | 774.2 | 21.1 | 753.1 |
| March | 1,321.6 (r) | 260.3 | 1,061.3 (r) | 1,124.9 | 42.8 | 1,082.1 |
| April | 1,112.7 (r) | 249.3 (r) | 863.4 (r) | 1,074.3 (r) | 22.0 (r) | 1,052.3 |
| May | 1,120.8 (r) | 250.8 (r) | 870.0 (r) | 1,268.0 (r) | 260.0 (r) | 1,008.0 |
| June | 1,382.1 (r) | 390.8 (r) | 991.3 (r) | 1,189.1 (r) | 28.8 (r) | 1,160.3 |
| July | 1,048.3 (r) | 283.4 (r) | 764.9 (r) | 949.2 (r) | 11.4 (r) | 937.8 (r) |
| August | 1,249.7 (r) | 354.3 (r) | 895.4 (r) | 1,284.4 (r) | 31.0 (r) | 1,253.4 (r) |
| September | 1,257.4 (r) | 369.9 (r) | 887.5 (r) | 1,126.6 (r) | 30.1 (r) | 1,096.5 (r) |
| October | 1,122.1 | 280.7 | 841.4 | 1,033.2 | 7.7 | 1,025.5 |
| November | 1,320.1 | 301.1 | 1,019.0 | 1,176.7 | 23.4 | 1,153.3 |
| December | 1,377.3 | 276.4 | 1,100.9 | 1,338.2 | 33.2 | 1,305.0 |

* All exports include re-export

** All imports include draw-back items

Sources: Customs Department.

Department of Electric Power Planning.
Myanmar Petrochemical Enterprise.
Oil and Gas Planning Department.
Myanmar Oil and Gas Enterprise.
Myanmar National Airlines.
Myanmar Airways International.

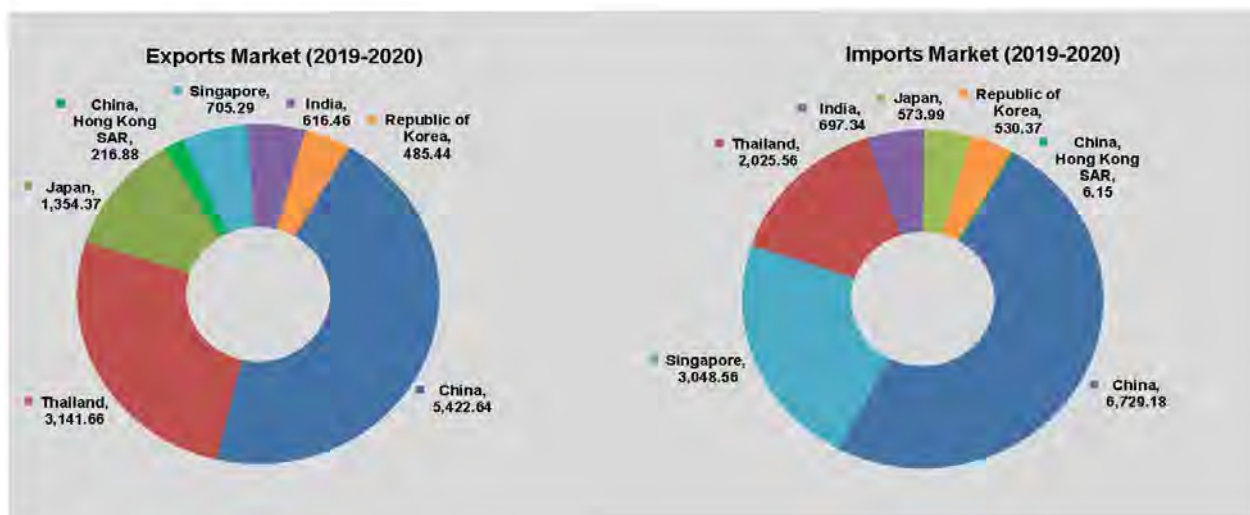


1.4 TRADE BY MAJOR TRADING COUNTRY/REGION

Include border trade for Thailand, China and India, Million US\$

| FY | Thailand | | China | | Malaysia | | India | |
|---------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports |
| 2019-2020 | 3,141.66 | 2,025.56 (r) | 5,422.64 | 6,729.18 | 200.93 | 1,085.82 | 616.46 | 697.34 |
| 2020-2021 | 3,287.58 (r) | 1,989.76 (r) | 5,179.73 (r) | 4,646.22 (r) | 241.58 | 787.35 (r) | 873.44 (r) | 586.95 (r) |
| 2021-2022 (October-December) | 838.88 | 530.88 | 958.21 | 990.98 | 115.46 | 297.31 | 215.25 | 152.76 |
| 2020 | | | | | | | | |
| December | 236.31 (r) | 187.78 | 653.26 (r) | 548.06 | 23.10 | 130.25 | 87.49 (r) | 59.76 |
| 2021 | | | | | | | | |
| January | 286.65 | 252.57 | 746.40 (r) | 593.96 | 24.45 | 126.43 | 78.91 | 64.13 |
| February | 296.41 | 92.20 | 378.33 | 282.13 | 13.51 | 36.81 | 35.29 | 16.71 |
| March | 333.62 (r) | 111.02 | 516.12 (r) | 360.99 | 11.39 | 43.14 | 48.89 | 58.54 |
| April | 285.78 (r) | 122.02 (r) | 352.43 (r) | 283.50 (r) | 17.05 | 73.71 | 41.76 (r) | 49.25 (r) |
| May | 256.41 (r) | 168.56 (r) | 338.33 (r) | 361.84 (r) | 16.88 | 56.20 | 50.17 (r) | 33.63 (r) |
| June | 350.45 | 208.59 (r) | 382.96 (r) | 338.55 (r) | 17.47 | 46.48 | 104.05 | 48.77 (r) |
| July | 241.11 | 172.29 (r) | 267.09 (r) | 243.68 (r) | 15.10 | 66.08 | 64.26 (r) | 38.34 (r) |
| August | 334.17 (r) | 189.00 (r) | 262.46 (r) | 403.63 (r) | 14.32 | 59.12 | 76.17 | 60.97 (r) |
| September | 269.38 (r) | 220.99 (r) | 268.52 (r) | 346.50 (r) | 58.34 | 47.34 (r) | 143.47 (r) | 51.14 (r) |
| October | 271.41 | 161.31 | 316.24 | 287.35 | 12.95 | 79.36 | 78.20 | 43.59 |
| November | 297.31 (r) | 174.04 | 343.72 | 311.24 | 73.47 | 123.89 | 47.50 | 47.91 |
| December | 270.16 | 195.53 | 298.25 | 392.39 | 29.04 | 94.06 | 89.55 | 61.26 |

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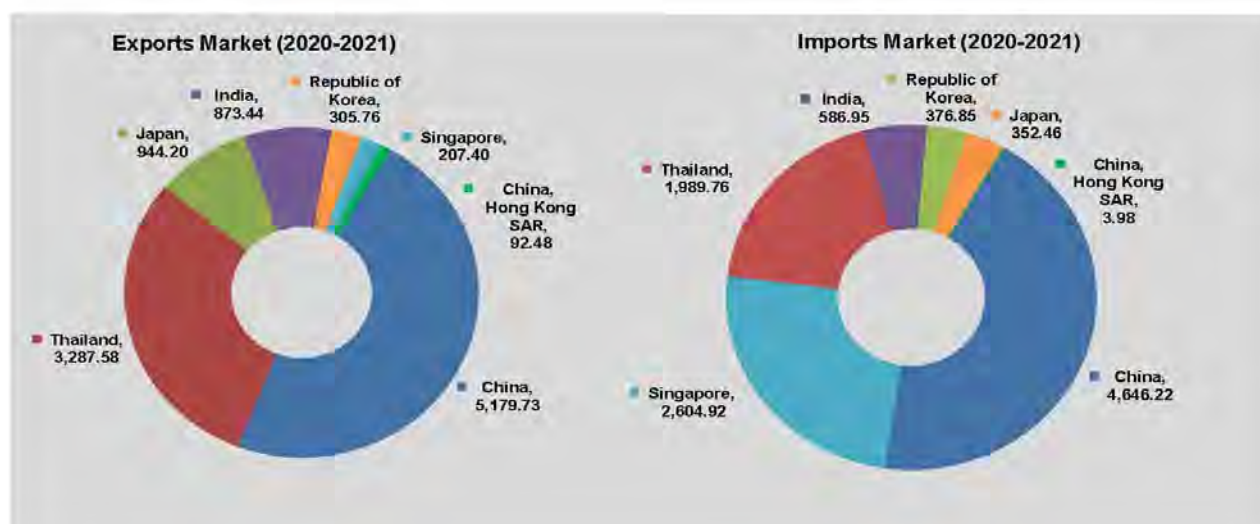


1.4 TRADE BY MAJOR TRADING COUNTRY/REGION

Million US\$

| FY | Singapore | | Japan | | Republic of Korea | | Germany | |
|---------------------------------|-----------|--------------|----------|---------|-------------------|------------|---------|---------|
| | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports |
| 2019-2020 | 705.29 | 3,048.56 | 1,354.37 | 573.99 | 485.44 | 530.37 | 641.86 | 181.87 |
| 2020-2021 | 207.40 | 2,604.92 (r) | 944.20 | 352.46 | 305.76 | 376.85 (r) | 426.25 | 136.49 |
| 2021-2022 (October-December) | 53.10 | 602.00 | 199.47 | 65.69 | 71.57 | 71.55 | 126.72 | 35.74 |
| 2020 | | | | | | | | |
| December | 18.63 | 194.74 | 104.58 | 48.03 | 32.50 | 62.77 | 40.88 | 14.84 |
| 2021 | | | | | | | | |
| January | 15.52 | 522.80 | 105.83 | 41.00 | 34.95 | 35.56 | 45.60 | 17.38 |
| February | 10.73 | 141.28 | 58.36 | 9.09 | 31.41 | 19.29 | 25.72 | 5.47 |
| March | 19.00 | 207.06 | 98.33 | 20.10 | 19.47 | 35.10 | 34.30 | 12.41 |
| April | 25.58 | 167.31 | 83.80 | 43.81 | 16.71 | 32.26 | 24.77 | 15.04 |
| May | 13.56 | 381.41 | 55.68 | 23.10 | 14.34 | 17.37 | 34.01 | 9.74 |
| June | 35.55 | 254.17 | 57.09 | 16.72 | 25.85 | 15.87 | 44.24 | 8.59 |
| July | 14.51 | 198.91 | 73.08 | 9.76 | 25.30 | 14.16 | 43.87 | 6.60 |
| August | 11.62 | 137.53 | 87.16 | 54.81 | 29.14 | 37.07 | 47.60 | 9.18 |
| September | 14.37 | 126.32 (r) | 89.00 | 16.19 | 27.18 | 26.01 (r) | 28.83 | 16.52 |
| October | 14.17 | 180.01 | 51.00 | 16.19 | 18.52 | 21.26 | 30.55 | 10.46 |
| November | 16.02 | 196.65 | 61.68 | 25.22 | 18.86 | 21.64 | 39.00 | 14.26 |
| December | 22.91 | 225.34 | 86.79 | 24.28 | 34.19 | 28.65 | 57.17 | 11.02 |

(Cont'd)



1.4 TRADE BY MAJOR TRADING COUNTRY/REGION

Million US\$

| FY | China, Hong Kong SAR | | Indonesia | | United States | | United Kingdom | |
|---------------------------------|----------------------|---------|-----------|----------|---------------|---------|----------------|---------|
| | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports |
| 2019-2020 | 216.88 | 6.15 | 179.69 | 1,043.93 | 905.98 | 421.58 | 501.45 | 63.95 |
| 2020-2021 | 92.48 | 3.98 | 125.44 | 1,164.51 | 620.59 | 227.32 | 385.40 | 36.25 |
| 2021-2022 (October-December) | 24.92 | 0.74 | 19.24 | 312.15 | 155.75 | 51.89 | 114.12 | 7.29 |
| 2020 | | | | | | | | |
| December | 9.65 | 1.03 | 10.23 | 83.76 | 85.22 | 25.15 | 50.10 | 3.94 |
| 2021 | | | | | | | | |
| January | 7.32 | 0.48 | 16.65 | 97.81 | 79.97 | 21.46 | 34.79 | 3.85 |
| February | 3.60 | 0.09 | 11.88 | 62.12 | 47.27 | 11.53 | 16.92 | 0.71 |
| March | 7.81 | 0.20 | 16.53 | 93.78 | 38.56 | 22.96 | 27.25 | 1.29 |
| April | 5.44 | 0.27 | 13.50 | 105.69 | 43.34 | 19.87 | 31.56 | 8.24 |
| May | 9.75 | 0.10 | 8.03 | 101.66 | 42.27 | 12.43 | 29.17 | 2.23 |
| June | 10.24 | 0.17 | 6.66 | 112.62 | 43.53 | 17.47 | 35.03 | 2.13 |
| July | 8.54 | 0.08 | 7.54 | 85.32 | 41.73 | 17.14 | 26.29 | 1.97 |
| August | 8.65 | 0.33 | 7.90 | 126.16 | 46.73 | 12.74 | 45.40 | 2.16 |
| September | 7.61 | 0.16 | 7.41 | 108.16 | 53.93 | 16.90 | 32.93 | 3.02 |
| October | 8.07 | 0.30 | 6.28 | 91.77 | 41.97 | 14.61 | 32.55 | 2.81 |
| November | 9.11 | 0.18 | 7.43 | 95.04 | 55.05 | 16.70 | 38.86 | 2.59 |
| December | 7.74 | 0.26 | 5.53 | 125.34 | 58.73 | 20.58 | 42.71 | 1.89 |

(Cont'd)



1.4 TRADE BY MAJOR TRADING COUNTRY/REGION

Include border trade for Bangladesh, Million US\$

| FY | Vietnam | | United Arab Emirates | | Bangladesh | | Spain | |
|---------------------------------|------------|------------|----------------------|------------|------------|-----------|---------|---------|
| | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports |
| 2019-2020 | 166.84 | 629.70 | 83.30 | 219.57 | 64.46 | 39.17 (r) | 552.25 | 23.48 |
| 2020-2021 | 221.86 (r) | 365.58 (r) | 66.17 | 162.68 (r) | 113.87 | 48.03 (r) | 411.71 | 26.97 |
| 2021-2022 (October-December) | 56.55 | 81.54 | 16.73 | 39.26 | 27.52 | 12.08 | 127.96 | 10.66 |
| 2020 | | | | | | | | |
| December | 32.51 | 35.19 | 6.02 | 16.65 | 6.13 | 9.90 | 47.12 | 2.88 |
| 2021 | | | | | | | | |
| January | 34.01 | 48.09 | 6.40 | 10.31 | 12.96 | 3.13 | 42.59 | 2.88 |
| February | 21.18 | 12.78 | 1.29 | 9.98 | 0.13 | 1.70 | 27.28 | 0.77 |
| March | 27.66 | 29.77 | 3.52 | 25.47 | 1.87 | 5.95 | 18.24 | 1.18 |
| April | 13.49 | 23.93 | 4.31 | 22.92 | 9.76 | 2.04 | 14.46 | 4.57 |
| May | 15.99 | 19.24 | 3.86 | 7.74 | 27.28 | 1.11 | 15.93 | 1.82 |
| June | 15.49 | 28.45 | 2.69 | 4.28 | 28.60 | 2.35 | 28.88 | 0.51 |
| July | 17.42 | 30.34 | 4.00 | 3.92 | 8.94 | 2.76 | 30.29 | 0.70 |
| August | 14.45 (r) | 35.89 | 5.95 | 9.03 | 1.74 | 3.75 | 68.51 | 3.16 |
| September | 8.23 | 26.57 (r) | 8.10 | 17.91 (r) | 6.52 | 3.88 (r) | 50.55 | 5.20 |
| October | 18.14 | 18.61 | 5.99 | 9.65 | 7.29 | 4.03 | 34.85 | 4.85 |
| November | 22.00 | 30.94 | 4.85 | 11.97 | 10.55 | 4.36 | 47.70 | 3.85 |
| December | 16.41 | 31.99 | 5.89 | 17.64 | 9.68 | 3.69 | 45.41 | 1.96 |

(Cont'd)

1.4 TRADE BY MAJOR TRADING COUNTRY/REGION

Million US\$

| FY | Netherlands | | Sweden | | Saudi Arabia | | Pakistan | |
|---|-------------|---------|---------|---------|--------------|---------|----------|---------|
| | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports |
| 2019-2020 | 456.43 | 41.40 | 85.18 | 22.69 | 29.55 | 125.28 | 58.05 | 21.10 |
| 2020-2021 | 366.18 | 27.87 | 89.49 | 4.83 | 44.66 | 67.05 | 65.36 | 16.99 |
| 2021-2022 (October-December) | 96.90 | 3.92 | 29.00 | 1.87 | 11.61 | 8.80 | 5.43 | 5.81 |
| 2020 | | | | | | | | |
| December | 37.38 | 3.36 | 11.79 | 0.65 | 4.42 | 7.74 | 4.04 | 1.59 |
| 2021 | | | | | | | | |
| January | 29.04 | 4.40 | 10.86 | 0.59 | 3.60 | 7.98 | 9.58 | 2.39 |
| February | 17.49 | 0.37 | 4.51 | 0.05 | 0.81 | 13.72 | 2.95 | 0.94 |
| March | 22.54 | 2.21 | 5.12 | 0.21 | 2.47 | 7.27 | 11.22 | 0.26 |
| April | 24.38 | 3.23 | 5.28 | 0.42 | 1.96 | 3.67 | 10.07 | 0.82 |
| May | 26.38 | 3.11 | 10.86 | 0.45 | 2.94 | 2.61 | 12.25 | 0.45 |
| June | 36.84 | 0.54 | 8.86 | 0.35 | 3.97 | 0.60 | 5.63 | 1.57 |
| July | 34.80 | 4.71 | 6.14 | 0.16 | 5.83 | 4.76 | 5.35 | 1.51 |
| August | 48.90 | 1.89 | 9.84 | 0.21 | 9.22 | 3.34 | 1.26 | 2.65 |
| September | 41.92 | 1.48 | 8.50 | 0.99 | 5.65 | 1.99 | 0.49 | 1.62 |
| October | 28.91 | 0.87 | 8.41 | 1.45 | 4.17 | 2.04 | 0.94 | 1.63 |
| November | 29.35 | 1.18 | 7.45 | 0.20 | 3.80 | 2.46 | 0.67 | 2.36 |
| December | 38.64 | 1.87 | 13.14 | 0.22 | 3.64 | 4.30 | 3.82 | 1.82 |

(Cont'd)

1.4 TRADE BY MAJOR TRADING COUNTRY/REGION

Million US\$

| FY | Italy | | Australia | | France | | Taiwan | | Iran | |
|---------------------------------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------------|---------|---------|
| | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports |
| 2019-2020 | 203.49 | 227.79 | 29.00 | 141.20 | 129.18 | 172.52 | 38.55 | 153.02 | 0.42 | 14.41 |
| 2020-2021 | 153.03 | 49.62 | 29.29 | 126.16 | 86.62 | 110.50 | 34.01 | 110.17 (r) | 0.67 | 8.72 |
| 2021-2022 (October-December) | 58.49 | 11.66 | 7.26 | 36.27 | 23.07 | 42.29 | 12.00 | 27.16 | 0.10 | 1.54 |
| 2020 | | | | | | | | | | |
| December | 18.93 | 5.11 | 3.71 | 9.40 | 13.22 | 4.43 | 3.82 | 8.73 | 0.09 | 0.89 |
| 2021 | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 18.49 | 7.15 | 3.88 | 11.91 | 12.14 | 30.31 | 3.30 | 11.16 | 0.02 | 1.00 |
| February | 10.36 | 1.91 | 1.65 | 8.63 | 5.48 | 2.97 | 1.24 | 4.35 | - | 0.13 |
| March | 9.98 | 2.72 | 1.76 | 19.80 | 4.17 | 1.89 | 2.01 | 10.10 | 0.17 | 0.57 |
| April | 8.31 | 3.69 | 2.34 | 12.50 | 5.38 | 23.76 | 1.93 | 9.40 | 0.03 | 1.81 |
| May | 16.02 | 2.38 | 3.63 | 11.82 | 5.56 | 6.97 | 2.66 | 6.36 | 0.03 | 0.01 |
| June | 13.49 | 2.19 | 2.19 | 6.46 | 4.99 | 9.11 | 2.86 | 8.40 | 0.02 | 0.65 |
| July | 11.13 | 2.54 | 2.57 | 1.03 | 4.28 | 4.06 | 3.71 | 6.32 | 0.11 | 0.20 |
| August | 11.34 | 7.30 | 2.01 | 29.80 | 7.86 | 9.17 | 3.82 | 10.41 | 0.09 | 0.14 |
| September | 14.66 | 4.73 | 1.97 | 2.77 | 7.36 | 5.68 | 3.04 | 8.03 (r) | - | 1.16 |
| October | 14.11 | 3.91 | 2.05 | 11.48 | 4.92 | 7.37 | 2.85 | 7.20 | - | 0.75 |
| November | 17.09 | 4.56 | 2.02 | 11.39 | 9.95 | 32.00 | 3.76 | 7.41 | 0.02 | 0.67 |
| December | 27.29 | 3.19 | 3.19 | 13.40 | 8.20 | 2.92 | 5.39 | 12.55 | 0.08 | 0.12 |

Sources: Customs Department.
 Department of Electric Power Planning.
 Myanmar Petrochemical Enterprise.
 Oil and Gas Planning Department.
 Myanmar Oil and Gas Enterprise.
 Myanmar National Airlines.
 Myanmar Airways International.

1.5 TRADE BY COMMODITY GROUP

Include border trade, Million US\$

| Commodity | 2018-2019 | 2019-2020 | 2020-2021 | 2021-2022 (October-December) |
|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|
| Exports | | | | |
| Agricultural Products | 3,253.5 | 3,746.2 | 4,610.2 | 987.3 |
| Animal Products | 368.8 | 108.0 | 19.2 | 2.1 |
| Marine Products | 728.6 | 852.5 | 764.6 (r) | 224.4 |
| Mineral Products | 1,471.4 | 1,861.8 | 929.3 (r) | 162.1 |
| Forest Products | 175.5 | 150.9 | 126.7 | 40.6 |
| Manufactured Products | 8,994.0 | 8,507.1 | 6,957.7 (r) | 1,918.4 |
| Others | 2,068.6 | 2,454.6 | 1,955.6 | 484.6 |
| Total Exports | 17,060.4 | 17,681.1 | 15,363.3 (r) | 3,819.5 |
| Imports | | | | |
| Capital goods | 5,346.9 | 6,714.5 | 4,365.9 (r) | 635.9 |
| Intermediate goods | 7,670.8 | 7,431.5 | 5,921.9 (r) | 1,696.5 |
| Consumer goods | 5,068.9 | 4,904.9 | 4,398.2 (r) | 1,215.7 |
| Total Imports | 18,086.6 | 19,050.9 | 14,686.0 (r) | 3,548.1 |

Percentage Changes from previous year

| | | | | |
|-----------------------|-------------|------------|------------------|-------------|
| Exports | | | | |
| Agricultural Products | 12.9 | 15.1 | 23.1 | -19.8 |
| Animal Products | 60.9 | -70.7 | -82.2 | -85.4 |
| Marine Products | 2.6 | 17.0 | -10.3 | -6.8 |
| Mineral Products | -31.7 | 26.5 | -50.1 (r) | -48.8 |
| Forest Products | -16.1 | -14.0 | -16.0 | 24.9 |
| Manufactured Products | 23.5 | -5.4 | -18.2 (r) | 9.0 |
| Others | -30.5 | 18.7 | -20.3 | 9.2 |
| Total Exports | 3.7 | 3.6 | -13.1 (r) | -5.4 |
| Imports | | | | |
| Capital goods | -16.9 | 25.6 | -35.0 | -50.8 |
| Intermediate goods | -0.4 | -3.1 | -20.3 (r) | 16.2 |
| Consumer goods | -4.5 | -3.2 | -10.3 | 4.7 |
| Total Imports | -7.0 | 5.3 | -22.9 (r) | -9.3 |

(Cont'd)

1.5 TRADE BY COMMODITY GROUP

Include border trade, Million US\$

| Commodity | 2020-2021 | | | | | | | | | | 2021-2022 | | |
|---|---------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|
| | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | June | July | Aug | Sept | Oct | Nov | Dec |
| Exports | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural Products | 586.7 | 785.5 | 402.1 | 500.6 | 368.2 | 331.7 | 381.6 | 209.5 | 172.5 | 228.1 | 260.9 | 324.1 | 402.3 |
| Animal Products | 1.4 | 1.1 | # | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 1.7 |
| Marine Products | 92.1 | 76.4 | 47.3 | 73.1 | 57.4 | 34.2 | 45.0 | 52.0 | 74.5 | 64.0 | 66.3 | 81.7 | 76.4 |
| Mineral Products | 110.6 | 85.3 | 52.1 | 86.1 | 37.4 | 67.5 | 122.1 | 38.0 | 64.6 (r) | 59.7 | 75.2 | 69.9 | 17.0 |
| Forest Products | 13.6 | 17.5 | 5.4 | 8.2 | 11.4 | 9.5 | 9.2 | 10.8 | 10.3 | 11.9 | 12.2 | 11.3 | 17.1 |
| Manufactured Products | 657.1 | 609.6 (r) | 466.6 (r) | 536.8 (r) | 475.5 (r) | 532.4 (r) | 573.3 (r) | 606.1 (r) | 726.2 (r) | 672.7 (r) | 588.0 | 640.5 | 689.9 |
| Others | 199.0 | 186.8 | 98.1 | 116.2 | 162.5 | 145.4 | 250.0 | 131.5 | 201.1 | 220.1 | 119.3 | 192.4 | 172.9 |
| Total Exports | 1660.5 | 1762.2 (r) | 1070.6 (r) | 1321.6 (r) | 1112.7 (r) | 1120.8 (r) | 1382.1 (r) | 1048.3 (r) | 1249.7 (r) | 1257.4 (r) | 1122.1 | 1320.1 | 1377.3 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Capital goods | 509.3 | 872.1 | 168.4 | 283.2 | 296.1 | 485.8 | 227.2 | 156.7 (r) | 315.1 | 269.9 | 175.3 | 227.1 | 233.6 |
| Intermediate goods | 618.7 | 670.3 | 358.1 | 537.5 | 452.2 (r) | 458.5 (r) | 553.4 (r) | 480.9 (r) | 510.2 (r) | 441.2 (r) | 501.1 | 566.3 | 629.1 |
| Consumer goods | 418.5 | 440.9 | 247.7 | 304.2 | 326.0 | 323.7 | 408.5 | 311.6 (r) | 459.1 | 415.5 | 356.8 | 383.3 | 475.6 |
| Total Imports | 1546.5 | 1983.3 | 774.2 | 1124.9 | 1074.3 (r) | 1268.0 (r) | 1189.1 (r) | 949.2 (r) | 1284.4 (r) | 1126.6 (r) | 1033.2 | 1176.7 | 1338.2 |
| Percentage Changes from previous month | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural Products | 66.4 | 33.9 | -48.8 | 24.5 | -26.4 | -9.9 | 15.0 | -45.1 | -17.7 | 32.2 | 14.4 | 24.2 | 24.1 |
| Animal Products | -84.1 | -21.4 | - | - | -50.0 | -66.7 | 900.0 | -55.6 | 25.0 | 80.0 | -77.8 | 0.0 | 750.0 |
| Marine Products | 13.7 | -17.0 | -38.1 | 54.5 | -21.5 | -40.4 | 31.6 | 15.6 | 43.3 | -14.1 | 3.6 | 23.2 | -6.6 |
| Mineral Products | 21.0 | -22.9 | -38.9 | 65.3 | -56.6 | 80.5 | 80.9 | -69.9 | 70.0 (r) | -7.6 | 26.0 | -7.0 | -75.7 |
| Forest Products | 17.2 | 28.7 | -69.1 | 51.9 | 39.0 | -16.7 | -3.2 | 17.4 | -4.6 | 15.5 | 2.5 | -7.4 | 51.3 |
| Manufactured Products | 10.6 | -7.2 (r) | -23.6 (r) | 15.3 (r) | -11.4 (r) | -12.0 (r) | 7.7 (r) | 5.7 (r) | 19.8 (r) | -7.4 (r) | -12.6 (r) | 8.9 | 7.7 |
| Others | 24.4 | -6.1 | -47.5 | 18.5 | 39.8 | -10.5 | 71.9 | -47.4 | 52.9 | 9.4 | -45.8 | 61.3 | -10.1 |
| Total Exports | 27.8 | 6.0 | -39.2 | 23.4 (r) | -15.8 (r) | 0.7 | 23.3 (r) | -24.2 (r) | 19.2 (r) | 0.6 (r) | -10.8 (r) | 17.6 | 4.3 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Capital goods | 28.1 | 71.2 | -80.7 | 68.2 | 4.6 | 64.1 | -53.2 | -31.0 (r) | 101.1 (r) | -14.3 | -35.1 | 29.5 | 2.8 |
| Intermediate goods | 36.8 | 8.3 | -46.6 | 50.1 | -15.9 (r) | 1.4 (r) | 20.7 (r) | -13.1 (r) | 6.1 (r) | -13.5 (r) | 13.6 (r) | 13.0 | 11.1 |
| Consumer goods | 11.1 | 5.4 | -43.8 | 22.8 | 7.2 | -0.7 | 26.2 (r) | -23.7 (r) | 47.3 (r) | -9.5 | -14.1 | 7.4 | 24.1 |
| Total Imports | 26.1 | 28.2 | -61.0 | 45.3 | -4.5 (r) | 18.0 | -6.2 (r) | -20.2 (r) | 35.3 (r) | -12.3 (r) | -8.3 (r) | 13.9 | 13.7 |

Sources: Customs Department.
 Department of Electric Power Planning.
 Myanmar Petrochemical Enterprise.
 Oil and Gas Planning Department.
 Myanmar Oil and Gas Enterprise.
 Myanmar National Airlines.
 Myanmar Airways International.

1.6 EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES

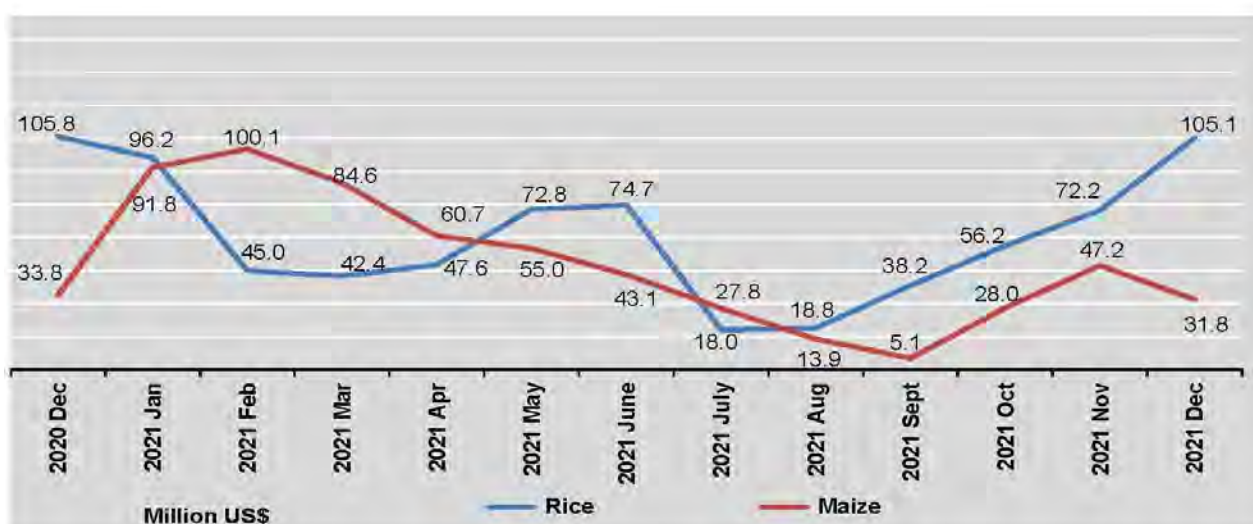
Include border trade

Value = Million US\$, Quantity = thousand metric ton

| FY | Total | Rice [*] | | Maize | |
|---------------------------------|--------------|-------------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Value | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value |
| 2019-2020 | 17,681.1 | 2,558.0 | 778.3 | 2,222.8 | 368.5 |
| 2020-2021 | 15,363.3 (r) | 1854.3 | 692.6 | 2564.6 | 530.7 |
| 2021-2022 (October-December) | 3,819.5 | 761.5 | 233.5 | 442.9 | 107.0 |
| 2020 | | | | | |
| December | 1,660.5 | 278.9 | 105.8 | 159.1 | 33.8 |
| 2021 | | | | | |
| January | 1,762.2 (r) | 256.7 | 96.2 | 450.3 | 91.8 |
| February | 1,070.6 (r) | 117.1 | 45.0 | 575.5 | 100.1 |
| March | 1321.6 (r) | 105.7 | 42.4 | 395.9 | 84.6 |
| April | 1112.7 (r) | 123.1 | 47.6 | 265.8 | 60.7 |
| May | 1,120.8 (r) | 195.6 | 72.8 | 238.8 | 55.0 |
| June | 1382.1 (r) | 199.3 | 74.7 | 187.3 | 43.1 |
| July | 1048.3 (r) | 49.0 | 18.0 | 121.6 | 27.8 |
| August | 1249.7 (r) | 53.2 | 18.8 | 59.7 | 13.9 |
| September | 1257.4 (r) | 119.4 | 38.2 | 21.9 | 5.1 |
| October | 1122.1 | 174.3 | 56.2 | 119.1 | 28.0 |
| November | 1320.1 | 224.7 | 72.2 | 202.0 | 47.2 |
| December | 1377.3 | 362.5 | 105.1 | 121.8 | 31.8 |

* Include Broken Rice

(Cont'd)



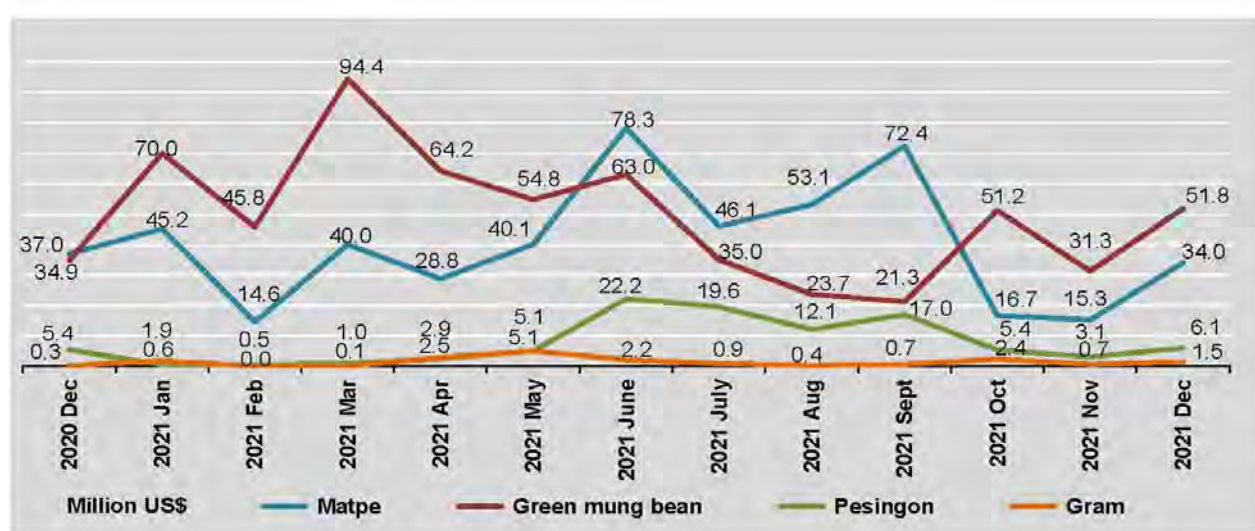
1.6 EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES

Include border trade

Value = Million US\$, Quantity = thousand metric ton

| FY | Matpe | | Green mung bean | | Pesingon | | Gram | |
|---------------------------------|----------|-------|-----------------|-------|----------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value |
| 2019-2020 | 596.6 | 437.5 | 540.1 | 412.6 | 53.7 | 30.1 | 23.2 | 13.2 |
| 2020-2021 | 676.3 | 525.9 | 678.2 | 530.7 | 213.8 | 143.7 | 26.4 | 15.5 |
| 2021-2022 (October-December) | 83.7 | 66.0 | 160.4 | 134.3 | 20.7 | 14.6 | 5.5 | 4.6 |
| 2020 | | | | | | | | |
| December | 42.2 | 37.0 | 39.1 | 34.9 | 8.7 | 5.4 | 0.6 | 0.3 |
| 2021 | | | | | | | | |
| January | 56.8 | 45.2 | 84.8 | 70.0 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 3.2 | 1.9 |
| February | 18.1 | 14.6 | 55.8 | 45.8 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.1 | # |
| March | 51.9 | 40.0 | 118.1 | 94.4 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| April | 39.1 | 28.8 | 84.8 | 64.2 | 4.1 | 2.5 | 4.9 | 2.9 |
| May | 58.7 | 40.1 | 74.3 | 54.8 | 8.1 | 5.1 | 9.0 | 5.1 |
| June | 98.9 | 78.3 | 90.9 | 63.0 | 34.3 | 22.2 | 3.6 | 2.2 |
| July | 64.1 | 46.1 | 48.1 | 35.0 | 30.3 | 19.6 | 1.5 | 0.9 |
| August | 67.9 | 53.1 | 30.4 | 23.7 | 17.7 | 12.1 | 0.6 | 0.4 |
| September | 86.4 | 72.4 | 26.0 | 21.3 | 23.7 | 17.0 | 1.3 | 0.7 |
| October | 20.2 | 16.7 | 58.7 | 51.2 | 7.1 | 5.4 | 3.1 | 2.4 |
| November | 20.2 | 15.3 | 37.3 | 31.3 | 4.5 | 3.1 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| December | 43.3 | 34.0 | 64.4 | 51.8 | 9.1 | 6.1 | 1.7 | 1.5 |

(Cont'd)



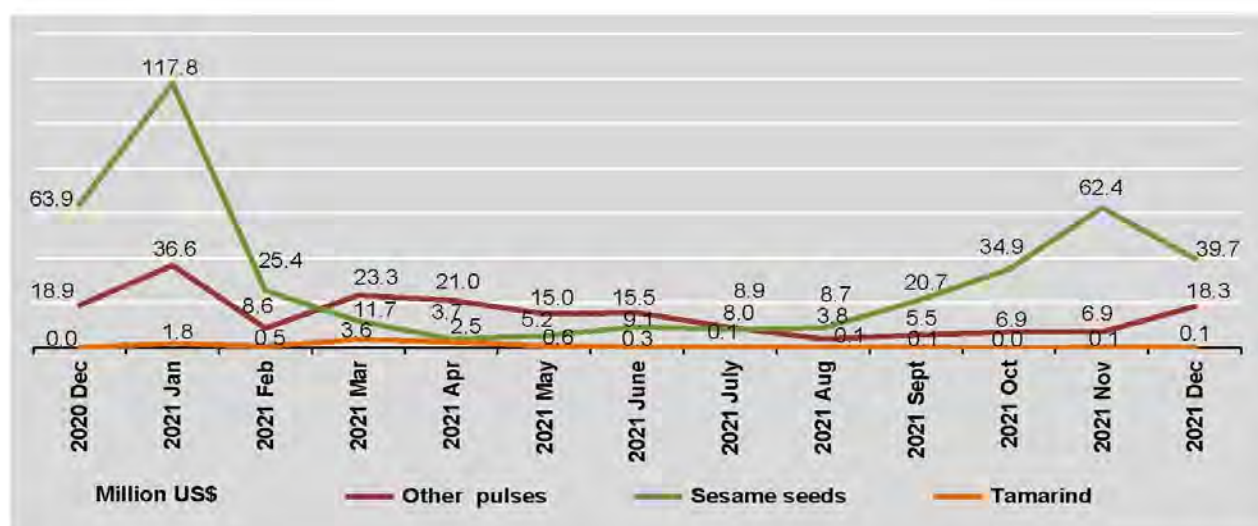
1.6 EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES

Include border trade

Value = Million US\$, Quantity = thousand metric ton

| FY | Other pulses | | Sesame seeds | | Onion | | Tamarind | |
|---------------------------------|--------------|-------|--------------|-------|----------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value |
| 2019-2020 | 302.7 | 175.7 | 187.5 | 299.8 | 133.7 | 51.0 | 8.8 | 3.8 |
| 2020-2021 | 277.7 | 166.5 | 260.1 | 347.7 | 252.5 | 45.9 | 21.0 | 9.6 |
| 2021-2022 (October-December) | 41.2 | 32.1 | 104.3 | 137.0 | 50.8 | 7.7 | 0.5 | 0.2 |
| 2020 | | | | | | | | |
| December | 33.7 | 18.9 | 45.6 | 63.9 | 21.0 | 4.3 | - | - |
| 2021 | | | | | | | | |
| January | 62.2 | 36.6 | 87.3 | 117.8 | 39.4 | 6.2 | 2.4 | 1.8 |
| February | 15.3 | 8.6 | 19.5 | 25.4 | 14.2 | 2.7 | 1.1 | 0.5 |
| March | 38.1 | 23.3 | 8.5 | 11.7 | 29.2 | 4.1 | 7.9 | 3.6 |
| April | 33.4 | 21.0 | 2.6 | 3.7 | 25.3 | 3.7 | 5.8 | 2.5 |
| May | 24.0 | 15.0 | 4.1 | 5.2 | 26.2 | 3.2 | 1.5 | 0.6 |
| June | 26.5 | 15.5 | 8.4 | 9.1 | 26.5 | 3.5 | 1.4 | 0.3 |
| July | 14.3 | 8.9 | 7.5 | 8.0 | 13.4 | 1.6 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| August | 6.0 | 3.8 | 7.3 | 8.7 | 8.0 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| September | 7.9 | 5.5 | 16.4 | 20.7 | 9.6 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| October | 8.6 | 6.9 | 27.1 | 34.9 | 11.7 | 1.9 | # | # |
| November | 8.1 | 6.9 | 47.7 | 62.4 | 18.0 | 2.8 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| December | 24.5 | 18.3 | 29.5 | 39.7 | 21.1 | 3.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 |

(Cont'd)



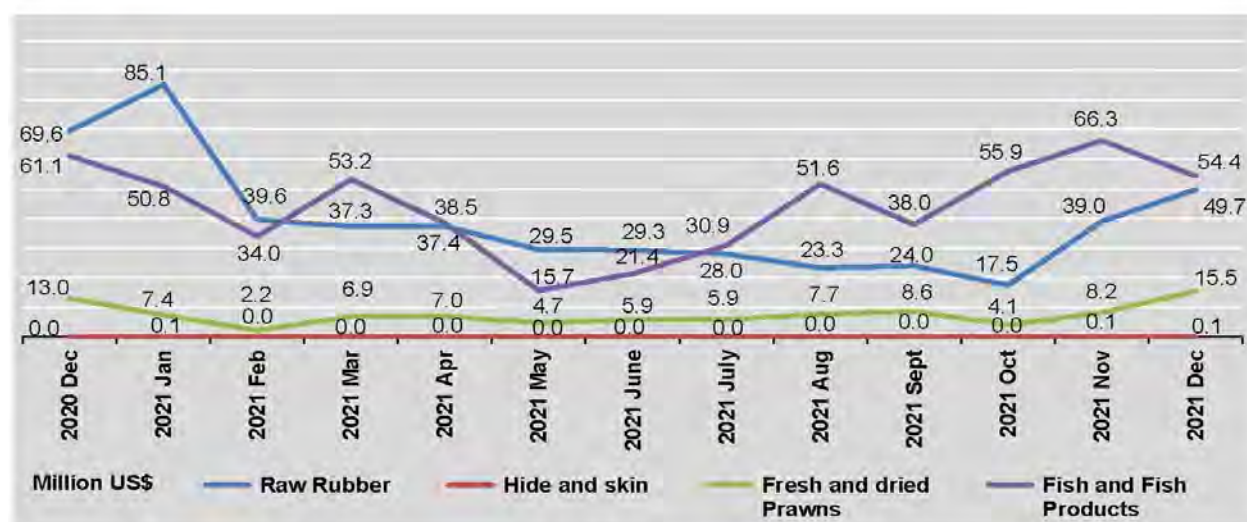
1.6 EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES

Include border trade

Value = Million US\$, Quantity = thousand metric ton

| FY | Raw rubber | | Hide and skin | | Fresh and dried Prawns | | Fish and Fish Products | |
|---------------------------------|------------|-------|---------------|-------|------------------------|-------|------------------------|-------|
| | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value |
| 2019-2020 | 216.1 | 266.7 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 23.7 | 95.3 | 522.2 | 548.8 |
| 2020-2021 | 309.1 | 456.9 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 20.9 | 88.6 | 450.6 | 492.0 |
| 2021-2022 (October-December) | 72.4 | 106.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 9.9 | 27.8 | 125.4 | 176.6 |
| 2020 | | | | | | | | |
| December | 45.5 | 69.6 | # | # | 5.4 | 13.0 | 59.0 | 61.1 |
| 2021 | | | | | | | | |
| January | 52.5 | 85.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 7.4 | 50.8 | 50.8 |
| February | 23.9 | 39.6 | - | - | 0.5 | 2.2 | 39.7 | 34.0 |
| March | 23.8 | 37.3 | - | - | 1.4 | 6.9 | 56.9 | 53.2 |
| April | 25.4 | 37.4 | - | - | 1.6 | 7.0 | 43.6 | 38.5 |
| May | 21.4 | 29.5 | - | - | 1.1 | 4.7 | 12.0 | 15.7 |
| June | 21.0 | 29.3 | - | - | 1.0 | 5.9 | 14.2 | 21.4 |
| July | 21.3 | 28.0 | - | - | 1.2 | 5.9 | 21.1 | 30.9 |
| August | 17.6 | 23.3 | - | - | 1.9 | 7.7 | 38.3 | 51.6 |
| September | 16.8 | 24.0 | - | - | 1.9 | 8.6 | 29.0 | 38.0 |
| October | 12.4 | 17.5 | - | - | 1.8 | 4.1 | 35.3 | 55.9 |
| November | 26.8 | 39.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 3.5 | 8.2 | 47.8 | 66.3 |
| December | 33.2 | 49.7 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 4.6 | 15.5 | 42.3 | 54.4 |

(Cont'd)



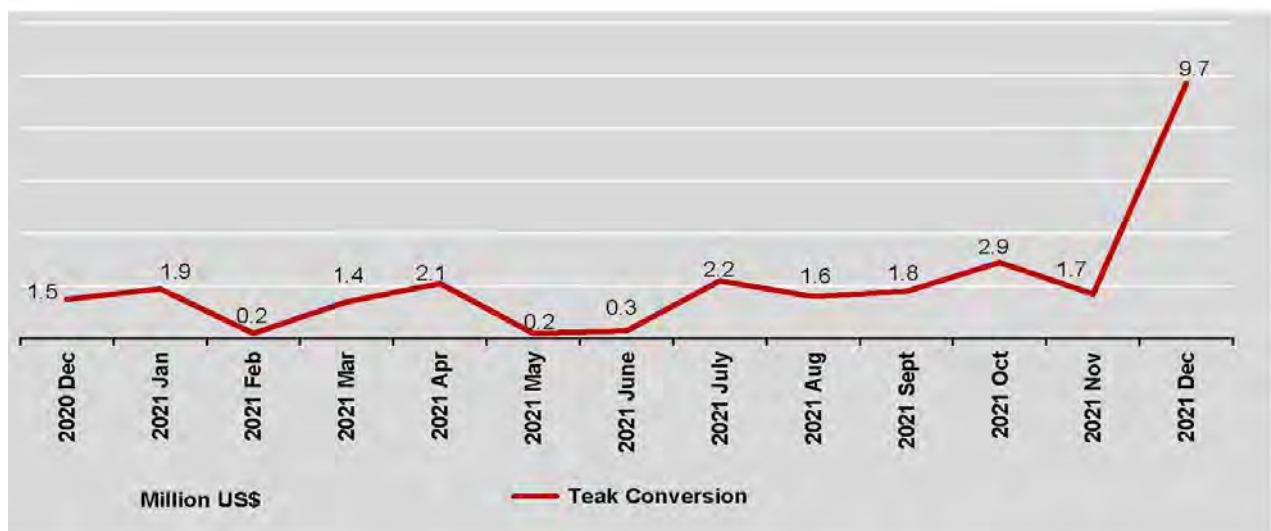
1.6 EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES

Include border trade

Value = Million US\$, Quantity = thousand metric ton

| FY | Crab | | Teak Log | | Teak Conversion | | Hardwood Log | |
|------------------------------|----------|-------|----------------------------|-------|----------------------------|-------|----------------------------|-------|
| | Quantity | Value | Quantity (thou.cubic. ton) | Value | Quantity (thou.cubic. ton) | Value | Quantity (thou.cubic. ton) | Value |
| 2019-2020 | 17.5 | 71.1 | - | - | 19.7 | 37.9 | - | - |
| 2020-2021 | 17.9 | 83.1 | - | - | 9.8 | 16.1 | - | - |
| 2021-2022 (October-December) | 1.8 | 4.7 | - | - | 30.4 | 14.3 | - | - |
| 2020 | | | | | | | | |
| December | 1.8 | 6.5 | - | - | 0.7 | 1.5 | - | - |
| 2021 | | | | | | | | |
| January | 1.5 | 7.3 | - | - | 1.1 | 1.9 | - | - |
| February | 0.7 | 2.8 | - | - | 0.1 | 0.2 | - | - |
| March | 0.7 | 2.8 | - | - | 0.5 | 1.4 | - | - |
| April | 0.6 | 2.9 | - | - | 0.9 | 2.1 | - | - |
| May | 1.6 | 8.3 | - | - | 0.1 | 0.2 | - | - |
| June | 1.6 | 9.1 | - | - | 0.2 | 0.3 | - | - |
| July | 2.1 | 10.2 | - | - | 1.1 | 2.2 | - | - |
| August | 2.0 | 10.0 | - | - | 0.9 | 1.6 | - | - |
| September | 1.9 | 9.3 | - | - | 1.0 | 1.8 | - | - |
| October | 0.7 | 1.9 | - | - | 1.4 | 2.9 | - | - |
| November | 0.5 | 1.5 | - | - | 0.8 | 1.7 | - | - |
| December | 0.6 | 1.3 | - | - | 28.2 | 9.7 | - | - |

(Cont'd)



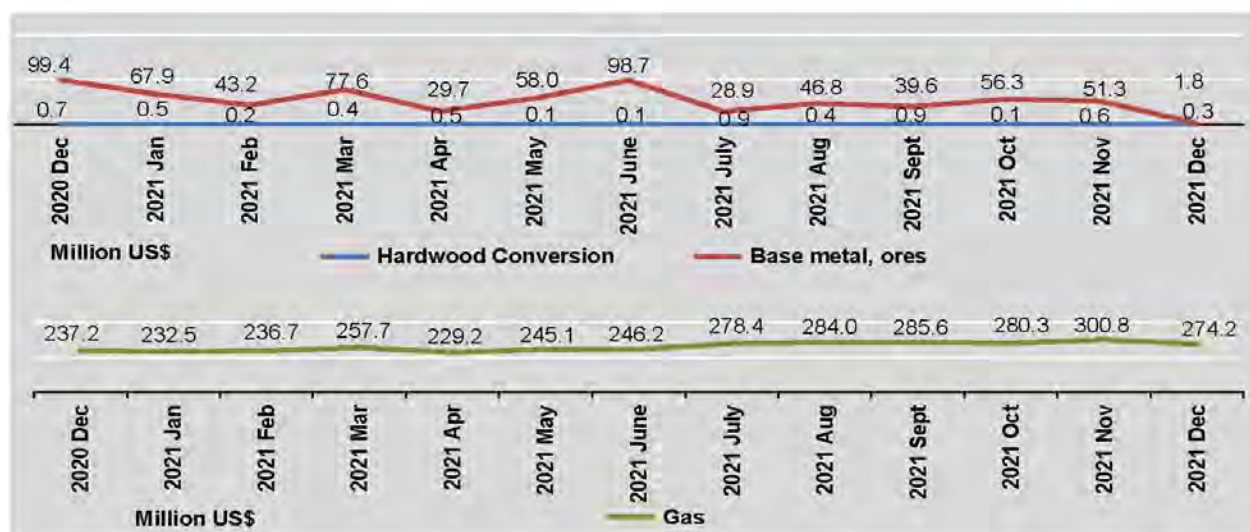
1.6 EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES

Include border trade

Value = Million US\$, Quantity = thousand metric ton

| FY | Hardwood Conversion | | Plywood and Veneer | Base metal, ores | | Gas | |
|------------------------------|----------------------------|-------|--------------------|------------------|---------|-------------------------------|-------------|
| | Quantity (thou.cubic. ton) | Value | Value | Quantity | Value | Quantity (million cubic feet) | Value |
| 2019-2020 | 12.2 | 9.8 | 46.2 | 279.4 | 1,294.9 | 419,184.2 | 3,506.6 |
| 2020-2021 | 7.0 | 5.4 | 43.8 | 154.4 | 775.5 | 422,386.0 (r) | 3,119.9 (r) |
| 2021-2022 (October-December) | 0.9 | 1.0 | 8.0 | 20.4 | 109.4 | 101,088.8 | 855.3 |
| 2020 | | | | | | | |
| December | 1.0 | 0.7 | 5.3 | 19.9 | 99.4 | 33,005.6 | 237.2 |
| 2021 | | | | | | | |
| January | 0.6 | 0.5 | 6.1 | 17.6 | 67.9 | 32,423.3 | 232.5 |
| February | 0.3 | 0.2 | 2.1 | 7.7 | 43.2 | 33,786.3 | 236.7 |
| March | 0.6 | 0.4 | 1.9 | 17.8 | 77.6 | 36,742.0 | 257.7 |
| April | 0.7 | 0.5 | 3.6 | 8.3 | 29.7 | 31,051.6 | 229.2 |
| May | 0.1 | 0.1 | 4.7 | 8.7 | 58.0 | 33,612.5 | 245.1 |
| June | 0.1 | 0.1 | 3.6 | 16.3 | 98.7 | 34,221.1 | 246.2 |
| July | 1.1 | 0.9 | 2.4 | 8.1 | 28.9 | 35,155.5 | 278.4 |
| August | 0.5 | 0.4 | 3.3 | 10.4 | 46.8 | 35,948.7 | 284.0 (r) |
| September | 1.0 | 0.9 | 4.6 | 1.3 | 39.6 | 36,042.7 | 285.6 (r) |
| October | 0.2 | 0.1 | 3.4 | 10.1 | 56.3 | 33,008.5 | 280.3 |
| November | 0.5 | 0.6 | 3.4 | 9.2 | 51.3 | 35,699.0 | 300.8 |
| December | 0.2 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 32,381.3 | 274.2 |

(Cont'd)



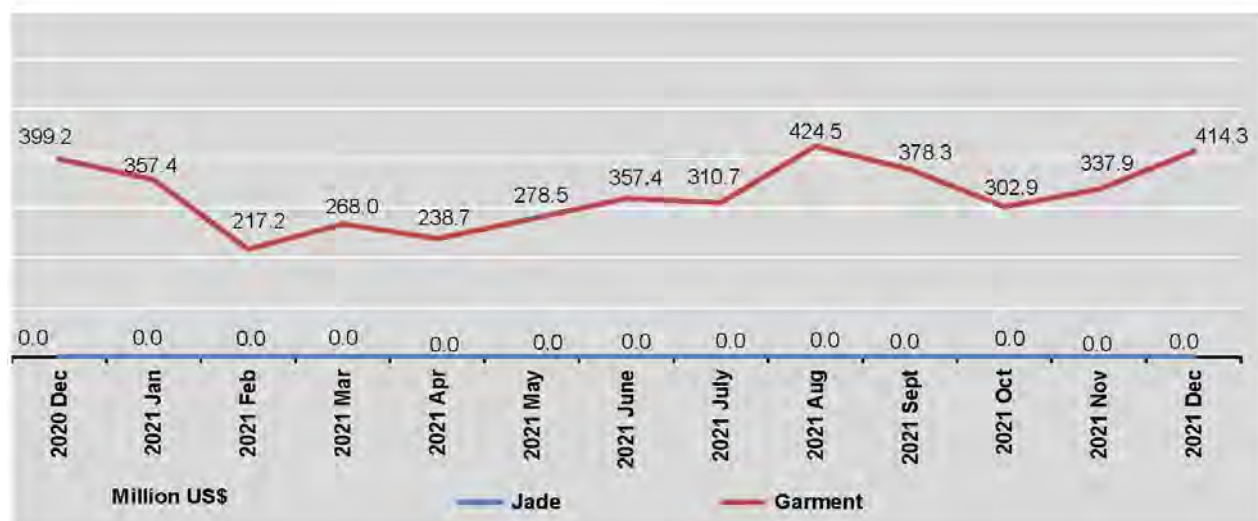
1.6 EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES

Include border trade

Value = Million US\$, Quantity = thousand metric ton

| FY | Jade | Sugar | | Garment | | Others |
|---------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|------------------------|---------|-------------|
| | Value | Quantity | Value | Quantity (thou.number) | Value | Value |
| 2019-2020 | 420.0 | 106.0 | 58.9 | 862,030.2 | 4,851.0 | 3,903.0 |
| 2020-2021 | - | 227.9 | 89.1 | 748,190.8 | 3,682.3 | 3,501.7 (r) |
| 2021-2022 (October-December) | - | 8.1 | 3.9 | 199,627.5 | 1,055.1 | 720.0 |
| 2020 | | | | | | |
| December | - | 42.2 | 11.4 | 78,987.1 | 399.2 | 451.3 |
| 2021 | | | | | | |
| January | - | 31.2 | 10.5 | 78,242.0 | 357.4 | 466.6 (r) |
| February | - | 15.7 | 7.1 | 45,242.8 | 217.2 | 242.1 (r) |
| March | - | 17.4 | 7.9 | 65,365.3 | 268.0 | 301.3 (r) |
| April | - | 13.2 | 5.5 | 61,402.6 | 238.7 | 280.0 (r) |
| May | - | 17.8 | 6.6 | 66,368.7 | 278.5 | 212.5 (r) |
| June | - | 10.3 | 4.4 | 64,086.6 | 319.3 | 331.9 (r) |
| July | - | 22.2 | 10.5 | 56,915.7 | 310.7 | 173.3 (r) |
| August | - | 22.2 | 11.0 | 70,774.8 | 424.5 | 249.9 (r) |
| September | - | 5.3 | 2.7 | 65,902.2 | 378.3 | 281.8 (r) |
| October | - | 7.6 | 3.7 | 55,281.8 | 302.9 | 189.5 (r) |
| November | - | 0.5 | 0.2 | 64,643.1 | 337.9 | 267.1 |
| December | - | - | - | 79,702.6 | 414.3 | 263.4 |

Sources: Customs Department.
Department of Electric Power Planning.
Myanma Petrochemical Enterprise.
Oil and Gas Planning Department.
Myanma Oil and Gas Enterprise.



1.7 EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES BY COUNTRY/REGION

December 2021, include border trade for Bangladesh, China and India

Value = Million US\$, Quantity = thousand

| Commodity | Unit | Australia | United Arab Emirates | Bangladesh | Belgium | China | China, Hong Kong SAR | India |
|------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------------------|------------|---------|----------|----------------------|--------|
| Rice* | US \$ | 0.02 | 0.13 | - | 16.46 | 24.25 | 0.05 | - |
| | MT | 0.05 | 0.36 | - | 56.38 | 72.57 | 0.15 | - |
| Maize | US \$ | - | - | 1.42 | - | 0.44 | - | - |
| | MT | - | - | 5.10 | - | 2.59 | - | - |
| Matpe | US \$ | 0.12 | 0.17 | 1.81 | - | - | - | 55.41 |
| | MT | 0.11 | 0.17 | 2.38 | - | - | - | 69.94 |
| Green mung bean | US \$ | 0.06 | - | - | 0.08 | 14.40 | - | 0.29 |
| | MT | 0.07 | - | - | 0.10 | 18.34 | - | 0.40 |
| Pesingon | US \$ | 0.12 | - | - | - | - | - | 9.64 |
| | MT | 0.13 | - | - | - | - | - | 14.58 |
| Gram | US \$ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | MT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Sesame seeds | US \$ | - | - | - | - | 30.39 | - | - |
| | MT | - | - | - | - | 22.58 | - | - |
| Tamarind | US \$ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | MT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Raw rubber | US \$ | - | - | - | - | 25.93 | - | - |
| | MT | - | - | - | - | 17.26 | - | - |
| Hide and skin | US \$ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | MT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Fresh and dried Prawns | US \$ | 0.01 | # | - | # | 3.11 | 0.50 | - |
| | MT | # | # | - | # | 0.35 | 0.10 | - |
| Fish and Fish Products | US \$ | 0.14 | 1.56 | 3.63 | 0.11 | 4.22 | 0.32 | 1.74 |
| | MT | 0.04 | 1.35 | 3.01 | 0.07 | 3.14 | 39.81 | 0.33 |
| Teak Log | US \$ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | Cu.Ton | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Teak Conversion | US \$ | 0.02 | - | - | - | 1.24 | - | 0.48 |
| | Cu.Ton | 0.01 | - | - | - | 0.72 | - | 0.24 |
| Hardwood Log | US \$ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | Cu.Ton | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Hardwood Conversion | US \$ | - | - | - | - | 0.07 | - | 0.42 |
| | Cu.Ton | - | - | - | - | 0.12 | - | 0.50 |
| Base metal, ores | US \$ | - | - | - | - | 0.30 | - | - |
| | MT | - | - | - | - | 0.88 | - | - |
| Gas | US \$ | - | - | - | - | 114.26 | - | - |
| | mil.cu.ft | - | - | - | - | 12322.13 | - | - |
| Jade | US \$ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Garment | US \$ | 0.92 | 3.41 | - | 9.52 | 2.89 | 0.31 | 0.58 |
| | NMB | 134.81 | 570.86 | - | 1945.29 | 685.26 | 58.02 | 188.87 |

* include Broken Rice.

(Cont'd)

1.7 EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES BY COUNTRY/REGION

December 2021

Value = Million US\$, Quantity = thousand

| Commodity | Unit | Indonesia | Italy | Japan | Korea Rep: | Malaysia | Pakistan | Philippines | Russia |
|------------------------|-----------|-----------|--------|----------|------------|----------|----------|-------------|--------|
| Rice* | US \$ | - | 5.71 | - | - | 0.57 | - | 8.76 | - |
| | MT | - | 15.45 | - | - | 1.63 | - | 26.92 | - |
| Maize | US \$ | - | - | - | - | - | - | 32.88 | - |
| | MT | - | - | - | - | - | - | 133.14 | - |
| Matpe | US \$ | 0.19 | 0.08 | - | - | 1.01 | 3.15 | - | - |
| | MT | 0.23 | 0.10 | - | - | 1.11 | 3.76 | - | - |
| Green mung bean | US \$ | 2.86 | - | - | - | 0.43 | - | 2.38 | - |
| | MT | 3.45 | - | - | - | 0.44 | - | 2.83 | - |
| Pesingon | US \$ | - | 0.03 | # | - | 0.02 | - | - | - |
| | MT | - | 0.05 | 0.01 | - | 0.02 | - | - | - |
| Gram | US \$ | - | - | - | - | # | 0.27 | - | - |
| | MT | - | - | - | - | 0.01 | 0.36 | - | - |
| Sesame seeds | US \$ | 0.08 | - | 1.98 | - | 0.10 | - | - | - |
| | MT | 0.07 | - | 1.29 | - | 0.08 | - | - | - |
| Tamarind | US \$ | - | - | - | - | - | 0.03 | - | - |
| | MT | - | - | - | - | - | 0.07 | - | - |
| Raw rubber | US \$ | - | - | - | 0.50 | 17.74 | 0.32 | - | - |
| | MT | - | - | - | 0.30 | 11.97 | 0.20 | - | - |
| Hide and skin | US \$ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | MT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Fresh and dried Prawns | US \$ | - | 0.01 | 1.50 | 0.05 | 0.70 | - | - | - |
| | MT | - | # | 0.33 | 0.01 | 0.19 | - | - | - |
| Fish and Fish Products | US \$ | - | 0.73 | 1.67 | 0.07 | 2.13 | - | - | - |
| | MT | - | 0.34 | 0.25 | 0.02 | 0.75 | - | - | - |
| Teak Log | US \$ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | Cu.Ton | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Teak Conversion | US \$ | - | 0.62 | 0.13 | - | 0.39 | - | - | - |
| | Cu.Ton | - | 0.26 | 0.03 | - | 0.20 | - | - | - |
| Hardwood Log | US \$ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | Cu.Ton | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Hardwood Conversion | US \$ | - | - | 0.06 | - | 0.03 | - | - | - |
| | Cu.Ton | - | - | 0.07 | - | 0.04 | - | - | - |
| Base metal, ores | US \$ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Gas | US \$ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | mil.cu.ft | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Jade | US \$ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Garment | US \$ | 0.07 | 7.43 | 69.10 | 22.20 | 0.67 | - | 0.15 | 2.09 |
| | NMB | 12.55 | 958.84 | 10639.71 | 3887.18 | 539.58 | - | 31.74 | 372.76 |

* include Broken Rice.

(Cont'd)

1.7 EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES BY COUNTRY/REGION

December 2021, include border trade for Thailand

Value = Million US\$, Quantity = thousand

| Commodity | Unit | Saudi Arabia | Singapore | Spain | Thailand | United Kingdom | United States | Vietnam |
|------------------------|-----------|--------------|-----------|---------|----------|----------------|---------------|---------|
| Rice* | US \$ | - | 0.12 | 2.84 | 0.18 | - | - | 0.89 |
| | MT | - | 0.35 | 7.88 | 0.59 | - | - | 2.50 |
| Maize | US \$ | - | - | - | 8.87 | - | - | 8.19 |
| | MT | - | - | - | 39.99 | - | - | 35.04 |
| Matpe | US \$ | - | 1.32 | - | 1.53 | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.28 |
| | MT | - | 1.53 | - | 1.33 | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.35 |
| Green mung bean | US \$ | - | 7.82 | - | 0.99 | - | 0.04 | 2.34 |
| | MT | - | 9.34 | - | 1.44 | - | 0.05 | 2.80 |
| Pesingon | US \$ | - | 3.00 | - | - | - | 0.02 | - |
| | MT | - | 0.01 | - | - | - | 0.02 | - |
| Gram | US \$ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | MT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Sesame seeds | US \$ | - | 1.91 | - | 2.20 | - | - | 0.22 |
| | MT | - | 1.33 | - | 1.98 | - | - | 0.17 |
| Tamarind | US \$ | - | # | - | 0.05 | - | - | - |
| | MT | - | # | - | 0.10 | - | - | - |
| Raw rubber | US \$ | - | - | - | 2.48 | - | - | - |
| | MT | - | - | - | 1.84 | - | - | - |
| Hide and skin | US \$ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | MT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Fresh and dried Prawns | US \$ | - | 0.56 | - | 1.32 | 0.12 | 0.36 | - |
| | MT | - | 0.13 | - | 0.29 | 0.02 | 0.07 | - |
| Fish and Fish Products | US \$ | 3.35 | 2.02 | - | 20.84 | 1.27 | 0.76 | 0.45 |
| | MT | 2.79 | 1.90 | - | 24.18 | 0.57 | 0.31 | 0.21 |
| Teak Log | US \$ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | Cu.Ton | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Teak Conversion | US \$ | - | 0.41 | 0.02 | 0.84 | - | 0.31 | - |
| | Cu.Ton | - | 0.21 | # | 0.52 | - | 0.11 | - |
| Hardwood Log | US \$ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | Cu.Ton | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Hardwood Conversion | US \$ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | Cu.Ton | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Base metal, ores | US \$ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | MT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Gas | US \$ | - | - | - | 159.94 | - | - | - |
| | mil.cu.ft | - | - | - | 20059.22 | - | - | - |
| Jade | US \$ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Garment | US \$ | 0.12 | 0.08 | 39.16 | 19.85 | 38.88 | 21.35 | # |
| | NMB | 21.71 | 32.39 | 6429.07 | 2608.52 | 7224.43 | 8642.91 | 0.33 |

* include Broken Rice.

Sources: Customs Department.

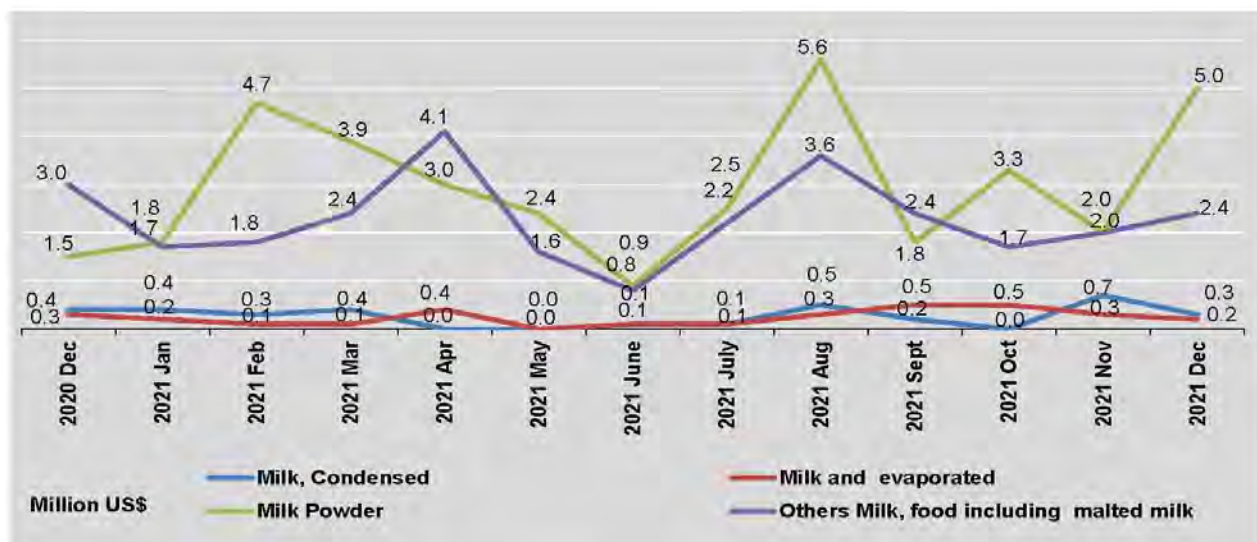
Department of Electric Power Planning.
Myanmar Petrochemical Enterprise.
Oil and Gas Planning Department.
Myanmar Oil and Gas Enterprise.

1.8 IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES

Include border trade, Million US\$

| FY | Total | Milk, Condensed | Milk and evaporated | Milk Powder | Others Milk, food including malted milk |
|---------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------------|-------------|---|
| 2019-2020 | 19,050.9 | 4.5 | 3.1 | 36.4 | 25.6 |
| 2020-2021 | 14,686.0 (r) | 3.0 | 2.5 | 34.8 | 28.0 |
| 2021-2022 (October-December) | 3,548.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 10.3 | 6.1 |
| 2020 | | | | | |
| December | 1,546.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 3.0 |
| 2021 | | | | | |
| January | 1,983.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 1.8 | 1.7 |
| February | 774.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 4.7 | 1.8 |
| March | 1,124.9 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 3.9 | 2.4 |
| April | 1,074.3 (r) | # | 0.4 | 3.0 | 4.1 |
| May | 1,268.0 (r) | # | # | 2.4 | 1.6 |
| June | 1,189.1 (r) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| July | 949.2 (r) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 2.5 | 2.2 |
| August | 1,284.4 (r) | 0.5 | 0.3 | 5.6 | 3.6 |
| September | 1,126.6 (r) | 0.2 | 0.5 | 1.8 | 2.4 |
| October | 1,033.2 | # | 0.5 | 3.3 | 1.7 |
| November | 1,176.7 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| December | 1,338.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 5.0 | 2.4 |

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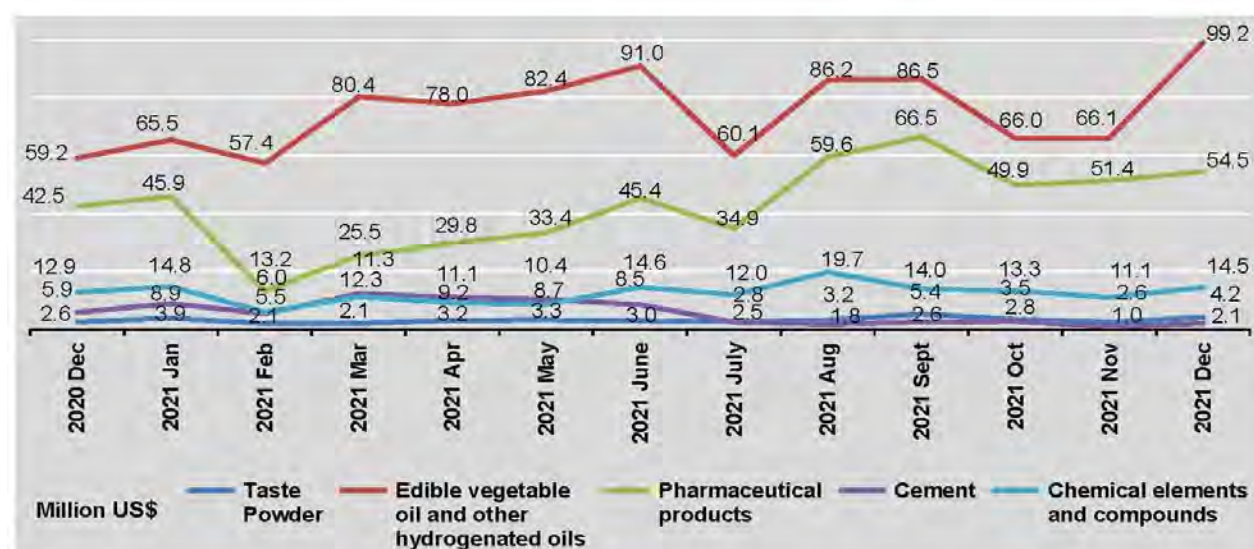


1.8 IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES

Include border trade, Million US\$

| FY | Taste Powder | Spices | Edible vegetable oil and other hydrogenated oils | Pharmaceutical products | Cement | Dyeing tanning and colouring materials | Chemical elements and compounds |
|------------------------------|--------------|--------|--|-------------------------|--------|--|---------------------------------|
| 2019-2020 | 47.8 | 20.6 | 651.6 | 555.3 | 69.4 | 51.3 | 183.0 |
| 2020-2021 | 38.1 | 6.4 | 881.5 | 485.1 | 77.4 | 36.9 | 145.3 |
| 2021-2022 (October-December) | 10.3 | 0.7 | 231.3 | 155.8 | 5.9 | 9.6 | 38.9 |
| 2020 | | | | | | | |
| December | 2.6 | 1.6 | 59.2 | 42.5 | 5.9 | 4.2 | 12.9 |
| 2021 | | | | | | | |
| January | 3.9 | 0.5 | 65.5 | 45.9 | 8.9 | 3.5 | 14.8 |
| February | 2.1 | 0.2 | 57.4 | 13.2 | 5.5 | 1.8 | 6.0 |
| March | 2.1 | 0.2 | 80.4 | 25.5 | 12.3 | 2.6 | 11.3 |
| April | 3.2 | 0.2 | 78.0 | 29.8 | 11.1 | 3.5 | 9.2 |
| May | 3.3 | 0.8 | 82.4 | 33.4 | 10.4 | 2.5 | 8.7 |
| June | 3.0 | 0.4 | 91.0 | 45.4 | 8.5 | 3.6 | 14.6 |
| July | 2.8 | 0.1 | 60.1 | 34.9 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 12.0 |
| August | 3.2 | 0.2 | 86.2 | 59.6 | 1.8 | 3.3 | 19.7 |
| September | 5.4 | 0.1 | 86.5 | 66.5 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 14.0 |
| October | 3.5 | 0.2 | 66.0 | 49.9 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 13.3 |
| November | 2.6 | 0.3 | 66.1 | 51.4 | 1.0 | 3.0 | 11.1 |
| December | 4.2 | 0.2 | 99.2 | 54.5 | 2.1 | 3.7 | 14.5 |

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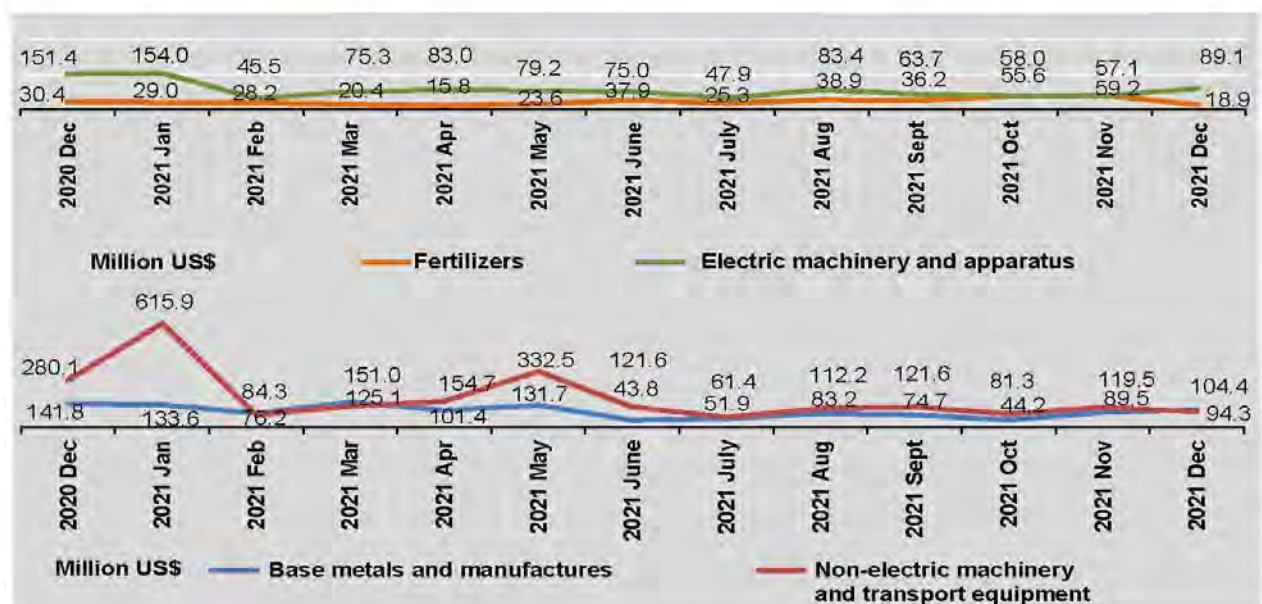


1.8 IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES

Include border trade, Million US\$

| FY | Fertilizers | Scientific instrument | Base metals and manufactures | Non-electric machinery and transport equipment | Electric machinery and apparatus | Paper, paperboard and manufactures |
|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|--|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 2019-2020 | 394.7 | 241.0 | 2,102.7 | 3,271.8 | 2,209.4 | 296.3 |
| 2020-2021 | 338.5 | 253.5 | 1,237.8 | 2,391.2 | 1,114.6 | 161.0 |
| 2021-2022 (October-December) | 133.7 | 50.0 | 238.1 | 295.1 | 204.2 | 45.6 |
| 2020 | | | | | | |
| December | 30.4 | 17.1 | 141.8 | 280.1 | 151.4 | 18.3 |
| 2021 | | | | | | |
| January | 29.0 | 21.2 | 133.6 | 615.9 | 154.0 | 18.9 |
| February | 28.2 | 3.6 | 84.3 | 76.2 | 45.5 | 9.2 |
| March | 20.4 | 5.7 | 151.0 | 125.1 | 75.3 | 16.8 |
| April | 15.8 | 8.6 | 101.4 | 154.7 | 83.0 | 11.5 |
| May | 23.6 | 7.9 | 131.7 | 332.5 | 79.2 | 9.1 |
| June | 37.9 | 8.8 | 43.8 | 121.6 | 75.0 | 8.2 |
| July | 25.3 | 25.7 | 51.9 | 61.4 | 47.9 | 9.8 |
| August | 38.9 | 80.7 | 83.2 | 112.2 | 83.4 | 14.6 |
| September | 36.2 | 47.6 | 74.7 | 121.6 | 63.7 | 14.6 |
| October | 55.6 | 16.7 | 44.2 | 81.3 | 58.0 | 12.8 |
| November | 59.2 | 16.6 | 89.5 | 119.5 | 57.1 | 13.7 |
| December | 18.9 | 16.7 | 104.4 | 94.3 | 89.1 | 19.1 |

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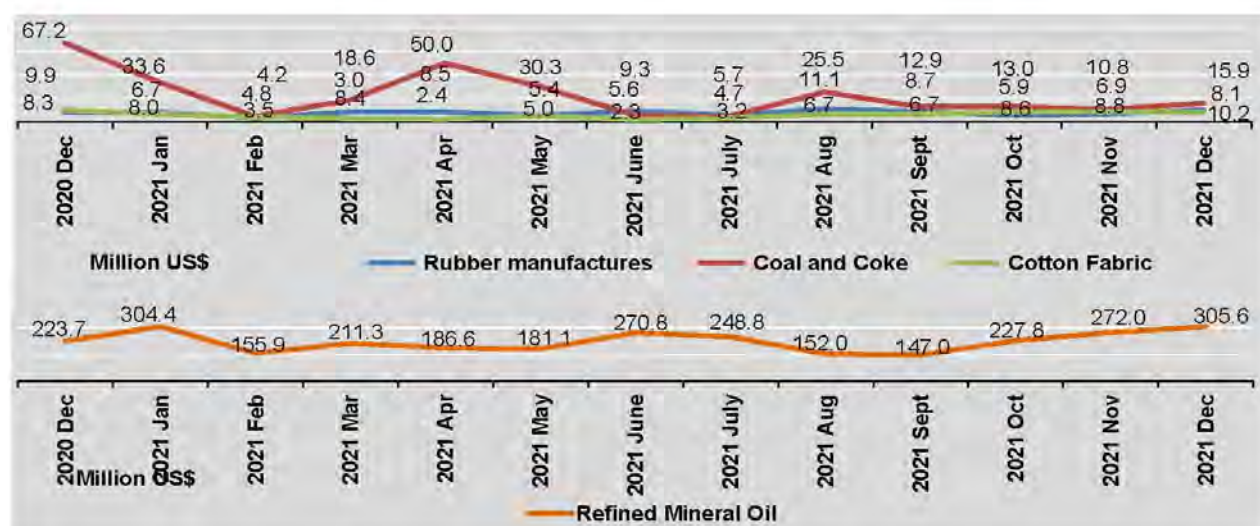


1.8 IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES

Include border trade, Million US\$

| FY | Rubber Manufactures | Crude Oil | Coal and Coke | Refined Mineral Oil | Wheat Flour | Tobacco and Tobacco Manufactures | Cotton Fabric |
|---------------------------------|---------------------|-----------|---------------|---------------------|-------------|----------------------------------|---------------|
| 2019-2020 | 145.0 | 0.1 | 212.9 | 2,927.4 | 8.6 | 58.4 | 110.9 |
| 2020-2021 | 93.9 | # | 299.1 | 2,343.1 (r) | 3.1 | 40.4 | 64.9 |
| 2021-2022 (October-December) | 23.0 | 0.1 | 39.7 | 805.4 | 0.7 | 6.7 | 25.5 |
| 2020 | | | | | | | |
| December | 8.3 | - | 67.2 | 223.7 | 0.4 | 5.8 | 9.9 |
| 2021 | | | | | | | |
| January | 8.0 | - | 33.6 | 304.4 | 0.3 | 2.0 | 6.7 |
| February | 3.5 | - | 4.8 | 155.9 | # | 1.6 | 4.2 |
| March | 8.4 | # | 18.6 | 211.3 | 0.4 | 2.8 | 3.0 |
| April | 8.5 | - | 50.0 | 186.6 | 0.1 | 5.1 | 2.4 |
| May | 5.4 | # | 30.3 | 181.1 | 0.1 | 1.7 | 5.0 |
| June | 9.3 | # | 5.6 | 270.8 | 0.2 | 2.7 | 2.3 |
| July | 5.7 | - | 4.7 | 248.8 | 0.1 | 3.6 | 3.2 |
| August | 11.1 | - | 25.5 | 152.0 | 0.1 | 5.8 | 6.7 |
| September | 8.7 | # | 12.9 | 147.0 (r) | 0.2 | 2.0 | 6.7 |
| October | 5.9 | - | 13.0 | 227.8 | 0.1 | 2.4 | 8.6 |
| November | 6.9 | - | 10.8 | 272.0 | 0.3 | 1.9 | 8.8 |
| December | 10.2 | 0.1 | 15.9 | 305.6 | 0.3 | 2.4 | 8.1 |

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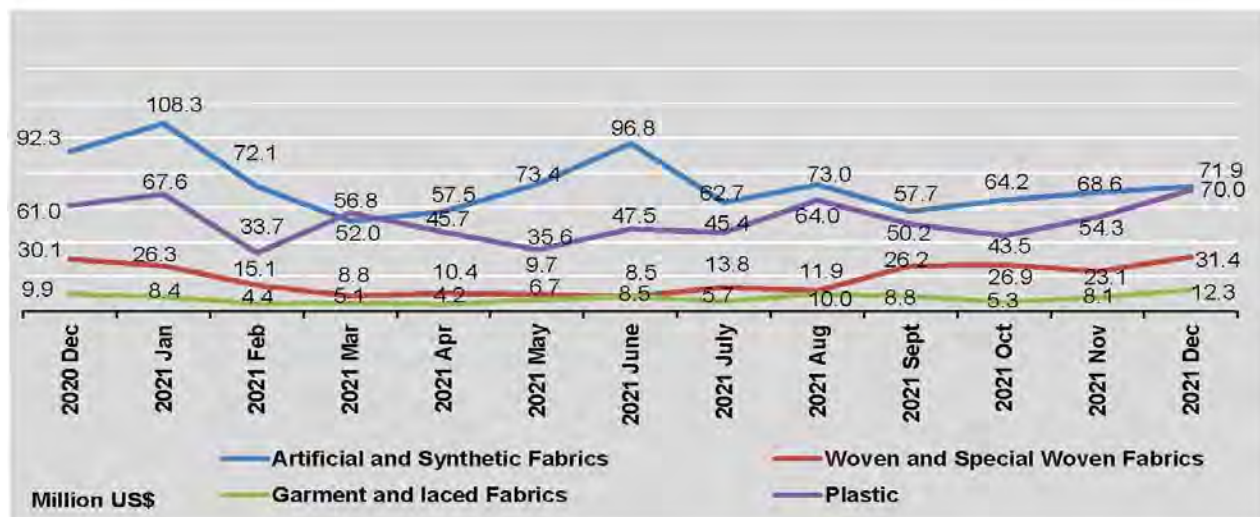


1.8 IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES

Include border trade, Million US\$

| FY | Artificial and Synthetic Fabrics | Woven and Special Woven Fabrics | Garment and laced Fabrics | Plastic | Others |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|---------|-------------|
| 2019-2020 | 970.2 | 270.4 | 120.2 | 811.3 | 3,251.0 |
| 2020-2021 | 873.1 | 204.3 | 88.8 | 614.9 | 2,824.8 (r) |
| 2021-2022 (October-December) | 204.7 | 81.4 | 25.7 | 167.8 | 729.8 |
| 2020 | | | | | |
| December | 92.3 | 30.1 | 9.9 | 61.0 | 264.7 |
| 2021 | | | | | |
| January | 108.3 | 26.3 | 8.4 | 67.6 | 298.0 |
| February | 72.1 | 15.1 | 4.4 | 33.7 | 138.8 |
| March | 52.0 | 8.8 | 5.1 | 56.8 | 222.2 |
| April | 57.5 | 10.4 | 4.2 | 45.7 | 186.3 (r) |
| May | 73.4 | 9.7 | 6.7 | 35.6 | 189.5 (r) |
| June | 96.8 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 47.5 | 273.2 (r) |
| July | 62.7 | 13.8 | 5.7 | 45.4 | 213.5 (r) |
| August | 73.0 | 11.9 | 10.0 | 64.0 | 327.3 (r) |
| September | 57.7 | 26.2 | 8.8 | 50.2 | 265.1 (r) |
| October | 64.2 | 26.9 | 5.3 | 43.5 | 222.8 |
| November | 68.6 | 23.1 | 8.1 | 54.3 | 225.8 |
| December | 71.9 | 31.4 | 12.3 | 70.0 | 281.2 |

Sources: Customs Department.
Department of Electric Power Planning.
Myanmar National Airlines.
Myanmar Airways International.



1.9 IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES BY COUNTRY/REGION

December 2021, include border trade for Bangladesh, China and India, Million US\$

| Commodity | Bangladesh | China | Germany | China, Hong Kong SAR | India | Indonesia | Japan | Korea |
|--|------------|-------|---------|----------------------------|-------|-----------|-------|-------|
| Milk, Condensed | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Edible vegetable oil and other hydrogenated oils | - | 0.17 | - | - | 0.05 | 96.23 | # | # |
| Pharmaceutical products | 2.61 | 3.85 | 5.00 | 0.01 | 19.37 | 3.07 | 0.33 | 6.13 |
| Cement | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Dyeing tanning and colouring materials | # | 0.78 | 0.08 | - | 0.24 | 0.08 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| Chemical elements and compounds | 0.71 | 6.69 | 0.06 | - | 1.16 | 0.43 | 0.05 | 0.93 |
| Fertilizers | - | 1.34 | 1.35 | - | 0.42 | - | 0.01 | 2.85 |
| Scientific instrument | # | 8.72 | 0.73 | # | 0.38 | 0.08 | 0.66 | 0.31 |
| Base metals and manufactures | 0.01 | 67.36 | 0.12 | 0.01 | 2.56 | 0.27 | 4.13 | 2.26 |
| Non-electric machinery and transport equipment | # | 46.75 | 1.11 | - | 1.95 | 4.71 | 8.85 | 4.95 |
| Electric machinery and apparatus | 0.10 | 53.54 | 0.42 | 0.01 | 2.32 | 0.46 | 5.46 | 3.37 |
| Paper, paperboard and manufactures | - | 6.91 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.25 | 4.13 | 0.43 | 0.32 |
| Rubber manufactures | - | 5.92 | 0.01 | - | 0.18 | 0.17 | 0.24 | 0.30 |
| Refined Mineral Oil | - | 1.29 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 13.40 | 0.05 | 0.07 | 0.29 |
| Tobacco and Tobacco Manufactures | - | # | 0.16 | - | - | 0.26 | 0.09 | - |
| Cotton Fabric | 0.01 | 5.31 | - | # | 0.08 | 0.02 | 0.06 | 0.14 |
| Artificial and Synthetic Fabrics | - | 53.25 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.42 | 0.23 | 0.88 | 1.04 |
| Woven and Special Woven Fabrics | 0.06 | 22.22 | 0.03 | 0.05 | # | 0.08 | 0.68 | 0.46 |
| Garment and laced Fabrics | 0.02 | 5.92 | # | # | 0.11 | 0.07 | 0.04 | 0.08 |
| Plastic | # | 19.74 | 0.08 | 0.02 | 1.05 | 0.80 | 0.31 | 1.66 |

(Cont'd)

1.9 IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES BY COUNTRY/REGION

December 2021, include border trade for Thailand, Million US\$

| Commodity | Malaysia | Philippines | Singapore | Taiwan | Thailand | United Arab Emirates | United States | Vietnam |
|--|----------|-------------|-----------|--------|----------|----------------------|---------------|---------|
| Milk, Condensed | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | # |
| Edible vegetable oil and other hydrogenated oils | 1.41 | - | 0.14 | - | 0.07 | - | - | - |
| Pharmaceutical products | 0.42 | 0.51 | 0.74 | 0.53 | 3.99 | - | 0.08 | 0.65 |
| Cement | 0.03 | - | - | - | 2.08 | - | - | - |
| Dyeing tanning and colouring materials | 0.58 | 0.01 | 0.38 | 0.07 | 1.14 | # | 0.02 | 0.13 |
| Chemical elements and compounds | 0.33 | - | 0.48 | 0.29 | 1.54 | 0.07 | 0.03 | 0.78 |
| Fertilizers | 0.83 | - | 0.04 | 0.05 | 3.47 | 5.88 | - | 0.71 |
| Scientific instrument | 0.18 | 0.05 | 0.09 | 0.51 | 1.06 | # | 2.42 | 0.16 |
| Base metals and manufactures | 1.21 | # | 0.40 | 0.70 | 7.15 | # | 0.06 | 3.31 |
| Non-electric machinery and transport equipment | 0.35 | 0.14 | 0.35 | 0.77 | 18.14 | - | 1.19 | 1.20 |
| Electric machinery and apparatus | 2.78 | 0.07 | 0.67 | 0.86 | 14.14 | - | 0.26 | 2.79 |
| Paper, paperboard and manufactures | 0.49 | 0.39 | 0.03 | 0.27 | 3.76 | - | 0.10 | 1.01 |
| Rubber manufactures | 0.33 | # | 0.01 | 0.14 | 2.14 | - | 0.02 | 0.70 |
| Refined Mineral Oil | 69.09 | # | 203.74 | 0.02 | 15.07 | 1.88 | 0.08 | 0.28 |
| Tobacco and Tobacco Manufactures | - | 1.78 | - | - | - | 0.03 | - | - |
| Cotton Fabric | - | - | - | 0.04 | 2.30 | - | - | 0.18 |
| Artificial and Synthetic Fabrics | 0.01 | - | - | 3.09 | 11.98 | - | 0.07 | 0.76 |
| Woven and Special Woven Fabrics | 0.03 | - | 0.01 | 0.38 | 7.02 | - | # | 0.23 |
| Garment and laced Fabrics | 0.01 | - | # | 0.02 | 3.28 | - | # | 2.70 |
| Plastic | 3.13 | 2.05 | 2.09 | 2.15 | 20.97 | 2.79 | 2.09 | 5.54 |

Sources: Customs Department.
Department of Electric Power Planning.
Myanmar National Airlines.
Myanmar Airways International.

CHAPTER 2
PRODUCTION





PRODUCTION | ANALYSIS

Production statistics represent the volume of production of selected manufacturing commodities, precious minerals and pearls, non-metallic minerals, electric power generation and sales, production of meat, fish, milk and egg.

■ PRODUCTION BY THE STATE-OWNED ECONOMIC ENTERPRISES

Table 2.1 presents information about the production of the selected commodities by state-owned economic enterprises. The production of cotton yarn and cotton longyi went up more than half with 59.37% and 66.67% between December 2021 and December 2020, and the production of cotton fabrics remained stable.

When comparing December 2021 and December 2020, the production of pharmaceutical products such as solids, liquids, ointments and similar preparations, tablets, sterile and biological products significantly fell by 38.52%, 45.26%, 14.84%, 45.55%, 23.97%, and 39.70% in particular.

■ PRODUCTION BY THE STATE ECONOMIC ENTERPRISES

Table 2.2 shows data about the production of the selected commodities by state economic enterprises. The production of furnace oil rose noticeably almost two times whereas the production of wood veneer, fertilizer, crude oil, natural gas, petroleum coke, motor spirit, diesel oil, liquified petroleum gas, and aviation turbine declined by 1.60%, 16.87%, 8.89%, 2.66%, 54.08%, 47.25%, 57.83%, 26.85%, and 20.68% respectively between December 2020 and December 2021.

■ PRODUCTION BY THE PRIVATE ENTERPRISES

Table 2.3 describes the production of the selected commodities by private enterprises. When comparing December 2021 and December 2020, it can be seen that the production of salt (crude+fine) increased by 61.38% but there was a decrease in the production of beer, cigarettes, alcohol, and sugar, with 14.16%, 74.35%, 51.51%, and 13.87%.

■ PRODUCTION OF ELECTRIC POWER

Table 2.4 indicates electric power generation and sales in Myanmar. In December 2021, the total volume of electricity sales decreased gradually by a minority of 8.97% while the total value of electricity sales grew by a total of 11.00% compared to December 2020. The average price of 1 kwh (unit sold) increased marginally from 99.35 kyats in December 2020 to 121.15 kyats in December 2021; it rose by 21.94%.

■ PRODUCTION OF ELECTRIC POWER GENERATION BY TYPE OF ENERGY

Table 2.5 provides electric power generation by type of energy. It is noticeable that electric power generation by Hydro and Solar is rising significantly by 60.00% and 69.09% between December 2020 and December 2021. By contrast, there was a slight fall in electric power generation by Diesel and Gas (11.23% and 13.84%).

■ PRODUCTION OF PRECIOUS MINERALS AND PEARLS

Table 2.6 represents the production of precious minerals and pearls. The production of gold in December 2021 was down by a modest 12.44% when compared with the same month of the previous year.

■ PRODUCTION OF MINERALS EXTRACTION AND NON-METALLIC MINERALS

Table 2.7 gives data on the production of minerals extraction by state economic enterprises. The production of tin tungsten and scheelite decreased by 75% between December 2021 and December 2020.

Table 2.8 shows data on the production of non-metallic minerals by state economic enterprises. The production of coal, gypsum, and limestone in December 2021 is lower than at the year-end of 2020 (0.91%, 56.31%, and 17.27%).

■ PRODUCTION OF MEAT, FISH, MILK AND EGGS

Out of all types of meat prescribed in table 2.9 fish, including freshwater and marine, had the highest production.

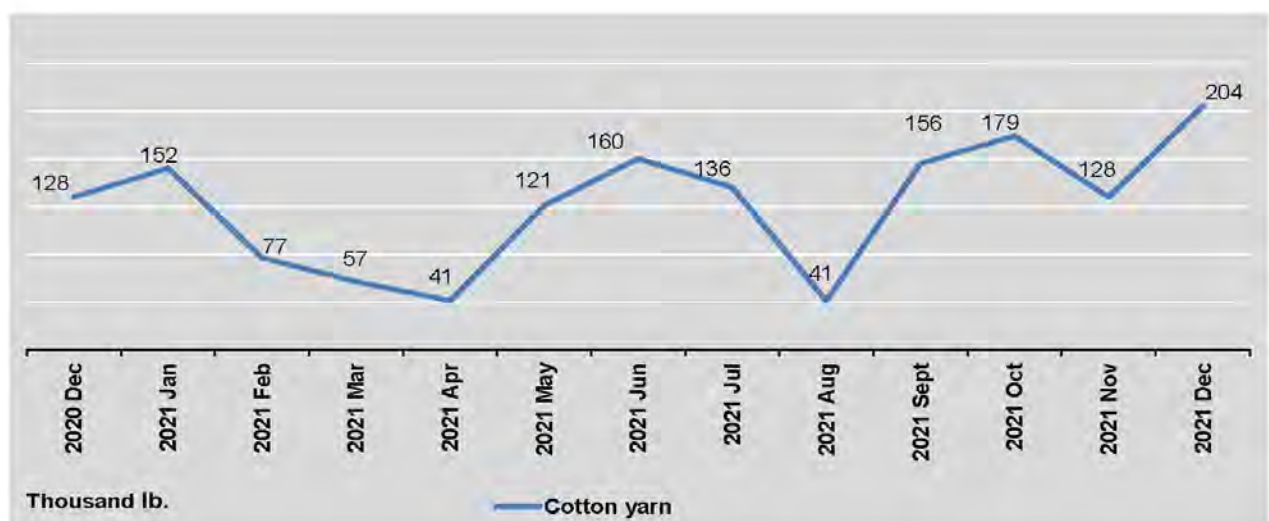
The number of pigs, sheep/goats and cattle that were slaughtered in December 2021 has increased by 4.13%, 3.70% and 1.96% respectively compared to December 2020. The production of meat has increased for chicken, pork, mutton, fish, duck and beef by 9.85%, 4.03%, 3.71%, 3.19%, 3.07% and 1.61% respectively in December 2021 compared to December 2020.

Annually, the number of pigs, sheep/goats and cattle slaughtered has increased by 5.58%, 3.78% and 2.18% respectively in 2020-2021 compared to 2019-2020. The production of meat has increased for all types of meat in 2020-2021 compared to 2019-2020: chicken, duck, pork, mutton, beef and fish production has increased by 12.67%, 7.15%, 5.57%, 3.92%, 2.24% and 0.95%. The production of duck eggs and hen eggs has risen by 27.39% and 19.14% respectively in 2020-2021 compared to 2019-2020.

2.1 PRODUCTION OF SELECTED COMMODITIES BY THE STATE-OWNED ECONOMIC ENTERPRISES

| FY | Cotton yarn (thousand lb.) | Cotton fabrics (thousand yd.) | Cotton Longyi (Men's) (thousand No.) | Vest (thousand no.) |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|------------------------|
| 2019-2020 | 2,981 | 1,523 | 270 | 46 |
| 2020-2021 | 1,201 | 229 | 49 | 6 |
| 2021-2022 (October-December) | 511 | 90 | 11 | 8 |
| 2020 | | | | |
| December | 128 | 50 | 3 | - |
| 2021 | | | | |
| January | 152 | 50 | 5 | - |
| February | 77 | 54 | 10 | 3 |
| March | 57 | - | 3 | - |
| April | 41 | - | 2 | - |
| May | 121 | - | 5 | - |
| June | 160 | - | 4 | 2 |
| July | 136 | 20 | 3 | - |
| August | 41 | - | - | 1 |
| September | 156 | 10 | 7 | - |
| October | 179 | 20 | 3 | 4 |
| November | 128 | 20 | 3 | - |
| December | 204 | 50 | 5 | 4 |

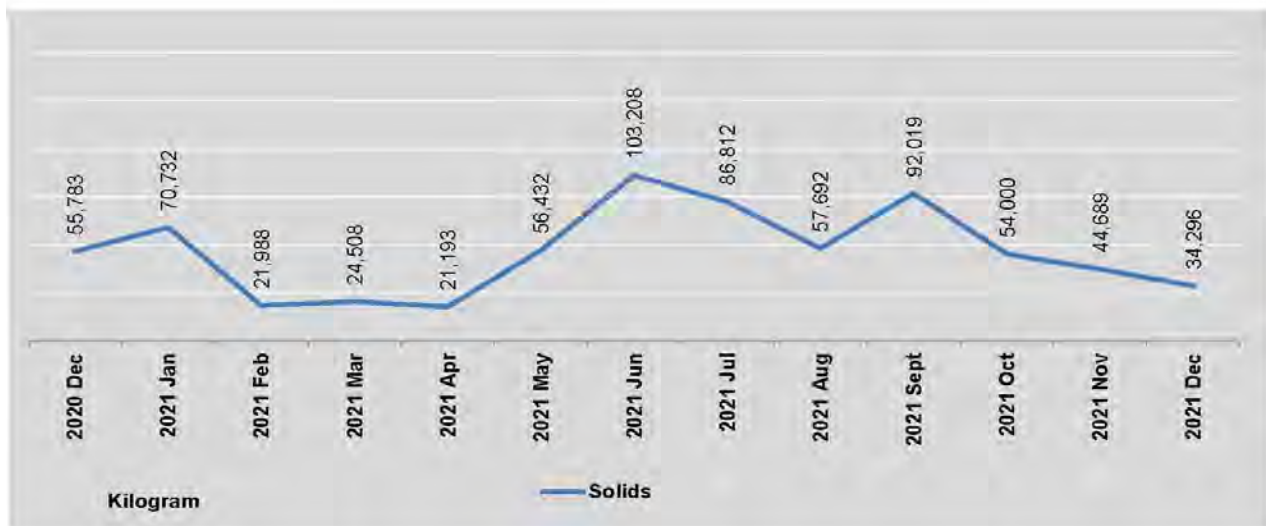
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2.1 PRODUCTION OF SELECTED COMMODITIES BY THE STATE-OWNED ECONOMIC ENTERPRISES

| FY | Pharmaceutical Products | | | | | |
|------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|--|------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| | Solids (kg) | Liquids (litres) | Ointment and Similar Preparations (kg) | Tablets (Million tabs) | Sterile Products (thousand amp) | Biological Products (thousand dosage) |
| 2019-2020 | 1,008,244 | 908,047 | 100,967 | 619 | 20,728 | 308 |
| 2020-2021 | 637,237 | 748,218 | 51,208 | 774 | 17,234 | 430 |
| 2021-2022 (October-December) | 132,985 | 120,892 | 36,127 | 160 | 2,151 | 118 |
| 2020 | | | | | | |
| December | 55,783 | 61,769 | 7,841 | 90 | 1,414 | 68 |
| 2021 | | | | | | |
| January | 70,732 | 30,765 | 4,636 | 86 | 2,226 | 56 |
| February | 21,988 | 18,928 | 7,681 | 50 | 768 | 45 |
| March | 24,508 | 9,434 | 3,331 | 34 | 982 | 3 |
| April | 21,193 | 18,358 | 2,941 | 35 | 345 | 11 |
| May | 56,432 | 70,366 | 4,900 | 49 | 983 | 13 |
| June | 103,208 | 97,068 | 4,901 | 46 | 1,529 | 24 |
| July | 86,812 | 108,844 | 4,900 | 51 | 816 | 36 |
| August | 57,692 | 115,636 | 1,960 | 67 | 2,158 | 41 |
| September | 92,019 | 149,465 | 256 | 106 | 4,068 | 57 |
| October | 54,000 | 48,811 | 3,920 | 63 | 346 | 36 |
| November | 44,689 | 38,268 | 25,530 | 48 | 730 | 41 |
| December | 34,296 | 33,813 | 6,677 | 49 | 1,075 | 41 |

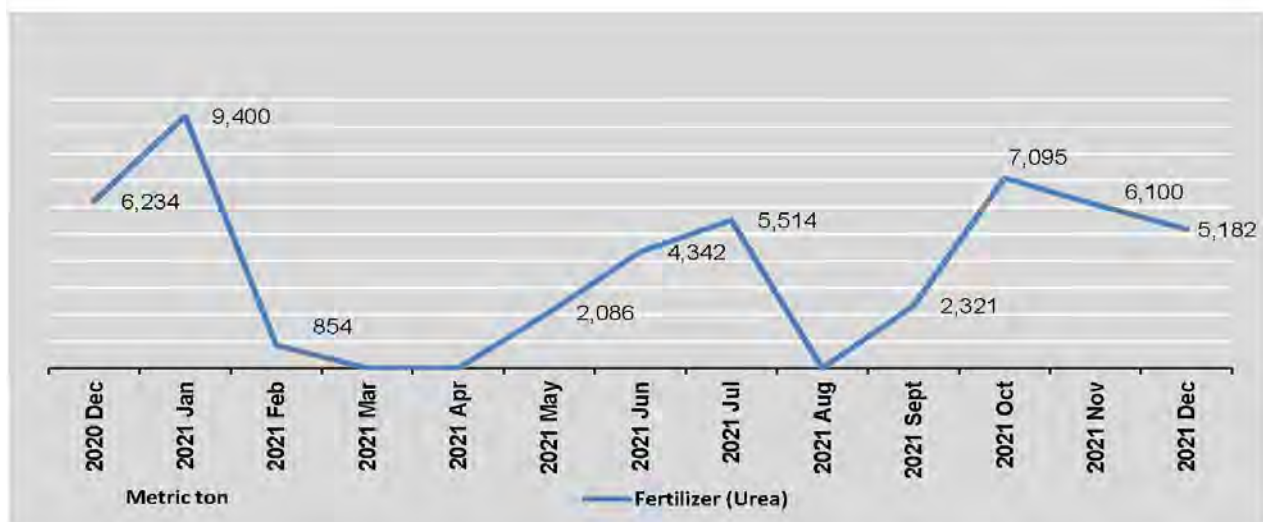
Sources: Myanmar Pharmaceutical Industrial Enterprise.
No. (3) Heavy Industrial Enterprise.



2.2 PRODUCTION OF SELECTED COMMODITIES BY THE STATE ECONOMIC ENTERPRISES

| FY | Cement (ton) | Wood Veneer (sq.ft) | Fertilizer (Urea) (metric ton) |
|------------------------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|
| 2019-2020 | 1,865,137 | 93,217,019 | 123,352 |
| 2020-2021 | 612,052 | 83,696,667 | 39,333 |
| 2021-2022 (October-December) | 93,798 | 16,422,498 | 18,377 |
| 2020 | | | |
| December | 219,198 | 9,512,600 | 6,234 |
| 2021 | | | |
| January | 142,502 | 8,317,306 | 9,400 |
| February | 62,159 | - | 854 |
| March | - | - | - |
| April | - | 8,064,066 | - |
| May | - | 8,971,421 | 2,086 |
| June | - | 6,708,664 | 4,342 |
| July | 34,747 | - | 5,514 |
| August | 32,765 | 5,429,674 | - |
| September | - | 22,156,474 | 2,321 |
| October | 33,933 | 1,623,788 | 7,095 |
| November | 59,865 | 5,133,959 | 6,100 |
| December | - | 9,664,751 | 5,182 |

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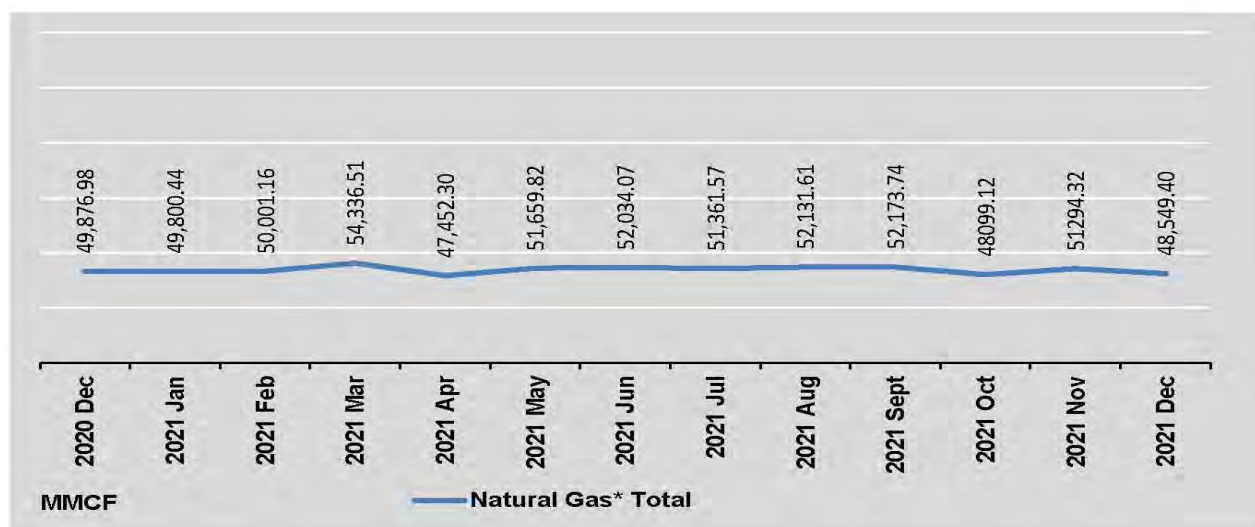


2.2 PRODUCTION OF SELECTED COMMODITIES BY THE STATE ECONOMIC ENTERPRISES

| FY | Crude Oil * (000) Barrels | Natural Gas* | | | Petroleum coke (M.T) |
|---|---------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|
| | | Pipeline Gas (MMCF) | As Compressed (MMCF) | Total (MMCF) | |
| 2019-2020 | 2,681 | 630,334.12 | 5,938.38 | 636,272.50 | 13,703 |
| 2020-2021 | 2,628 | 611,852.08 | 2,828.23 | 614,680.31 | 7,832 |
| 2021-2022 (October-December) | 474 | 147,429.35 | 513.49 | 147,942.84 | 3,110 |
| 2020 | | | | | |
| December | 180 | 49,558.07 | 318.91 | 49,876.98 | 993 |
| 2021 | | | | | |
| January | 173 | 49,452.68 | 347.76 | 49,800.44 | 361 |
| February | 668 | 49,841.36 | 159.80 | 50,001.16 | 352 |
| March | 212 | 54,238.20 | 98.31 | 54,336.51 | 413 |
| April | 131 | 47,351.44 | 100.86 | 47,452.30 | 1,235 |
| May | 389 | 51,410.66 | 249.16 | 51,659.82 | 522 |
| June | 90 | 51,782.31 | 251.76 | 52,034.07 | - |
| July | 132 | 51,156.04 | 205.53 | 51,361.57 | 1,567 |
| August | 138 | 51,854.16 | 277.45 | 52,131.61 | 600 |
| September | 129 | 51,838.34 | 335.40 | 52,173.74 | 84 |
| October | 152 | 47,844.77 | 254.35 | 48,099.12 | 1,279 |
| November | 158 | 51,126.89 | 167.43 | 51,294.32 | 1,375 |
| December | 164 | 48,457.69 | 91.71 | 48,549.40 | 456 |

* Includes joint venture offshore production.

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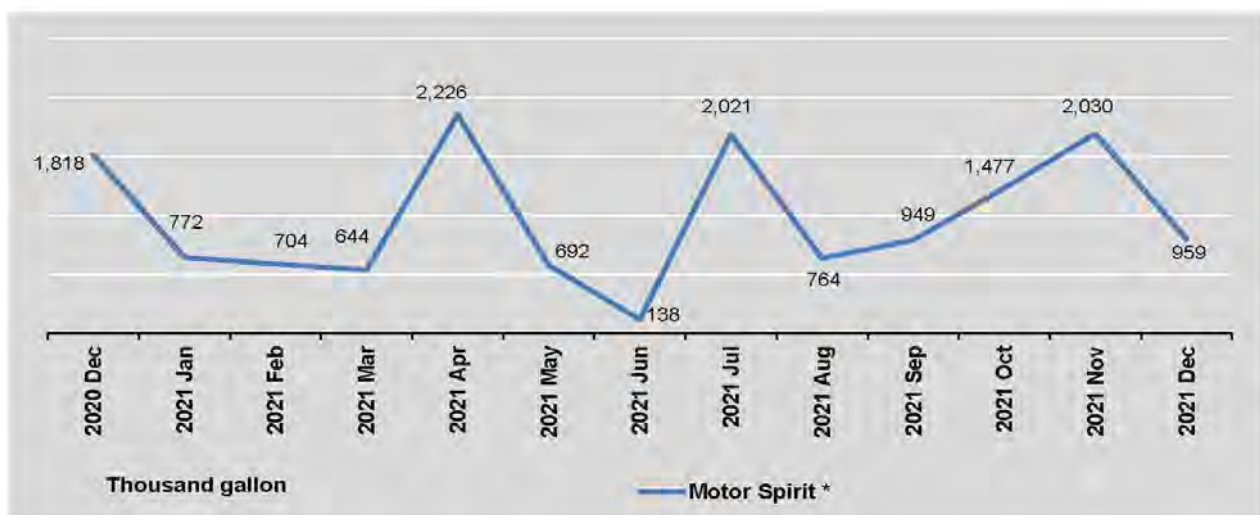
2.2 PRODUCTION OF SELECTED COMMODITIES BY THE STATE ECONOMIC ENTERPRISES

Thousand gallon

| FY | Motor Spirit * | Diesel Oil | Liquefied * Petroleum Gas | Furnace Oil | Aviation Turbine |
|---------------------------------|----------------|------------|------------------------------|-------------|---------------------|
| 2019-2020 | 17,303 | 30,909 | 3,436 | 10,005 | 3,287 |
| 2020-2021 | 12,819 | 18,699 | 2,399 | 5,131 | 1,982 |
| 2021-2022 (October-December) | 4,466 | 5,390 | 662 | 3,213 | 1,230 |
| 2020 | | | | | |
| December | 1,818 | 3,161 | 283 | 478 | 353 |
| 2021 | | | | | |
| January | 772 | 1,139 | 294 | 135 | 122 |
| February | 704 | 916 | 200 | 664 | 119 |
| March | 644 | 824 | 174 | 429 | 93 |
| April | 2,226 | 3,493 | 197 | 651 | 388 |
| May | 692 | 928 | 162 | 299 | 90 |
| June | 138 | 6 | 174 | 306 | - |
| July | 2,021 | 2,606 | 195 | 620 | 287 |
| August | 764 | 1,003 | 219 | 312 | 100 |
| September | 949 | 1,882 | 167 | 488 | 210 |
| October | 1,477 | 1,768 | 190 | 1,182 | 312 |
| November | 2,030 | 2,289 | 265 | 1,121 | 638 |
| December | 959 | 1,333 | 207 | 910 | 280 |

*Included joint venture, since 2018.

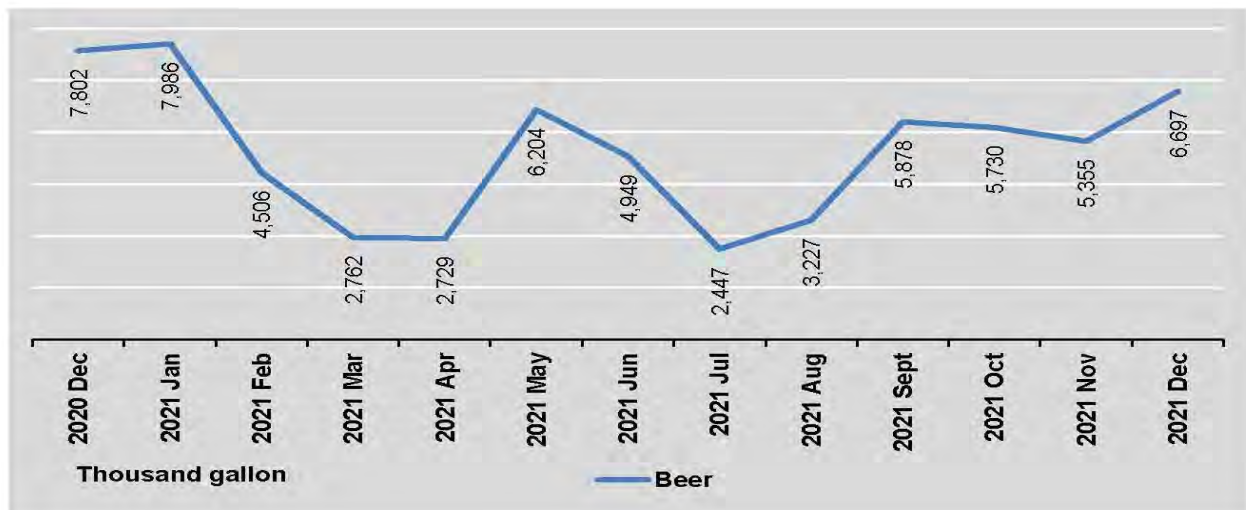
Sources: No.2 Heavy Industrial Enterprise.
Myanmar Timber Enterprise.
Oil and Gas Planning Department.
Myanmar Petrochemical Enterprise.



2.3 PRODUCTION OF SELECTED COMMODITIES BY THE PRIVATE ENTERPRISES

| FY | Beer (thousand gallon) | Cigarettes (million no.) | Alcohol (gallon) |
|---|---------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|
| 2019-2020 | 84,897 | 6,104 | 1,638,746 (r) |
| 2020-2021 | 61,717 | 3,852 | 2,869,169 |
| 2021-2022 (October-December) | 17,782 | 539 | 287,095 |
| 2020 | | | |
| December | 7,802 | 573 | 278,459 |
| 2021 | | | |
| January | 7,986 | 517 | 206,715 |
| February | 4,506 | 222 | 192,867 |
| March | 2,762 | 137 | 160,454 |
| April | 2,729 | 255 | 373,583 |
| May | 6,204 | 456 | 191,273 |
| June | 4,949 | 600 | 293,628 |
| July | 2,447 | 126 | 28,734 |
| August | 3,227 | - | 198,640 |
| September | 5,878 | 203 | 564,139 |
| October | 5,730 | 214 | 87,571 |
| November | 5,355 | 178 | 64,491 |
| December | 6,697 | 147 | 135,033 |

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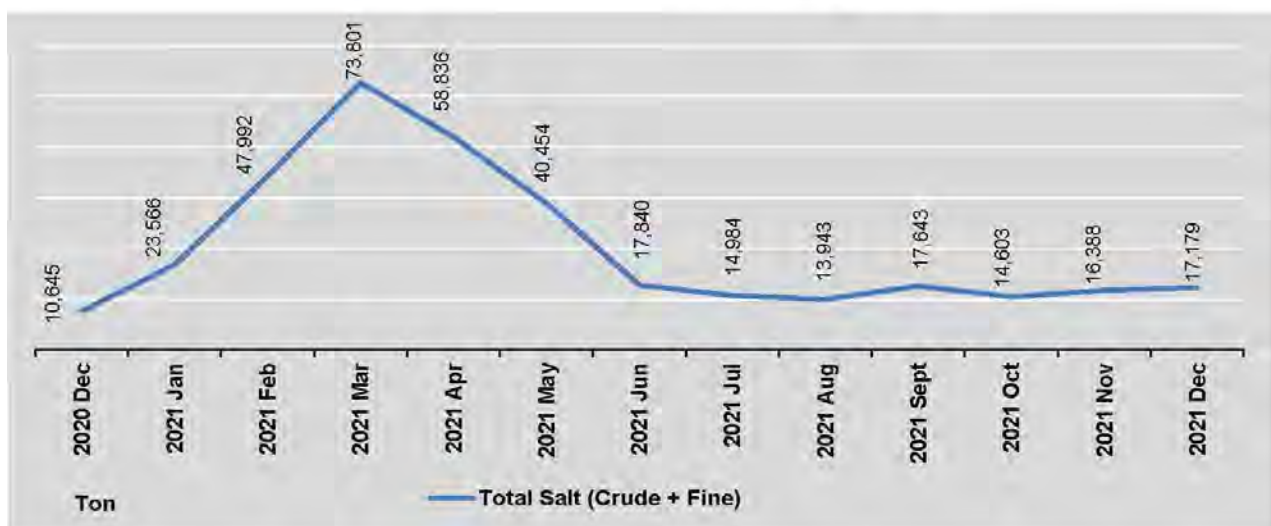
2.3 PRODUCTION OF SELECTED COMMODITIES BY THE PRIVATE ENTERPRISES

Ton

| FY | Sugar | Salt | | |
|---------------------------------|---------|------------|-----------|---------|
| | | Crude Salt | Fine Salt | Total |
| 2019-2020 | 447,538 | 229,755 | 184,185 | 413,940 |
| 2020-2021 | 330,257 | 161,774 | 176,081 | 337,855 |
| 2021-2022 (October-December) | 46,698 | - | 48,170 | 48,170 |
| 2020 | | | | |
| December | 54,221 | - | 10,645 | 10,645 |
| 2021 | | | | |
| January | 106,242 | 7,370 | 16,196 | 23,566 |
| February | 62,928 | 31,869 | 16,123 | 47,992 |
| March | 56,927 | 56,405 | 17,396 | 73,801 |
| April | 49,939 | 42,560 | 16,276 | 58,836 |
| May | - | 23,570 | 16,884 | 40,454 |
| June | - | - | 17,840 | 17,840 |
| July | - | - | 14,984 | 14,984 |
| August | - | - | 13,943 | 13,943 |
| September | - | - | 17,643 | 17,643 |
| October | - | - | 14,603 | 14,603 |
| November | - | - | 16,388 | 16,388 |
| December | 46,698 | - | 17,179 | 17,179 |

Note: Sugar data is seasonally available only from December to April.

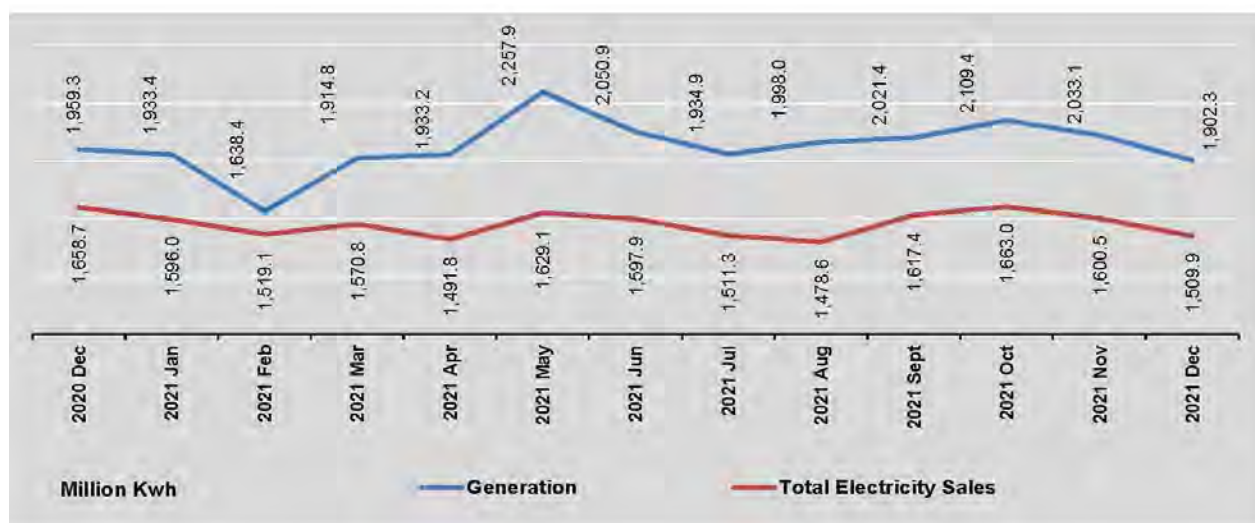
Sources: No.3 Heavy Industrial Enterprise.
Department of Mines.
Myanmar Economic Holding Public Company Limited.
Department of Agriculture.



2.4 ELECTRIC POWER GENERATION AND SALES

| FY | Installed Capacity (Megawatts) | Generation (Million kwh) | Electricity Sales (Million kwh) | | | | | Value of Sale (Kyat Million) |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|------------|---------|---------|----------|------------------------------|
| | | | General | Industrial | Bulk | Others* | Total | |
| 2019-2020 | 7,129 | 23,778.1 | 8,075.8 | 5,553.5 | 2,197.7 | 4,012.5 | 19,839.5 | 2,258,501.9 |
| 2020-2021 | 6,830 | 23,567.2 | 8,062.8 | 5,100.2 | 2,083.9 | 3,774.7 | 19,021.6 | 2,080,060.4 |
| 2021-2022 (October-December) | n.a | 6,045.1 | 2,235.0 | 1,296.8 | 587.8 | 653.8 | 4,773.4 | 565,226.0 |
| 2020 | | | | | | | | |
| December | 7,013 | 1,959.3 | 686.9 | 475.4 | 176.0 | 320.4 | 1,658.7 | 164,793.6 |
| 2021 | | | | | | | | |
| January | 7,014 | 1,933.4 | 648.6 | 461.2 | 168.6 | 317.6 | 1,596.0 | 157,444.4 |
| February | 7,014 | 1,638.4 | 657.1 | 409.2 | 164.6 | 288.2 | 1,519.1 | 144,955.8 |
| March | 7,014 | 1,914.8 | 678.9 | 410.9 | 168.9 | 312.1 | 1,570.8 | 148,533.0 |
| April | 6,964 | 1,933.2 | 599.3 | 409.5 | 158.3 | 324.7 | 1,491.8 | 181,721.5 |
| May | 6,964 | 2,257.9 | 651.7 | 459.7 | 170.6 | 347.1 | 1,629.1 | 203,217.2 |
| June | 6,964 | 2,050.9 | 648.0 | 455.2 | 165.7 | 329.0 | 1,597.9 | 200,046.6 |
| July | 6,814 | 1,934.9 | 632.6 | 424.7 | 164.7 | 289.3 | 1,511.3 | 186,554.3 |
| August | 6,828 | 1,998.0 | 639.5 | 381.3 | 154.4 | 303.4 | 1,478.6 | 178,122.4 |
| September | 6,830 | 2,021.4 | 713.2 | 371.1 | 224.1 | 309.0 | 1,617.4 | 188,353.5 |
| October | 6,830 | 2,109.4 | 800.1 | 422.3 | 174.5 | 266.1 | 1,663.0 | 194,298.2 |
| November | 7,010 (r) | 2,033.1 | 749.4 | 420.4 | 216.3 | 214.4 | 1,600.5 | 188,006.3 |
| December | n.a | 1,902.6 | 685.5 | 454.1 | 197.0 | 173.3 | 1,509.9 | 182,921.5 |

Source: Ministry of Electricity and Energy.

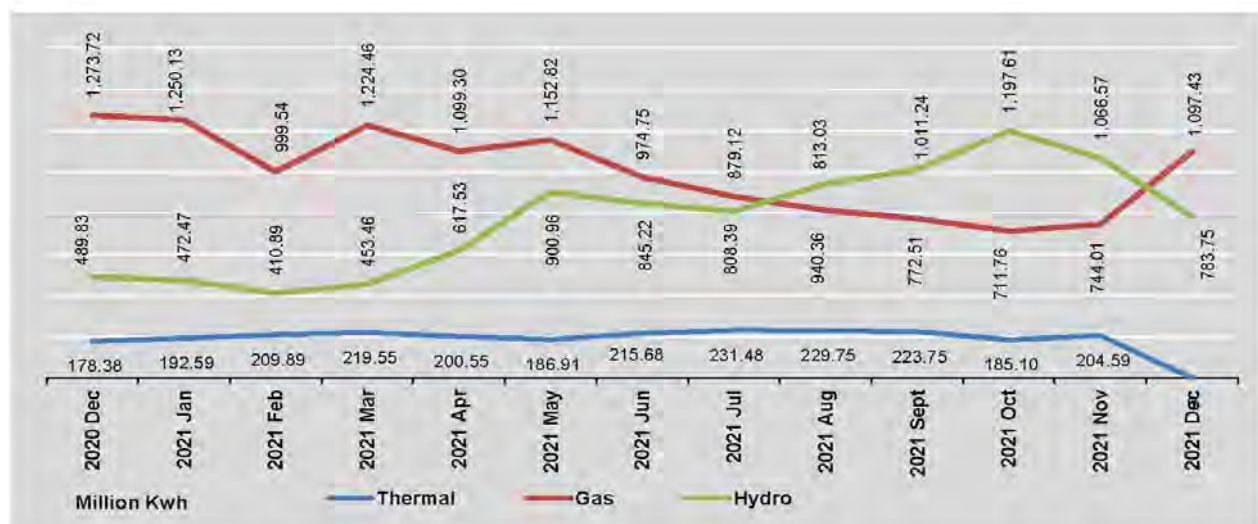


2.5 ELECTRIC POWER GENERATION BY TYPE OF ENERGY

Million Kwh

| FY | Thermal | Diesel | Hydro | Gas | Solar | Total |
|---------------------------------|----------|--------|----------|-----------|-------|-----------|
| 2019-2020 | 2,529.55 | 186.02 | 9,369.09 | 11,612.42 | 81.06 | 23,778.14 |
| 2020-2021 | 2,440.34 | 119.54 | 8,368.60 | 12,559.70 | 79.06 | 23,567.24 |
| 2021-2022 (October-December) | 389.69 | 26.58 | 3,047.93 | 2,553.20 | 27.67 | 6,045.07 |
| 2020 | | | | | | |
| December | 178.38 | 9.97 | 489.83 | 1,273.72 | 7.44 | 1,959.34 |
| 2021 | | | | | | |
| January | 192.59 | 10.86 | 472.47 | 1,250.13 | 7.33 | 1,933.38 |
| February | 209.89 | 11.44 | 410.89 | 999.54 | 6.63 | 1,638.39 |
| March | 219.55 | 10.39 | 453.46 | 1,224.46 | 6.94 | 1,914.80 |
| April | 200.55 | 9.29 | 617.53 | 1,099.30 | 6.53 | 1,933.20 |
| May | 186.91 | 10.08 | 900.96 | 1,152.82 | 7.17 | 2,257.94 |
| June | 215.68 | 9.18 | 845.22 | 974.75 | 6.02 | 2,050.85 |
| July | 231.48 | 9.63 | 808.39 | 879.12 | 6.23 | 1,934.85 |
| August | 229.75 | 8.82 | 940.36 | 813.03 | 6.02 | 1,997.98 |
| September | 223.75 | 8.29 | 1,011.24 | 772.51 | 5.65 | 2,021.44 |
| October | 185.10 | 9.03 | 1,197.61 | 711.76 | 5.89 | 2,109.39 |
| November | 204.59 | 8.70 | 1,066.57 | 744.01 | 9.20 | 2,033.07 |
| December | - | 8.85 | 783.75 | 1,097.43 | 12.58 | 1,902.61 |

Source: Ministry of Electricity and Energy.

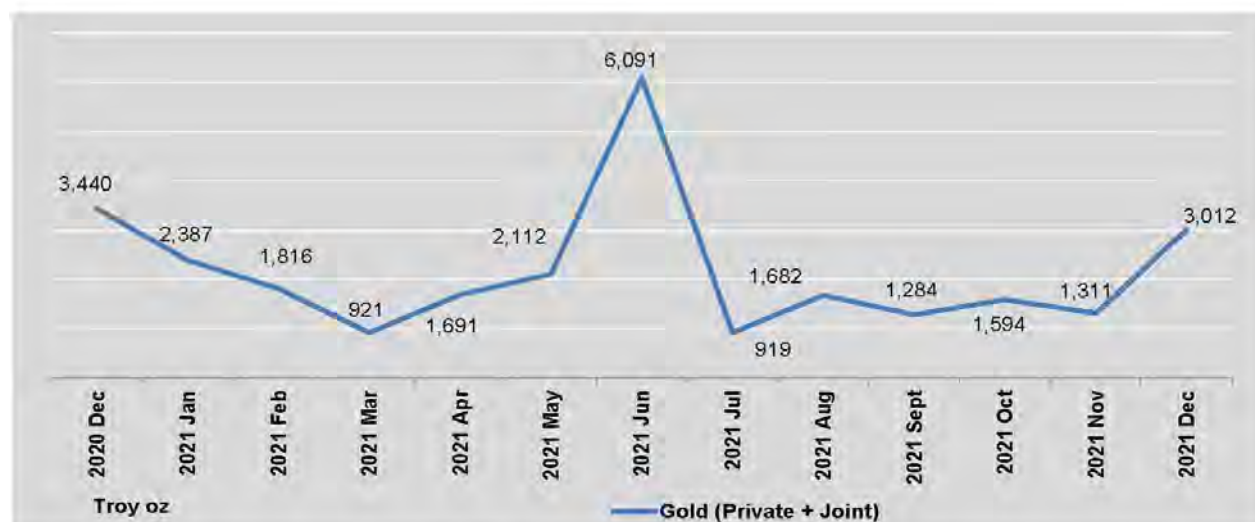


2.6 PRODUCTION OF PRECIOUS MINERALS AND PEARLS

| FY | Jade (000) Kg | | | Gold (Troy oz) | | | Pearls** (Momme) |
|---------------------------------|------------------|-------|--------|-------------------|-----------|------------|---------------------|
| | Private | Joint | Total | Private | Joint | Total | |
| 2019-2020 | 28,886 | 526 | 29,412 | 13,566 | 9,443 | 23,009 | 764,150.56 |
| 2020-2021 | 8,393 | - | 8,393 | 19,122 | 8,067 (r) | 27,189 (r) | 826,730.86 |
| 2021-2022 (October-December) | 4,123 | 8 | 4,131 | 4,516 | 1,401 | 5,917 | 25,135.00 |
| 2020 | | | | | | | |
| December | - | - | - | 2,682 | 758 | 3,440 | - |
| 2021 | | | | | | | |
| January | 231 | - | 231 | 1,623 | 764 | 2,387 | 49,753.55 |
| February | 1,055 | - | 1,055 | 1,250 | 566 | 1,816 | 179,200.75 |
| March | 367 | - | 367 | 736 | 185 | 921 | 80,961.45 |
| April | 860 | - | 860 | 1,098 | 593 | 1,691 | - |
| May | 2,783 | - | 2,783 | 940 | 1,172 | 2,112 | - |
| June | 2,545 | - | 2,545 | 4,577 | 1,514 | 6,091 | 14,338.00 |
| July | - | - | - | 702 | 217 | 919 | 115,671.23 |
| August | 319 | - | 319 | 1,289 | 393 | 1,682 | 140,329.30 |
| September | 222 | - | 222 | 985 | 322 (r) | 1,307 (r) | 168,343.19 |
| October | 4,115 | 1 | 4,116 | 1,206 | 388 | 1,594 | 25,135.00 |
| November | - | 1 | 1 | 1,008 | 303 | 1,311 | - |
| December | 8 | 6 | 14 | 2,302 | 710 | 3,012 | - |

** Pearls include joint venture production.

Sources: Myanmar Pearl Enterprise,
Myanmar Gems Enterprise,
No(2). Mining Enterprise.



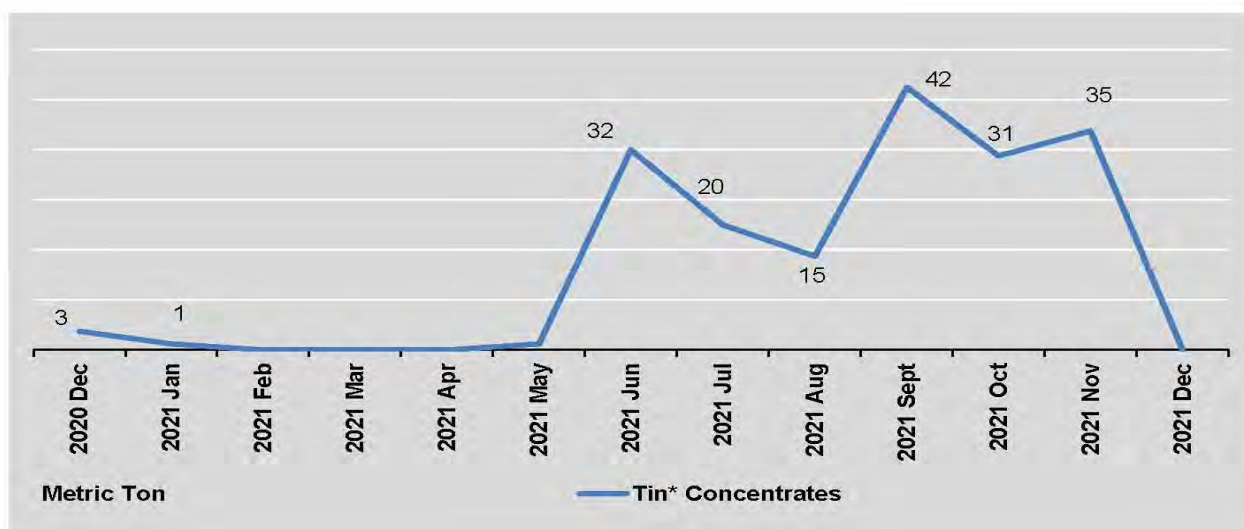
2.7 MINERAL EXTRACTION BY THE STATE ECONOMIC ENTERPRISES

Metric Ton

| FY | Tin* Concentrates | Tungsten* Concentrates | Tin* Tungsten and Scheelite |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 2019-2020 | 285 | 50 | 174 |
| 2020-2021 | 134 (r) | 49 (r) | 129 (r) |
| 2021-2022 (October-December) | 66 | - | 7 |
| 2020 | | | |
| December | 3 | 5 | 20 |
| 2021 | | | |
| January | 1 | - | 50 |
| February | - | 5 | 6 |
| March | - (r) | - (r) | 2 (r) |
| April | - | - | 5 |
| May | 1 | - | 8 |
| June | 32 | 19 | 3 |
| July | 20 | 20 | 1 |
| August | 15 | - | - |
| September | 42 | - | - |
| October | 31 | - | - |
| November | 35 | - | 2 |
| December | - | - | 5 |

* Include joint venture production.

Source: No.(2) Mining Enterprise.



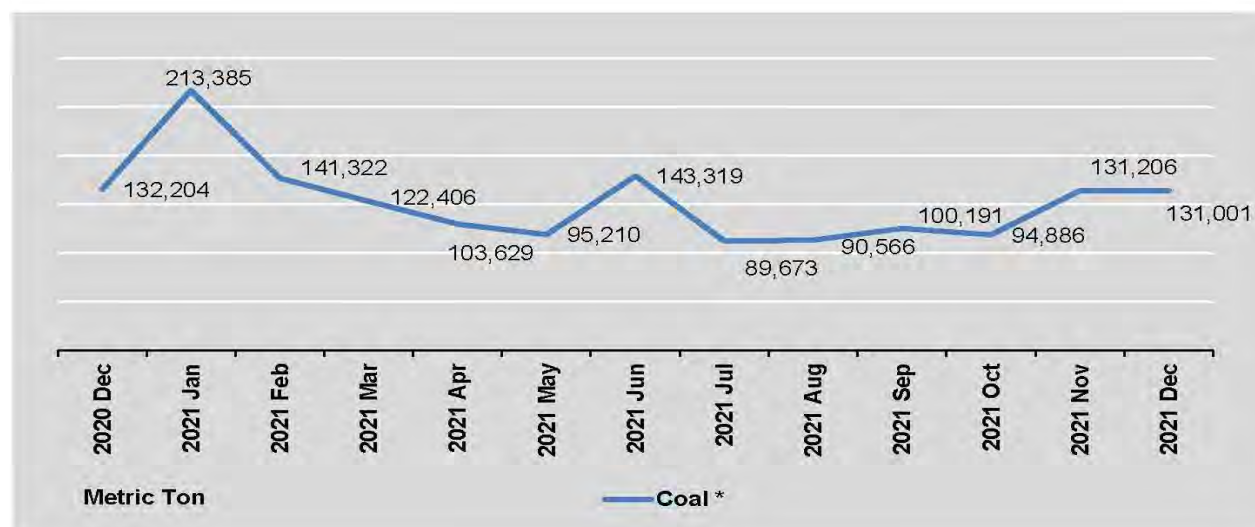
2.8 PRODUCTION OF NON-METALLIC MINERALS BY THE STATE ECONOMIC ENTERPRISES

Metric Ton

| FY | Coal * | Barytes | Gypsum | Limestone |
|---|-----------|-----------|---------|------------|
| 2019-2020 | 2,054,322 | 7,227 | 299,630 | 10,473,255 |
| 2020-2021 | 1,371,351 | 1,690 (r) | 64,626 | 6,604,707 |
| 2021-2022 (October-December) | 357,093 | 530 | 9,602 | 1,680,473 |
| 2020 | | | | |
| December | 132,204 | - | 10,583 | 859,897 |
| 2021 | | | | |
| January | 213,385 | - | 17,375 | 1,055,851 |
| February | 141,322 | - | 10,836 | 742,042 |
| March | 122,406 | - | 3,533 | 457,896 |
| April | 103,629 | - | 2,419 | 382,331 |
| May | 95,210 | 657 | 2,475 | 484,601 |
| June | 143,319 | 643 | 1,890 | 537,786 |
| July | 89,673 | - | 1,143 | 520,267 |
| August | 90,566 | 264 (r) | 1,019 | 317,913 |
| September | 100,191 | 126 | 948 | 383,734 |
| October | 94,886 | 107 | 1,235 | 493,563 |
| November | 131,206 | 113 | 3,743 | 475,559 |
| December | 131,001 | 310 | 4,624 | 711,351 |

* Include joint venture production.

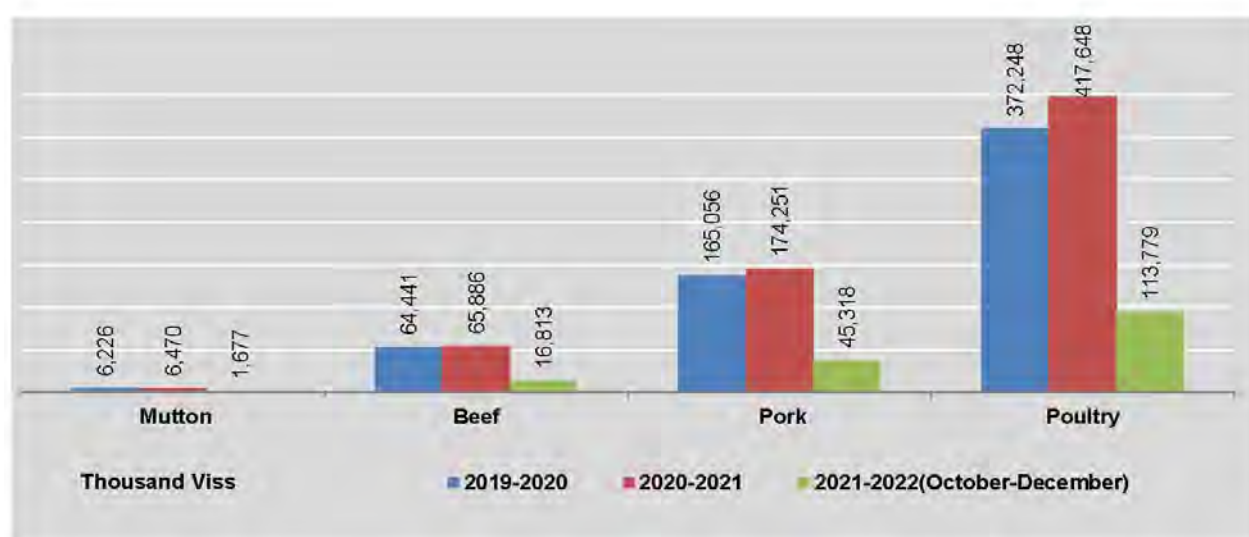
Source: No.(1) Mining Enterprise.



2.9 PRODUCTION OF MEAT, FISH, MILK AND EGG

| FY | Sheep/Goat | | Cattle | | Pig | | Poultry | |
|------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------|
| | Number Slaughtered (thou.No) | Mutton production (thou. Viss) | Number Slaughtered (thou.No) | Beef production (thou. Viss) | Number Slaughtered (thou.No) | Pork production (thou. Viss) | Chicken Production (thou. Viss) | Duck Production (thou. Viss) |
| 2019-2020 | 1,559 | 6,226 | 1,193 | 64,441 | 5,500 | 165,056 | 340,504 | 31,744 |
| 2020-2021 | 1,618 | 6,470 | 1,219 | 65,886 | 5,807 | 174,251 | 383,633 | 34,015 |
| 2021-2022 (October-December) | 420 | 1,677 | 312 | 16,813 | 1,511 | 45,318 | 105,005 | 8,774 |
| 2020 | | | | | | | | |
| December | 135 | 539 | 102 | 5,514 | 484 | 14,524 | 31,953 | 2,836 |
| 2021 | | | | | | | | |
| January | 136 | 545 | 103 | 5,554 | 486 | 14,593 | 32,551 | 2,873 |
| February | 132 | 527 | 99 | 5,333 | 416 | 12,488 | 28,802 | 1,538 |
| March | 138 | 550 | 104 | 5,610 | 485 | 14,555 | 33,669 | 3,857 |
| April | 137 | 549 | 104 | 5,593 | 524 | 15,725 | 33,985 | 3,117 |
| May | 134 | 537 | 101 | 5,466 | 486 | 14,592 | 31,892 | 2,844 |
| June | 134 | 536 | 107 | 5,785 | 492 | 14,746 | 31,433 | 2,803 |
| July | 133 | 532 | 105 | 5,676 | 468 | 14,040 | 30,797 | 2,768 |
| August | 135 | 541 | 97 | 5,259 | 499 | 14,959 | 32,633 | 2,874 |
| September | 134 | 536 | 95 | 5,145 | 501 | 15,026 | 32,081 | 2,840 |
| October | 140 | 559 | 104 | 5,610 | 504 | 15,109 | 34,974 | 2,927 |
| November | 140 | 559 | 104 | 5,600 | 503 | 15,099 | 34,932 | 2,924 |
| December | 140 | 559 | 104 | 5,603 | 504 | 15,110 | 35,099 | 2,923 |

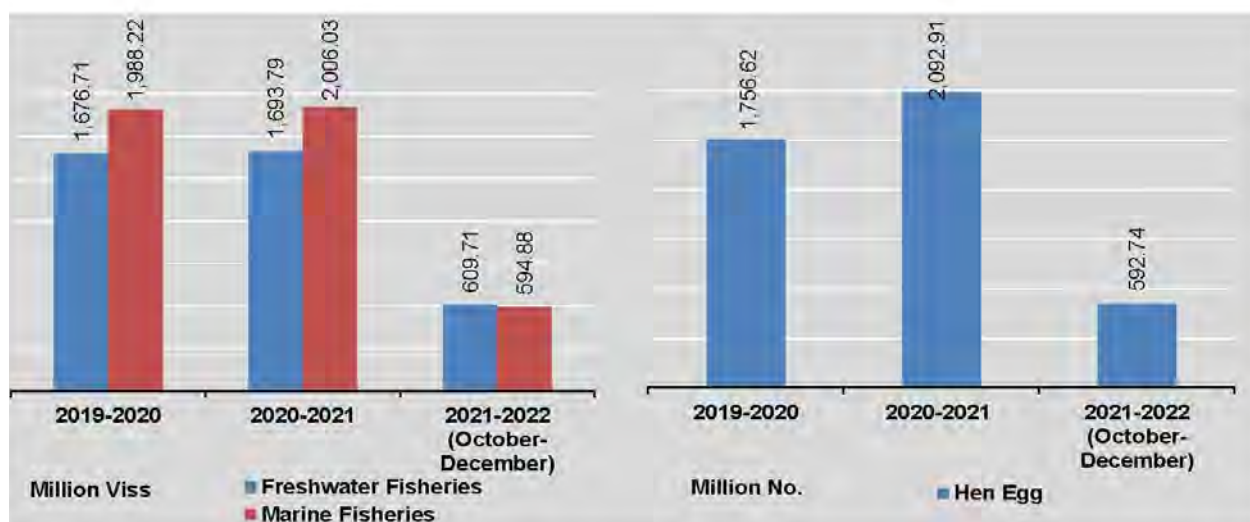
(Cont'd)



2.9 PRODUCTION OF MEAT, FISH, MILK AND EGG

| FY | Fish | | Milk | Egg | |
|------------------------------|--|---|-------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| | Freshwater Fisheries production (thou. Viss) | Marine Fisheries production (thou.Viss) | production (thou. Viss) | Hen Egg (thou. No.) | Duck Egg (thou. No.) |
| 2019-2020 | 1,676,713 | 1,988,218 | 1,248,271 | 1,756,615 | 312,524 |
| 2020-2021 | 1,693,794 | 2,006,028 | 1,275,539 | 2,092,912 | 398,129 |
| 2021-2022 (October-December) | 609,711 | 594,882 | 325,831 | 592,739 | 113,596 |
| 2020 | | | | | |
| December | 201,199 | 198,733 | 106,906 | 176,113 | 33,172 |
| 2021 | | | | | |
| January | 184,401 | 185,384 | 108,608 | 181,363 | 33,592 |
| February | 148,685 | 177,915 | 105,053 | 166,985 | 23,774 |
| March | 135,423 | 175,132 | 109,626 | 183,746 | 39,677 |
| April | 89,751 | 175,947 | 107,287 | 181,322 | 30,847 |
| May | 119,811 | 106,521 | 104,395 | 170,643 | 33,195 |
| June | 48,731 | 109,724 | 104,767 | 169,735 | 33,671 |
| July | 79,805 | 104,657 | 103,556 | 166,666 | 31,835 |
| August | 124,463 | 188,839 | 106,038 | 173,588 | 36,241 |
| September | 170,433 | 192,288 | 105,666 | 171,347 | 35,870 |
| October | 189,259 | 195,868 | 108,633 | 197,561 | 37,881 |
| November | 205,169 | 201,599 | 108,587 | 197,640 | 37,855 |
| December | 215,283 | 197,415 | 108,611 | 197,538 | 37,860 |

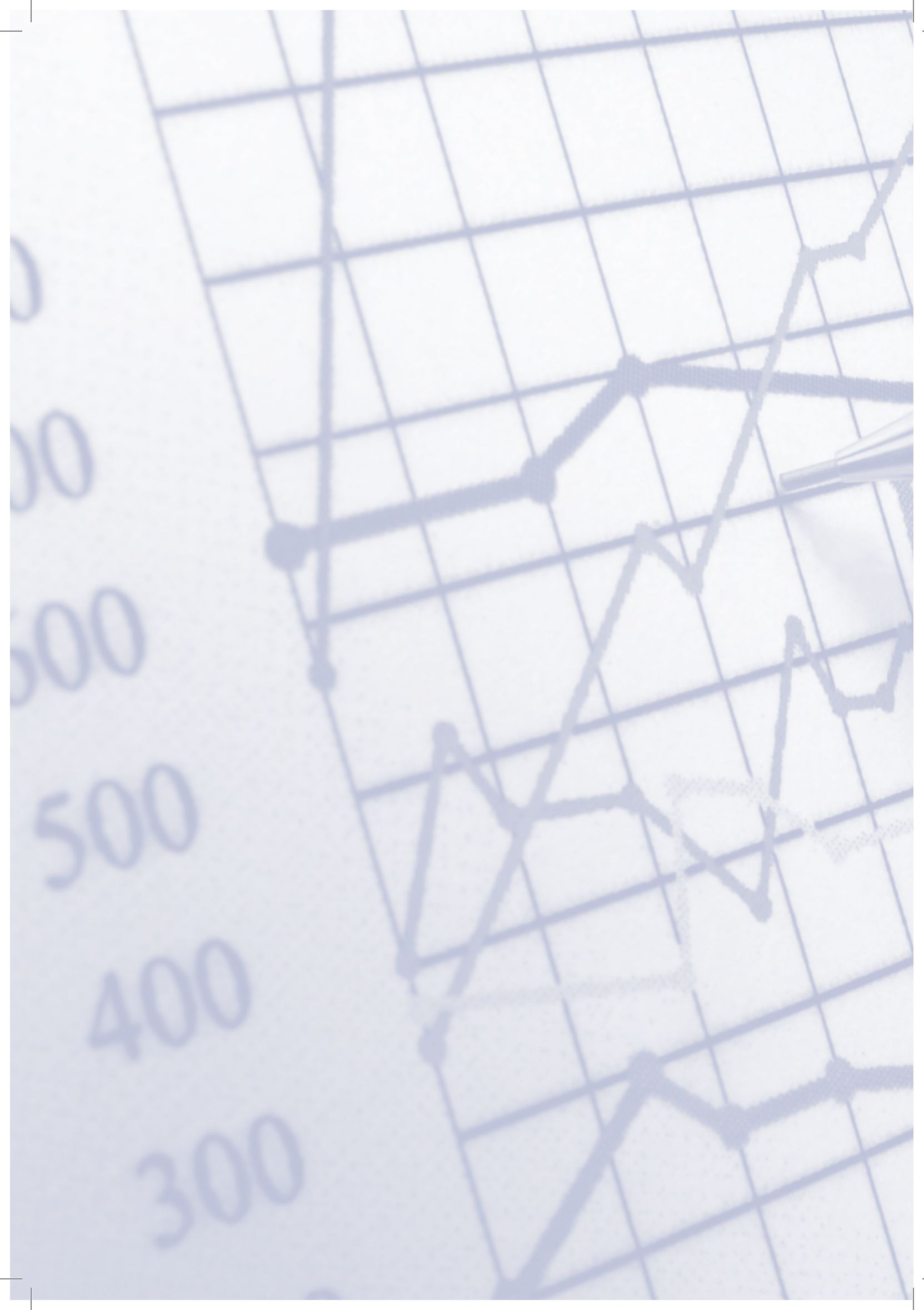
Sources: Livestock Breeding and Veterinary Department.
Department of Fisheries.



CHAPTER 3
PRICES



3



PRICES|ANALYSIS

■ CONSUMER PRICE INDEX AND RATE OF INFLATION

Consumer Price Index (CPI) measures the average change in the retail prices of goods and services purchased and consumed by households. In Myanmar, the Central Statistical Organization produces the CPI and the rate of inflation monthly, with data collection from 82 townships across all states and regions.

The weights used in the production of the CPI are based on the levels of household income and expenditure as observed in the 2012 Household Income and Expenditure Survey.

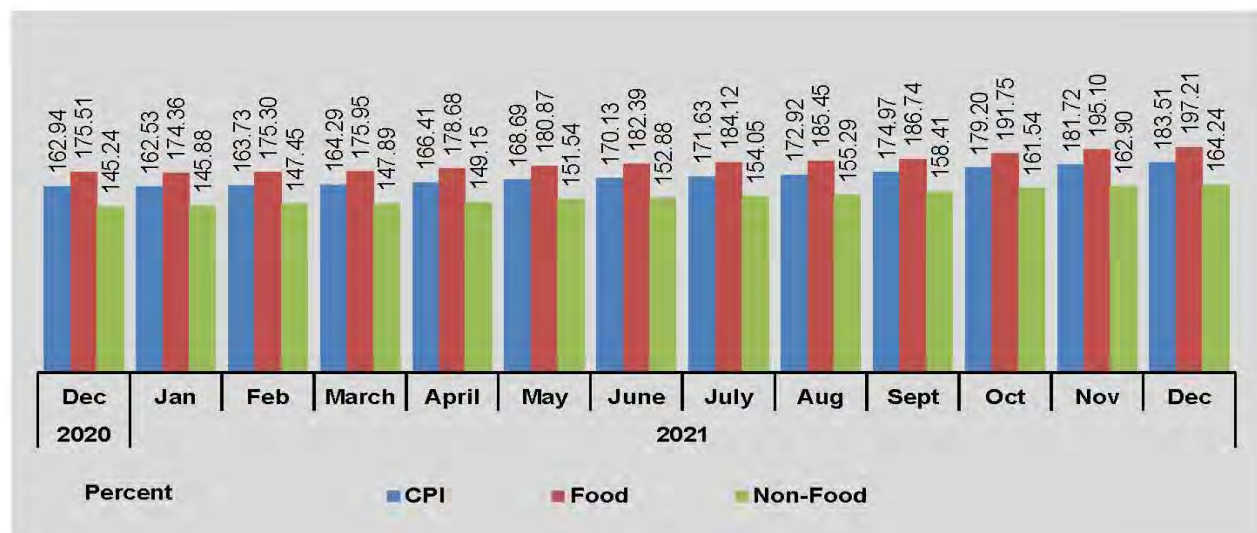
In December 2021, the CPI increased 1.79 points compared November 2021, leading to an annual rate of inflation of 6.22% and year on year inflation of 12.63%. Relative to the 2012 base period, the index number for the food group was 197.21, the non-food group was 164.24 and overall CPI was 183.51.

3.1 CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (UNION) AND RATE OF INFLATION

Base : 2012=100

| FY | CPI | Food_Index | Non_Food_Index | Annual Rate of Inflation | Year on Year Inflation |
|-------------|--------|------------|----------------|--------------------------|------------------------|
| 2020 | | | | | |
| December | 162.94 | 175.51 | 145.24 | 3.87 | 0.75 |
| 2021 | | | | | |
| January | 162.53 | 174.36 | 145.88 | 3.18 | 0.74 |
| February | 163.73 | 175.30 | 147.45 | 2.61 | 1.51 |
| March | 164.29 | 175.95 | 147.89 | 2.28 | 2.64 |
| April | 166.41 | 178.68 | 149.15 | 2.17 | 4.01 |
| May | 168.69 | 180.87 | 151.54 | 2.27 | 5.35 |
| June | 170.13 | 182.39 | 152.88 | 2.40 | 5.68 |
| July | 171.63 | 184.12 | 154.05 | 2.80 | 6.51 |
| August | 172.92 | 185.45 | 155.29 | 3.20 | 6.71 |
| September | 174.97 | 186.74 | 158.41 | 3.64 | 7.28 |
| October | 179.20 | 191.75 | 161.54 | 4.34 | 9.94 |
| November | 181.72 | 195.10 | 162.90 | 5.23 | 11.61 |
| December | 183.51 | 197.21 | 164.24 | 6.22 | 12.63 |

Source: Central Statistical Organization.



3.2 CONSUMER PRICE INDEX AT UNION LEVEL

Base : 2012=100

| FY | | All Items | FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES | ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES, TOBACCO | CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR | HOUSING, WATER, ELECTRICITY, GAS AND OTHER FUELS | FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE | HEALTH |
|--------|-----------|-----------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|--|--|--------|
| Period | Weights | 100.00 | 58.46 | 1.65 | 3.24 | 8.08 | 2.34 | 2.13 |
| 2020 | December | 162.94 | 175.51 | 162.72 | 130.48 | 201.89 | 135.16 | 164.55 |
| 2021 | January | 162.53 | 174.36 | 165.20 | 130.62 | 202.30 | 135.16 | 165.02 |
| | February | 163.73 | 175.30 | 166.63 | 130.62 | 202.80 | 135.17 | 165.02 |
| | March | 164.29 | 175.95 | 165.57 | 130.57 | 203.75 | 135.21 | 165.02 |
| | April | 166.41 | 178.68 | 166.32 | 130.75 | 204.11 | 135.36 | 165.03 |
| | May | 168.69 | 180.87 | 169.42 | 131.42 | 206.77 | 137.04 | 166.31 |
| | June | 170.13 | 182.39 | 172.96 | 132.41 | 208.15 | 139.27 | 167.44 |
| | July | 171.63 | 184.12 | 172.91 | 132.44 | 208.51 | 139.45 | 173.11 |
| | August | 172.92 | 185.45 | 174.25 | 132.44 | 209.62 | 139.97 | 173.87 |
| | September | 174.97 | 186.74 | 175.20 | 133.39 | 210.76 | 143.80 | 181.82 |
| | October | 179.20 | 191.75 | 176.49 | 134.60 | 210.25 | 149.89 | 184.87 |
| | November | 181.72 | 195.10 | 178.04 | 135.81 | 211.85 | 155.00 | 187.46 |
| | December | 183.51 | 197.21 | 183.11 | 137.73 | 213.27 | 159.13 | 190.85 |

| FY | | TRANSPORT | COMMUNICATION | RECREATION AND CULTURE | EDUCATION | RESTAURANTS AND HOTELS | MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES | Non-Food |
|--------|-----------|-----------|---------------|------------------------|-----------|------------------------|----------------------------------|----------|
| Period | Weights | 10.14 | 1.62 | 1.03 | 2.15 | 5.96 | 3.21 | 41.54 |
| 2020 | December | 109.46 | 101.15 | 124.09 | 140.04 | 141.50 | 155.52 | 145.24 |
| 2021 | January | 110.37 | 101.15 | 124.12 | 140.04 | 142.87 | 155.61 | 145.88 |
| | February | 115.26 | 101.15 | 124.12 | 140.04 | 143.24 | 157.85 | 147.45 |
| | March | 116.92 | 101.15 | 124.18 | 140.04 | 142.73 | 157.14 | 147.89 |
| | April | 120.60 | 101.15 | 124.19 | 140.04 | 143.09 | 159.81 | 149.15 |
| | May | 124.14 | 101.28 | 124.66 | 140.04 | 144.23 | 166.14 | 151.54 |
| | June | 125.06 | 101.70 | 126.56 | 140.04 | 145.88 | 168.08 | 152.88 |
| | July | 127.39 | 101.86 | 126.56 | 140.04 | 147.16 | 168.60 | 154.05 |
| | August | 130.04 | 101.86 | 126.56 | 140.04 | 147.48 | 171.25 | 155.29 |
| | September | 135.67 | 102.36 | 127.37 | 140.04 | 148.23 | 179.66 | 158.41 |
| | October | 144.25 | 102.58 | 127.64 | 140.04 | 151.31 | 180.06 | 161.54 |
| | November | 143.46 | 103.64 | 129.42 | 140.04 | 154.24 | 182.08 | 162.90 |
| | December | 142.12 | 103.73 | 131.08 | 140.04 | 157.04 | 184.52 | 164.24 |

Source: Central Statistical Organization.

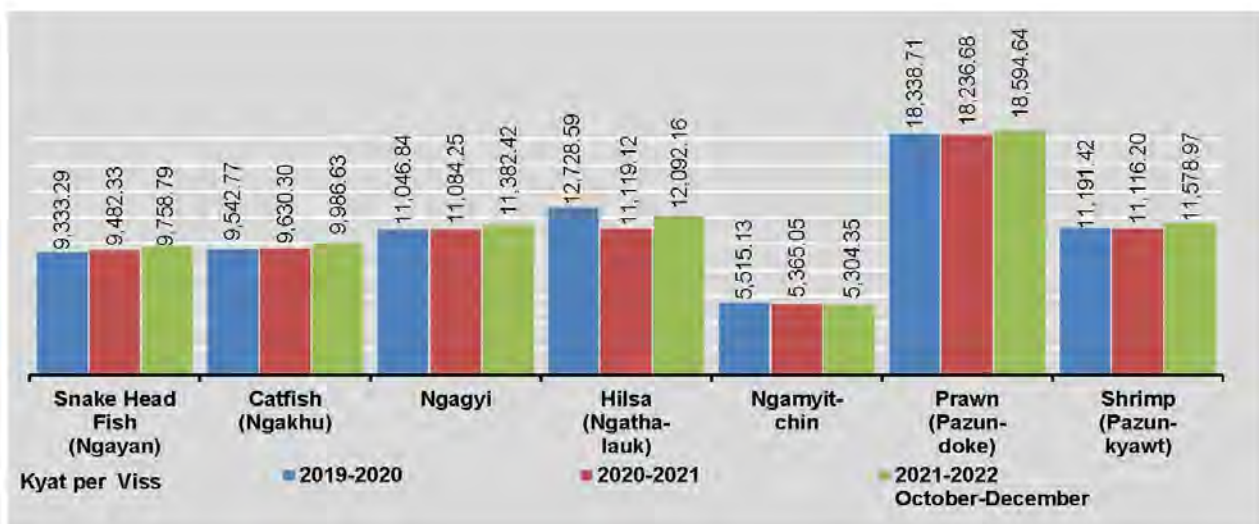
3.3 RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED COMMODITIES

Kyat per viss

| FY | Rice Emata * (per pyi) | Fresh Fish | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|-----------|----------------------------|------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | | Snake Head Fish (Ngayan) | Catfish (Ngakhu) | Ngagyi | Hilsa (Ngatha- lauk) | Ngamyit- chin | Prawn (Pazun- doke) | Shrimp (Pazun- kyawt) |
| 2019-2020 | 1,510.61 | 9,333.29 | 9,542.77 | 11,046.84 | 12,728.59 | 5,515.13 | 18,338.71 | 11,191.42 |
| 2020-2021 | 1,602.93 | 9,482.33 | 9,630.30 | 11,084.25 | 11,119.12 | 5,365.05 | 18,236.68 | 11,116.20 |
| 2021-2022 (October-December) | 1,647.47 | 9,758.79 | 9,986.63 | 11,382.42 | 12,092.16 | 5,304.35 | 18,594.64 | 11,578.97 |
| 2020 | | | | | | | | |
| December | 1,563.36 | 9,495.98 | 9,530.48 | 10,767.03 | 10,909.80 | 5,512.17 | 18,169.85 | 10,778.46 |
| 2021 | | | | | | | | |
| January | 1,565.70 | 9,076.38 | 8,803.74 | 10,304.40 | 10,396.08 | 5,391.74 | 18,185.93 | 10,755.38 |
| February | 1,589.35 | 9,052.76 | 8,798.40 | 10,315.38 | 10,327.45 | 5,385.22 | 18,211.06 | 11,017.95 |
| March | 1,600.00 | 9,125.63 | 8,973.26 | 10,326.37 | 10,631.37 | 5,362.17 | 18,256.28 | 11,079.49 |
| April | 1,609.75 | 9,120.60 | 9,307.49 | 10,709.89 | 10,709.80 | 5,364.35 | 18,339.20 | 11,202.56 |
| May | 1,626.95 | 9,339.20 | 9,489.30 | 10,794.51 | 10,905.88 | 5,272.61 | 18,228.64 | 11,233.33 |
| June | 1,635.28 | 9,444.72 | 9,491.98 | 10,723.08 | 10,925.49 | 5,223.91 | 18,183.42 | 11,365.13 |
| July | 1,641.31 | 9,613.07 | 9,858.29 | 11,030.77 | 11,405.88 | 5,243.48 | 18,118.09 | 11,183.08 |
| August | 1,649.64 | 10,183.42 | 10,502.67 | 12,063.74 | 11,474.51 | 5,265.22 | 18,238.69 | 11,398.46 |
| September | 1,648.19 | 10,065.33 | 10,336.90 | 11,975.82 | 11,113.73 | 5,248.70 | 18,271.36 | 11,426.67 |
| October | 1,643.50 | 9,881.91 | 10,160.43 | 11,690.11 | 12,023.53 | 5,333.48 | 18,243.72 | 11,434.36 |
| November | 1,653.61 | 9,771.36 | 10,024.06 | 11,519.78 | 12,082.35 | 5,331.30 | 18,655.78 | 11,571.79 |
| December | 1,645.31 | 9,623.12 | 9,775.40 | 10,937.36 | 12,170.59 | 5,248.26 | 18,884.42 | 11,730.77 |

* 1 pyi = 4.69 lbs

(Cont'd)

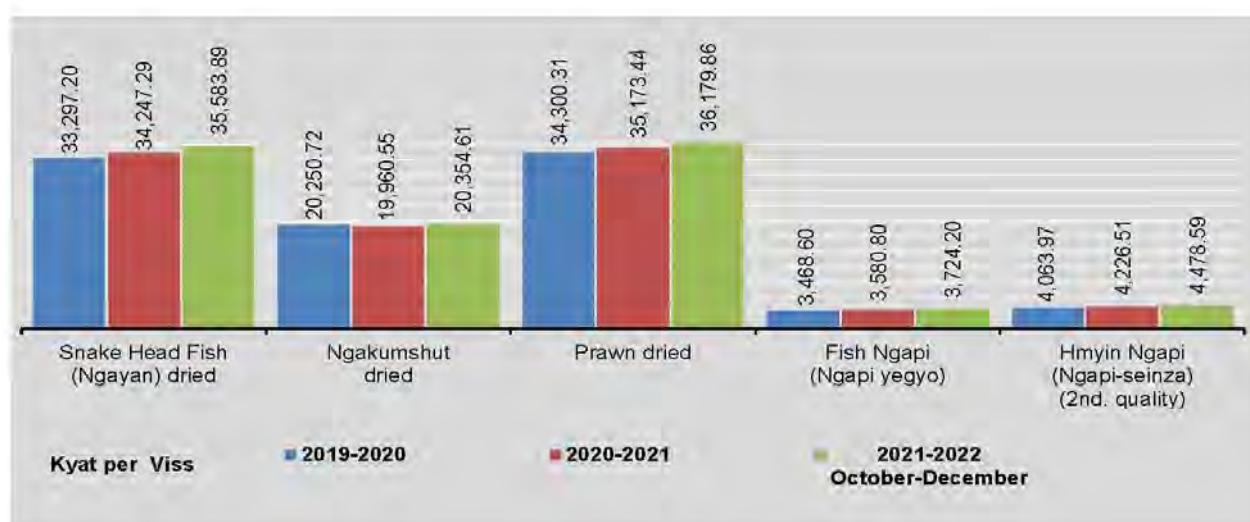


3.3 RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED COMMODITIES

Kyat per viss

| FY | Fish product | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|-------------|--------------------------|---|
| | Snake Head Fish (Ngayan) dried | Ngakumshut dried | Prawn dried | Fish Ngapi (Ngapi yegyo) | Hmyin Ngapi (Ngapi-seinza) (2nd. quality) |
| 2019-2020 | 33,297.20 | 20,250.72 | 34,300.31 | 3,468.60 | 4,063.97 |
| 2020-2021 | 34,247.29 | 19,960.55 | 35,173.44 | 3,580.80 | 4,226.51 |
| 2021-2022 (October-December) | 35,583.89 | 20,354.61 | 36,179.86 | 3,724.20 | 4,478.59 |
| 2020 | | | | | |
| December | 34,067.94 | 19,734.04 | 34,902.08 | 3,553.48 | 4,174.51 |
| 2021 | | | | | |
| January | 33,895.69 | 19,664.89 | 34,781.25 | 3,543.48 | 4,174.51 |
| February | 33,780.86 | 19,659.57 | 34,793.75 | 3,543.48 | 4,175.98 |
| March | 33,740.19 | 19,845.74 | 34,825.00 | 3,543.48 | 4,175.98 |
| April | 33,740.19 | 19,909.57 | 34,989.58 | 3,550.00 | 4,205.39 |
| May | 34,168.42 | 20,053.19 | 35,247.92 | 3,580.00 | 4,248.53 |
| June | 34,143.54 | 20,053.19 | 35,210.42 | 3,636.52 | 4,275.98 |
| July | 34,560.77 | 20,117.02 | 35,666.67 | 3,640.87 | 4,292.16 |
| August | 34,871.77 | 20,138.30 | 35,804.17 | 3,640.87 | 4,301.96 |
| September | 35,335.89 | 20,223.40 | 35,912.50 | 3,666.96 | 4,373.04 |
| October | 35,591.87 | 20,276.60 | 35,952.08 | 3,698.70 | 4,446.57 |
| November | 35,524.88 | 20,404.26 | 36,254.17 | 3,744.35 | 4,485.78 |
| December | 35,634.93 | 20,382.98 | 36,333.33 | 3,729.57 | 4,503.43 |

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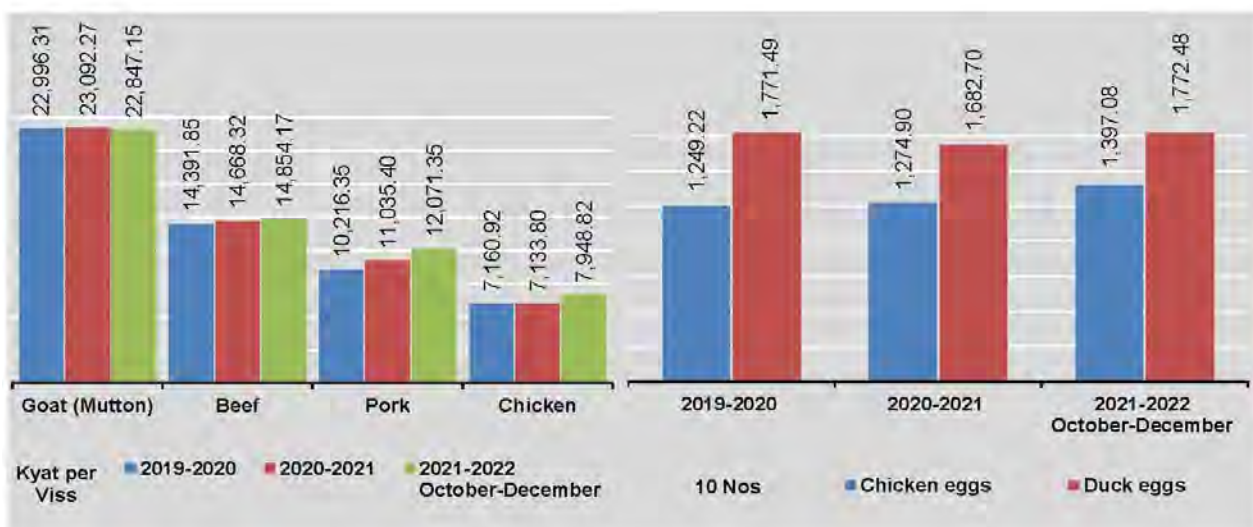


3.3 RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED COMMODITIES

Kyat per viss

| FY | Meat, Poultry and Eggs | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------------------|--------------------|
| | Goat(Mutton) | Beef | Pork | Chicken | Chicken eggs (10.Nos) | Duck eggs (10.Nos) |
| 2019-2020 | 22,996.31 | 14,391.85 | 10,216.35 | 7,160.92 | 1,249.22 | 1,771.49 |
| 2020-2021 | 23,092.27 | 14,668.32 | 11,035.40 | 7,133.80 | 1,274.90 | 1,682.70 |
| 2021-2022 (October-December) | 22,847.15 | 14,854.17 | 12,071.35 | 7,948.82 | 1,397.08 | 1,772.48 |
| 2020 | | | | | | |
| December | 23,203.87 | 14,618.98 | 10,457.19 | 6,888.85 | 1,209.57 | 1,667.44 |
| 2021 | | | | | | |
| January | 23,165.75 | 14,598.15 | 10,515.72 | 6,784.76 | 1,200.78 | 1,635.50 |
| February | 23,104.97 | 14,584.26 | 10,696.32 | 6,775.46 | 1,194.92 | 1,636.13 |
| March | 23,102.21 | 14,584.26 | 10,781.61 | 6,706.69 | 1,189.65 | 1,628.57 |
| April | 23,102.21 | 14,598.15 | 10,855.18 | 7,136.80 | 1,208.98 | 1,637.61 |
| May | 22,944.75 | 14,686.11 | 11,452.17 | 7,527.88 | 1,216.41 | 1,648.32 |
| June | 22,969.61 | 14,723.15 | 11,629.43 | 7,587.73 | 1,264.73 | 1,690.76 |
| July | 22,953.04 | 14,746.30 | 11,703.01 | 7,665.80 | 1,524.96 | 1,762.18 |
| August | 23,171.27 | 14,822.69 | 11,755.85 | 7,492.57 | 1,472.23 | 1,763.87 |
| September | 23,069.06 | 14,898.57 | 11,942.91 | 7,486.99 | 1,365.98 | 1,735.08 |
| October | 22,861.88 | 14,885.19 | 12,001.67 | 7,805.20 | 1,370.63 | 1,748.95 |
| November | 22,878.45 | 14,869.44 | 12,120.40 | 7,998.14 | 1,405.43 | 1,773.74 |
| December | 22,801.10 | 14,807.87 | 12,091.97 | 8,043.12 | 1,415.20 | 1,794.75 |

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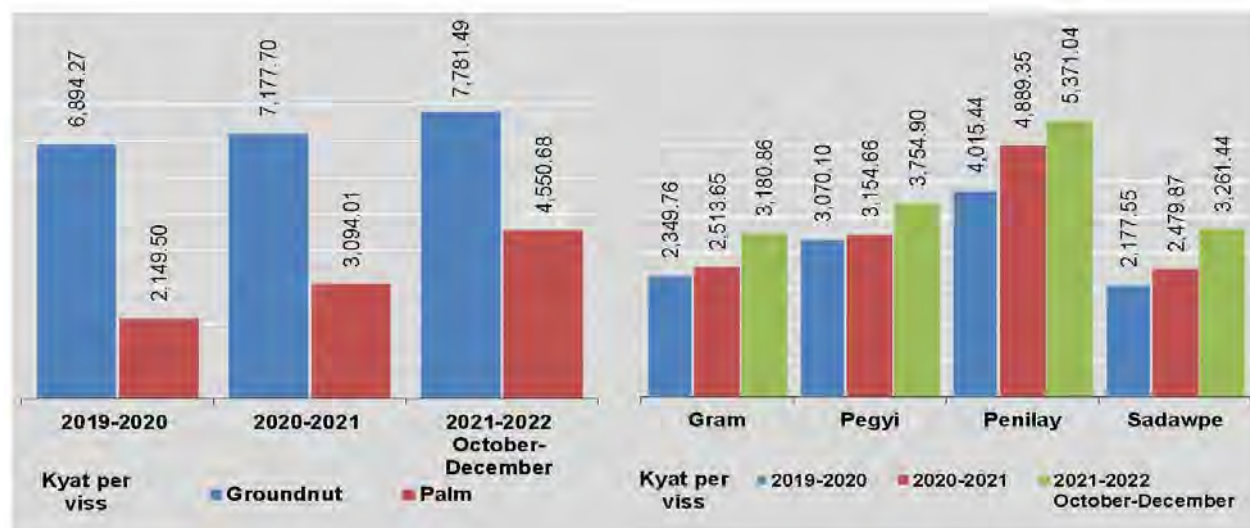


3.3 RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED COMMODITIES

Kyat per viss

| FY | Edible Oils | | Pulses | | | |
|---------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|---------------|-----------------|--------------------|
| | Groundnut | Palm | Gram (split) | Peygi (whole) | Penilay (whole) | Sadawpe (lonethay) |
| 2019-2020 | 6,894.27 | 2,149.50 | 2,349.76 | 3,070.10 | 4,015.44 | 2,177.55 |
| 2020-2021 | 7,177.70 | 3,094.01 | 2,513.65 | 3,154.66 | 4,889.35 | 2,479.87 |
| 2021-2022 (October-December) | 7,781.49 | 4,550.68 | 3,180.86 | 3,754.90 | 5,371.04 | 3,261.44 |
| 2020 | | | | | | |
| December | 6,938.08 | 2,418.52 | 2,396.02 | 3,104.41 | 4,832.62 | 2,356.14 |
| 2021 | | | | | | |
| January | 6,965.48 | 2,582.91 | 2,398.48 | 3,089.71 | 4,829.22 | 2,380.23 |
| February | 7,012.81 | 2,884.96 | 2,414.96 | 3,089.71 | 4,837.48 | 2,381.02 |
| March | 7,044.48 | 3,089.67 | 2,435.86 | 3,092.65 | 4,849.51 | 2,381.02 |
| April | 7,117.44 | 3,241.80 | 2,422.75 | 3,100.00 | 4,878.64 | 2,398.07 |
| May | 7,277.94 | 3,648.98 | 2,421.93 | 3,100.00 | 4,893.20 | 2,429.89 |
| June | 7,380.43 | 3,421.31 | 2,401.84 | 3,117.65 | 4,862.14 | 2,453.52 |
| July | 7,446.62 | 3,485.25 | 2,517.78 | 3,197.06 | 4,961.17 | 2,513.52 |
| August | 7,570.11 | 3,734.02 | 2,923.95 | 3,276.47 | 5,058.74 | 2,532.84 |
| September | 7,566.90 | 4,124.14 | 3,089.09 | 3,505.88 | 5,156.31 | 2,931.82 |
| October | 7,742.35 | 4,550.00 | 3,181.52 | 3,598.53 | 5,320.87 | 3,062.50 |
| November | 7,823.84 | 4,547.13 | 3,179.88 | 3,694.12 | 5,385.44 | 3,194.09 |
| December | 7,778.29 | 4,554.92 | 3,181.19 | 3,972.06 | 5,406.80 | 3,527.73 |

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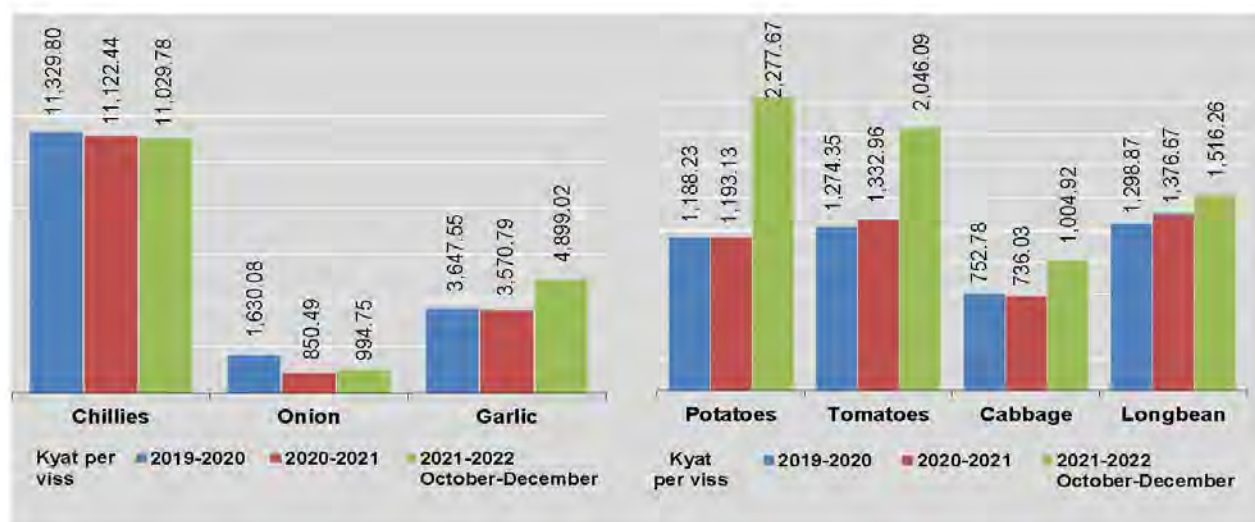


3.3 RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED COMMODITIES

Kyat per viss

| FY | Spices | | | Fresh Vegetables and Fruits | | | |
|------------------------------|------------------|-------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|----------|----------|----------|
| | Chillies (short) | Onion (big) | Garlic (single) | Potatoes (medium) | Tomatoes | Cabbage | Longbean |
| 2019-2020 | 11,329.80 | 1,630.08 | 3,647.55 | 1,188.23 | 1,274.35 | 752.78 | 1,298.87 |
| 2020-2021 | 11,122.44 | 850.49 | 3,570.79 | 1,193.13 | 1,332.96 | 736.03 | 1,376.67 |
| 2021-2022 (October-December) | 11,029.78 | 994.75 | 4,899.02 | 2,277.67 | 2,046.09 | 1,004.92 | 1,516.26 |
| 2020 | | | | | | | |
| December | 11,337.87 | 1,031.13 | 3,297.05 | 1,167.58 | 1,123.46 | 775.41 | 1,279.30 |
| 2021 | | | | | | | |
| January | 11,360.36 | 903.11 | 3,297.79 | 1,112.50 | 931.28 | 715.78 | 1,245.08 |
| February | 11,219.53 | 819.84 | 3,409.96 | 1,136.72 | 869.75 | 667.01 | 1,251.43 |
| March | 11,173.37 | 743.39 | 3,456.09 | 1,142.19 | 965.43 | 621.52 | 1,275.61 |
| April | 11,078.70 | 717.51 | 3,481.55 | 1,134.77 | 1,340.95 | 636.27 | 1,327.46 |
| May | 11,037.28 | 710.51 | 3,435.79 | 1,117.97 | 1,477.37 | 643.65 | 1,402.87 |
| June | 10,950.30 | 683.27 | 3,374.54 | 1,055.27 | 2,116.05 | 741.60 | 1,425.41 |
| July | 10,950.30 | 724.51 | 3,584.50 | 1,188.48 | 1,701.65 | 773.98 | 1,432.79 |
| August | 10,939.05 | 736.38 | 4,501.48 | 1,307.62 | 1,345.27 | 763.11 | 1,574.59 |
| September | 10,953.85 | 735.99 | 4,694.83 | 1,432.62 | 1,191.77 | 746.93 | 1,561.27 |
| October | 10,936.09 | 1,006.03 | 4,721.03 | 2,002.54 | 1,450.21 | 775.00 | 1,540.98 |
| November | 11,078.11 | 1,004.67 | 4,845.02 | 2,327.34 | 2,076.54 | 970.90 | 1,512.50 |
| December | 11,075.15 | 973.54 | 5,131.00 | 2,503.13 | 2,611.52 | 1,268.85 | 1,495.29 |

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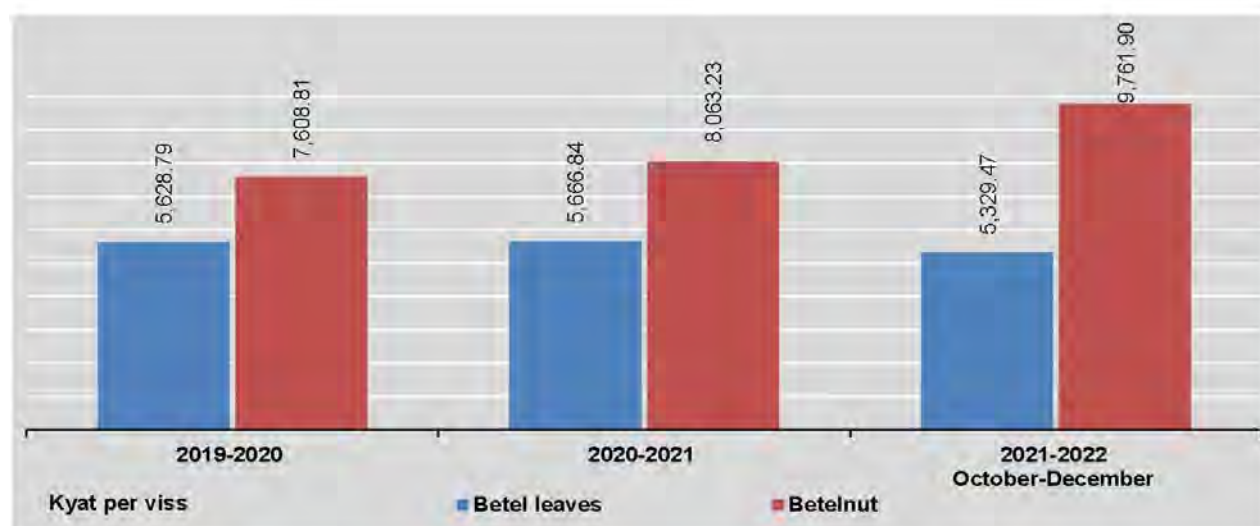


3.3 RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED COMMODITIES

Kyat per viss

| FY | Tobacco | | | Beverages | |
|------------------------------|--------------|------------------|--------------------|-----------|-----------|
| | Betel leaves | Betelnut (split) | Cheroots (per 100) | Sugar | Tea, Shan |
| 2019-2020 | 5,628.79 | 7,608.81 | 2,216.71 | 1,315.26 | 7,138.16 |
| 2020-2021 | 5,666.84 | 8,063.23 | 2,298.11 | 1,393.44 | 7,393.08 |
| 2021-2022 (October-December) | 5,329.47 | 9,761.90 | 2,355.18 | 2,039.46 | 7,605.20 |
| 2020 | | | | | |
| December | 6,128.35 | 7,558.73 | 2,277.20 | 1,260.61 | 7,377.97 |
| 2021 | | | | | |
| January | 6,533.51 | 7,542.86 | 2,274.49 | 1,254.90 | 7,379.66 |
| February | 6,536.60 | 7,542.86 | 2,275.17 | 1,257.35 | 7,379.66 |
| March | 6,128.87 | 7,574.60 | 2,275.17 | 1,268.78 | 7,379.66 |
| April | 6,451.03 | 7,439.68 | 2,275.17 | 1,308.57 | 7,408.47 |
| May | 5,930.41 | 8,033.33 | 2,309.46 | 1,426.33 | 7,423.73 |
| June | 5,568.04 | 9,030.16 | 2,326.35 | 1,458.16 | 7,403.05 |
| July | 5,519.07 | 8,966.67 | 2,326.35 | 1,525.31 | 7,416.61 |
| August | 5,453.61 | 9,000.00 | 2,326.35 | 1,663.27 | 7,416.61 |
| September | 5,195.36 | 9,150.79 | 2,332.94 | 1,780.41 | 7,457.29 |
| October | 5,038.40 | 9,523.81 | 2,345.44 | 1,962.45 | 7,474.24 |
| November | 5,087.89 | 9,753.97 | 2,357.43 | 2,076.33 | 7,591.86 |
| December | 5,862.11 | 10,007.94 | 2,362.67 | 2,079.59 | 7,749.49 |

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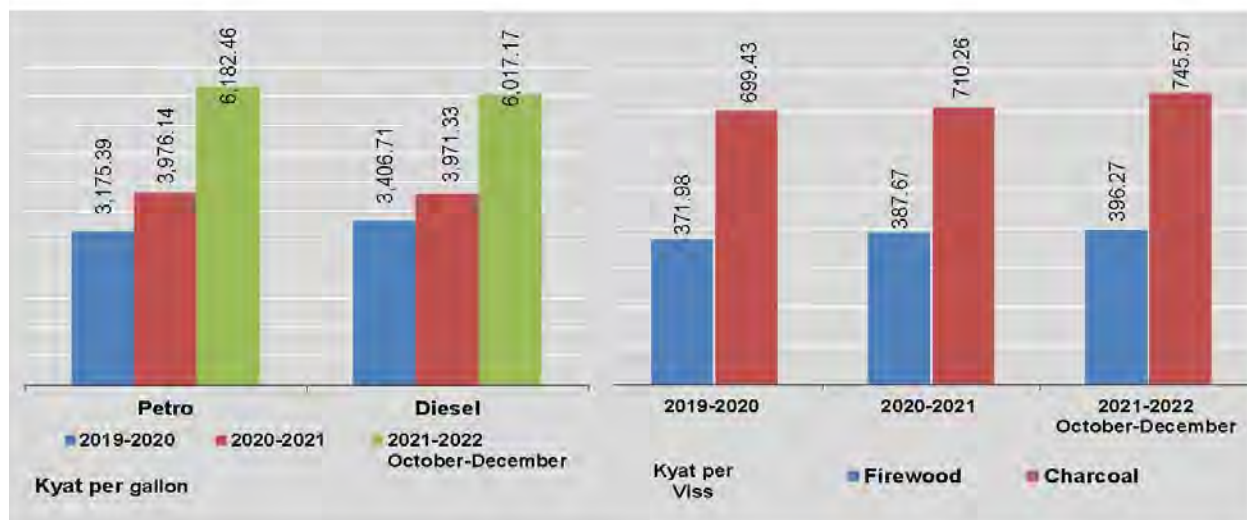


3.3 RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED COMMODITIES

Kyat per viss/gallon

| FY | Fuel | | | | Miscellaneous | | |
|-------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------------------|------------------|-------------|
| | Firewood | Charcoal | Petro | Diesel | Washing Soap (Each) | Body Soap (Each) | Tooth Paste |
| 2019-2020 | 371.98 | 699.43 | 3,175.39 | 3,406.71 | 239.91 | 500.63 | 703.97 |
| 2020-2021 | 387.67 | 710.26 | 3,976.14 | 3,971.33 | 255.20 | 518.84 | 745.54 |
| 2021-2022 (October-December) | 396.27 | 745.57 | 6,182.46 | 6,017.17 | 327.29 | 582.90 | 863.33 |
| 2020 | | | | | | | |
| December | 384.29 | 706.22 | 2,926.28 | 3,037.14 | 241.64 | 511.60 | 727.16 |
| 2021 | | | | | | | |
| January | 386.26 | 706.22 | 3,133.07 | 3,234.51 | 241.64 | 511.63 | 727.16 |
| February | 386.26 | 705.36 | 3,623.68 | 3,691.84 | 241.64 | 511.63 | 727.16 |
| March | 387.00 | 706.22 | 3,897.70 | 3,932.87 | 241.64 | 511.63 | 727.16 |
| April | 387.00 | 706.87 | 4,126.53 | 4,112.45 | 245.65 | 512.02 | 727.16 |
| May | 388.97 | 709.01 | 4,534.51 | 4,484.46 | 253.13 | 520.93 | 737.77 |
| June | 390.20 | 711.16 | 4,640.73 | 4,552.03 | 271.56 | 526.49 | 777.16 |
| July | 390.20 | 717.60 | 4,907.71 | 4,753.76 | 271.56 | 528.42 | 777.44 |
| August | 391.67 | 717.60 | 4,978.73 | 4,769.94 | 278.44 | 530.10 | 778.54 |
| September | 391.67 | 724.46 | 5,752.21 | 5,663.26 | 292.75 | 539.02 | 784.60 |
| October | 389.70 | 730.04 | 6,421.61 | 6,318.41 | 313.74 | 549.48 | 804.74 |
| November | 394.63 | 753.00 | 6,205.32 | 5,974.07 | 329.58 | 591.09 | 892.29 |
| December | 404.48 | 753.65 | 5,920.45 | 5,759.04 | 338.55 | 608.14 | 892.98 |

Source: Central Statistical Organization.



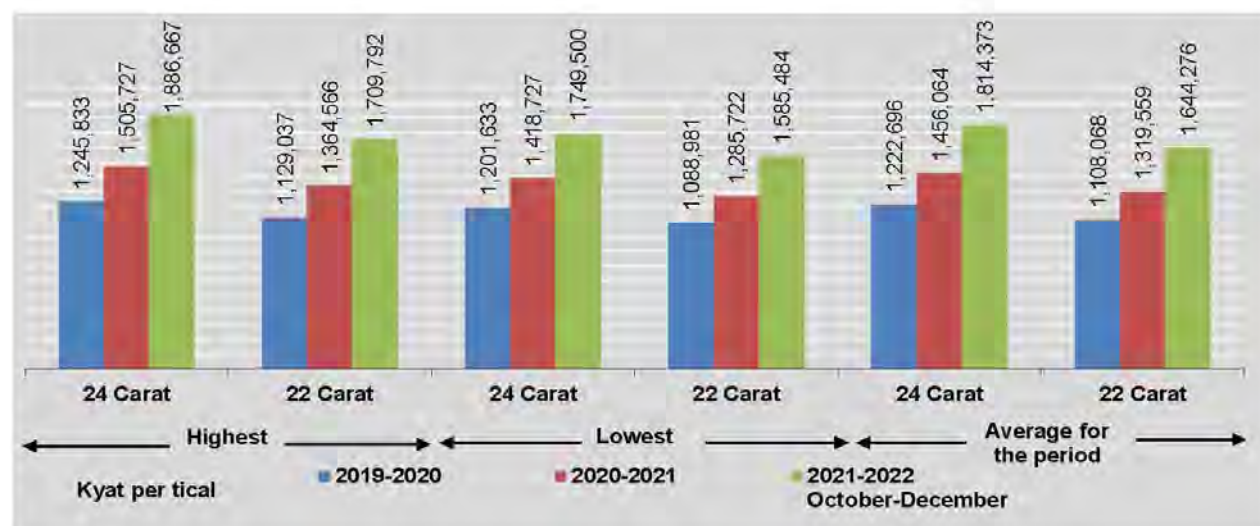
3.4 SPOT PRICE OF GOLD AT YANGON

Kyat per tical, 1 tical = 0.525 troy ounce

| FY | Highest | | Lowest | | Average for the period | |
|---------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------------------|-----------|
| | 24 Carat | 22 Carat | 24 Carat | 22 Carat | 24 Carat | 22 Carat |
| 2019-2020 | 1,245,833 | 1,129,037 | 1,201,633 | 1,088,981 | 1,222,696 | 1,108,068 |
| 2020-2021 | 1,505,727 | 1,364,566 | 1,418,727 | 1,285,722 | 1,456,064 | 1,319,559 |
| 2021-2022 (October-December) | 1,886,667 | 1,709,792 | 1,749,500 | 1,585,484 | 1,814,373 | 1,644,276 |
| 2020 | | | | | | |
| December | 1,330,000 | 1,205,315 | 1,279,000 | 1,159,095 | 1,313,375 | 1,190,247 |
| 2021 | | | | | | |
| January | 1,335,000 | 1,209,845 | 1,316,500 | 1,193,080 | 1,324,114 | 1,199,978 |
| February | 1,400,000 | 1,268,750 | 1,340,500 | 1,214,825 | 1,374,206 | 1,245,374 |
| March | 1,388,000 | 1,257,875 | 1,306,000 | 1,183,560 | 1,347,500 | 1,221,172 |
| April | 1,465,000 | 1,327,655 | 1,388,000 | 1,257,875 | 1,423,261 | 1,289,830 |
| May | 1,700,000 | 1,540,625 | 1,443,000 | 1,307,719 | 1,557,523 | 1,411,505 |
| June | 1,575,000 | 1,427,344 | 1,545,000 | 1,400,156 | 1,563,260 | 1,416,704 |
| July | 1,584,000 | 1,435,500 | 1,568,000 | 1,421,000 | 1,576,550 | 1,428,748 |
| *August | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| September | 2,150,000 | 1,948,438 | 1,818,000 | 1,647,563 | 1,916,357 | 1,736,899 |
| October | 2,020,000 | 1,830,625 | 1,710,000 | 1,549,688 | 1,858,571 | 1,684,330 |
| November | 1,815,000 | 1,644,844 | 1,768,500 | 1,602,703 | 1,788,763 | 1,621,067 |
| December | 1,825,000 | 1,653,906 | 1,770,000 | 1,604,063 | 1,795,786 | 1,627,431 |

Note: *Gold prices are not available due to gold shops are closed.

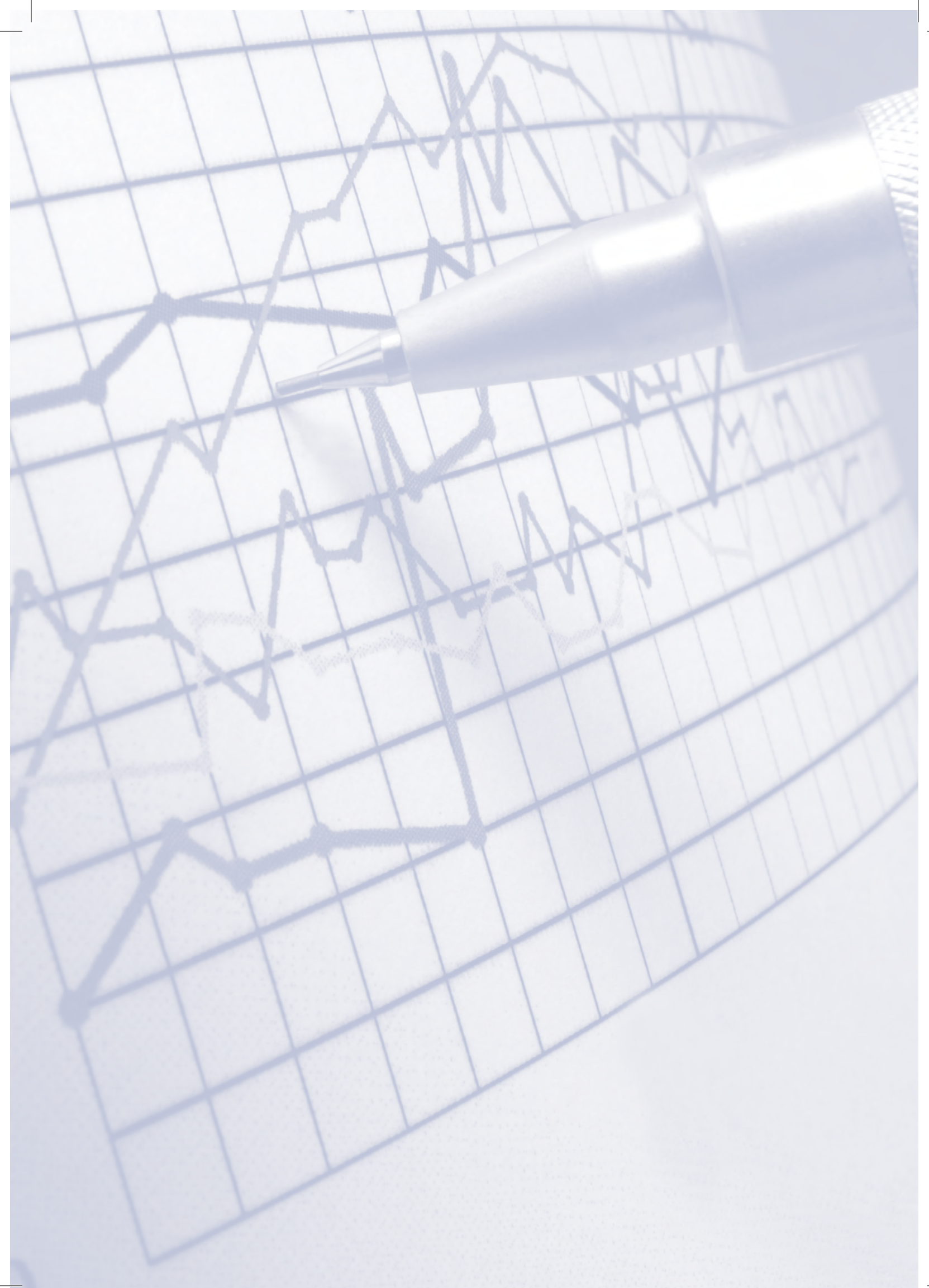
Source: Central Statistical Organization.



CHAPTER 4
FINANCE



4



FINANCE | ANALYSIS

This chapter presents Money Supply, People's Savings, Treasury Bonds, Domestic Interest Rates, International Currency Exchange, Customs Duties and Revenue from Taxes.

The total money supply, including transferable deposits in foreign banks, increased 67.62% in 2020-2021 compared to the previous year. However, People's savings decreased, with over 70 % all savings were deposited at private banks. In December 2021, the total sales of government bonds via auction was 36,000 million kyats and the total value of outstanding was 10,503,970 million kyats. In December 2021, the exchange rate was 1,778.00 kyats per one US dollar.

Revenue from Customs duties decreased 34.89% in 2020-2021 because of reduced tariffs due to joining the Common Effective Preferential Tariff (CEPT) Scheme and a decrease in motor vehicles imports. Revenue from income taxes was 43.12% of the total revenue from taxes in 2020-2021.

■ MONEY SUPPLY

The total money supply in the country increased by 67.62% in 2020-2021 compared to the previous year. State owned banks held 24.06% of total transferable deposits in 2019-2020 and 31.50% in 2020-2021 respectively. Over the same period, total of transferable deposits have increased in 2020-2021. Transferable deposits in state owned banks significantly increased by 105.56% and Currency outside depository corporations also increased by 72.41% in 2020-2021.

■ PEOPLE'S SAVINGS

In 2020-2021, total people's savings decreased by 13.89% compared to the previous year. Private banks held a majority of total savings deposits, 74.51% in 2019-2020 and 69.43% in 2020-2021; as well as a majority of time deposits, 88.86% in 2019-2020 and 86.51% in 2020-2021. People's savings at private banks are higher than state owned banks. Savings deposits were the most popular savings instruments in 2020-2021.

■ TREASURY BONDS

Fiscal year 2020-2021, the value of total sales decreased 31.6 % compared to the previous year. At the time of auction in December 2021, the total sale of government treasury bond was 36,000 million kyats.

■ DOMESTIC INTEREST RATES

According to the directive of Central Bank of Myanmar 8/2020, the interest rates of Myanmar were reduced from 6.5% to 5.0% per annum for minimum deposit interest rate, from 11.5% to 10.0% per annum for Maximum bank lending rate for secured loans, 14.5% for unsecured loans and from 8.5% to 7.0% per annum for Central Bank rate. This directive was affected from 1st May 2020.

INTERNATIONAL CURRENCY EXCHANGE

The value of currency kyat was depreciated onto the hard currency US\$ between December 2020 and December 2021. In September 2021, It was significantly depreciated compare to the previous month.

REVENUE FROM TAXES

The total revenue from taxes decreased by 36.74% between 2019-2020 and 2020-2021. The taxes collected on local production and consumption of the public decreased by 30.56% between 2019-2020 and 2020-2021.

CUSTOMS DUTIES

Import duties are divided into two parts: normal and border trade. Normal trade duty is by far the larger one: the share of normal trade was 82.78% in 2019-2020 and 81.41% in 2020-2021. Total duties have decreased 34.89% between 2019-2020 and 2020-2021.

4.1 MONEY SUPPLY

Million Kyats

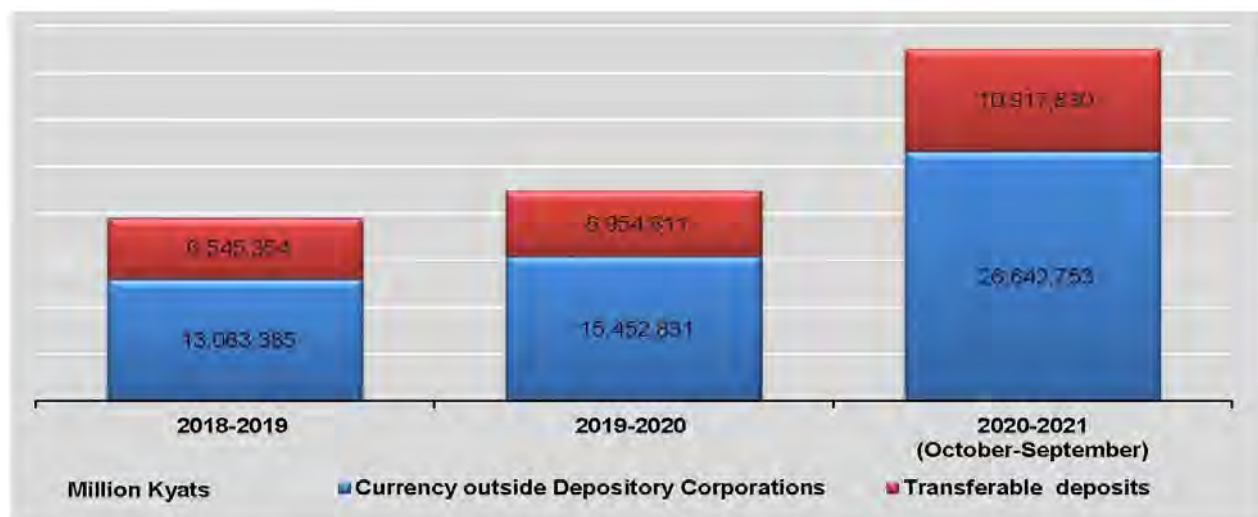
| FY | Currency outside Depository Corporations | Transferable deposits | | | Total | Percent change from previous year or month earlier |
|--------------------------------------|--|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|------------|--|
| | | State Owned Banks | Private Banks | Foreign Banks | | |
| 2018-2019 | 13,063,385 | 2,067,383 | 3,352,324 | 1,125,647 | 19,608,739 | 14.06 |
| 2019-2020 | 15,452,831 | 1,673,095 | 3,901,310 | 1,380,406 | 22,407,642 | 14.27 |
| 2020-2021 (October-September) | 26,642,753 | 3,439,139 | 5,416,410 | 2,062,281 | 37,560,583 | 67.62 |
| 2020 | | | | | | |
| October | 15,581,562 | 1,529,592 | 3,929,938 | 1,227,779 | 22,268,871 | -0.62 |
| November | 15,633,354 | 1,573,834 | 3,903,112 | 1,370,123 | 22,480,423 | 0.95 |
| December | 16,046,201 | 1,795,236 | 4,126,395 | 1,227,216 | 23,195,048 | 3.18 |
| 2021 | | | | | | |
| January | 16,104,924 | 2,036,838 | 4,250,600 | 1,334,461 | 23,726,823 | 2.29 |
| February | 18,617,191 | 2,130,231 | 4,465,898 | 1,536,799 | 26,750,119 | 12.74 |
| March | 19,856,438 | 2,168,150 | 4,647,744 | 1,560,034 | 28,232,366 | 5.54 |
| April | 21,438,295 | 2,208,839 | 4,782,396 | 1,783,295 | 30,212,825 | 7.01 |
| May | 22,842,261 | 2,314,723 | 4,821,216 | 1,959,992 | 31,938,192 | 5.71 |
| June | 23,755,531 | 2,498,404 | 4,764,372 | 1,913,416 | 32,931,723 | 3.11 |
| July | 24,442,228 | 2,432,095 | 4,871,960 | 1,895,281 | 33,641,564 | 2.16 |
| August | 25,249,205 | 2,547,616 | 5,102,791 | 1,817,447 | 34,717,059 | 3.20 |
| September | 26,642,753 | 3,439,139 | 5,416,410 | 2,062,281 | 37,560,583 | 8.19 |
| October | 27,197,617 | 2,854,648 | 5,072,049 | 1,952,154 | 37,076,468 | -1.29 |

Notes: 1. M₁: Money Supply covers Currency outside Depository

Corporations + Demand Deposits (Transferable Deposits).

2. Currency outside depository corporations is the currency liabilities of the depository corporations including central bank and is defined as the currency in circulation (CIC) less the other depository corporations' holdings of national currency.

Source: Central Bank of Myanmar.

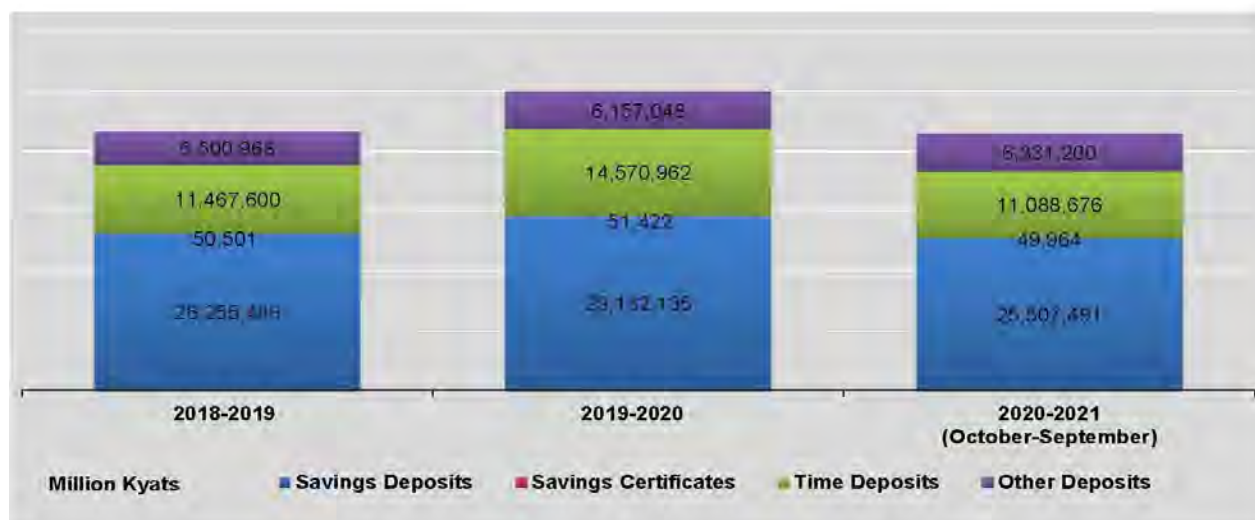


4.2 PEOPLE'S SAVINGS

Million Kyats

| FY | Total | Savings Deposits | | | Savings Certificate | Time Deposits | | | Other Deposits | |
|--------------------------------------|------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | | State Owned Banks | Private Banks | Foreign Banks | State Owned Banks | State Owned Banks | Private Banks | Foreign Banks | State Owned Banks | Private Banks |
| 2018-2019 | 43,274,557 | 5,850,596 | 19,507,727 | 897,165 | 50,501 | 654,119 | 9,687,117 | 1,126,364 | 1,310,406 | 4,190,562 |
| 2019-2020 | 49,911,567 | 6,430,899 | 21,707,048 | 994,188 | 51,422 | 708,077 | 12,948,258 | 914,627 | 1,044,947 | 5,112,101 |
| 2020-2021 (October-September) | 42,977,331 | 6,583,507 | 17,708,806 | 1,215,178 | 49,964 | 727,020 | 9,592,505 | 769,151 | 1,955,964 | 4,375,236 |
| 2020 | | | | | | | | | | |
| October | 50,224,409 | 6,457,425 | 22,241,035 | 960,593 | 51,226 | 685,394 | 12,965,036 | 914,659 | 843,335 | 5,105,706 |
| November | 50,759,298 | 6,441,028 | 22,384,197 | 940,993 | 51,236 | 642,816 | 13,224,440 | 920,572 | 920,884 | 5,233,132 |
| December | 51,488,164 | 6,416,559 | 22,855,375 | 926,033 | 51,052 | 672,958 | 13,339,284 | 1,041,680 | 921,482 | 5,263,741 |
| 2021 | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 37,858,058 | 4,925,745 | 17,381,697 | 692,315 | 51,527 | 549,800 | 8,487,072 | 1,211,120 | 957,223 | 3,601,559 |
| February | 50,120,876 | 6,424,795 | 21,678,152 | 1,105,657 | 50,912 | 708,682 | 13,058,244 | 905,802 | 1,136,786 | 5,051,846 |
| March | 49,188,040 | 6,360,057 | 21,480,866 | 1,204,280 | 50,860 | 735,925 | 12,363,769 | 794,909 | 1,396,198 | 4,801,176 |
| April | 48,039,683 | 6,303,684 | 20,826,156 | 1,334,073 | 50,780 | 746,130 | 11,496,502 | 690,133 | 1,693,050 | 4,899,175 |
| May | 45,081,202 | 6,242,222 | 19,707,968 | 1,229,865 | 50,680 | 750,168 | 10,268,038 | 664,561 | 1,212,161 | 4,955,539 |
| June | 44,286,632 | 6,269,058 | 19,051,632 | 1,100,329 | 50,525 | 744,561 | 10,096,664 | 644,931 | 1,233,824 | 5,095,108 |
| July | 44,022,505 | 6,290,369 | 1,854,565 | 1,094,340 | 50,342 | 764,316 | 10,009,248 | 639,950 | 1,284,686 | 5,346,689 |
| August | 42,776,682 | 6,279,409 | 18,152,150 | 1,089,945 | 50,116 | 750,691 | 9,819,547 | 684,942 | 1,563,855 | 4,386,027 |
| September | 42,977,331 | 6,583,507 | 17,708,806 | 1,215,178 | 49,964 | 727,020 | 9,592,505 | 769,151 | 1,955,964 | 4,375,236 |
| October | 42,586,232 | 6,543,552 | 17,101,639 | 988,417 | 49,758 | 697,263 | 9,301,050 | 671,079 | 2,509,910 | 4,723,564 |

Source: Central Bank of Myanmar.

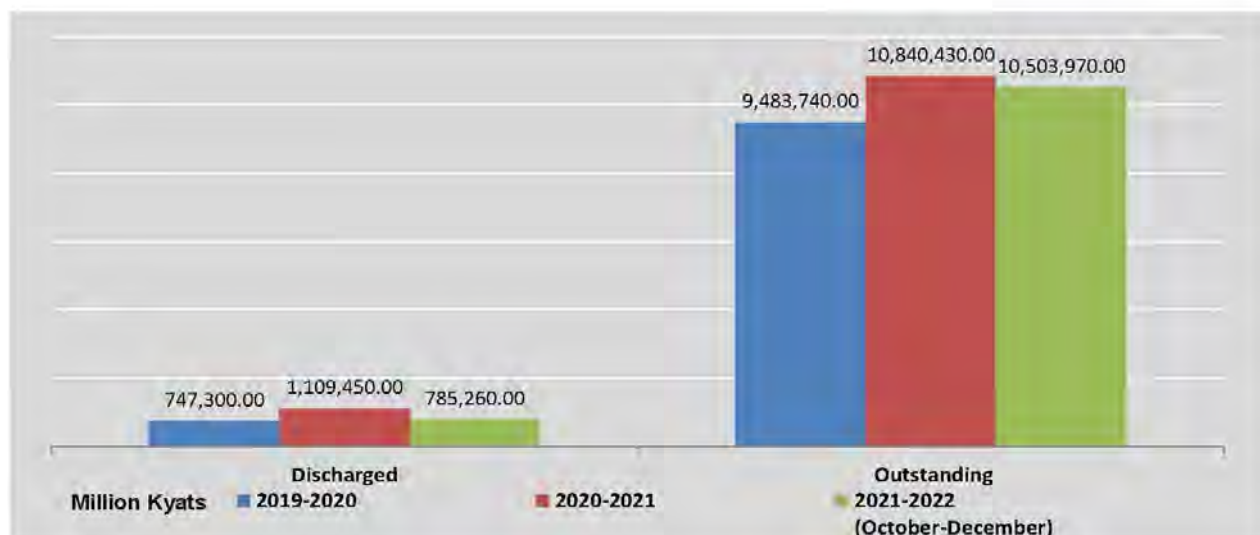


4.3 GOVERNMENT TREASURY BONDS (AUCTION)

Million Kyats

| FY | Total Sales | Discharged | Outstanding | Amount held by | |
|---------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|---------------------|
| | | | | Public | Private Enterprises |
| 2019-2020 | 3,605,650.00 | 747,300.00 | 9,483,740.00 | 428,110.00 | 9,055,630.00 |
| 2020-2021 | 2,466,140.00 | 1,109,450.00 | 10,840,430.00 | 517,560.00 | 10,322,870.00 |
| 2021-2022 (October-December) | 448,800.00 | 785,260.00 | 10,503,970.00 | 529,090.00 | 9,974,880.00 |
| 2020 | | | | | |
| December | 471,000.00 | - | 10,865,440.00 | 434,160.00 | 10,431,280.00 |
| 2021 | | | | | |
| January | 370,320.00 | - | 11,235,760.00 | 515,480.00 | 10,720,280.00 |
| February | 1,700.00 | - | 11,237,460.00 | 517,530.00 | 10,719,930.00 |
| March | 53,270.00 | - | 11,290,730.00 | 517,530.00 | 10,773,200.00 |
| April | - | - | 11,290,730.00 | 517,530.00 | 10,773,200.00 |
| May | 510,850.00 | 1,006,450.00 | 10,795,130.00 | 511,930.00 | 10,283,200.00 |
| June | 23,000.00 | - | 10,818,130.00 | 512,260.00 | 10,305,870.00 |
| July | 13,300.00 | - | 10,831,430.00 | 517,560.00 | 10,313,870.00 |
| August | - | - | 10,831,430.00 | 517,560.00 | 10,313,870.00 |
| September | 9,000.00 | - | 10,840,430.00 | 517,560.00 | 10,322,870.00 |
| October | 100,000.00 | - | 10,940,430.00 | 537,560.00 | 10,402,870.00 |
| November | 312,800.00 | 785,260.00 | 10,467,970.00 | 527,260.00 | 9,940,710.00 |
| December | 36,000.00 | - | 10,503,970.00 | 529,090.00 | 9,974,880.00 |

Source: Central Bank of Myanmar.



4.4 DOMESTIC INTEREST RATES

Percent per annum

| End of FY | Central Bank Rate | Treasury Bills | | Treasury Bills (Auction) | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------|------------|---------------|
| | | Old T-Bill Rate (Non-Auction) | Market Average Auction Rate | Auction Date | Auction Market Weighted Average Rate | | | |
| | | | | | One Month | Three Months | Six Months | Twelve Months |
| 2019-2020 | 7.00 | 4.00 | 7.42 | 2.9.2020 | 6.63 | 7.40 | 7.80 | 8.49 |
| | | | | 23.9.2020 | 7.05 | 7.43 | 7.83 | 8.57 |
| 2020-2021 | 7.00 | 4.00 | 7.48 | 1.9.2021 | - | 7.42 | 8.14 | 8.78 |
| | | | | 22.9.2021 | - | 7.53 | 8.20 | 8.87 |
| 2021-2022 (October-November) | 7.00 | 4.00 | 7.74 | 3.11.2021 | - | 7.78 | 8.58 | 8.92 |
| | | | | 10.11.2021 | - | 7.71 | 8.49 | 8.83 |
| 2020 | | | | | | | | |
| November | 7.00 | 4.00 | 7.52 | 4.11.2020 | - | 7.46 | 7.80 | 8.53 |
| | | | | 11.11.2020 | - | 4.58 | 7.79 | 8.58 |
| December | 7.00 | 4.00 | - | 2.12.2020 | - | 7.63 | 7.78 | 8.71 |
| | | | | 16.12.2020 | - | 7.59 | 7.79 | 8.71 |
| 2021 | | | | | | | | |
| January | 7.00 | 4.00 | 7.58 | 6.1.2021 | - | 7.46 | 7.80 | 8.53 |
| | | | | 27.1.2021 | - | 7.58 | 7.80 | 8.69 |
| February | 7.00 | 4.00 | 7.58 | 3.2.2021 | - | 7.58 | 7.80 | 8.62 |
| | | | | 24.2.2021 | - | 7.58 | 7.81 | - |
| March | 7.00 | 4.00 | 7.67 | 3.3.2021 | - | 7.56 | - | - |
| | | | | 10.3.2021 | - | 7.78 | - | 8.85 |
| April | 7.00 | 4.00 | 7.58 | 7.4.2021 | - | 7.58 | 7.81 | 8.70 |
| May | 7.00 | 4.00 | 7.59 | 5.5.2021 | - | 7.58 | 7.81 | 8.80 |
| | | | | 26.5.2021 | - | 7.60 | 8.07 | 8.79 |
| June | 7.00 | 4.00 | 7.52 | 2.6.2021 | - | 7.57 | 8.20 | 8.80 |
| | | | | 23.6.2021 | - | 7.47 | 8.20 | 8.80 |
| July | 7.00 | 4.00 | - | 7.7.2021 | - | 7.51 | 8.08 | 8.58 |
| | | | | 28.7.2021 | - | 7.48 | 8.20 | 8.50 |
| August | 7.00 | 4.00 | 7.45 | 11.8.2021 | - | 7.47 | 8.12 | 8.77 |
| | | | | 25.8.2021 | - | 7.42 | 8.17 | 8.80 |
| September | 7.00 | 4.00 | 7.48 | 1.9.2021 | - | 7.42 | 8.14 | 8.78 |
| | | | | 22.9.2021 | - | 7.53 | 8.20 | 8.87 |
| October | 7.00 | 4.00 | 7.69 | 6.10.2021 | - | 7.70 | 8.36 | 8.96 |
| | | | | 13.10.2021 | - | 7.68 | 8.61 | 8.95 |
| November | 7.00 | 4.00 | 7.74 | 3.11.2021 | - | 7.78 | 8.58 | 8.92 |
| | | | | 10.11.2021 | - | 7.71 | 8.49 | 8.83 |

Notes : 1. The rate of Treasury Bonds is reflected by Auction Market and it is effective from October, 2016.

(Cont'd)

2. The rate of Treasury Bills is reflected by auction Market and it is effective from January, 2015.

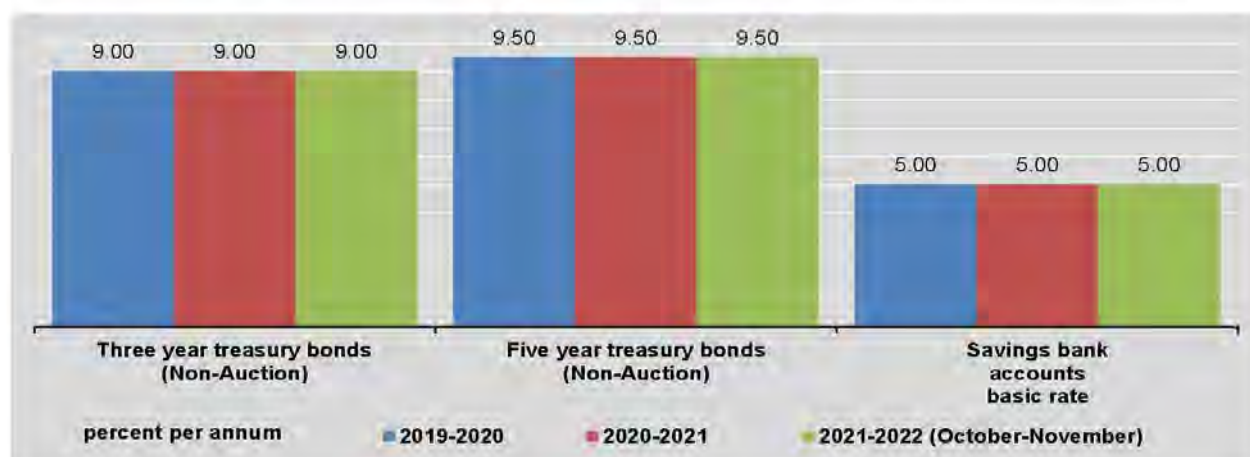
3. The rate of Treasury Bills is changed from the Auction Market Rate derived from the single price system to the Auction Market Average Rate derived from the Multiple price system which is effective from 5th June,2015.

4.4 DOMESTIC INTEREST RATES

Percent per annum

| End of FY | Treasury Bonds (Non-Auction) | | | Treasury Bonds (Auction) | | | Fixed deposits | | |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|----------------|------------|-------------|
| | Two year treasury bonds | Three year treasury bonds | Five year treasury bonds | Auction Date | Maturity | Auction Rates (%) | Three months | Six months | Nine months |
| 2019-2020 | 8.75 | 9.00 | 9.50 | 15.9.2020 | 2 years 4 months 29 days | 7.25 | 5.00 | 5.00 | 5.00 |
| | | | | 15.9.2020 | 4 years 10 months 29 days | 7.50 | | | |
| 2020-2021 | 8.75 | 9.00 | 9.50 | - | - | - | 5.00 | 5.00 | 5.00 |
| | | | | - | - | - | | | |
| 2021-2022 (October-November) | 8.75 | 9.00 | 9.50 | 23.11.2021 | 2 years 2 months 21 days | 7.25 | 5.00 | 5.00 | 5.00 |
| | | | | | 4 years 2 months 21 days | 7.50 | | | |
| 2020 | | | | | | | | | |
| November | 8.75 | 9.00 | 9.50 | 17.11.2020 | 2 years 2 months 27 days | 7.25 | 5.00 | 5.00 | 5.00 |
| | | | | 17.11.2020 | 4 years 8 months 27 days | 7.50 | | | |
| December | 8.75 | 9.00 | 9.50 | 22.12.2020 | 2 years 1 month 22 days | 7.25 | 5.00 | 5.00 | 5.00 |
| | | | | 22.12.2020 | 4 years 1 month 22 days | 7.50 | | | |
| 2021 | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 8.75 | 9.00 | 9.50 | 19.1.2021 | 2 years 25 days | 7.25 | 5.00 | 5.00 | 5.00 |
| | | | | 19.1.2021 | 4 years 25 days | 7.50 | | | |
| February | 8.75 | 9.00 | 9.50 | 16.2.2021 | 1 year 11 months 28 days | 7.25 | 5.00 | 5.00 | 5.00 |
| | | | | | 3 years 11 months 28 days | 7.50 | | | |
| March | 8.75 | 9.00 | 9.50 | 23.3.2021 | 1 year 10 months 21 days | 7.25 | 5.00 | 5.00 | 5.00 |
| | | | | 23.3.2021 | 4 years 10 months 21 days | 7.50 | | | |
| April | 8.75 | 9.00 | 9.50 | - | - | - | 5.00 | 5.00 | 5.00 |
| May | 8.75 | 9.00 | 9.50 | 18.5.2021 | 1 year 8 months 26 days | 7.25 | 5.00 | 5.00 | 5.00 |
| | | | | 18.5.2021 | 4 years 8 months 26 days | 7.50 | | | |
| June | 8.75 | 9.00 | 9.50 | 15.6.2021 | 2 years 1 month 29 days | 7.25 | 5.00 | 5.00 | 5.00 |
| | | | | 15.6.2021 | 4 years 7 months 29 days | 7.50 | | | |
| July | 8.75 | 9.00 | 9.50 | 27.7.2021 | 2 years 17 days | 7.25 | 5.00 | 5.00 | 5.00 |
| | | | | 27.7.2021 | 4 years 6 months 17 days | 7.50 | | | |
| August | 8.75 | 9.00 | 9.50 | - | - | - | 5.00 | 5.00 | 5.00 |
| | | | | - | - | - | | | |
| September | 8.75 | 9.00 | 9.50 | 14.9.2021 | 1 year 10 months 30 days | 7.25 | 5.00 | 5.00 | 5.00 |
| | | | | - | 4 years 4 months 30 days | 7.50 | | | |
| October | 8.75 | 9.00 | | 26.10.2021 | 1 year 9 months 18 days | 7.25 | 5.00 | 5.00 | 5.00 |
| | | | | - | 4 years 3 months 18 days | 7.50 | | | |
| November | 8.75 | 9.00 | 9.50 | 23.11.2021 | 2 years 2 months 21 days | 7.25 | 5.00 | 5.00 | 5.00 |
| | | | | | 4 years 2 months 21 days | 7.50 | | | |

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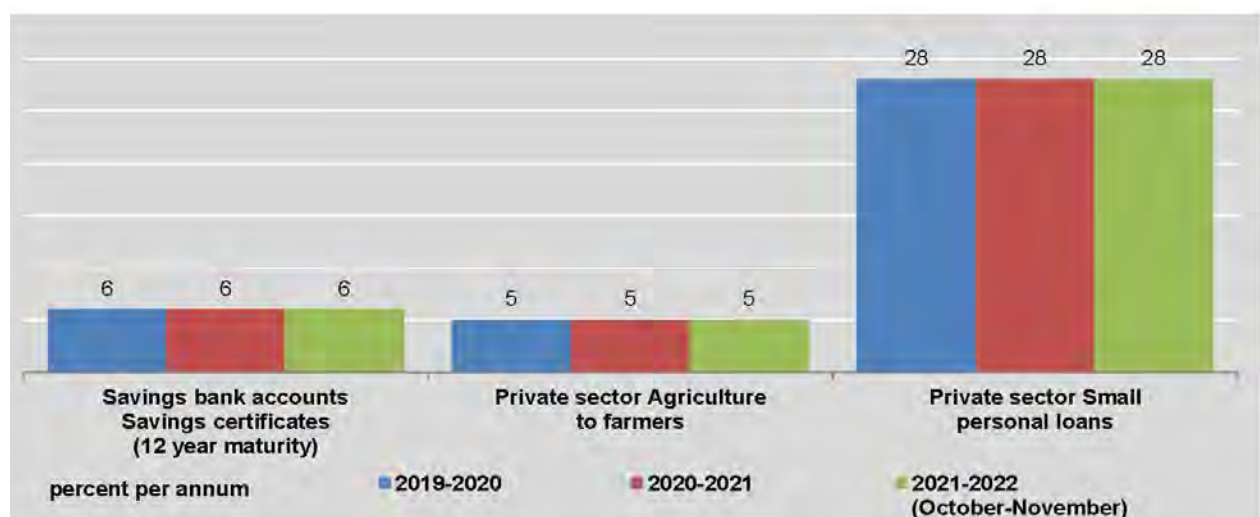


4.4 DOMESTIC INTEREST RATES

Percent per annum

| End of FY | Savings bank accounts | | Lending rates | | Private sector | |
|------------------------------|-----------------------|---|---|---|------------------------|----------------------|
| | Basic rate | Savings certificates (12 year maturity) | Maximum Bank Lending Rate (Secured Loans) | Maximum Bank Lending Rate (Unsecured Loans) | Agriculture to farmers | Small personal loans |
| 2019-2020 | 5.00 | 6.00 | 10.00 | 14.50 | 5.00 | 28.00 |
| 2020-2021 | 5.00 | 6.00 | 10.00 | 14.50 | 5.00 | 28.00 |
| 2021-2022 (October-November) | 5.00 | 6.00 | 10.00 | 14.50 | 5.00 | 28.00 |
| 2020 | | | | | | |
| November | 5.00 | 6.00 | 10.00 | 14.50 | 5.00 | 28.00 |
| December | 5.00 | 6.00 | 10.00 | 14.50 | 5.00 | 28.00 |
| 2021 | | | | | | |
| January | 5.00 | 6.00 | 10.00 | 14.50 | 5.00 | 28.00 |
| February | 5.00 | 6.00 | 10.00 | 14.50 | 5.00 | 28.00 |
| March | 5.00 | 6.00 | 10.00 | 14.50 | 5.00 | 28.00 |
| April | 5.00 | 6.00 | 10.00 | 14.50 | 5.00 | 28.00 |
| May | 5.00 | 6.00 | 10.00 | 14.50 | 5.00 | 28.00 |
| June | 5.00 | 6.00 | 10.00 | 14.50 | 5.00 | 28.00 |
| July | 5.00 | 6.00 | 10.00 | 14.50 | 5.00 | 28.00 |
| August | 5.00 | 6.00 | 10.00 | 14.50 | 5.00 | 28.00 |
| September | 5.00 | 6.00 | 10.00 | 14.50 | 5.00 | 28.00 |
| October | 5.00 | 6.00 | 10.00 | 14.50 | 5.00 | 28.00 |
| November | 5.00 | 6.00 | 10.00 | 14.50 | 5.00 | 28.00 |

Source: Central Bank of Myanmar.

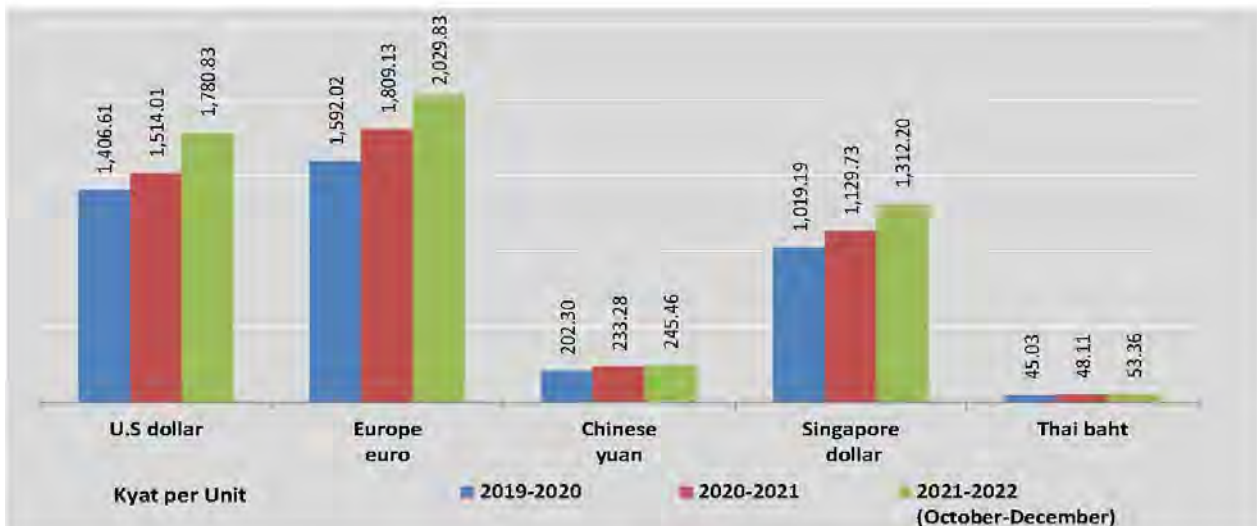


4.5 INTERNATIONAL CURRENCY EXCHANGE

Kyat per unit

| FY | Australian dollar | Canadian dollar | Chinese yuan | Europe euro | English pound | Hong Kong dollar | Indian rupee |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|------------------|--------------|
| 2019-2020 | 963.81 | 1,052.59 | 202.30 | 1,592.02 | 1,811.43 | 182.22 | 19.31 |
| 2020-2021 | 1,136.99 | 1,201.00 | 233.28 | 1,809.13 | 2,010.30 | 194.97 | 20.57 |
| 2021-2022 (October-December) | 1,300.07 | 1,409.33 | 245.46 | 2,029.83 | 2,404.97 | 228.60 | 23.83 |
| 2020 | | | | | | | |
| December (30-12-2020) | 1,016.70 | 1,038.20 | 203.67 | 1,629.50 | 1,002.60 | 171.44 | 18.13 |
| 2021 | | | | | | | |
| January (29-1-2021) | 1,019.40 | 1,036.40 | 206.45 | 1,612.90 | 1,822.50 | 171.71 | 18.25 |
| February (26-2-2021) | 1,124.70 | 1,137.90 | 222.19 | 1,744.00 | 2,000.60 | 185.10 | 19.63 |
| March (31-3-2021) | 1,118.00 | 1,166.10 | 224.04 | 1,723.70 | 2,019.70 | 189.01 | 20.03 |
| April (29-4-2021) | 1,197.30 | 1,249.80 | 237.86 | 1,864.10 | 2,146.80 | 198.13 | 20.79 |
| May (31-5-2021) | 1,229.20 | 1,316.40 | 249.58 | 1,938.10 | 2,251.80 | 204.81 | 21.90 |
| June (30-6-2021) | 1,214.00 | 1,304.10 | 250.38 | 1,923.90 | 2,238.60 | 208.36 | 21.74 |
| July (30-7-2021) | 1,216.70 | 1,322.70 | 254.81 | 1,957.40 | 2,298.40 | 211.64 | 22.12 |
| August (31-8-2021) | 1,234.30 | 1,337.50 | 260.50 | 1,991.40 | 2,320.20 | 216.34 | 23.03 |
| September (30-9-2021) | 1,388.50 | 1,515.50 | 298.11 | 2,236.50 | 2,589.20 | 247.44 | 25.96 |
| October (29-10-2021) | 1,334.00 | 1,433.80 | 176.87 | 2,062.70 | 2,438.80 | 227.77 | 23.65 |
| November (26-11-2021) | 1,276.30 | 1,405.80 | 280.61 | 2,016.50 | 2,383.70 | 230.03 | 23.95 |
| December (30-12-2021) | 1,289.90 | 1,388.40 | 278.90 | 2,010.30 | 2,392.40 | 228.00 | 23.90 |

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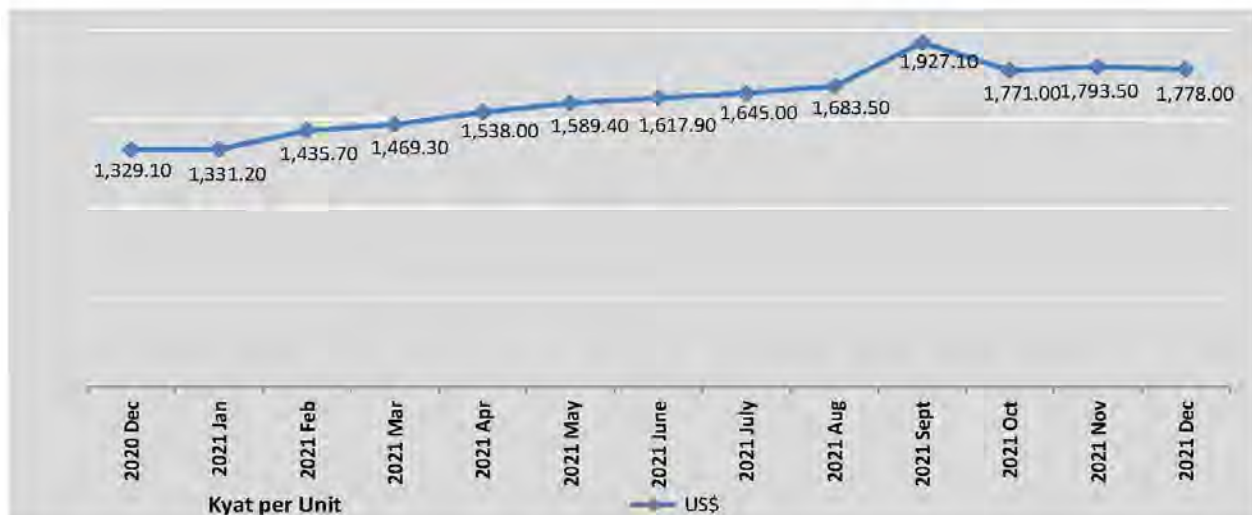


4.5 INTERNATIONAL CURRENCY EXCHANGE

Kyat per unit

| FY | Japanese | Malaysian | Pakistan | Singapore | Thai | U.S | Russian |
|---|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-------|----------|---------|
| | 100 yen | ringgit | rupee | dollar | baht | dollar | rouble |
| 2019-2020 | 1,309.05 | 333.97 | 8.76 | 1,019.19 | 45.03 | 1,406.61 | 20.17 |
| 2020-2021 | 1,400.91 | 366.91 | 9.46 | 1,129.73 | 48.11 | 1,514.01 | 21.24 |
| 2021-2022 (October-December) | 1,557.67 | 425.40 | 10.16 | 1,312.20 | 53.36 | 1,780.83 | 24.21 |
| 2020 | | | | | | | |
| December (30-12-2020) | 1,286.30 | 329.31 | 8.28 | 1,002.60 | 44.28 | 1,329.10 | 17.94 |
| 2021 | | | | | | | |
| January (29-1-2021) | 1,272.20 | 329.10 | 8.29 | 1,001.20 | 44.46 | 1,331.20 | 17.49 |
| February (26-2-2021) | 1,353.90 | 354.54 | 9.02 | 1,081.50 | 47.37 | 1,435.70 | 19.30 |
| March (31-3-2021) | 1,327.20 | 353.84 | 9.65 | 1,092.10 | 46.87 | 1,469.30 | 19.42 |
| April (29-4-2021) | 1,412.10 | 374.89 | 10.01 | 1,160.60 | 49.27 | 1,538.00 | 20.72 |
| May (31-5-2021) | 1,448.70 | 384.94 | 10.30 | 1,202.00 | 50.88 | 1,589.40 | 21.67 |
| June (30-6-2021) | 1,464.40 | 389.76 | 10.27 | 1,203.30 | 50.47 | 1,617.90 | 22.21 |
| July (30-7-2021) | 1,502.10 | 389.58 | 10.12 | 1,216.70 | 50.06 | 1,645.00 | 22.52 |
| August (31-8-2021) | 1,532.40 | 404.98 | 10.09 | 1,252.90 | 52.18 | 1,683.50 | 22.98 |
| September (30-9-2021) | 1,721.90 | 460.15 | 11.27 | 1,415.80 | 56.96 | 1,927.10 | 26.53 |
| October (29-10-2021) | 1,556.70 | 427.42 | 10.36 | 1,315.90 | 53.34 | 1,771.00 | 25.11 |
| November (26-11-2021) | 1,572.60 | 423.00 | 10.15 | 1,307.70 | 53.42 | 1,793.50 | 23.67 |
| December (30-12-2021) | 1,543.70 | 425.77 | 9.96 | 1,313.00 | 53.33 | 1,778.00 | 23.84 |

Source: Central Bank of Myanmar.



4.6 CUSTOMS DUTIES

Million Kyats

| FY | Total Duties | Import Duty | |
|---------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Normal Trade | Border Trade |
| 2019-2020 | 455,057.87 | 376,717.18 | 78,340.69 |
| 2020-2021 | 296,285.14 | 241,194.36 | 55,090.78 |
| 2021-2022 (October-December) | 92,246.69 | 76,638.09 | 15,608.59 |
| 2020 | | | |
| December | 29,022.35 | 22,482.74 | 6,539.61 |
| 2021 | | | |
| January | 20,269.42 | 13,597.11 | 6,672.31 |
| February | 15,943.65 | 12,560.78 | 3,382.87 |
| March | 22,153.51 | 19,071.63 | 3,081.88 |
| April | 26,633.85 | 23,942.86 | 2,690.99 |
| May | 25,817.86 | 20,843.42 | 4,974.44 |
| June | 28,106.78 | 22,116.95 | 5,989.83 |
| July (p) | 20,351.17 | 16,032.37 | 4,318.80 |
| August (p) | 32,006.01 | 28,142.13 | 3,863.88 |
| September (p) | 26,006.72 | 21,100.07 | 4,906.65 |
| October (p) | 30,554.27 | 25,684.53 | 4,869.74 |
| November (p) | 28,140.75 | 24,373.67 | 3,767.08 |
| December (p) | 33,551.66 | 26,579.89 | 6,971.77 |

Source: Customs Department.



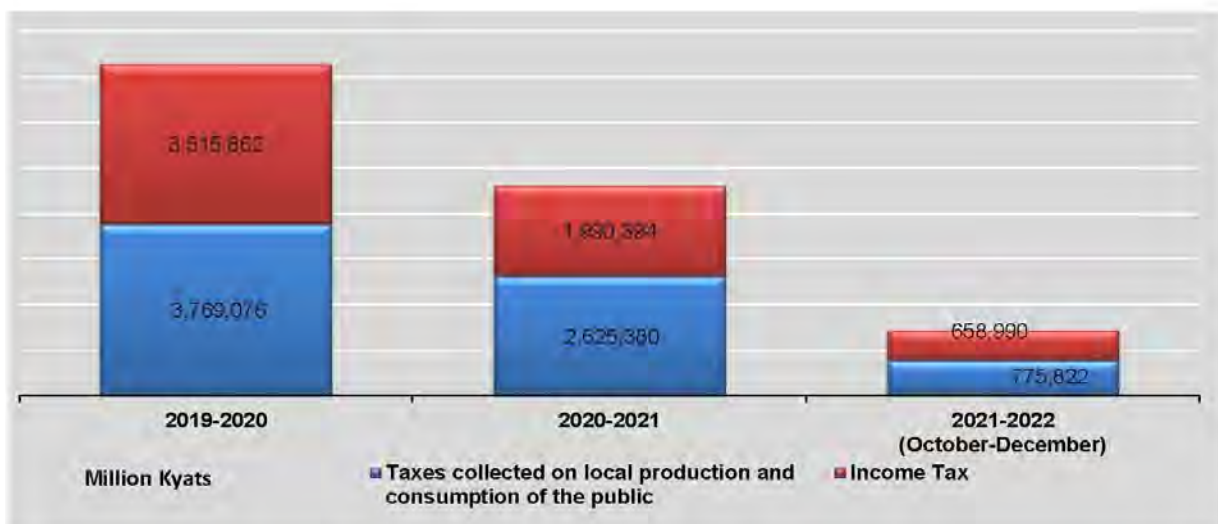
4.7 REVENUE FROM TAXES

Million Kyats

| FY | Total | Taxes collected on local production and consumption of the public | | | | | Income Tax |
|---|-----------|---|---------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------------|------------|
| | | Commercial Tax | State Lottery | Stamp Duties | Specific Goods Tax | Taxes on Gemstone | |
| 2019-2020 | 7,296,694 | 2,220,971 | 160,172 | 116,960 | 1,270,973 | 11,756 | 3,515,862 |
| 2020-2021 | 4,615,775 | 1,686,190 | 85,099 | 84,160 | 766,741 | 3,190 | 1,990,394 |
| 2021-2022 (October-December) | 1,434,817 | 459,121 | 5,985 | 22,077 | 287,914 | 726 | 658,990 |
| 2020 | | | | | | | |
| December * | 620,332 | 182,737 | 14,757 | 14,589 | 93,332 | 233 | 314,684 |
| 2021 | | | | | | | |
| January * | 344,396 | 101,604 | 15,204 | 14,481 | 54,706 | 217 | 158,184 |
| February * | 257,976 | 112,156 | 13,427 | 2,971 | 59,618 | 2 | 69,802 |
| March * | 132,647 | 65,989 | 3,446 | 833 | 22,921 | 0 | 39,458 |
| April * | 217,546 | 108,960 | 980 | 1,518 | 53,460 | 0 | 52,628 |
| May * | 430,441 | 148,307 | 2,286 | 3,115 | 94,394 | 0 | 182,339 |
| June * | 516,066 | 171,943 | 2,041 | 4,504 | 112,370 | 202 | 225,007 |
| July * | 189,583 | 51,521 | 1,798 | 2,796 | 29,341 | 2,024 | 102,104 |
| August * | 325,390 | 130,788 | 1,920 | 1,324 | 73,449 | 233 | 117,674 |
| September * | 983,134 | 414,532 | 1,714 | 7,427 | 83,986 | 109 | 475,366 |
| October * | 289,829 | 66,360 | 1,952 | 5,976 | 21,008 | 50 | 194,480 |
| November * | 371,468 | 137,748 | 2,138 | 7,117 | 67,727 | 2 | 156,737 |
| December * | 773,520 | 255,013 | 1,895 | 8,984 | 199,179 | 674 | 307,773 |

*Temporary Actual.

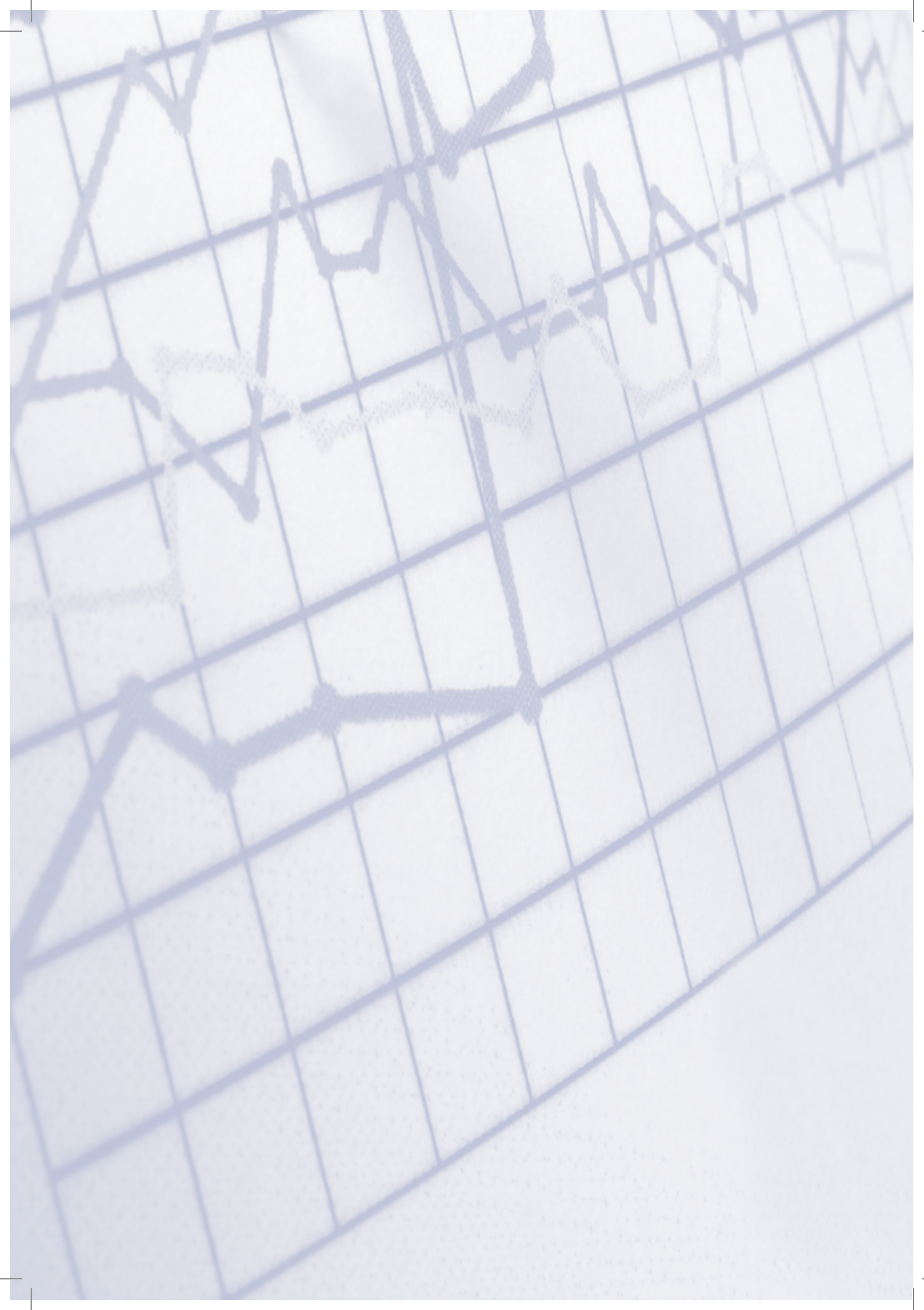
Source: Internal Revenue Department.



CHAPTER 5
INVESTMENT



5



INVESTMENT | ANALYSIS

Investment is an important factor to sustain economic growth. Thus, Myanmar has encouraged domestic and foreign investors to invest in various economic sectors.

■ MYANMAR CITIZENS INVESTMENT

From 1994 to December 2021, a total number of 1,846 Myanmar citizen enterprises with a total pledge amount of 22,554,997.62 million kyats were permitted for investment. In 2019-2020, 130 enterprises with pledge amount of 1,881,459.50 million kyats were permitted for Myanmar citizen investment. During 2020-2021, 63 enterprises with pledge amount of 1,178,028.32 million kyats were permitted for Myanmar Citizen. The leading sectors for investment in 2020-2021 were manufacturing with 79.70%, hotel and tourism with 7.16% and livestock and fisheries with 3.55%.

■ FOREIGN INVESTMENT

From 1988 to December 2021, a total number of 2146 foreign enterprises from 52 countries with a total pledge amount of 90,688.00 million US\$ were permitted for investment. In 2019-2020, 245 enterprises with pledge amount of 5,525.98 million US\$ were permitted for foreign investment. During 2020-2021, 52 enterprises with pledge amount of 3,990.43 million US\$ were permitted for foreign investment. The leading sectors for investment in 2020-2021 were power with 80.25%, manufacturing with 10.03% and transport and communication with 3.35%. The leading countries of permitted investment were United Kingdom that accounted for 62.82%, Singapore for 13.65% and Japan for 13.00% in 2020-2021.

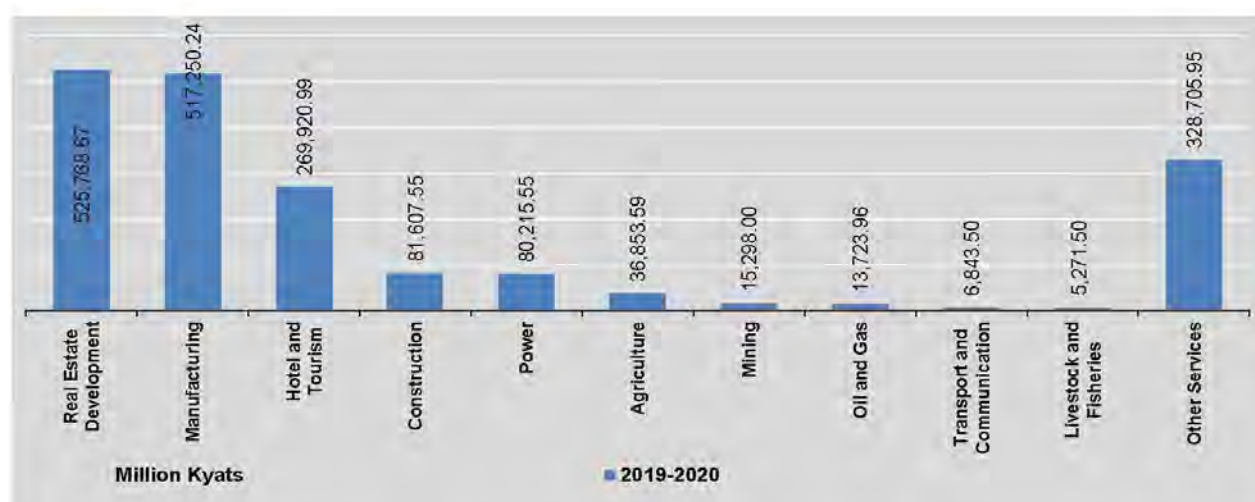
After enacting the Special Economic Zone Law (2014), the 122 enterprises from 21 countries were permitted for investment in the Special Economic Zone. Austria and Singapore invested 18.00 million US\$ for trading sector and 2.00 million US\$ for manufacturing sector in December 2021 respectively.

5.1 MYANMAR CITIZENS INVESTMENT OF PERMITTED ENTERPRISES BY SECTOR

Value = Million

| FY | Total | | | Livestock and Fisheries | | | Mining | | |
|------------------------------|--------------------|----------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------|-------------------------|--------------------|--------|-------------------------|
| | No. of Enterprises | US\$ | Total Investment (Kyat) | No. of Enterprises | US\$ | Total Investment (Kyat) | No. of Enterprises | US\$ | Total Investment (Kyat) |
| 2019-2020 | 130 | 413.62 * | 1,881,459.50 * | 3 | - | 5,271.50 | 1 | - | 15,298.00 * |
| 2020-2021 | 63 | 583.49 * | 1,178,028.32 * | 6 | 2.92 * | 41,863.35 * | - | - | - |
| 2021-2022 (October-December) | 18 | 62.50 * | 243,390.44 * | 1 | - | 4,745.41 | - | 7.89 * | 10,654.70 * |
| 2020 | | | | | | | | | |
| December | 13 | 39.16 | 127,759.58 | 2 | 0.63 | 28,380.00 | - | - | - |
| 2021 | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 10 | 497.39 * | 883,180.46 * | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| February | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| March | 9 | 17.57 | 60,418.97 | 1 | 1.62 | 4,980.00 | - | - | - |
| April | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| May | 6 | 4.21 | 15,562.72 | 1 | - | 1,313.66 | - | - | - |
| June | 5 | 0.05 | 8,381.49 | 1 | - | 600.07 | - | - | - |
| July | 3 | - | 6,719.08 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| August | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| September | - | 6.68 * | 6,146.00 * | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| October | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| November | 14 | 62.09 * | 236,542.62 * | 1 | - | 4,745.41 | - | 7.89 * | 10,654.70 * |
| December | 4 | 0.41 | 6,847.82 | - | - | - | - | - | - |

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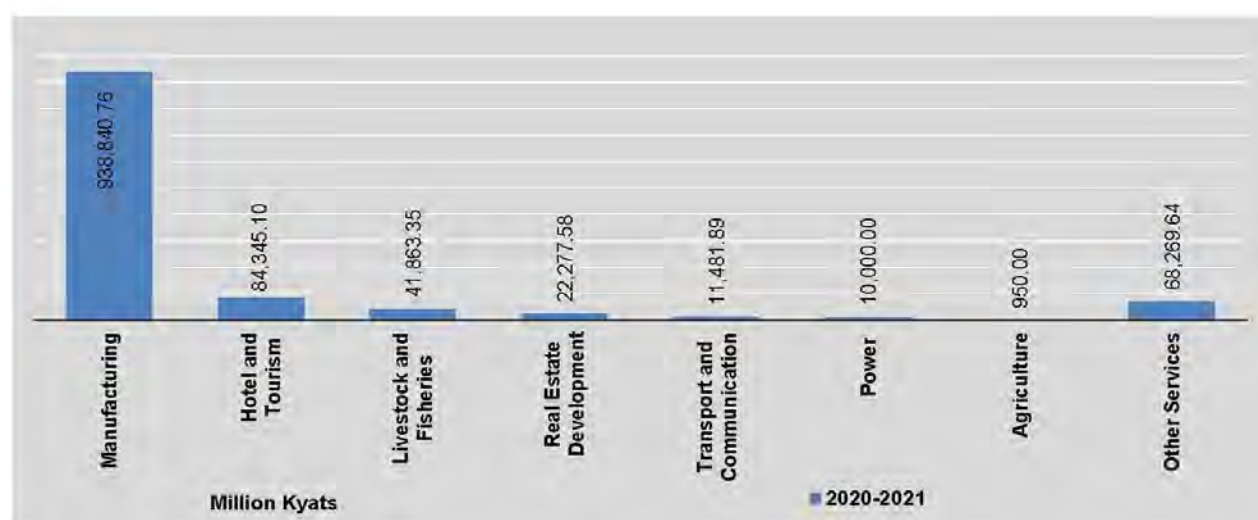


5.1 MYANMAR CITIZENS INVESTMENT OF PERMITTED ENTERPRISES BY SECTOR

Value = Million

| FY | Manufacturing | | | Power | | | Transport and Communication | | |
|---------------------------------|--------------------|----------|-------------------------|--------------------|---------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|--------|-------------------------|
| | No. of Enterprises | US\$ | Total Investment (Kyat) | No. of Enterprises | US\$ | Total Investment (Kyat) | No. of Enterprises | US\$ | Total Investment (Kyat) |
| 2019-2020 | 51 | 151.38 * | 517,250.24 * | 5 | 15.16 * | 80,215.55 * | - | 1.85 * | 6,843.50 * |
| 2020-2021 | 33 | 509.91 * | 938,840.76 * | 1 | 5.97 | 10,000.00 | 2 | 4.92 | 11,481.89 |
| 2021-2022 (October-December) | 10 | 38.07 * | 73,217.29 * | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2020 | | | | | | | | | |
| December | 6 | 1.19 | 11,810.58 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2021 | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 5 | 496.09 * | 858,615.20 * | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| February | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| March | 2 | 0.13 | 16,790.08 | 1 | 5.97 | 10,000.00 | 2 | 4.92 | 11,481.89 |
| April | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| May | 5 | 4.21 | 14,249.06 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| June | 4 | 0.05 | 7,781.42 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| July | 3 | - | 6,719.08 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| August | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| September | - | 0.26 * | 368.00 * | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| October | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| November | 8 | 37.66 * | 69,419.47 * | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| December | 2 | 0.41 | 3,797.82 | - | - | - | - | - | - |

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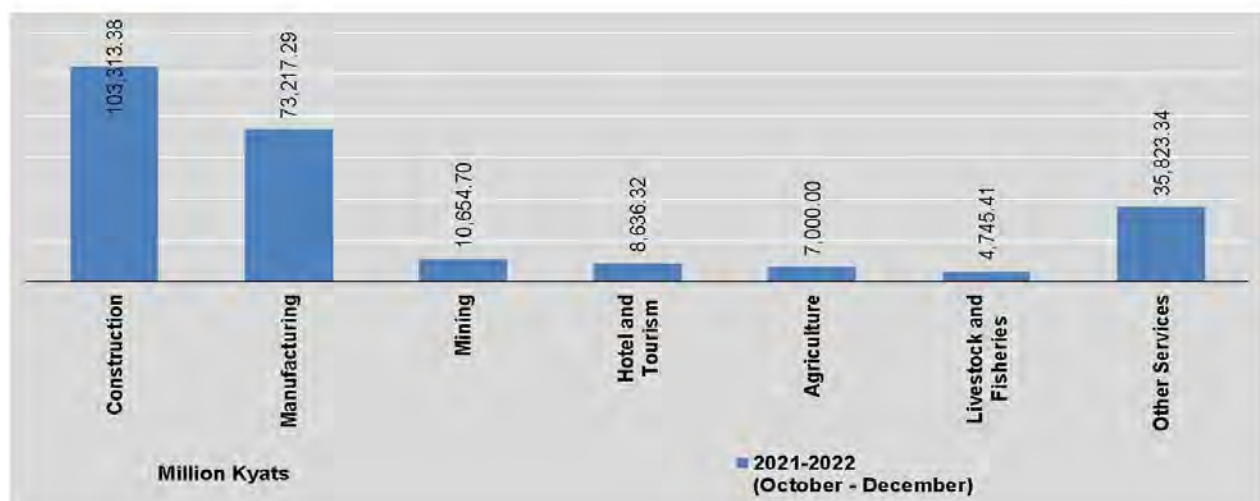


5.1 MYANMAR CITIZENS INVESTMENT OF PERMITTED ENTERPRISES BY SECTOR

Value = Million

| FY | Hotel and Tourism | | | Real Estate Development | | | Construction | | |
|------------------------------|--------------------|---------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------|-------------------------|--------------------|---------|-------------------------|
| | No. of Enterprises | US\$ | Total Investment (Kyat) | No. of Enterprises | US\$ | Total Investment (Kyat) | No. of Enterprises | US\$ | Total Investment (Kyat) |
| 2019-2020 | 24 | 59.72 * | 269,920.99 * | 10 | 40.17 * | 525,768.67 * | - | 10.83 * | 81,607.55 * |
| 2020-2021 | 7 | 35.00 | 84,345.10 | 3 | 0.74 | 22,277.58 * | - | - | - |
| 2021-2022 (October-December) | 3 | - | 8,636.32 | - | - | - | - | 12.53 * | 103,313.38 * |
| 2020 | | | | | | | | | |
| December | 3 | 33.41 | 73,215.00 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2021 | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 1 | 0.57 | 1,430.10 | 2 | 0.74 | 14,777.58 * | - | - | - |
| February | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| March | 1 | 1.31 | 6,500.00 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| April | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| May | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| June | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| July | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| August | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| September | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| October | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| November | 1 | - | 5,586.32 | - | - | - | - | 12.53 * | 103,313.38 * |
| December | 2 | - | 3,050.00 | - | - | - | - | - | - |

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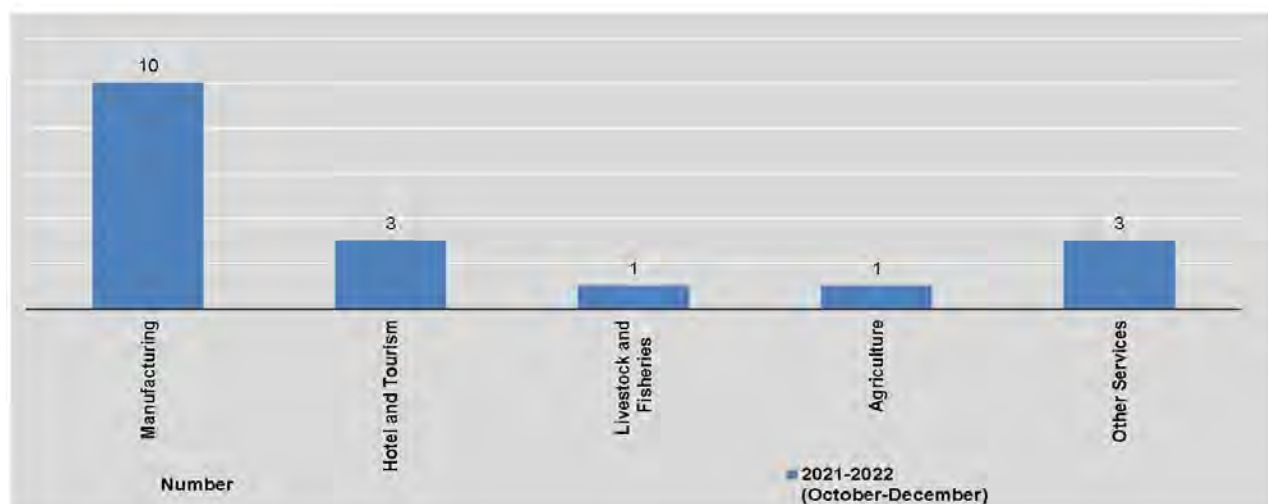
5.1 MYANMAR CITIZENS INVESTMENT OF PERMITTED ENTERPRISES BY SECTOR

Value = Million

| FY | Agriculture | | | Industrial Estate | | | Oil and Gas | | | Other Services | | |
|------------------------------|--------------------|-------|-------------------------|--------------------|------|-------------------------|--------------------|------|-------------------------|--------------------|---------|-------------------------|
| | No. of Enterprises | US\$ | Total Investment (Kyat) | No. of Enterprises | US\$ | Total Investment (Kyat) | No. of Enterprises | US\$ | Total Investment (Kyat) | No. of Enterprises | US\$ | Total Investment (Kyat) |
| 2019-2020 | 3 | 17.08 | 36,853.59 | - | - | - | 2 | 3.99 | 13,723.96 | 31 | 113.43 | 328,705.95 * |
| 2020-2021 | 2 | 0.00 | 950.00 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9 | 20.21 * | 68,269.64 * |
| 2021-2022 (October-December) | 1 | - | 7,000.00 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3 | 4.01 | 35,823.34 |
| 2020 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| December | 1 | - | 650.00 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 3.94 | 13,704.00 |
| 2021 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | - | 8,357.58 |
| February | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| March | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 0.10 | 10,667.00 |
| April | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| May | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| June | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| July | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| August | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| September | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.42 * | 5,778.00 * |
| October | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| November | 1 | - | 7,000.00 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3 | 4.01 | 35,823.34 |
| December | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

*Including the value of increased in investment.

Source: Directorate of Investment and Company Administration.

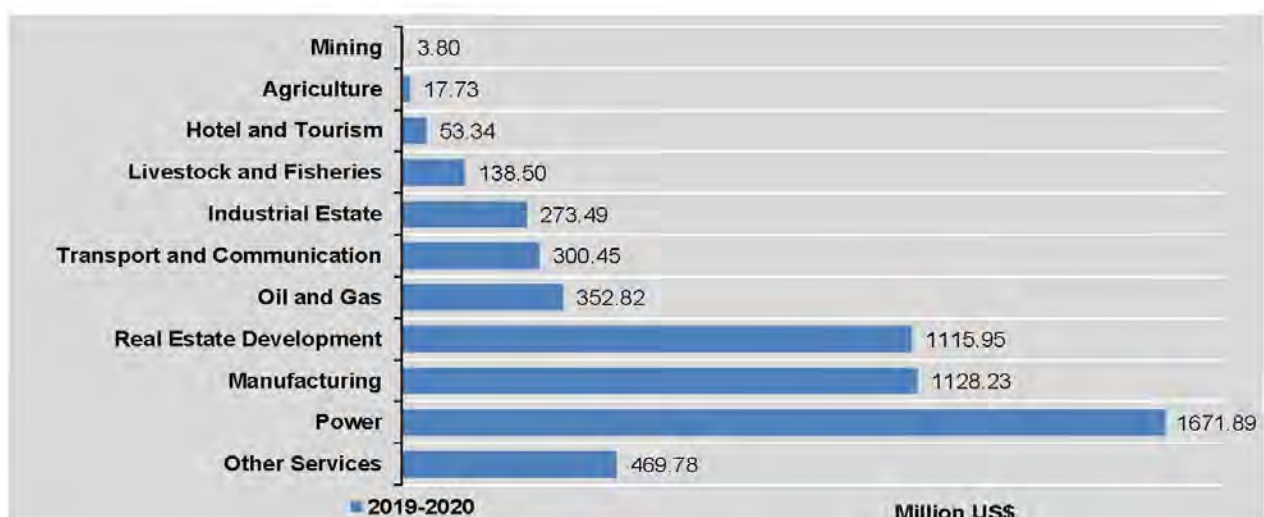


5.2 FOREIGN INVESTMENT OF PERMITTED ENTERPRISES BY SECTOR

Million US\$

| FY | Total | | Agriculture | | Livestock and Fisheries | | Mining | |
|---------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment |
| 2019-2020 | 245 | 5,525.98 * | 3 | 17.73 | 5 | 138.50 * | - | 3.80 * |
| 2020-2021 | 52 | 3,990.43 * | 2 | 9.99 | 6 | 23.44 * | - | - |
| 2021-2022 (October-December) | 17 | 245.90 * | 1 | 5.04 | - | 4.35 * | - | - |
| 2020 | | | | | | | | |
| December | 9 | 149.07 * | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2021 | | | | | | | | |
| January | 15 | 323.76 * | - | - | 2 | 10.32 * | - | - |
| February | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| March | 4 | 584.02 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| April | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| May | 6 | 2,701.38 * | - | - | 1 | 1.55 | - | - |
| June | - | 2.79 * | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| July | 1 | 5.30 * | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| August | - | 0.48 | - | - | - | 0.48 * | - | - |
| September | 3 | 23.87 * | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| October | 4 | 14.88 * | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| November | 9 | 219.67 * | 1 | 5.04 | - | 4.35 * | - | - |
| December | 4 | 11.35 * | - | - | - | - | - | - |

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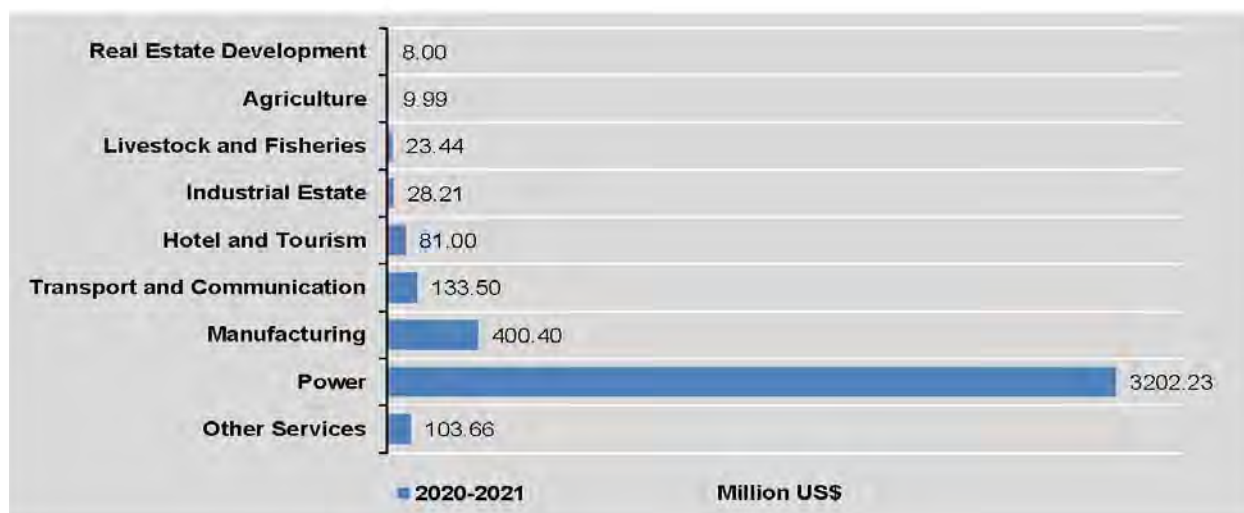


5.2 FOREIGN INVESTMENT OF PERMITTED ENTERPRISES BY SECTOR

Million US\$

| FY | Oil and Gas | | Manufacturing | | Transport and Communication | | Industrial Estate | |
|---------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment |
| 2019-2020 | - | 352.82 * | 188 | 1,128.23 * | 2 | 300.45 * | 2 | 273.49 * |
| 2020-2021 | - | - | 28 | 400.40 * | - | 133.50 * | 1 | 28.21 * |
| 2021-2022 (October-December) | - | - | 11 | 86.47 * | - | 45.60 * | - | - |
| 2020 | | | | | | | | |
| December | - | - | 5 | 15.01 * | - | - | - | - |
| 2021 | | | | | | | | |
| January | - | - | 7 | 156 * | - | - | - | 5.81 * |
| February | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| March | - | - | 1 | 15.00 * | - | - | 1 | 22.40 |
| April | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| May | - | - | 3 | 39.89 * | - | 133.50 * | - | - |
| June | - | - | - | 2.79 * | - | - | - | - |
| July | - | - | 1 | 5.30 * | - | - | - | - |
| August | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| September | - | - | 3 | 23.87 * | - | - | - | - |
| October | - | - | 3 | 11.67 * | - | - | - | - |
| November | - | - | 5 | 63.95 * | - | 45.60 * | - | - |
| December | - | - | 3 | 10.85 * | - | - | - | - |

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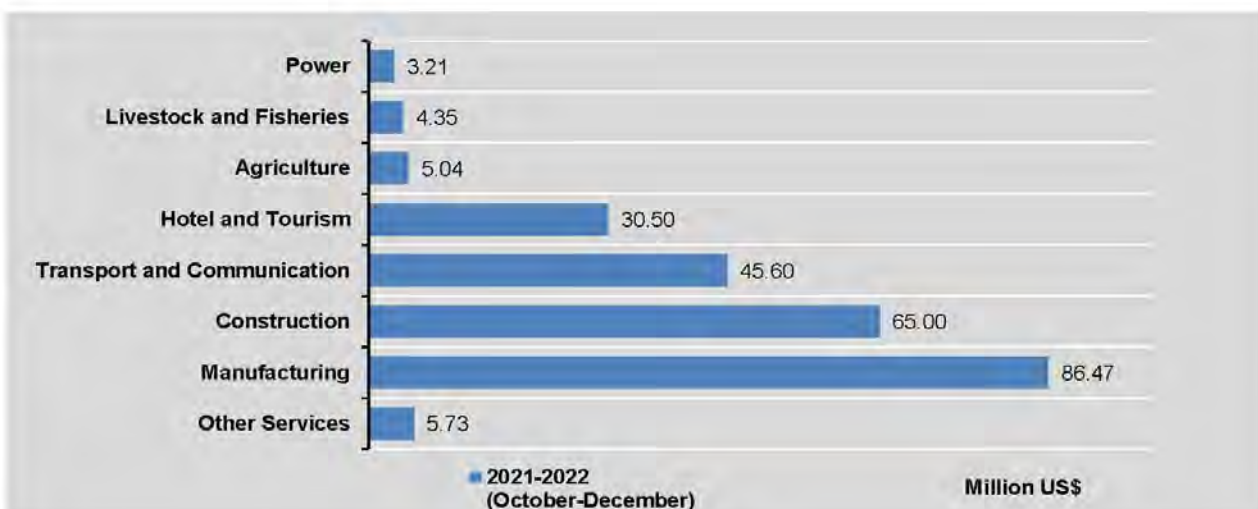
5.2 FOREIGN INVESTMENT OF PERMITTED ENTERPRISES BY SECTOR

Million US\$

| FY | Hotel and Tourism | | Real Estate Development | | Power | | Construction | | Other Services | |
|---------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment |
| 2019-2020 | 5 | 53.34 * | 8 | 1,115.95 * | 8 | 1,671.89 | - | - | 24 | 469.78 * |
| 2020-2021 | 1 | 81.00 * | - | 8.00 * | 9 | 3,202.23 | - | - | 5 | 103.66 * |
| 2021-2022 (October-December) | 1 | 30.50 * | - | - | 1 | 3.21 | 1 | 65.00 | 2 | 5.73 |
| 2020 | | | | | | | | | | |
| December | 1 | 81.00 * | - | - | 2 | 48.06 | - | - | 1 | 5.00 |
| 2021 | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | - | - | - | - | 4 | 112.61 | - | - | 2 | 39.50 |
| February | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| March | - | - | - | - | 1 | 515.12 | - | - | 1 | 31.50 |
| April | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| May | - | - | - | - | 2 | 2,526.44 | - | - | - | - |
| June | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| July | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| August | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| September | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| October | - | - | - | - | 1 | 3.21 | - | - | - | - |
| November | - | 30.00 * | - | - | - | - | 1 | 65.00 | 2 | 5.73 |
| December | 1 | 0.50 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

*Including the value of increased in investment.

Source: Directorate of Investment and Company Administration.

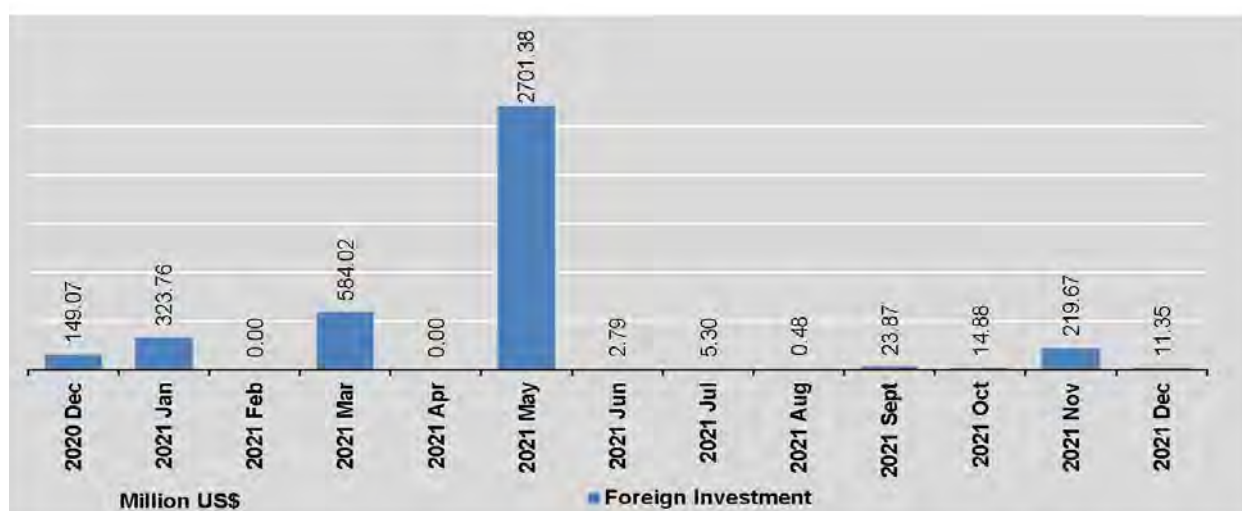


5.3 FOREIGN INVESTMENT OF PERMITTED ENTERPRISES BY COUNTRY/REGION

Million US\$

| FY | Total | | Brunei Darussalam | | Canada | | China | |
|------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment |
| 2019-2020 | 245 | 5,525.98 * | - | 12.64 * | - | - | 102 | 553.32 * |
| 2020-2021 | 52 | 3,990.43 * | - | 1.47 * | - | - | 16 | 180.82 * |
| 2021-2022 (October-December) | 17 | 245.90 * | - | - | - | - | 8 | 96.48 * |
| 2020 | | | | | | | | |
| December | 9 | 149.07 * | - | 1.47 * | - | - | 3 | 6.82 * |
| 2021 | | | | | | | | |
| January | 15 | 323.76 * | - | - | - | - | 2 | 5.82 * |
| February | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| March | 4 | 584.02 * | - | - | - | - | 1 | 27.40 * |
| April | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| May | 6 | 2,701.38 * | - | - | - | - | 2 | 2.64 * |
| June | - | 2.79 * | - | - | - | - | - | 2.79 * |
| July | 1 | 5.30 * | - | - | - | - | 1 | 5.30 * |
| August | - | 0.48 * | - | - | - | - | - | 0.48 * |
| September | 3 | 23.87 * | - | - | - | - | 2 | 2.87 * |
| October | 4 | 14.88 * | - | - | - | - | 2 | 10.16 * |
| November | 9 | 219.67 * | - | - | - | - | 5 | 78.54 * |
| December | 4 | 11.35 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 7.78 * |

(Cont'd)

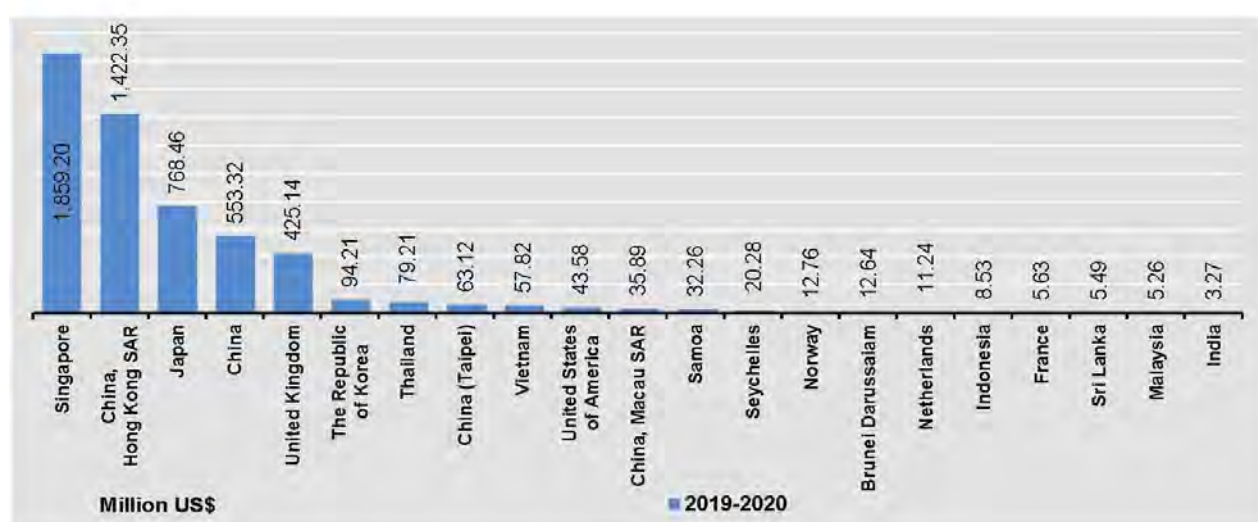


5.3 FOREIGN INVESTMENT OF PERMITTED ENTERPRISES BY COUNTRY/REGION

Million US\$

| FY | China, Hong Kong SAR | | India | | Japan | | The Republic of Korea | | Australia | |
|------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment |
| 2019-2020 | 46 | 1,422.35 * | 3 | 3.27 | 6 | 768.46 * | 7 | 94.21 * | - | - |
| 2020-2021 | 5 | 87.05 * | 1 | 1.20 | 3 | 518.76 * | 2 | 32.61 * | - | - |
| 2021-2022 (October-December) | 2 | 20.47 * | 1 | 0.55 | - | 1.31 * | 2 | 32.61 * | - | - |
| 2020 | | | | | | | | | | |
| December | 2 | 4.12 * | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2021 | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 3 | 81.89 * | - | - | 2 | 3.34 * | - | 5.81 * | - | - |
| February | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| March | - | - | - | - | 1 | 515.12 | - | - | - | - |
| April | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| May | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1.80 * | - | - |
| June | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| July | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| August | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| September | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.00 * | - | - |
| October | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.02 * | - | - |
| November | 2 | 20.47 * | - | - | - | 1.31 * | 1 | 30.07 * | - | - |
| December | - | - | 1 | 0.55 | - | - | 1 | 2.52 | - | - |

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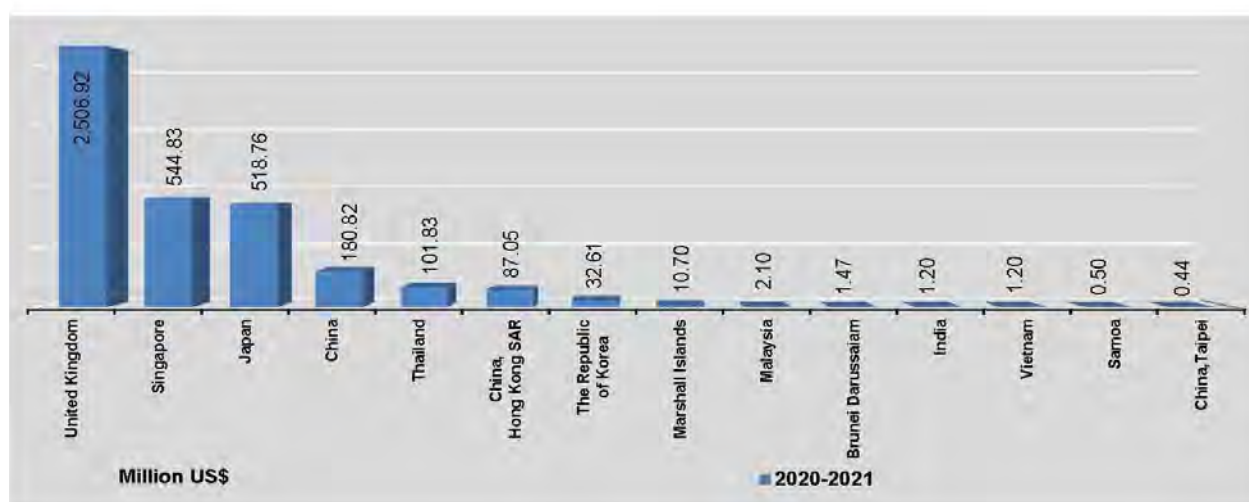


5.3 FOREIGN INVESTMENT OF PERMITTED ENTERPRISES BY COUNTRY/REGION

Million US\$

| FY | Malaysia | | Netherlands | | Singapore | | France | | Thailand | |
|---------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment |
| 2019-2020 | 4 | 5.26 * | 2 | 11.24 | 20 | 1,859.20 * | 3 | 5.63 | 13 | 79.21 * |
| 2020-2021 | - | 2.10 * | - | - | 15 | 544.83 * | - | - | 8 | 101.83 * |
| 2021-2022 (October-December) | - | 0.31 * | - | - | 1 | 81.97 * | 1 | 0.50 | - | 7.00 |
| 2020 | | | | | | | | | | |
| December | - | 0.60 * | - | - | 3 | 128.06 | - | - | 1 | 8.00 * |
| 2021 | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | - | - | - | - | 6 | 217.18 | - | - | 2 | 9.22 |
| February | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| March | - | - | - | - | 1 | 10.00 | - | - | 1 | 31.50 |
| April | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| May | - | - | - | - | 1 | 155.50 * | - | - | 1 | 37.00 |
| June | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| July | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| August | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| September | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1.00 | - | - | - | - |
| October | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| November | - | 0.31 * | - | - | 1 | 81.97 * | - | - | - | 7.00 |
| December | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 0.50 | - | - |

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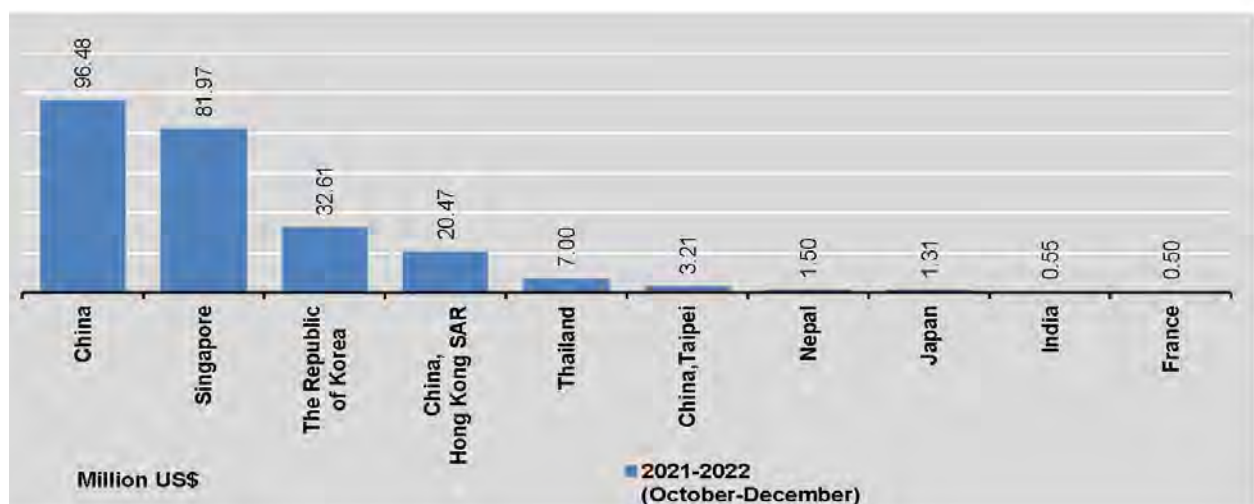


5.3 FOREIGN INVESTMENT OF PERMITTED ENTERPRISES BY COUNTRY/REGION

Million US\$

| FY | United Kingdom | | Vietnam | | Luxembourg | |
|---------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment |
| 2019-2020 | 6 | 425.14 | 4 | 57.82 | - | - |
| 2020-2021 | 1 | 2,506.92 | 1 | 1.20 | - | - |
| 2021-2022 (October-December) | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2020 | | | | | | |
| December | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2021 | | | | | | |
| January | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| February | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| March | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| April | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| May | 1 | 2,504.44 | - | - | - | - |
| June | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| July | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| August | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| September | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| October | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| November | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| December | - | - | - | - | - | - |

(Cont'd)

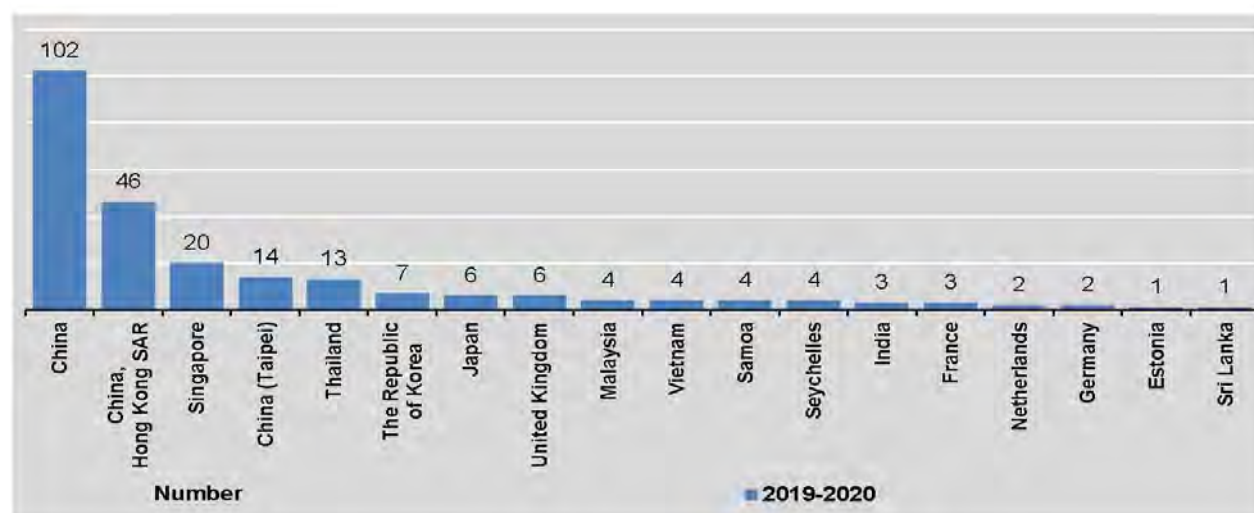


5.3 FOREIGN INVESTMENT OF PERMITTED ENTERPRISES BY COUNTRY/REGION

Million US\$

| FY | Samoa | | Sweden | | Estonia | | Germany | | Sri Lanka | |
|---------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment |
| 2019-2020 | 4 | 32.26 * | - | - | 1.00 | 0.85 | 2 | 2.12 | 1.00 | 5.49 |
| 2020-2021 | - | 0.50 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2021-2022 (October-December) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2020 | | | | | | | | | | |
| December | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2021 | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | - | 0.50 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| February | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| March | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| April | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| May | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| June | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| July | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| August | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| September | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| October | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| November | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| December | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

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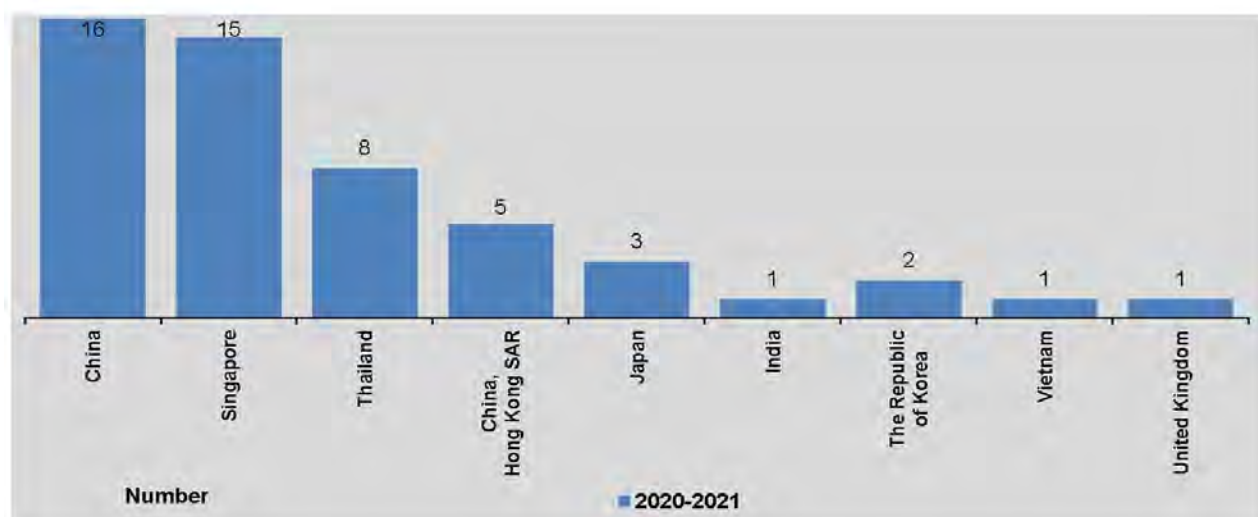


5.3 FOREIGN INVESTMENT OF PERMITTED ENTERPRISES BY COUNTRY/REGION

Million US\$

| FY | United States of America | | Marshall Islands | | Indonesia | |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment |
| 2019-2020 | 1 | 43.58 | - | 2.15 | 1 | 8.53 |
| 2020-2021 | - | - | - | 10.70 | - | - |
| 2021-2022 (October-December) | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2020 | | | | | | |
| December | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2021 | | | | | | |
| January | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| February | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| March | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| April | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| May | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| June | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| July | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| August | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| September | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| October | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| November | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| December | - | - | - | - | - | - |

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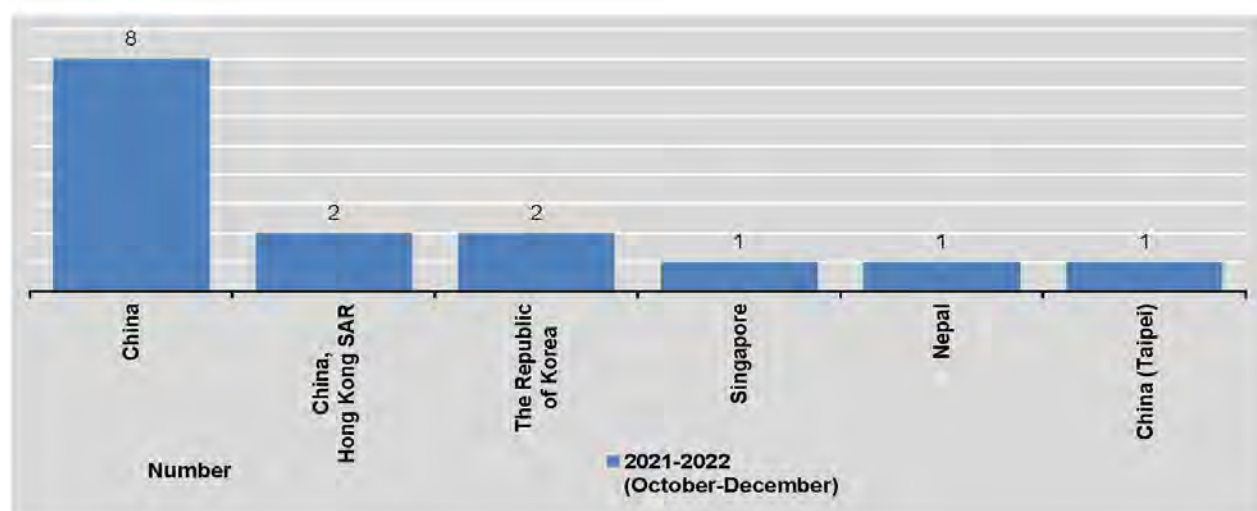


5.3 FOREIGN INVESTMENT OF PERMITTED ENTERPRISES BY COUNTRY/REGION

Million US\$

| FY | Seychelles | | China,Taipei | | Italy | |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| | No.of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No.of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No.of Enterprises | Foreign Investment |
| 2019-2020 | 4 | 20.28 | 14 | 63.12 * | - | - |
| 2020-2021 | - | - | - | 0.44 * | - | - |
| 2021-2022 (October-December) | - | - | 1 | 3.21 | - | - |
| 2020 | | | | | | |
| December | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2021 | | | | | | |
| January | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| February | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| March | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| April | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| May | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| June | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| July | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| August | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| September | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| October | - | - | 1 | 3.21 | - | - |
| November | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| December | - | - | - | - | - | - |

(Cont'd)



5.3 FOREIGN INVESTMENT OF PERMITTED ENTERPRISES BY COUNTRY/REGION

Million US\$

| FY | Switzerland | | Cambodia | | China, Macau SAR | |
|---------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment |
| 2018-2019 | 1 | 16.84 * | - | - | - | - |
| 2019-2020 | - | 1.20 * | - | - | 1 | 35.89 |
| 2021-2022 (October-December) | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2020 | | | | | | |
| December | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2021 | | | | | | |
| January | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| February | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| March | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| April | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| May | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| June | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| July | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| August | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| September | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| October | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| November | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| December | - | - | - | - | - | - |

(Cont'd)

5.3 FOREIGN INVESTMENT OF PERMITTED ENTERPRISES BY COUNTRY/REGION

Million US\$

| FY | Lebanon | | Norway | | Austria | | Nepal | |
|---------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment |
| 2019-2020 | - | - | - | 12.76 * | - | - | - | - |
| 2020-2021 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2021-2022 (October-December) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1.50 |
| 2020 | | | | | | | | |
| December | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2021 | | | | | | | | |
| January | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| February | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| March | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| April | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| May | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| June | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| July | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| August | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| September | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| October | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1.50 |
| November | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| December | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

*Including the value of increased in investment.

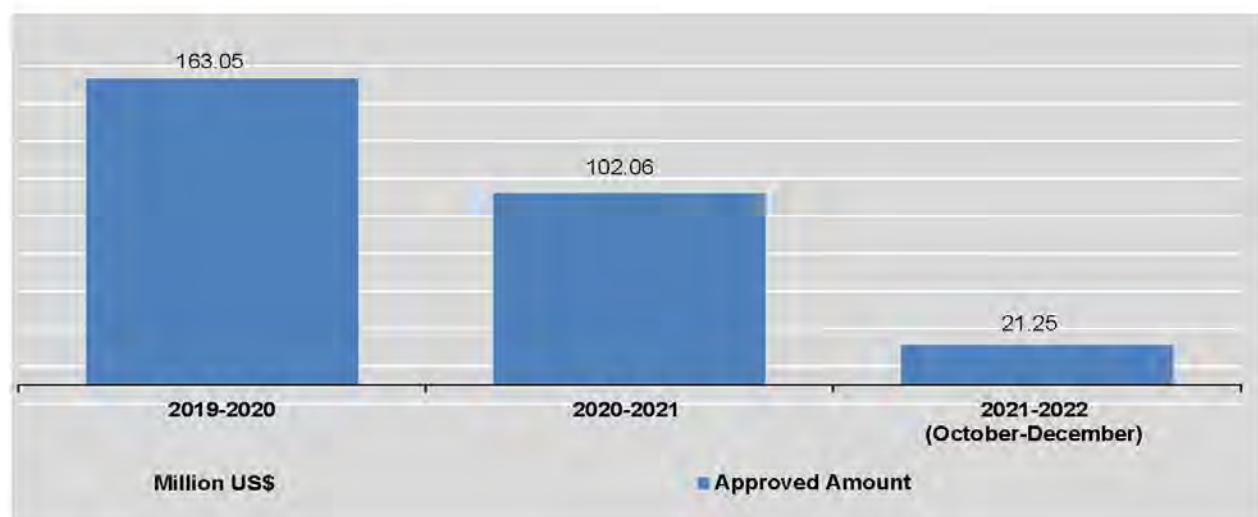
Source: Directorate of Investment and Company Administration.

5.4 FOREIGN INVESTMENT OF PERMITTED ENTERPRISES BY SECTOR, UNDER MYANMAR SPECIAL ECONOMIC ZONE LAW

Million US\$

| FY | Total | | Logistic | | Trading | |
|---------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| | No. of Enterprises | Approved Amount | No. of Enterprises | Approved Amount | No. of Enterprises | Approved Amount |
| 2019-2020 | 8 | 163.05 * | - | 1.00 * | - | - |
| 2020-2021 | 1 | 102.06 * | - | 2.00 * | - | 4.75 * |
| 2021-2022 (October-December) | - | 21.25 * | - | - | - | 20.00 * |
| 2020 | | | | | | |
| December | - | 3.00 * | - | - | - | - |
| 2021 | | | | | | |
| January | 1 | 72.73 * | - | 2.00 * | - | - |
| February | - | 4.75 * | - | - | - | 4.75 * |
| March | - | 1.50 * | - | - | - | - |
| April | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| May | - | 3.82 * | - | - | - | - |
| June | - | 0.10 * | - | - | - | - |
| July | - | 1.30 * | - | - | - | - |
| August | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| September | - | 5.00 * | - | - | - | - |
| October | - | 0.55 * | - | - | - | - |
| November | - | 2.50 * | - | - | - | 2.00 * |
| December | - | 18.20 * | - | - | - | 18.00 * |

(Cont'd)



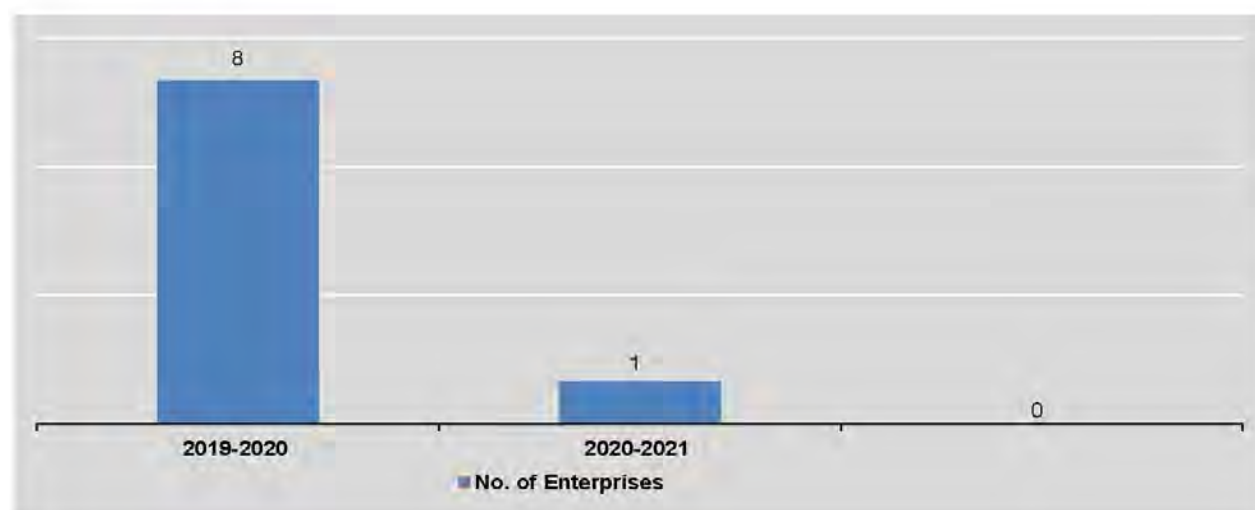
5.4 FOREIGN INVESTMENT OF PERMITTED ENTERPRISES BY SECTOR, UNDER MYANMAR SPECIAL ECONOMIC ZONE LAW

Million US\$

| FY | Manufacturing | | Services | | Other Services | |
|---------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| | No. of Enterprises | Approved Amount | No. of Enterprises | Approved Amount | No. of Enterprises | Approved Amount |
| 2019-2020 | 7 | 161.05 * | - | - | 1 | 1.00 |
| 2020-2021 | 1 | 95.31 * | - | - | - | - |
| 2021-2022 (October-December) | - | 1.25 * | - | - | - | - |
| 2020 | | | | | | |
| December | - | 3.00 * | - | - | - | - |
| 2021 | | | | | | |
| January | 1 | 70.73 * | - | - | - | - |
| February | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| March | - | 1.50 * | - | - | - | - |
| April | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| May | - | 3.82 * | - | - | - | - |
| June | - | 0.10 * | - | - | - | - |
| July | - | 1.30 * | - | - | - | - |
| August | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| September | - | 5.00 * | - | - | - | - |
| October | - | 0.55 * | - | - | - | - |
| November | - | 0.50 * | - | - | - | - |
| December | - | 0.20 * | - | - | - | - |

* Investment increased.

Source: Thilawa Special Economic Zone's Management Committee.

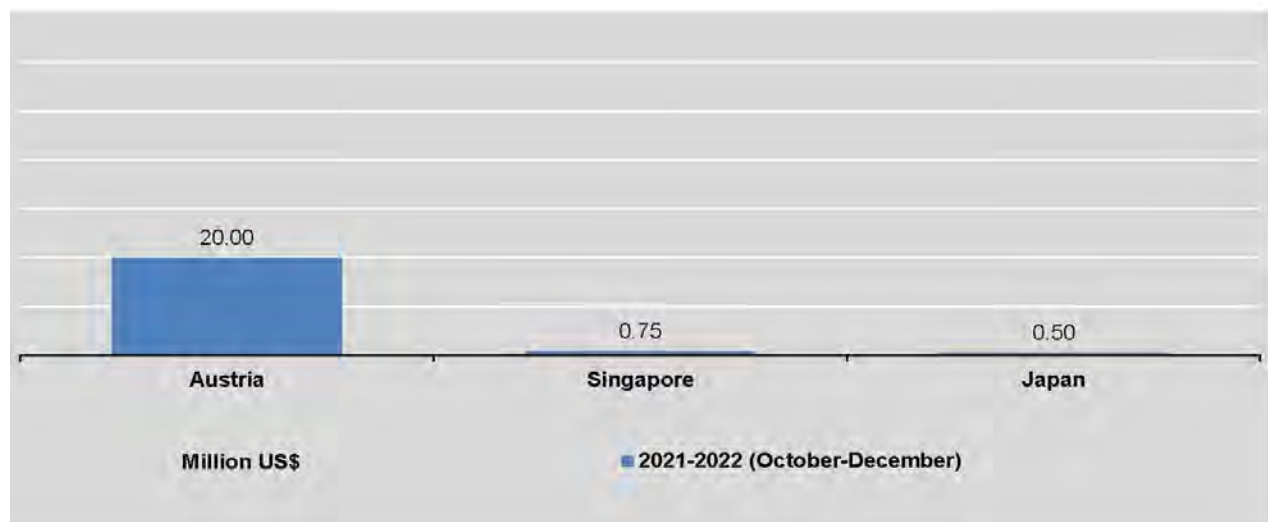


5.5 FOREIGN INVESTMENT OF PERMITTED ENTERPRISES BY COUNTRY/REGION, UNDER MYANMAR SPECIAL ECONOMIC ZONE LAW

Million US\$

| FY | Total | | Australia | | Austria | | British Virgin Islands | | Brunei Darussalam | |
|------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment |
| 2019-2020 | 8 | 163.05 * | - | 1.18 * | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2020-2021 | 1 | 102.06 * | - | - | - | 7.11 * | 1 | 69.73 | - | - |
| 2021-2022 (October-December) | - | 21.25 * | - | - | - | 20.00 | - | - | - | - |
| 2020 | | | | | | | | | | |
| December | - | 3.00 * | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2021 | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 1 | 72.73 * | - | - | - | - | 1 | 69.73 | - | - |
| February | - | 4.75 * | - | - | - | 4.75 * | - | - | - | - |
| March | - | 1.50 * | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| April | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| May | - | 3.82 * | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| June | - | 0.10 * | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| July | - | 1.30 * | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| August | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| September | - | 5.00 * | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| October | - | 0.55 * | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| November | - | 2.50 * | - | - | - | 2.00 * | - | - | - | - |
| December | - | 18.20 * | - | - | - | 18.00 * | - | - | - | - |

(Cont'd)



5.5 FOREIGN INVESTMENT OF PERMITTED ENTERPRISES BY COUNTRY/REGION, UNDER MYANMAR SPECIAL ECONOMIC ZONE LAW

Million US\$

| FY | Cayman Island | | Denmark | | France | | China, Hong Kong SAR | | Japan | |
|------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment |
| 2019-2020 | 1 | 17.50 | 1 | 13.50 | - | - | 1 | 15.00 | - | 4.40 * |
| 2020-2021 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.00 * |
| 2021-2022 (October-December) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.50 * |
| 2020 | | | | | | | | | | |
| December | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2021 | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.00 * |
| February | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| March | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| April | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| May | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| June | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| July | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| August | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| September | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| October | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| November | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.50 * |
| December | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

(Cont'd)

5.5 FOREIGN INVESTMENT OF PERMITTED ENTERPRISES BY COUNTRY/REGION, UNDER MYANMAR SPECIAL ECONOMIC ZONE LAW

Million US\$

| FY | The Republic of Korea | | Malaysia | | Myanmar | | Netherland | | Singapore | |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| | No.of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No.of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No.of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No.of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No.of Enterprises | Foreign Investment |
| 2019-2020 | - | 2.50 | 1 | 10.00 | - | 4.14 * | - | - | - | 11.45 * |
| 2020-2021 | - | 8.00 * | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.10 * |
| 2021-2022 (October-December) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.75 * |
| 2020 | | | | | | | | | | |
| December | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.00 * |
| 2021 | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | - | 1.00 * | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| February | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| March | - | 1.50 * | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| April | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| May | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| June | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.10 * |
| July | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| August | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| September | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.00 * |
| October | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.55 * |
| November | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| December | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.20 * |

(Cont'd)

5.5 FOREIGN INVESTMENT OF PERMITTED ENTERPRISES BY COUNTRY/REGION, UNDER MYANMAR SPECIAL ECONOMIC ZONE LAW

Million US\$

| FY | Switzerland | | China, Taipei | | Thailand | | United Arab Emirates | | Vietnam | |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| | No.of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No.of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No.of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No.of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No.of Enterprises | Foreign Investment |
| 2019-2020 | - | 1.00 * | 2 | 49.94 | 2 | 16.02 * | - | 16.42 * | - | - |
| 2020-2021 | - | 3.30 * | - | - | - | - | - | 3.82 * | - | - |
| 2021-2022 (October-December) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2020 | | | | | | | | | | |
| December | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2021 | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| February | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| March | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| April | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| May | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.82 * | - | - |
| June | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| July | - | 1.30 * | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| August | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| September | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| October | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| November | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| December | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

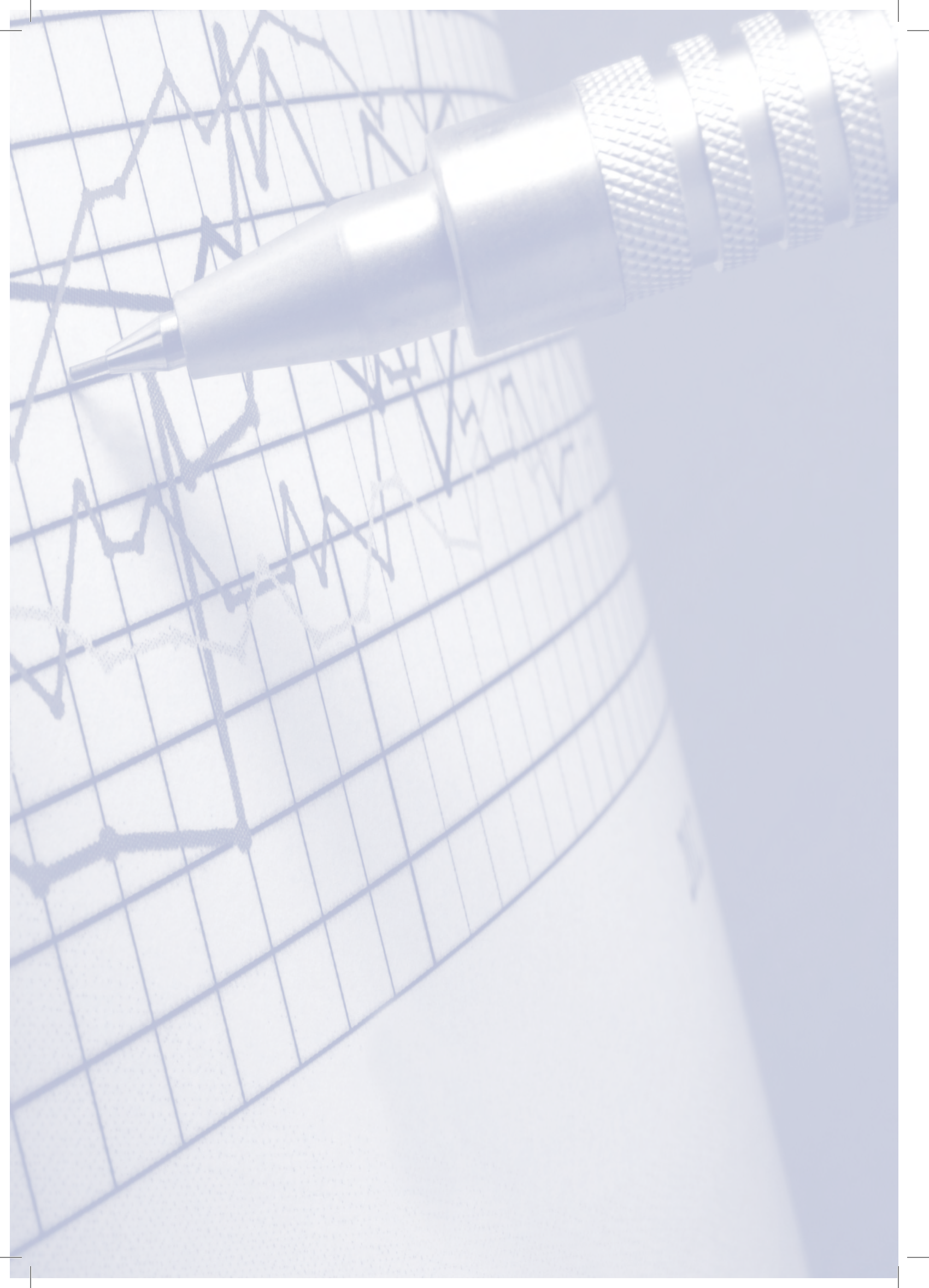
* Investment increased.

Source: Thilawa Special Economic Zone's Management Committee.

CHAPTER 6
TRANSPORTATION AND TRAVEL



6



TRANSPORTATION AND TRAVEL ANALYSIS

Transportation statistics is comprised of domestic public transport, road transport and merchant shipping. Domestic Public Transport describes freight ton-miles and passenger-miles for Government owned Railways, Road transport, Inland water transport and Airways.

Within domestic public transport, railways was the most common form of transportation for both cargo and passengers, with 207,337 thousand freight ton-miles and 36,196 thousand passenger-miles in 2020-2021, and 34,881 thousand freight ton-miles and 37,903 thousand passenger-miles in 2021-2022, October to December.

In 2020-2021 road transport was the second most common form of domestic public transport. Road transport recorded 149,606 thousand freight ton-miles and 36,179 thousand passenger-miles in 2020-2021 and 37,121 thousand freight ton-miles and 7,671 thousand passenger-miles in 2021-2022, October to December.

Airways are primarily a form of passenger transport, with 36,372 thousand passenger-miles in 2021-2022, October to December and 51,916 thousand passenger-miles in 2020-2021. It recorded 61 thousand freight ton-miles in 2021-2022, October to December and 115 thousand freight ton-miles in 2020-2021.

Inland water transport was one of the smallest sectors of domestic public transport with 51,627 thousand freight ton-miles and 9,842 thousand passenger-miles in 2020-2021, and 8,021 thousand freight ton-miles and 3,114 thousand passenger-miles in 2021-2022, October to December.

There were 7,625,110 registered motor vehicles in Myanmar in 2019-2020 and 7,778,996 in 2020-2021.

DOMESTIC PUBLIC TRANSPORT

Domestic public transport is presented by four modes: railways, road transport, inland water transport and airways. Railways was the major transportation in the public sector with a share of 45% in December 2021.

Between December 2020 and December 2021, Railways transport decreased by 68 % for freight ton-miles and increased by 201% for passenger-miles. Road transport decreased by 19% for freight ton-miles and increased by 12% for passenger-miles. Inland water transport decreased by 15% for freight ton-miles and increased by 19% for passenger-miles between December 2020 and December 2021. Over the same period, Airways transport increased by 317% for freight ton-miles and 1087% for passenger-miles.

ROAD TRANSPORT

Total Registered Motor Vehicles has increased by 2.8% in 2019-2020 and by 2% in 2020-2021, compared to the previous year.

Information on Yangon City Private Transport is provided by Yangon Region Private Transport Committee. Between December 2020 and December 2021, the transport of passengers in Yangon increased by 8.8% for both passenger and passenger-miles, the number of buses in operation per

day decreased by 14%, the number of trips per day decreased by 19% and gross earnings increased by 12%.

Information on Mandalay City Private Transport is provided by Mandalay Region Buses Control Committee. The data are unavailable because the operation of Mandalay City buses were paused for controlling the outbreak of Covid-19 since April 2020.

■ **MERCHANT SHIPPING (Coastal Trade)**

Coastal trade means trading of goods by ship from one port to another in the same country.

Between November 2021 and December 2021 for coastal trade, entry increased by 8% for vessels and decreased by 3% for tonnage, and clearance decreased by 11% for vessels and 19% for tonnage.

■ **TOURISM**

This section presents information about the tourism industry up to December 2021.

With a view to preventing importation and spread of COVID-19, Myanmar's tourism sector is suffering a lot (as other tourism sectors around the world), standing in December 2021. The Government of the Republic of the Union of Myanmar has temporarily suspended entry of foreign nationals through international airports since March 28, except entry with valid visa, special relief flights, Border Pass (BP) and Temporary Border Pass (TBP).

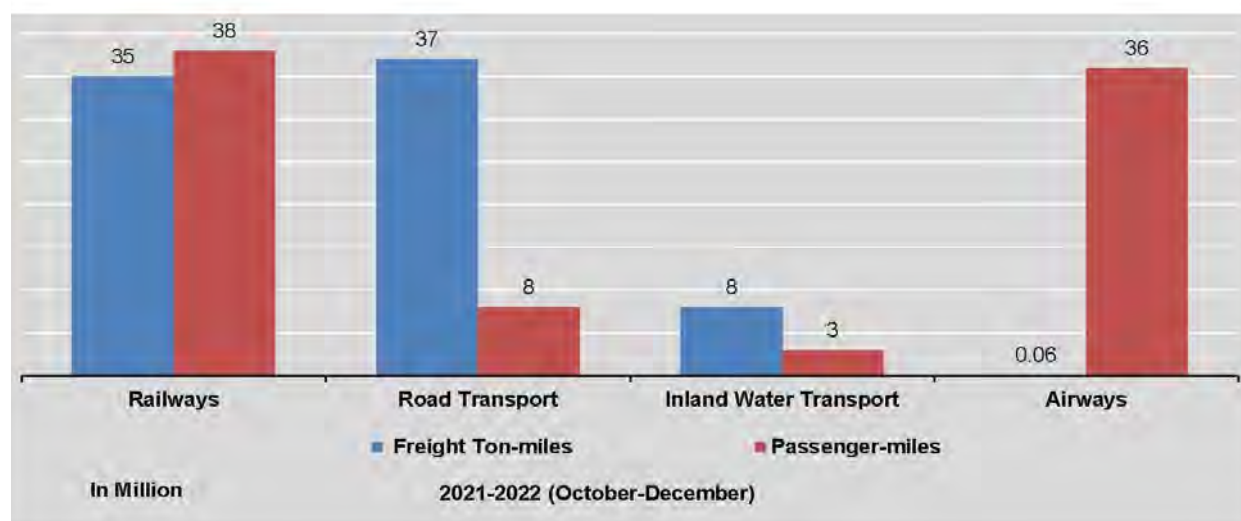
6.1 TRANSPORTATION

Thousand

| FY | Domestic Public Transport | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| | Railways | | Road Transport | | Inland Water Transport | | Airways | |
| | Freight ton-miles | Passenger -miles | Freight ton-miles | Passenger -miles | Freight ton-miles | Passenger -miles | Freight ton-miles | Passenger -miles |
| 2019-2020 | 491,074 | 1,062,249 | 170,608 | 203,941 | 65,566 | 28,599 | 313 | 284,846 |
| 2020-2021 | 207,337 | 36,196 | 149,606 | 36,179 | 51,627 | 9,842 | 115 | 51,916 |
| 2021-2022 (October-December) | 34,881 | 37,903 | 37,121 | 7,671 | 8,021 | 3,114 | 61 | 36,372 |
| 2020 | | | | | | | | |
| December | 43,139 | 4,805 | 15,657 | 2,158 | 3,894 | 1,018 | 6 | 1215 |
| 2021 | | | | | | | | |
| January | 47,732 | 6,392 | 15,780 | 2,900 | 5,568 | 1,314 | 14 | 4,124 |
| February | 10,104 | 2,211 | 15,324 | 2,431 | 5,174 | 774 | 10 | 778 |
| March | - | - | 9,905 | 2,536 | 5,174 | 774 | 4 | 1,865 |
| April | 165 | 981 | 10,137 | 1,907 | 4,583 | 793 | 5 | 8,145 |
| May | 2,962 | 1,942 | 10,025 | 2,419 | 4,430 | 1,017 | 15 | 14,985 |
| June | 6,057 | 4,855 | 10,828 | 3,374 | 3,944 | 1,133 | 8 | 8,332 |
| July | 6,628 | 1,793 | 10,931 | 2,494 | 4,220 | 738 | 13 | 3,514 |
| August | 6,488 | 1,532 | 9,273 | 3,019 | 3,586 | 438 | 15 | 3,322 |
| September | 9,061 | 3,517 | 9,633 | 2,565 | 2,991 | 732 | 20 | 5,057 |
| October | 9,582 | 9,694 | 12,119 | 2,962 | 2,255 | 886 | 16 | 9,320 |
| November | 11,467 | 13,738 | 12,370 | 2,282 | 2,459 | 1,015 | 20 | 12,636 |
| December | 13,832 | 14,471 | 12,632 | 2,427 | 3,307 | 1,213 | 25 | 14,417 |

Note: It was sharply decreased due to the impact of COVID-19 from April 2020 to December 2021. There was no passenger and freight for railways in March 2021.

Sources: Myanmar Railways.
Road Transport.
Inland Water Transport.
Myanmar National Airlines.

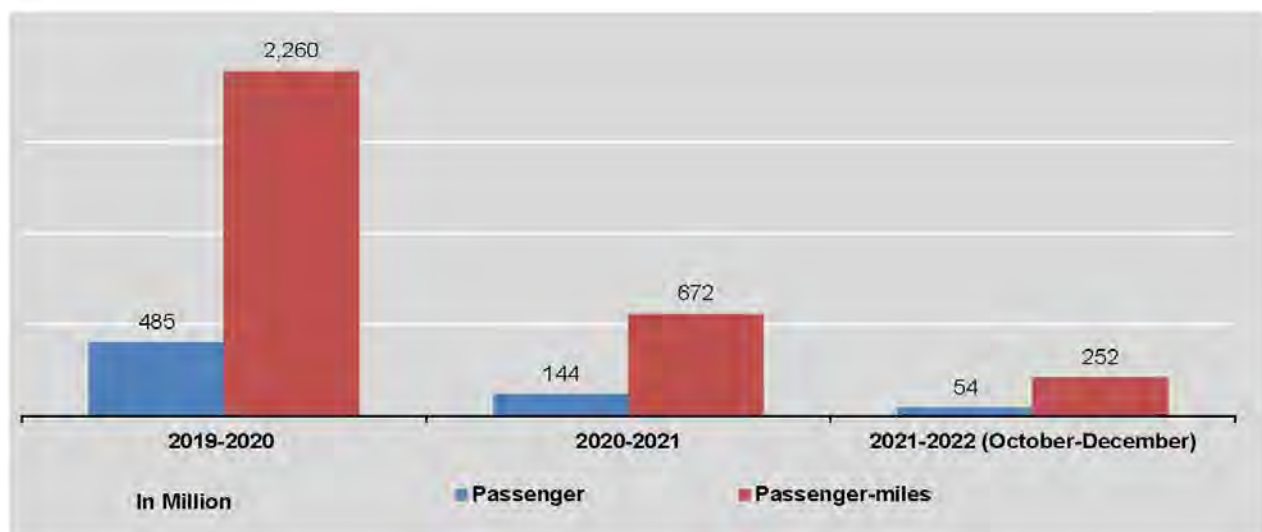


6.2 YANGON CITY PRIVATE TRANSPORT

| FY | Yangon City Private Transport (Bus Service) | | | | |
|---------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| | Passenger (Thousand) | Passenger-miles (Thousand) | Number of buses in operation per day | Number of trips per day | Gross Earnings (K million) |
| 2019-2020 | 484,886 | 2,260,251 | 3,713 | 13,154 | 98,860.69 |
| 2020-2021 | 144,214 | 672,245 | 2,155 | 6,586 | 29,515.25 |
| 2021-2022 (October-December) | 54,032 | 251,864 | 7,525 | 22,542 | 11,306.41 |
| 2020 | | | | | |
| December | 18,175 | 84,719 | 2,971 | 9,740 | 3,724.27 |
| 2021 | | | | | |
| January | 21,785 | 101,547 | 3,253 | 10,453 | 4,437.78 |
| February | 9,212 | 42,943 | 1,978 | 5,717 | 1,847.23 |
| March | 3,252 | 15,158 | 847 | 2,166 | 674.03 |
| April | 6,793 | 31,663 | 1,470 | 4,064 | 1,391.92 |
| May | 14,632 | 68,207 | 2,490 | 7,318 | 2,965.53 |
| June | 17,239 | 80,359 | 2,823 | 8,392 | 3,482.77 |
| July | 10,004 | 46,634 | 1,838 | 5,373 | 2,099.61 |
| August | 10,045 | 46,827 | 1,933 | 5,972 | 2,083.04 |
| September | 12,293 | 57,303 | 2,250 | 7,157 | 2,651.93 |
| October | 15,873 | 73,990 | 2,407 | 7,168 | 3,323.46 |
| November | 18,382 | 85,686 | 2,560 | 7,448 | 3,794.06 |
| December | 19,777 | 92,188 | 2,558 | 7,926 | 4,188.89 |

Note: It was sharply decreased due to the impact of COVID-19 from April 2020 to November 2021.

Source: Yangon Region Private Transport Committee.

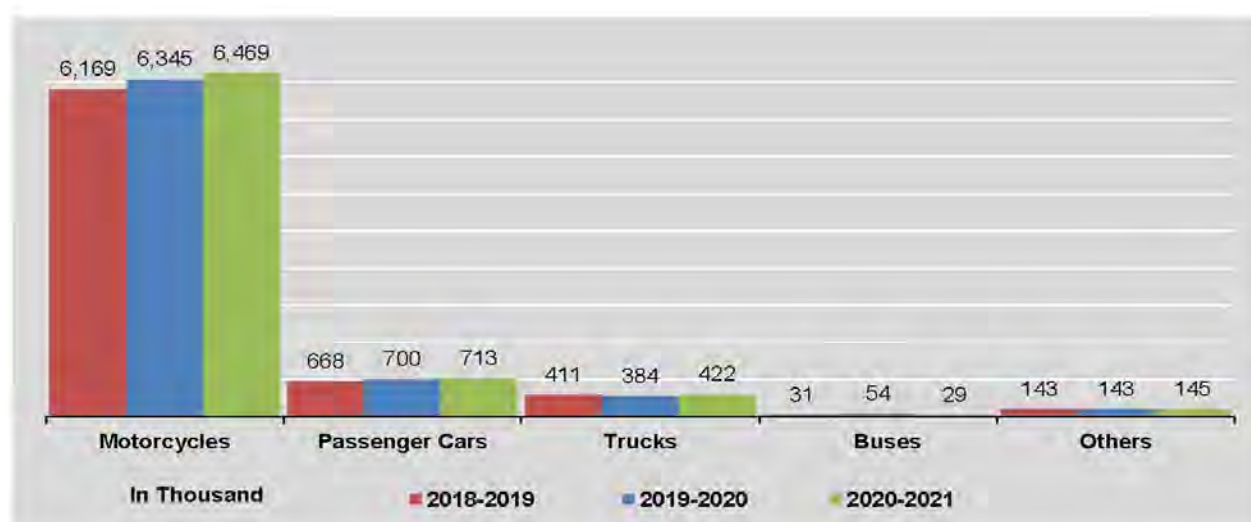


6.3 REGISTERED MOTOR VEHICLES BY TYPE

Fiscal Year's data refer to the end of September, not only the month of September

| FY | Passenger Cars | Trucks | Buses | Motorcycles | Others | Total |
|-------------|----------------|---------|--------|-------------|---------|-----------|
| 2018-2019 | 667,946 | 410,975 | 30,647 | 6,168,963 | 142,521 | 7,420,952 |
| 2019-2020 | 699,911 | 383,608 | 53,782 | 6,345,029 | 142,780 | 7,625,110 |
| 2020-2021 | 713,229 | 422,017 | 29,318 | 6,469,399 | 145,033 | 7,778,996 |
| 2020 | | | | | | |
| December | 700,073 | 383,508 | 53,945 | 6,330,533 | 142,753 | 7,610,812 |
| 2021 | | | | | | |
| January | 703,564 | 408,230 | 29,316 | 6,369,834 | 143,286 | 7,654,230 |
| February | 705,037 | 408,239 | 29,314 | 6,405,398 | 143,335 | 7,691,323 |
| March | 706,072 | 408,164 | 29,285 | 6,400,743 | 143,568 | 7,687,832 |
| April | 707,575 | 410,815 | 29,318 | 6,422,607 | 144,211 | 7,714,526 |
| May | 708,287 | 414,007 | 29,330 | 6,448,388 | 145,086 | 7,745,098 |
| June | 708,892 | 417,042 | 30,297 | 6,466,333 | 144,517 | 7,767,081 |
| July | 709,057 | 369,650 | 78,736 | 6,436,599 | 143,642 | 7,737,684 |
| August | 709,473 | 370,439 | 78,743 | 6,457,096 | 143,963 | 7,759,714 |
| September | 713,229 | 422,017 | 29,318 | 6,469,399 | 145,033 | 7,778,996 |
| October | 713,371 | 423,723 | 29,289 | 6,451,269 | 145,174 | 7,762,826 |
| November | 716,448 | 423,540 | 29,964 | 6,340,619 | 143,696 | 7,654,267 |
| December | 720,029 | 427,203 | 29,193 | 6,243,041 | 143,042 | 7,562,508 |

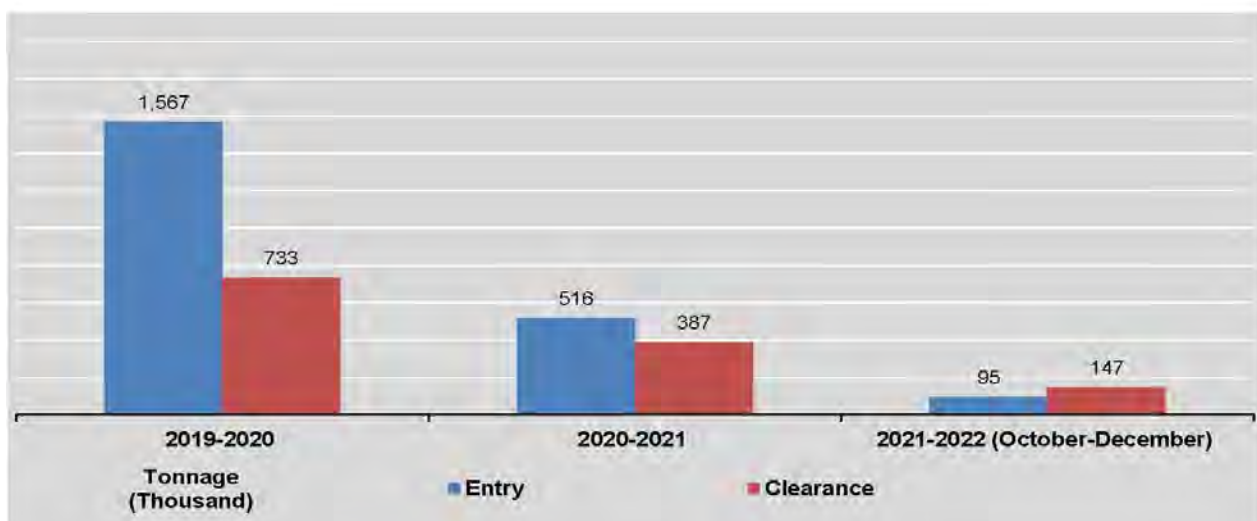
Source: Department of Road Transport Administration.



6.4 MERCHANT SHIPPING (Coastal Trade)

| FY | Entry | | Clearance | |
|---------------------------------|---------|-----------------------|-----------|-----------------------|
| | Vessels | Tonnage (Thousand) | Vessels | Tonnage (Thousand) |
| 2019-2020 | 1,700 | 1,567 | 1,695 | 733 |
| 2020-2021 | 947 | 516 | 981 | 387 |
| 2021-2022 (October-December) | 223 | 95 | 264 | 147 |
| 2020 | | | | |
| December | 114 | 32 | 131 | 56 |
| 2021 | | | | |
| January | 111 | 63 | 107 | 37 |
| February | 92 | 62 | 94 | 42 |
| March | 78 | 62 | 111 | 36 |
| April | 83 | 62 | 96 | 34 |
| May | 93 | 62 | 90 | 42 |
| June | 77 | 48 | 65 | 25 |
| July | 58 | 36 | 55 | 27 |
| August | 76 | 21 | 64 | 25 |
| September | 79 | 36 | 72 | 27 |
| October | 61 | 32 | 67 | 26 |
| November | 78 | 32 | 104 | 67 |
| December | 84 | 31 | 93 | 54 |

Source: Customs Department.



6.5 INTERNATIONAL TOURIST ARRIVALS^{1/}

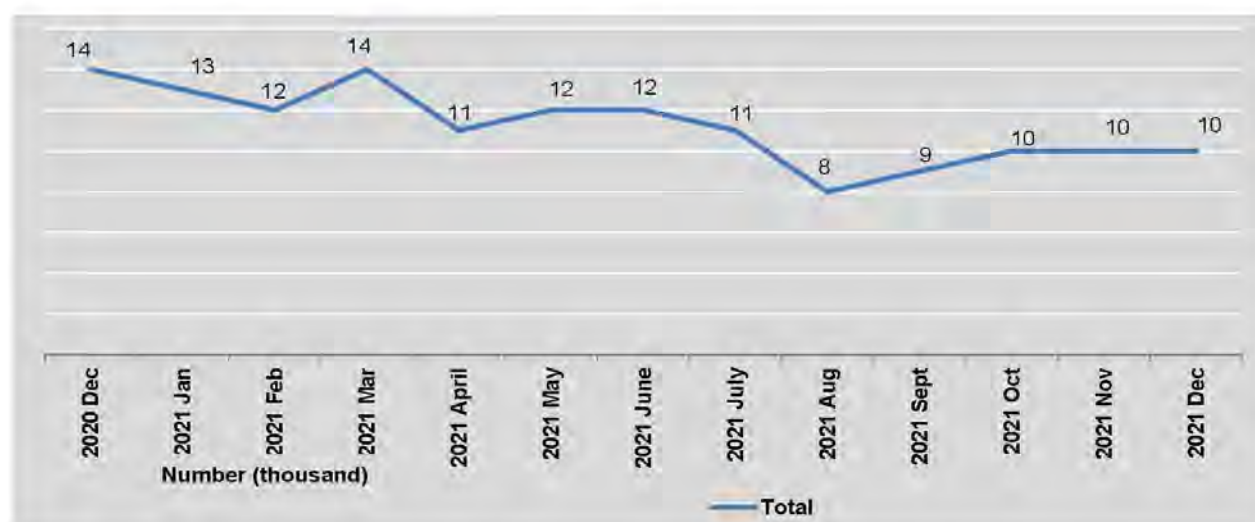
Number

| FY | Total | by Air | by Sea | by Land |
|---------------------------------|-----------|---------|---------|-----------|
| 2019-2020 | 2,090,163 | 863,417 | 144,982 | 1,081,764 |
| 2020-2021 | 133,614 | 14,836 | 747 | 118,031 |
| 2021-2022 (October-December) | 30,344 | 6,995 | 277 | 23,072 |
| 2020 | | | | |
| December ^{2/} | 13,601 | 1,352 | 149 | 12,100 |
| 2021 | | | | |
| January ^{2/} | 12,792 | 1,815 | 156 | 10,821 |
| February ^{2/} | 11,852 | 862 | - | 10,990 |
| March ^{2/} | 13,942 | 970 | 113 | 12,859 |
| April ^{2/} | 10,845 | 946 | 107 | 9,792 |
| May ^{2/} | 12,071 | 1,130 | 1 | 10,940 |
| June ^{2/} | 11,508 | 1,620 | 38 | 9,850 |
| July ^{2/} | 10,970 | 1,394 | 48 | 9,528 |
| August ^{2/} | 7,793 | 1,214 | 18 | 6,561 |
| September ^{2/} | 8,830 | 1,612 | 60 | 7,158 |
| October ^{2/} | 10,226 | 2,242 | 86 | 7,898 |
| November ^{2/} | 9,805 | 2,273 | 16 | 7,516 |
| December ^{2/} | 10,313 | 2,480 | 175 | 7,658 |

Note: ^{1/} Includes visitors with visa and daily or overnight travellers with border pass.

Source: Ministry of Hotels and Tourism.

^{2/} In December, 2020 to December, 2021 the data shows the international arrivals with valid entry visa, special relief flights, Border Pass (BP) and Temporary Border Pass (TBP).

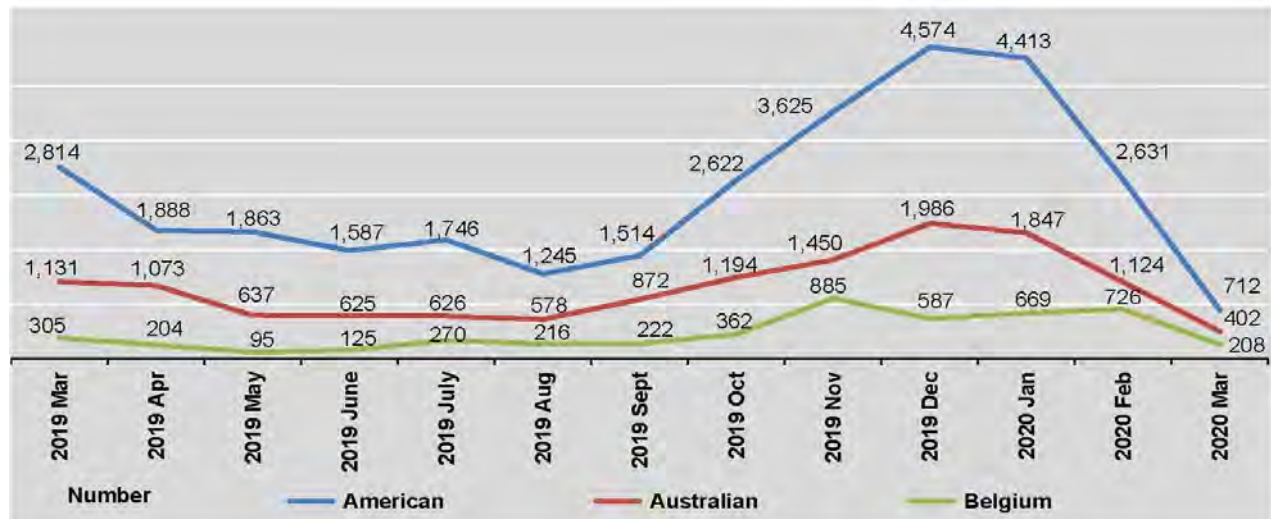


6.6 TOURIST ARRIVALS AT YANGON, MANDALAY AND NAYPYITAW INTERNATIONAL AIRPORTS BY TYPE OF NATIONALITY

Number

| FY | American | | Australian | | Bangladeshi | | Belgium | |
|---------------------------------|----------|--------|------------|--------|-------------|--------|---------|--------|
| | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| 2019-2020 | 10,029 | 8,548 | 4,347 | 3,656 | 413 | 227 | 1,719 | 1,718 |
| 2020-2021 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2021-2022 (October-December) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2020 | | | | | | | | |
| December | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2021 | | | | | | | | |
| January | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| February | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| March | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| April | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| May | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| June | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| July | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| August | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| September | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| October | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| November | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| December | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

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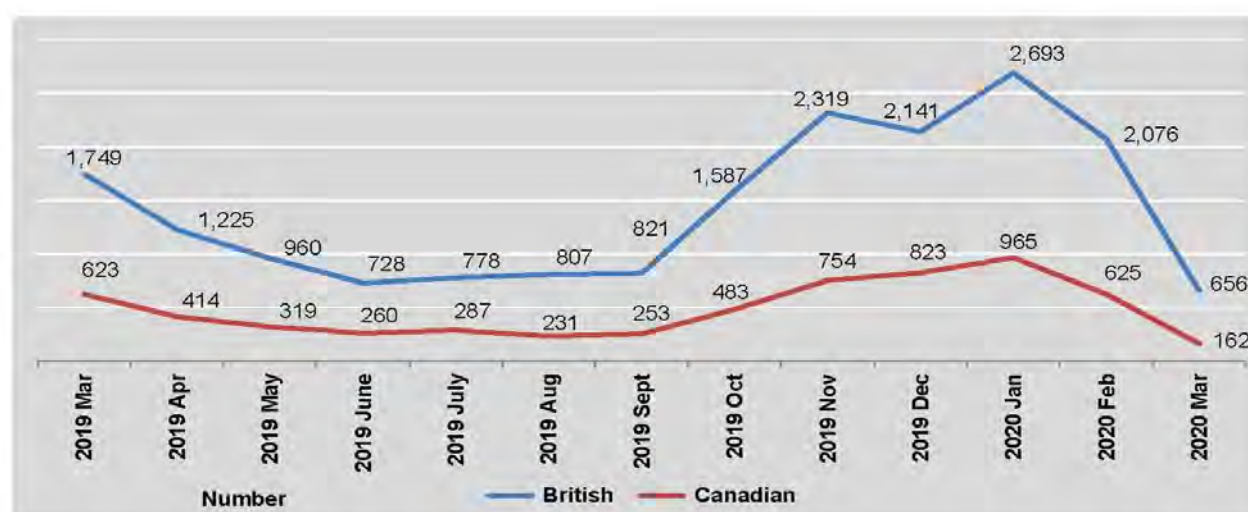


6.6 TOURIST ARRIVALS AT YANGON, MANDALAY AND NAYPYITAW INTERNATIONAL AIRPORTS BY TYPE OF NATIONALITY

Number

| FY | British | | Canadian | | Chinese | | Indonesian | |
|---------------------------------|---------|--------|----------|--------|---------|---------|------------|--------|
| | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| 2019-2020 | 6,495 | 4,977 | 2,100 | 1,712 | 101,601 | 117,464 | 29 | 34 |
| 2020-2021 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2021-2022 (October-December) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2020 | | | | | | | | |
| December | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2021 | | | | | | | | |
| January | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| February | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| March | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| April | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| May | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| June | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| July | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| August | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| September | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| October | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| November | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| December | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

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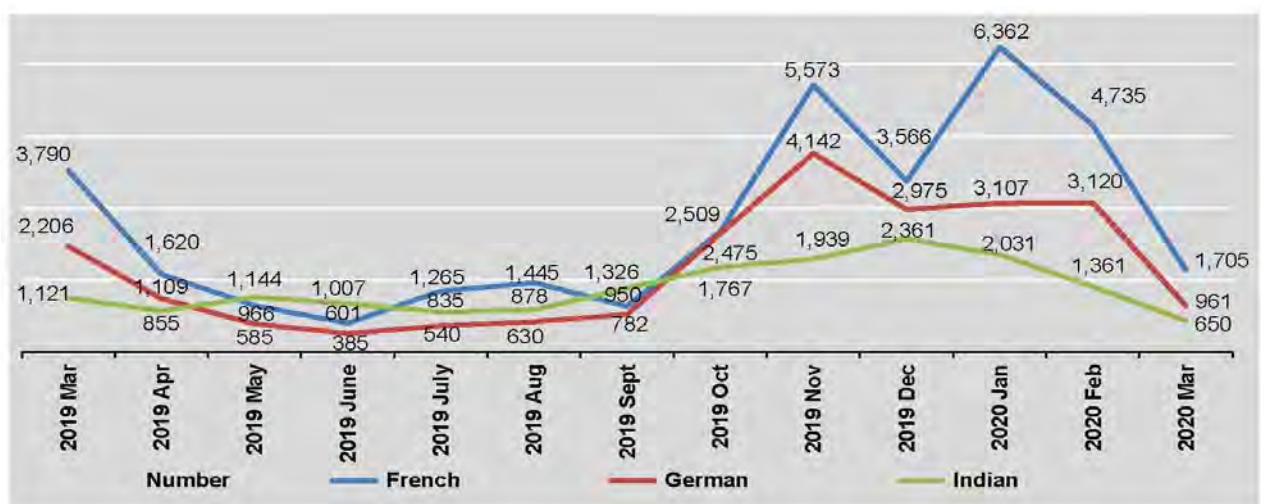


6.6 TOURIST ARRIVALS AT YANGON, MANDALAY AND NAYPYITAW INTERNATIONAL AIRPORTS BY TYPE OF NATIONALITY

Number

| FY | French | | German | | Indian | | Israeli | |
|---------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|
| | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| 2019-2020 | 11,761 | 12,689 | 8,506 | 8,274 | 7,261 | 2,848 | 861 | 948 |
| 2020-2021 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2021-2022 (October-December) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2020 | | | | | | | | |
| December | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2021 | | | | | | | | |
| January | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| February | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| March | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| April | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| May | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| June | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| July | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| August | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| September | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| October | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| November | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| December | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

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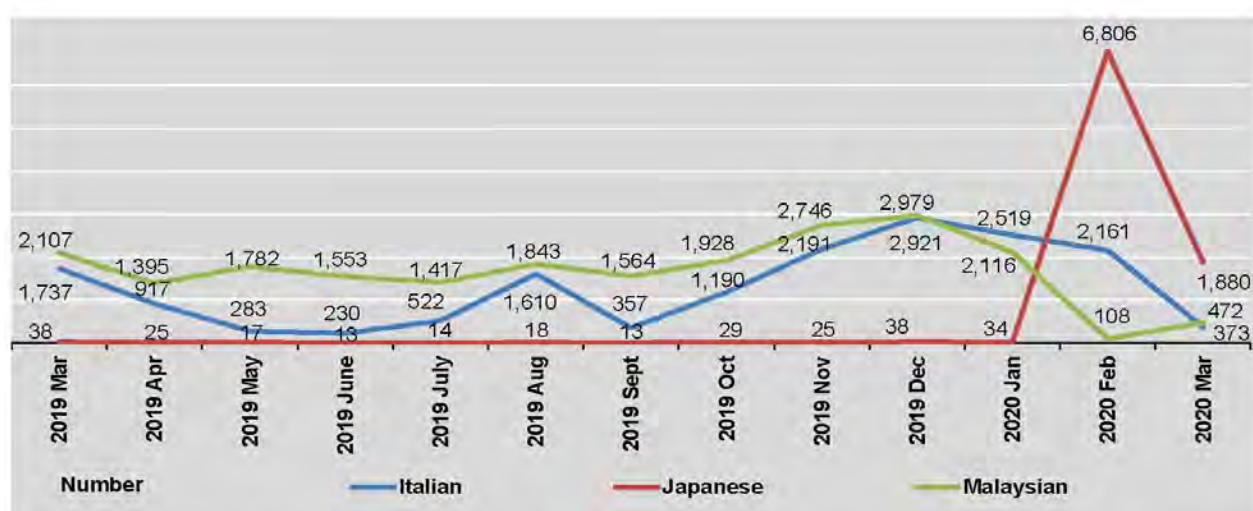


6.6 TOURIST ARRIVALS AT YANGON, MANDALAY AND NAYPYITAW INTERNATIONAL AIRPORTS BY TYPE OF NATIONALITY

Number

| FY | Italian | | Japanese | | Korean | | Malaysian | |
|---------------------------------|---------|--------|----------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|--------|
| | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| 2019-2020 | 5,292 | 6,063 | 6,224 | 2,588 | 324 | 81 | 5,765 | 4,584 |
| 2020-2021 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2021-2022 (October-December) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2020 | | | | | | | | |
| December | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2021 | | | | | | | | |
| January | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| February | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| March | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| April | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| May | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| June | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| July | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| August | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| September | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| October | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| November | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| December | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

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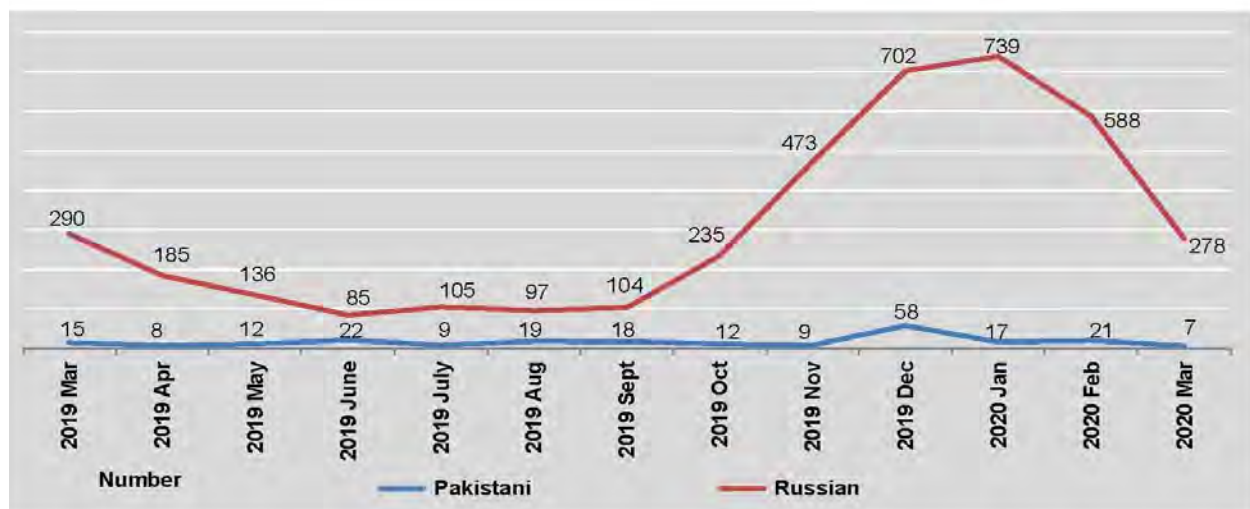


6.6 TOURIST ARRIVALS AT YANGON, MANDALAY AND NAYPYITAW INTERNATIONAL AIRPORTS BY TYPE OF NATIONALITY

Number

| FY | Pakistani | | Russian | | Netherlands | | Swiss | |
|---------------------------------|-----------|--------|---------|--------|-------------|--------|-------|--------|
| | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| 2019-2020 | 82 | 42 | 1,398 | 1,617 | 1,412 | 1,136 | 1,104 | 1,172 |
| 2020-2021 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2021-2022 (October-December) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2020 | | | | | | | | |
| December | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2021 | | | | | | | | |
| January | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| February | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| March | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| April | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| May | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| June | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| July | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| August | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| September | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| October | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| November | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| December | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

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6.6 TOURIST ARRIVALS AT YANGON, MANDALAY AND NAYPYITAW INTERNATIONAL AIRPORTS BY TYPE OF NATIONALITY

Number

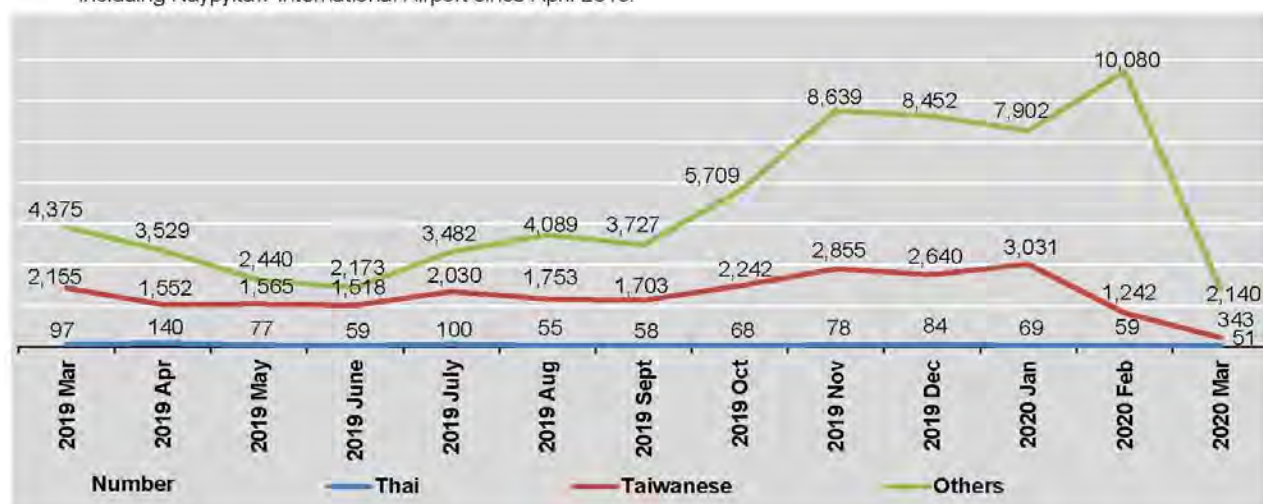
| FY | Thai | | Taiwanese | | Others* | |
|---------------------------------|------|--------|-----------|--------|---------|--------|
| | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| 2019-2020 | 180 | 229 | 6,474 | 5,879 | 22,007 | 20,916 |
| 2020-2021 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2021-2022 (October-December) | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2020 | | | | | | |
| December | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2021 | | | | | | |
| January | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| February | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| March | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| April | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| May | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| June | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| July | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| August | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| September | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| October | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| November | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| December | - | - | - | - | - | - |

Note: Tourist arrivals with tourist visa only at Yangon,

Source: Immigration Department.

Mandalay and Naypyitaw International Airports by nationality

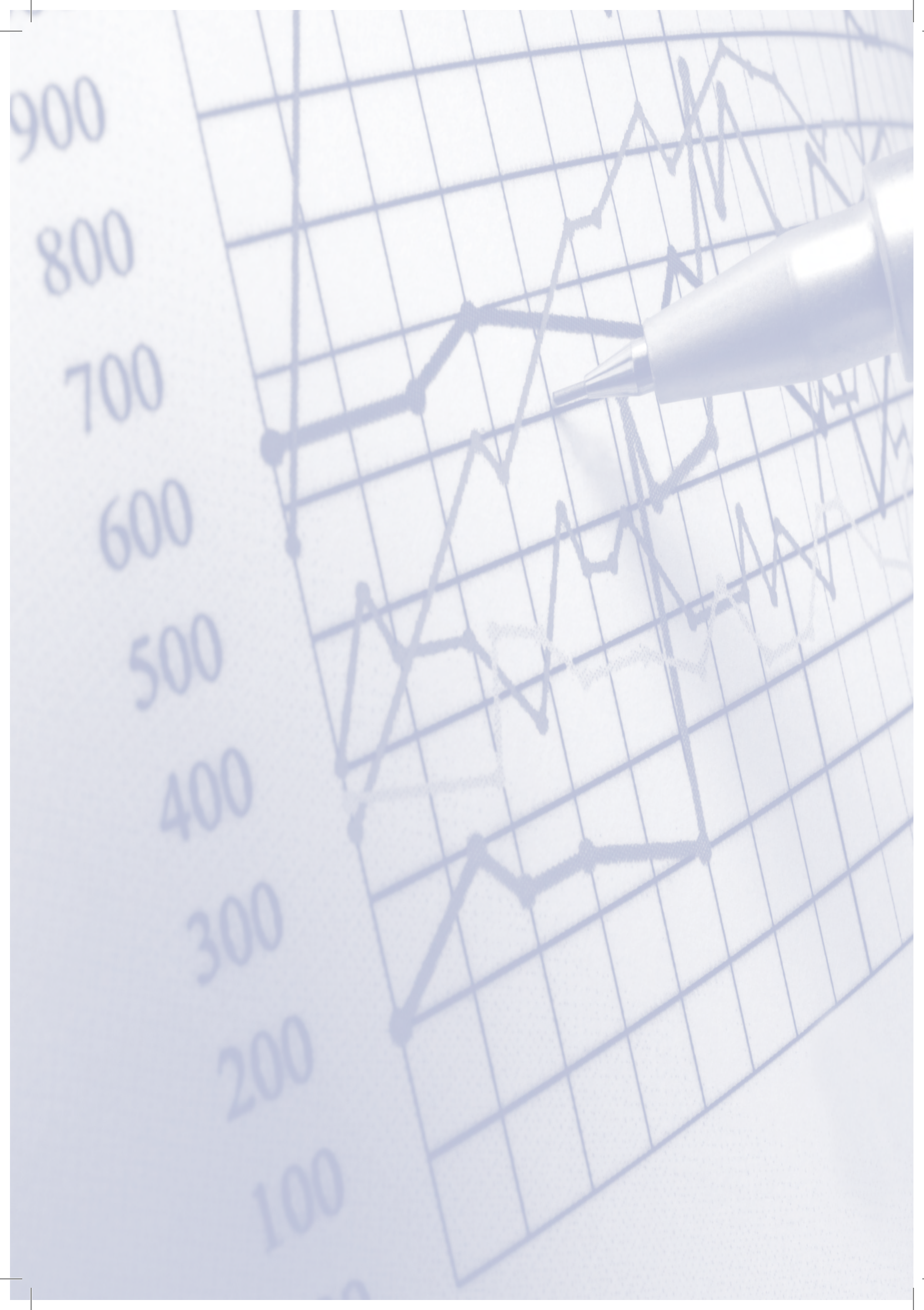
* Includes Hong Kong, Denmark, Nepal, Singapore, Mexican, New Zealand, Philippines, Spanish, Swedish, etc Including Naypyitaw International Airport since April 2016.



CHAPTER 7
LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT



7



LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT | ANALYSIS

Labour and employment are critical factors in the production of goods and services. Thus, the improvement of the quality of the country's labour force and the efforts to make it more productive are crucial for the development of the economy. This chapter deals with the principal statistics of employment through Labour Exchange Offices and overseas employment in Myanmar. It also presents data on the distribution of new registrations, job vacancies and people who were placed into employment by Labour Exchange Offices in Yangon and other States/Regions. While the employment opportunities are greater in Yangon Region, there is also a higher concentration of job seekers in this region. In the whole country, the number of job seekers remains higher than the job opportunities.

EMPLOYMENT THROUGH LABOUR EXCHANGE OFFICES

The effect of the Coronavirus Disease 2019 (COVID-19) emergency is more evident in most recent monthly data (December 2021). In Yangon Region, new registrations decreased by 16.7%, vacancies notified, the number of submissions made for the vacancies and the number of people who were placed into employment increased for each by 41.5%, 40.7% and 41.1% compared with the same month of 2020.

In other States and Regions, new registrations increased by 26.6%, vacancies notified decreased by 27.7%, the number of submissions made for the vacancies decreased by 19.1% and the number of people who were placed into employment decreased by about 24.4% compared with the same month of the previous year.

In all States and Regions, the number registered, vacancies notified, the number of submissions made for the vacancies and the number of people who were placed into employment decreased by more than half during 2019-2020 and 2020-2021.

OVERSEAS EMPLOYMENT

Thailand, Malaysia, Korea, Singapore, Japan, the United Arab Emirates, and Qatar are the most popular overseas work destinations. In 2020-2021, Japan employed 95.9% of overseas workers, while Korea employed 3.1 percent. Between 2019-2020 and 2020-2021, overall overseas employment decreased by 97.3 percent. During the global COVID-19 pandemic, the overseas employment decreased by about 95.0% for Japan compared with the same month in 2020. From October 2020 to September 2021, licensed overseas employment agencies sent 4220 foreign workers to other nations.

LOCAL EMPLOYMENT

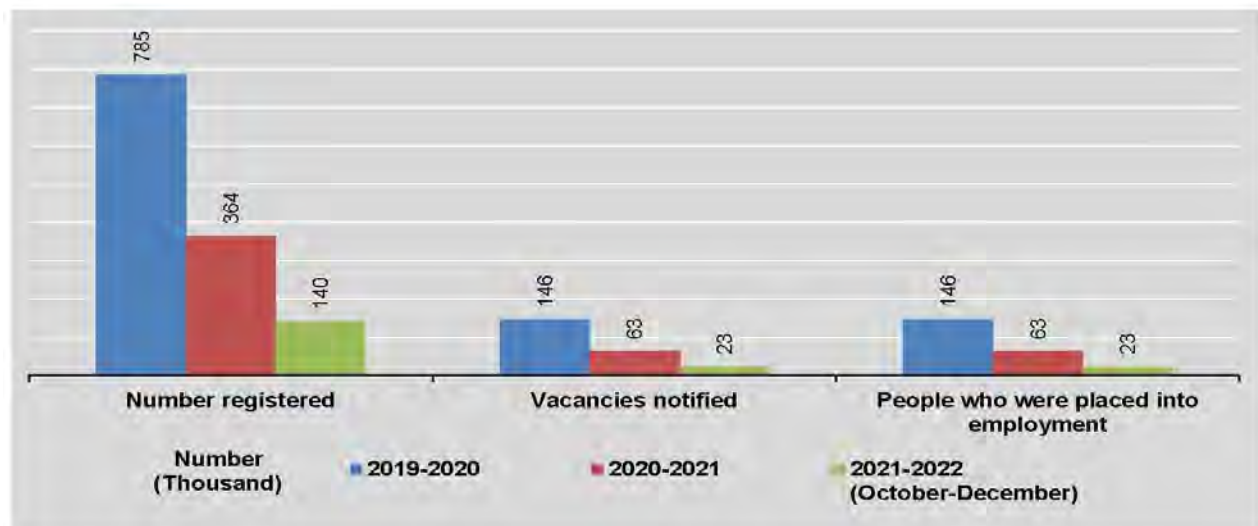
In December 2021, the number of people placed in the public sector through Labour Exchange Offices recorded for 8.8% of total placements, while the private sector recorded for 91.2%. The Yangon Region accounted for 64.6% of the workers, with the remaining 35.4% working in other States and Regions.

7.1 EMPLOYMENT THROUGH LABOUR EXCHANGE OFFICES

Number

| FY | Yangon Region | | | | |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--|--|--|
| | Number registered | Vacancies notified | Number of submissions made for the vacancies | People who were placed into employment | Registered live and pending at the end of the period |
| 2019-2020 | 784,936 | 145,943 | 146,019 | 146,609 | 365,215 |
| 2020-2021 | 363,512 | 63,130 | 63,195 | 63,238 | 229,856 |
| 2021-2022 (October-December) | 139,679 | 22,785 | 22,785 | 22,809 | 252,195 |
| 2020 | | | | | |
| December | 57,606 | 6,155 | 6,193 | 6,173 | 328,135 |
| 2021 | | | | | |
| January | 59,797 | 11,832 | 11,832 | 11,835 | 333,222 |
| February | 25,370 | 4,710 | 4,727 | 4,730 | 309,096 |
| March | 2,026 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 1,277 | 291,675 |
| April | 13,984 | 2,383 | 2,383 | 2,383 | 283,941 |
| May | 53,728 | 6,459 | 6,459 | 6,459 | 284,099 |
| June | 39,955 | 10,744 | 10,744 | 10,746 | 259,894 |
| July | 24,862 | 5,029 | 5,036 | 5,045 | 245,909 |
| August | 2,293 | 336 | 336 | 336 | 225,352 |
| September | 27,843 | 7,127 | 7,127 | 7,130 | 229,856 |
| October | 34,584 | 8,067 | 8,067 | 8,068 | 234,124 |
| November | 57,089 | 6,007 | 6,007 | 6,028 | 250,509 |
| December | 48,006 | 8,711 | 8,711 | 8,713 | 252,195 |

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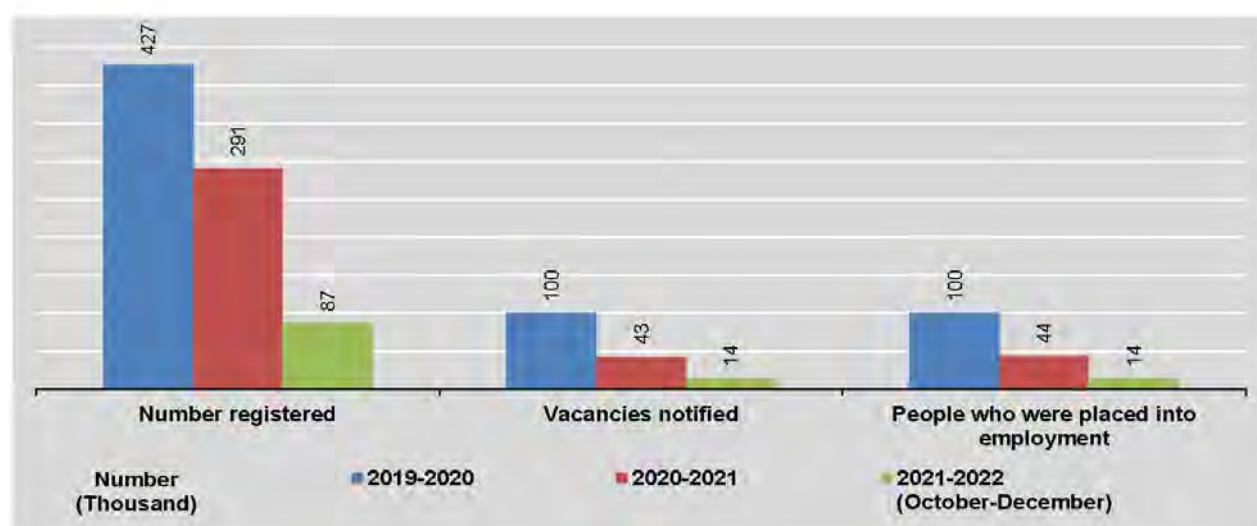


7.1 EMPLOYMENT THROUGH LABOUR EXCHANGE OFFICES

Number

| FY | Other States / Regions | | | | |
|---|------------------------|--------------------|--|--|--|
| | Number registered | Vacancies notified | Number of submissions made for the vacancies | People who were placed into employment | Registered live and pending at the end of the period |
| 2019-2020 | 427,117 | 99,850 | 112,428 | 99,873 | 420,125 |
| 2020-2021 | 290,895 | 43,384 | 48,051 | 44,190 | 340,254 |
| 2021-2022 (October-December) | 87,108 | 13,604 | 16,059 | 13,923 | 311,804 |
| 2020 | | | | | |
| December | 25,036 | 6,317 | 6,547 | 6,331 | 415,141 |
| 2021 | | | | | |
| January | 35,065 | 6,535 | 6,663 | 6,702 | 418,476 |
| February | 19,572 | 3,059 | 3,091 | 2,933 | 410,147 |
| March | 3,389 | 709 | 709 | 706 | 388,412 |
| April | 7,685 | 1,438 | 1,438 | 1,435 | 378,905 |
| May | 32,669 | 3,165 | 3,206 | 3,076 | 388,779 |
| June | 24,800 | 4,089 | 4,350 | 4,093 | 375,241 |
| July | 14,007 | 2,546 | 3,300 | 2,589 | 358,050 |
| August | 33,856 | 1,579 | 1,602 | 1,529 | 364,358 |
| September | 16,152 | 4,712 | 5,566 | 4,604 | 340,254 |
| October | 23,685 | 4,728 | 5,804 | 4,633 | 325,843 |
| November | 31,721 | 4,306 | 4,957 | 4,505 | 313,786 |
| December | 31,702 | 4,570 | 5,298 | 4,785 | 311,804 |

Source: Department of Labour.



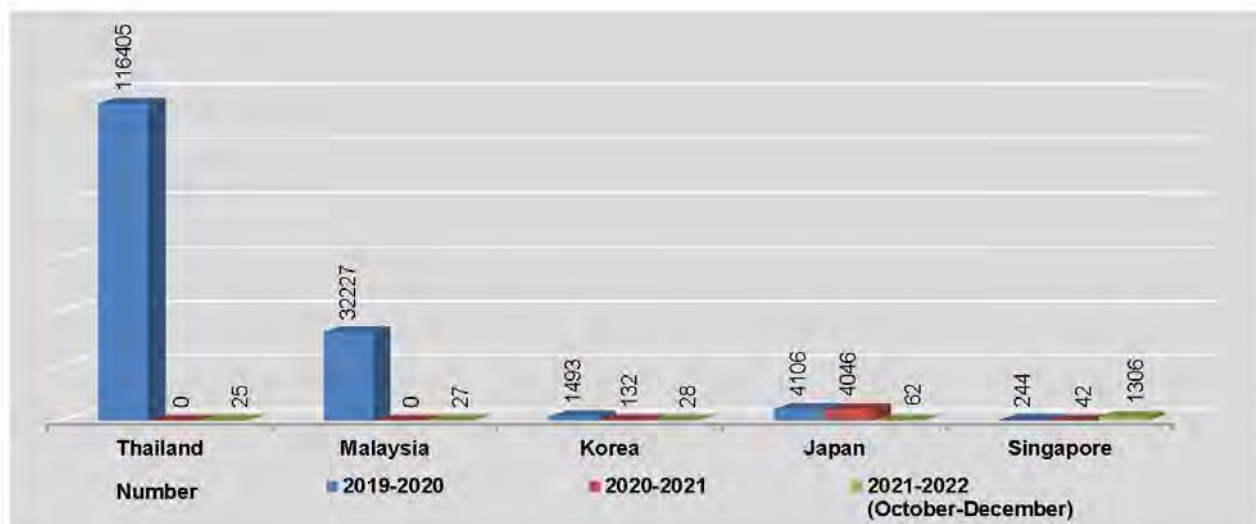
7.2 OVERSEAS EMPLOYMENT

Number

| FY | Total Overseas Workers | Overseas Employment | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|----------|-------|-----------|-------|-------|-----|--------|--------|
| | | Thai | Malaysia | Korea | Singapore | Japan | Qatar | UAE | Jordan | Others |
| 2019-2020 | 155,072 | 116,405 | 32,227 | 1,493 | 244 | 4,106 | 45 | 126 | 426 | - |
| 2020-2021 | 4,220 | - | - | 132 | 42 | 4,046 | - | - | - | - |
| 2021-2022 (October-December) | 1,938 | 25 | 27 | 28 | 1,306 | 62 | 52 | 67 | 227 | 144 |
| 2020 | | | | | | | | | | |
| December | 1,093 | - | - | - | - | 1,093 | - | - | - | - |
| 2021 | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 1,282 | - | - | - | - | 1,282 | - | - | - | - |
| February | 190 | - | - | - | - | 190 | - | - | - | - |
| March | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| April | 25 | - | - | - | 25 | - | - | - | - | - |
| May | 16 | - | - | - | 16 | - | - | - | - | - |
| June | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| July | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| August | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| September | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| October | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| November | 735 | 7 | 9 | 1 | 447 | 7 | 29 | 40 | 126 | 69 |
| December | 1,202 | 18 | 17 | 27 | 859 | 55 | 23 | 27 | 101 | 75 |

Note: This data had been collected in accord with the Overseas Worker Identification Card issued by Migrant Worker Division in North Dagon Township, Yangon Region and Migrant Worker Office in Myawaddy Township, Kayin State.

Source: Department of Labour.



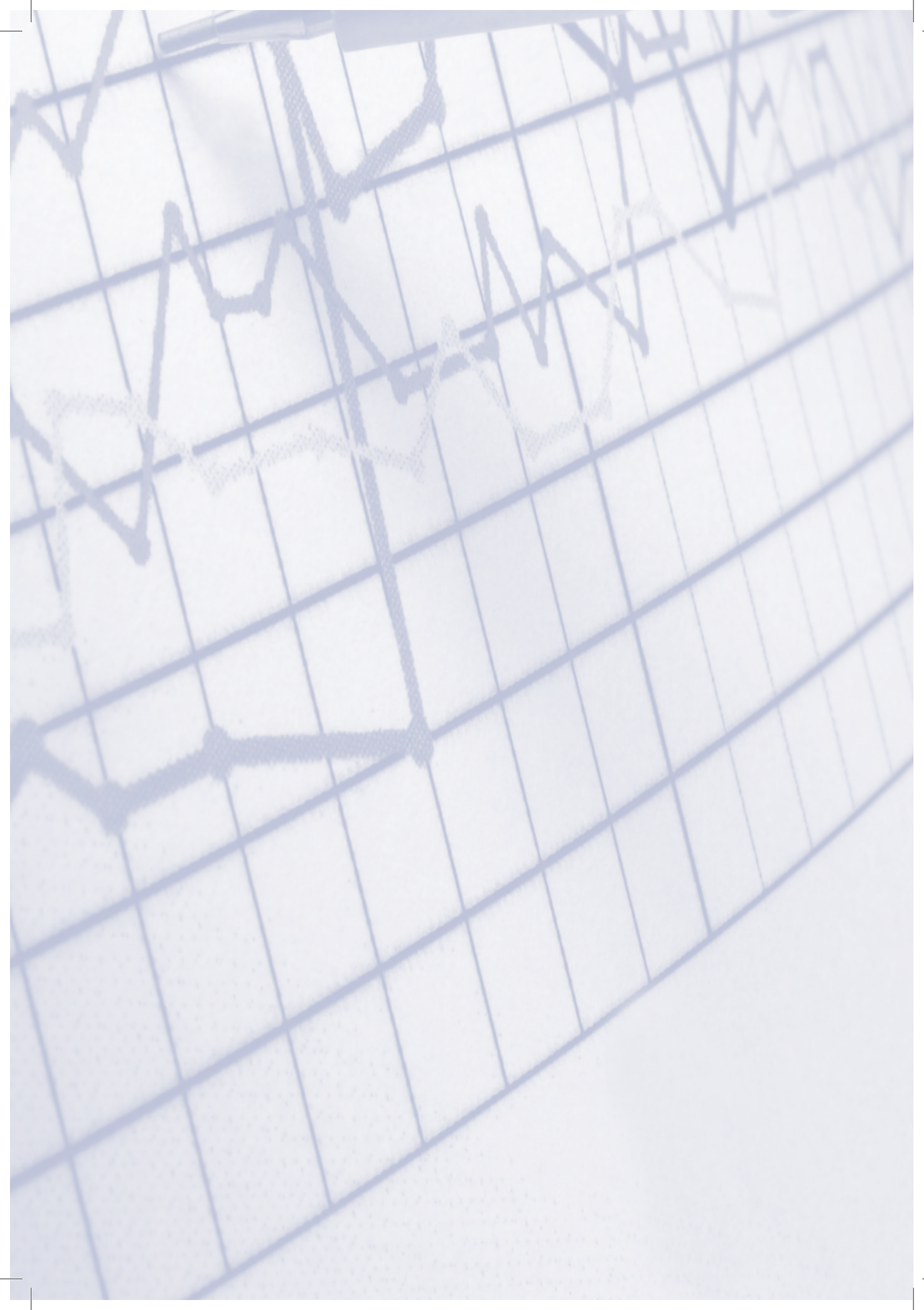
7.3 LOCAL EMPLOYMENT

December 2021

| States and Regions | Local Employment | | |
|--------------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|
| | Government | Private | Total |
| Kachin State | 33 | 3 | 36 |
| Kayah State | - | 8 | 8 |
| Kayin State | 23 | 48 | 71 |
| Chin State | 31 | - | 31 |
| Sagaing Region | 44 | 28 | 72 |
| Taninthayi Region | 39 | 148 | 187 |
| Bago Region | 65 | 2,219 | 2,284 |
| Magway Region | 32 | 94 | 126 |
| Mandalay Region | 248 | 443 | 691 |
| Mon State | 32 | 22 | 54 |
| Rakhine State | 90 | - | 90 |
| Yangon Region | 171 | 8,542 | 8,713 |
| Shan State | 59 | 156 | 215 |
| Ayeyawady Region | 51 | 596 | 647 |
| Union Territory | 273 | - | 273 |
| Total | 1,191 | 12,307 | 13,498 |

Source: Department of Labour.

GLOSSARY
AND METHODOLOGICAL NOTES



GLOSSARY AND METHODOLOGICAL NOTES

CHAPTER 1 | FOREIGN TRADE

■ EXPORTS

Domestic exports: exports of national products, excluding re-exports and cutting, making and packaging (CMP).

All exports (i.e. Total exports): domestic exports plus re-exports from bond and other than from bond.

Exports are credited to the country of final destination or of ultimate consumption. Exports formerly recorded according to the date of shipment have been recorded according to the date of completion of consignment since November 1967.

Figures about exports include government and private exports on trade account. Sale of goods to all foreign trading companies are included. All data exclude exports under military accounts. Exports under diplomatic privileges have been excluded since 1966. Exports are valued at F.O.B (Free on Board).

■ FOREIGN TRADE

The major source of information in compiling foreign trade statistics is export declaration forms and import declaration forms filled-in by the respective exporters/importers and checked by customs officials.

Starting from November 1988, when border trade was opened, exports and imports recorded at border posts were included in the total foreign trade data. From 1990 onwards, border trade assessment values are determined by Customs Department.

■ IMPORTS

General imports: imports excluding cutting, making and packaging (CMP) and draw-back items.

All imports: All import is the sum of goods released directly from Customs wharves for domestic consumption (direct imports for consumption), presented under import and goods passed to the bonded (imports into bond).

Imports are credited to the country of primary origin or production. Imports which had formerly been recorded according to the date of payment of duty have, since November 1967, been recorded as of the date of completion of consignment.

Figures about imports include government and private imports on trade account. All data exclude imports under military accounts. Imports under diplomatic privileges have been excluded since 1966. Imports are valued at C.I.F (Cost, Insurance and Freight).

CHAPTER 2 | PRODUCTION

■ PETROLEUM COKE

Since 1995-96 data are expressed in Metric Tons.

■ COAL

Since August 2013, data for coal production by state economic enterprises included joint ventures production.

■ GENERAL ELECTRICITY SALES

General electricity sales include sales to households.

■ INDUSTRIAL ELECTRICITY SALES

Industrial electricity sales include sales to enterprises engaged in manufacturing, mining, heavy commercial activities, etc.

■ BULK ELECTRICITY SALES

Bulk electricity sales include sales to schools, hospitals, hotels and offices.

■ OTHER ELECTRICITY SALES

Since August 2012, the volume of electricity sales by private companies is included in 'Others'.

CHAPTER 3 | PRICES

■ CONSUMER PRICE INDEX AND RATE OF INFLATION

Consumer Price Index measures the average change in the retail prices of goods and services purchased and consumed by households. The weights are based on 2012 Household Income and Expenditure Survey (HIES) conducted by the Central Statistical Organization (CSO).

According to COICOP (Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose) Classification, weights and composition are grouped into twelve major categories of goods and services. For computing, the respective CPI groups are selected on the basis of their importance and representativeness. The computation of 2012 base CPI is based on 274 commodities which are commonly used by most of the households.

■ RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED COMMODITIES

The Central Statistical Organization collects retail prices of about 274 items of selected commodities for computation of Monthly Consumer Price Index for the Union, 14 States and Regions, union territory and 3 major cities of Yangon, Mandalay and Naypyitaw.

The commodities prices are collected from 82 townships in all States and Regions.

■ SPOT PRICE OF GOLD

The spot price of gold is obtained from gold dealer daily.

CHAPTER 4 | FINANCE

■ DOMESTIC INTEREST RATES

Domestic Interest Rates include central bank rate, interest on treasury bills and bonds, deposit rates and lending rates. Maximum bank lending rate for secured loans and unsecured loans become effective from February 1, 2019.

■ FOREIGN EXCHANGE RATES

Starting from 2012-2013, managed floating foreign exchange rate is used. Starting from 1st April 2013, the daily reference foreign exchange rates are obtained from Central Bank of Myanmar.

Since 5 February 2019, the Reference Exchange Rate of Myanmar Kyat equivalent to one unit of the US Dollar is computed and published by the Central Bank of Myanmar on its website every bank business day at 16:00.

The Reference Exchange Rate is calculated based on weighted average rate of the spot trades by the banks on the daily Foreign Exchange market during the calculation period (from 9:00 to 15:00 of the calculation day).

The Reference Exchange Rate is an indicative rate and participants in the foreign exchange market are not required to use it in their foreign exchange transactions. The Reference Exchange Rate of the previous bank business day can be used for settling customs obligations, accounting and statistical purposes.

■ MONEY SUPPLY

Money Supply is the total value of money available in an economy at a point of time. There are several ways to define money such as M1, M2 and M3, etc.

Money Supply (M1) or Narrow Money covers currency outside depository corporations and transferable deposits at banks.

Currency outside Depository Corporations is the domestic currency included in broad money and is compiled as currency in circulation less currency holdings in the vaults of other depository corporations (banks).

Transferable (Demand) deposits comprise all deposits that are exchangeable on demand at par, without penalty or restriction, and that are otherwise commonly used to directly make payments.

■ PEOPLE'S SAVINGS (Other Deposits)

People's savings or other deposits comprise all claims, other than transferable deposits, that are represented by evidence of deposits. It includes saving deposits, time deposits, saving certificates, and other types of deposits.

■ REVENUE FROM TAXES

Tax means the tax, custom duty, fee, licence fee, permit fee and fine collected by the Union Government for the Union according to the Union Taxation Law.

In Myanmar, taxes and duties are divided into four main categories: taxes collected on local production and consumption of the public, taxes on income and property, custom duties and taxes on extractive industries of state-owned resources.

The Internal Revenue Department (IRD) is partially responsible for taxes collected on local production and consumption of the public, including the collection of Commercial Tax, Specific Goods Tax, Myanmar Aung Bar Lay (State Lottery) Tax, Court Fees and Stamp Fees (Stamp Duties) and Taxes on Gemstone. The IRD is also responsible for the collection of Income Tax.

■ TREASURY BONDS

Issuing Government Treasury Bonds before 2016

On behalf of the Government, the Central Bank of Myanmar (CBM) has issued the 3-year and 5-year Government Treasury Bonds since 1993. On January 1, 2010, CBM issued 2-year Government Treasury Bonds and the interest rates of 2– year, 3-year and 5-year Government Treasury Bonds are 8.75 percent, 9 percent and 9.5 percent respectively.

Issuance of Government Treasury Bills and Bonds by Auction

In order to reduce CBM Financing, the Government Treasury Bill has been issuing since January 28, 2015 and Bond has been issuing since September 20, 2016 with Scripless System in line with the international standards. According to the Agency Agreement between Ministry of Planning, Finance and Industry (MOPFI) and CBM, CBM is acting as the agent of MOPFI but Treasury Department manages all process on behalf of MOPFI for the issuance of Government Security.

Multiple price system for competitive bidders and Market Weighted Average Yield for non-competitive bidders have been practiced in Treasury Bill and Bond Auction.

In Government Securities Auctions, there are two types of bidders, Competitive and Non-Competitive Bidder. Myanma Economic Bank is only one Non-Competitive Bidder which is the largest amount invested in Treasury Security and other State-Owned Banks, Local Banks, Foreign Banks and Securities Companies are Competitive Bidders. Insurance Companies, Institutional Investors and Individual Investors can purchase Government Securities through the Securities Companies. All information related to Government Securities Auction (including Auction Calendar, Auction Announcement, Auction Result, and Related Documents) are uploaded on the Website of CBM and the Website of MOPFI.

Government Treasury Bill with the maturity of 3-month, 6-month and 1-year have been issued and the total Auction is 100 times up to May 2019. Government Treasury Bond with the maturity of 2-year, 2 and half year, 3-year, 4-year and 5-year have been issued and the total Auction is 33 times up to May 2019.

CHAPTER 5 | INVESTMENT

■ MYANMAR INVESTMENT LAW

The Myanmar Investment Law was enacted on 18th October 2016, integrating Foreign Investment Law (2012) and the Myanmar Citizens Investment Law (2013) to create a fairer and more level playing field between foreign and domestic investors as well as to create a better investment environment.

■ MYANMAR CITIZEN INVESTOR

Myanmar Citizen Investor means a citizen who invests within the Union. In this expression, Myanmar companies and branch offices, and other enterprises established and registered in accordance with the Myanmar Companies Law are included.

■ FOREIGN INVESTMENT

Foreign Investment means any direct investment made by a foreign investor within the Union.

CHAPTER 6 | TRANSPORTATION AND TRAVEL

■ RAILWAY TRANSPORT

Data include the operation on all railway lines in the country except railways serving plantation, forests, mines or industrial plants. Statistics relating to diesel locomotives do not include diesel rail cars.

PASSENGER-MILE : One passenger-mile corresponds to the transport of one passenger over one mile.

Passenger-mile = passenger x miles

FREIGHT TON-MILE: One freight ton-mile corresponds to the transport of one ton of freight over one mile.

Freight Ton-mile = ton x miles

■ INLAND WATER TRANSPORT

Data relate to all traffic of powered vessels of the government functioning on commercial lines.

PASSENGER-MILE : One passenger-mile corresponds to the transport of one passenger over one mile.

FREIGHT TON-MILE: One freight ton-mile corresponds to the transport of one ton of freight over one mile.

■ SHIPPING

Number of vessels only includes commercial vessels engaged in coastal trade.

Registered tonnage is the total volume of all enclosed space of vessel (gross tonnage) minus space not used for passenger or cargo.

■ AIRWAYS TRANSPORT

The data include all traffic for the public sector both revenue and non- revenue, performed by the Myanmar National Airlines on scheduled services, non-scheduled services, special and charter services.

PASSENGER-MILE: Multiplying the number of revenue passenger carried on each flight stage by the corresponding stage distance.

Passenger Mile = no; of passenger x miles

FREIGHT TON-MILE: Multiplying the number of ton of revenue load carried on each flight stage by the corresponding stage distance.

Freight Ton - Mile = freight ton carried x miles

■ PASSENGER CAR

Passenger cars include saloons, station wagons, micro-buses (up to 15 persons), light vans, jeeps, double cab pick-ups and all three wheeled motor vehicles.

■ TRUCKS

Trucks include pick-ups, single cabs, light trucks, vans (under three tons), vans (over three tons) trucks (under three tons) and trucks (over three tons).

BUSES

Buses include mini-buses (over 15 persons), express buses and coaches.

MOTORCYCLES

Motorcycles are all two-wheeled motor vehicles, including mobility cycles, scooter, manual, automatic and semi-automatic motorcycles, and others.

OTHER MOTOR VEHICLES

All other motor vehicles includes; ambulances, fire engines, cranes, hearses, cement mixers, agricultural and farm vehicles, bulldozers, loaders, excavators, backhoes, rollers, soil compactors, scrapers, stone crusher, click loader, forklift truck, concrete agitator truck, asphalt bitumen sprayer.

TOURIST (or overnight visitor)

A tourist (or overnight visitor) is defined as a person travelling to and staying in places outside their usual environment for one purpose (United Nations World Tourism Organization).

VISITOR

A visitor is a traveller taking a trip to a main destination outside his/her usual environment, for less than a year, for any main purpose (business, leisure or other personal purpose) other than to be employed by a resident entity in the country or place visited (United Nations World Tourism Organization).

On 1st October, 2018, visa exemption is permitted for 30 days to Japan, South Korea, Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of China and Macao Special Administrative Region of China and visa on arrival is permitted to China as one year trial period.

And then visa on arrival is permitted to India on 1st December, 2018 as one year trial period.

The visa exemption and visa on arrival permitted on 1st October, 2018 is extended up to 30th September 2020. And visa on arrival for India is also extended up to 30th November 2020 as the next one year trial period.

On 1st October, 2019, adding on to the visa on arrival is also started to permit for six European countries of Australia, Germany, Italy, Russia, Spain and Switzerland. This effect is also as one year trial period.

CHAPTER 7 | LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT**LOCAL EMPLOYMENT**

The Ministry of Labour, Immigration and Population is primarily responsible for labour issues and aims to promote employment opportunities and to improve the income of workers. The Department of Labour has established 91 Labour Exchange Offices in districts and townships throughout the country and measures are being taken for Myanmar nationals at working age to enjoy decent work opportunities in Myanmar and abroad.

In the early period of 2020, although there was an outbreak of COVID-19 in most countries around the world, in Myanmar, COVID-19 has been spreading since March 2020. In October 2020, which was the COVID-19 period, due to people living in all townships which are located in Yangon Region except Co Co Kyun township were stayed on the Stay at Home program, shortage of raw materials in factories, industries, shops and workplaces, temporary closure and

permanent closure of factories, industries and businesses and the number of employed workers reduced by factories and establishments were happened due to COVID-19. So the number of registered job seekers, receipt of notices (vacancies notified) which are sent from employers who want to hire workers and the number of people who were placed into employment at Labour Exchange offices (LEOs) in Yangon Region under the Department of Labour were decreased.

But in October 2021, as the number of townships in Yangon Region where include in Stay at Home program were decreased, in accordance with the COVID-19 instructions issued by the Ministry of Health, factories, industries and businesses have reopened, the number of registered job seekers, receipt of notices (vacancies notified) which are sent from employers who want to hire workers and the number of people who were placed into employment at Labour Exchange Offices (LEOs) in Yangon Region under the Department of Labour were increased. Due to the delisting people who were placed into employment and people who have expired their labour registration from the registered job seekers list, the number of registered live and pending at the end of the period 2021 is lower than that of in October 2020. Because of these situations, The difference of the statistics between the period of October 2020 and October 2021 is high.

■ OVERSEAS EMPLOYMENT

Department of Labour is providing services (through overseas employment licensed agencies) for overseas employment in fast and easy way and signing Memorandum of Understanding (MoUs) and Bi-lateral agreements with labour receiving countries.

<https://www.mopf.gov.mm>

<https://www.csostat.gov.mm>

<http://www.mmsis.gov.mm>