THE GOVERNMENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF THE UNION OF MYANMAR

MINISTRY OF PLANNING, FINANCE AND INDUSTRY

SELECTED MONTHLY ECONOMIC INDICATORS

CENTRAL STATISTICAL ORGANIZATION

DECEMBER- 2020

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Standard Symbols Used

The following symbols are used in this publication:

c	Corrected
FY	Fiscal Year (Oct.1 - Sept.30)
n.a	Not available
p	Provisional
p.a	Provisional actual
r	Revised
-	Nil or negligible
#	Less than half the unit employed

CHAPTER 1
FOREIGN TRADE

1

FOREIGN TRADE| ANALYSIS

Foreign Trade is the exchange of capital, goods and services across international borders or territories. The pattern of foreign trade in a country changes along with its economic growth and development. The extent of foreign trade taking place depends upon the comparative advantage of a country. This section provides information on exports and imports of goods.

In 2019-2020, the total trade was $36,732.0 million in which exports were $17,681.1 million and imports were $19,050.9 million. The trade balance had a deficit of $1,369.8 million.

In 2020-2021 (October-November), the total trade was $4,730.9 million in which exports were $2,368.3 million and imports were $2,362.6 million. The trade balance had a surplus of $5.7 million.

The largest commodity group for exports was manufactured products, whereas the highest value imported product was refined mineral oil.

China was Myanmar's largest trading partner for both imports and exports.

VALUE OF FOREIGN TRADE

In 2019-2020, the total foreign trade of Myanmar reached to $36,732.0 million, an increase of 4.5% compared to the previous year. Over the same period, domestic exports, that is exports excluding CMP and re-exports, increased by 2.4%. General imports, meaning imports excluding cutting, making and packaging (CMP) and draw-back items, increased by 5.3%.

In 2018-2019, total trade decreased by 2.1% compared to the previous year. Over this period, domestic exports increased by 1.2% and general imports decreased by 11.5%.

The share of domestic exports in all exports was 60.9% in 2019-2020, a decrease compared to its share of 61.7% in 2018-2019. The share of general imports in all imports was 85.3% in 2019-2020, a decrease compared to its share of 85.4% in 2018-2019.

When comparing November 2019 and November 2020, total trade decreased by 25.2%, domestic exports decreased by 33.3% and general imports decreased by 21.4%.

In November 2020, the share of domestic exports in all exports was 65.2% and for general imports in all imports was 87.4%.

NORMAL AND BORDER TRADE

In 2019-2020, normal exports increased by 10.9%, border exports decreased by 6.2%, normal imports increased by 5.9% and border imports increased by 2.7% compared to 2018-2019.

In 2018-2019, normal exports and normal imports decreased by 6.5% and 8.5% respectively compared to 2017-2018. Border trade of exports and imports have also increased by 21.9% and 1.1%.

The share of normal exports in total exports increased to 61.7% in 2019-2020, compared to 57.7% in 2018-2019. The share of normal imports in total imports was 83.5% in 2019-2020, a slight increase compared to its share of 83.0% in 2018-2019.

TRADE BY SECTOR

In 2019-2020, government exports increased by 1.3% and government imports decreased by 25.3% respectively compared to the previous year. Over this period, private exports increased by 4.5% and private imports increased by 7.0% respectively.

In 2018-2019, government exports do not change but government imports decreased by 30.5% respectively compared to the previous year. Over this period, private exports increased by 5.2% and private imports decreased 5.3% respectively.

The share of government exports in total exports was 26.6% in 2019-2020, a decrease compared to its share of 27.2% in 2018-2019. The share of government imports in total imports was 3.6% in 2019-2020, decreased compared to its share of 5.1% in 2018-2019.

TRADE BY MAJOR TRADING COUNTRY

China is, by far, the main destination for Myanmar exports: with 30.7% of total exports in 2019-2020 and 29.7% in 2018-2019. In 2019-2020, the next four largest destinations after China were Thailand (17.8%), Japan (7.7%), United States (5.1%) and Singapore (4.0%).

China is Myanmar's largest trading partner for imports: imports from China represented 35.3% of total Myanmar imports in 2019-2020 and 35.0% in 2018-2019. In 2019-2020 the next four main origins of imports were Singapore (16.0%), Thailand (10.6%), Malaysia (5.7%) and Indonesia (5.5%). In the previous year, the main partners for imports after China were Singapore (17.5%), Thailand (12.1%), Indonesia (5.0%) and Malaysia (4.5%).

TRADE BY COMMODITY GROUP

In 2019-2020, the top export groups were manufactured products, agricultural products and mineral products. Within these groups, the major products were rice, matpe, green mung bean, maize, sesame seeds, and raw rubber for agricultural products; garment, and gas for manufactured products; and, jade for mineral products.

The two main import groups in 2019-2020 were intermediate goods and capital goods. The major products were non-electric machinery and transport equipment, electric machinery and apparatus, and base metals and manufactures for capital goods, and refined mineral oil, and artificial and synthetic fabrics for intermediate goods.

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES BY COUNTRY

In November 2020, major commodities exported to China were gas, rice, sesame seeds, raw rubber, and fish and fish products. Main exports to Thailand were gas, fish and fish products, base metal, ores, garment, and fresh and dried prawns.

The main commodities imported from China were electric machinery and apparatus, non-electric machinery and transport equipment, base metals and manufactures, artificial and synthetic fabrics, and plastic. Major imports from Singapore were refined mineral oil, non-electric machinery and transport equipment, plastic, chemical elements and compounds, and electric machinery and apparatus.

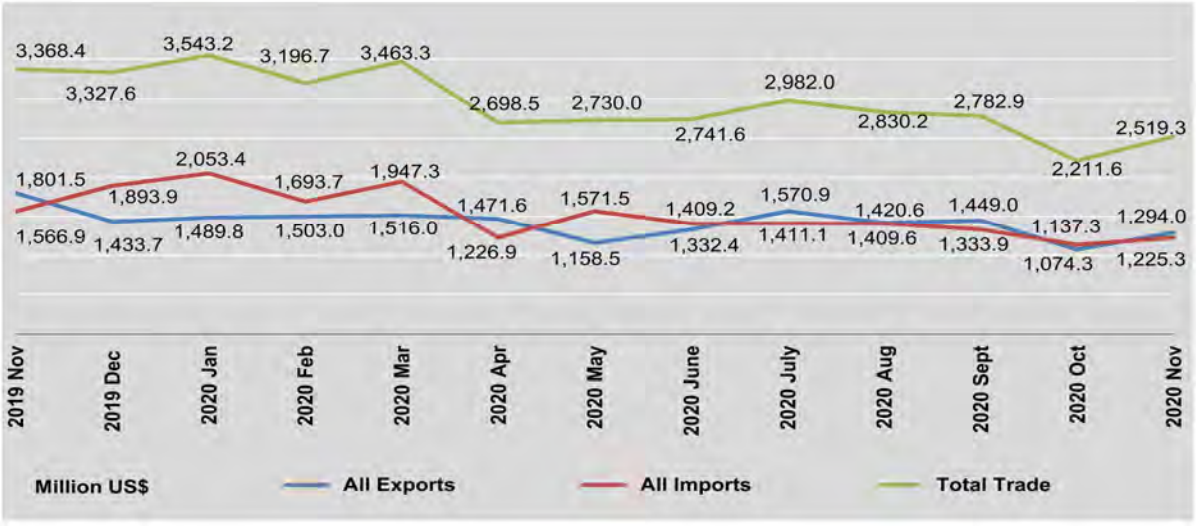
1.1 VALUE OF FOREIGN TRADE

Include border trade, Million US$

FY	Total Trade	Exports		Imports		Trade Balance
		Domestic Exports	All Exports *	General Imports	All Imports **	
2018-2019	35,147.0	10,520.6	17,060.4	15,438.8	18,086.6	-1,026.2
2019-2020	36,732.0	10,774.1	17,681.1	16,258.6	19,050.9	-1,369.8
2020-2021 (October-November)	4,730.9	1,701.5	2,368.3	2,060.1	2,362.6	5.7
2019						
November	3,368.4	1,265.7	1,801.5	1,362.7	1,566.9	234.6
December	3,327.6	872.3	1,433.7	1,397.7	1,893.9	-460.2
2020						
January	3,543.2	871.0	1,489.8	1,784.5	2,053.4	-563.6
February	3,196.7	976.6	1,503.0	1,418.6	1,693.7	-190.7
March	3,463.3	1,015.6	1,516.0	1,758.9	1,947.3	-431.3
April	2,698.5	695.7	1,471.6	1,039.8	1,226.9	244.7
May	2,730.0	890.5	1,158.5	1,386.2	1,571.5	-413.0
June	2,741.6	775.3	1,332.4	1,212.4	1,409.2	-76.8
July	2,982.0	835.7	1,570.9	1,231.1	1,411.1	159.8
August	2,830.2	743.7	1,420.6	1,225.6	1,409.6	11.0
September	2,782.9	796.3	1,449.0	1,150.4	1,333.9	115.1
October	2,211.6	857.8 (r)	1,074.3 (r)	988.6	1,137.3	-63.0
November	2,519.3	843.7	1,294.0	1,071.5	1,225.3	68.7

* All exports include re-exports.
** All imports include draw-back items.

Sources:
Customs Department.
Department of Electric Power Planning.
Myanmar Petroleum Product Enterprise.
Myanmar National Airlines.
Myanmar Airways International.



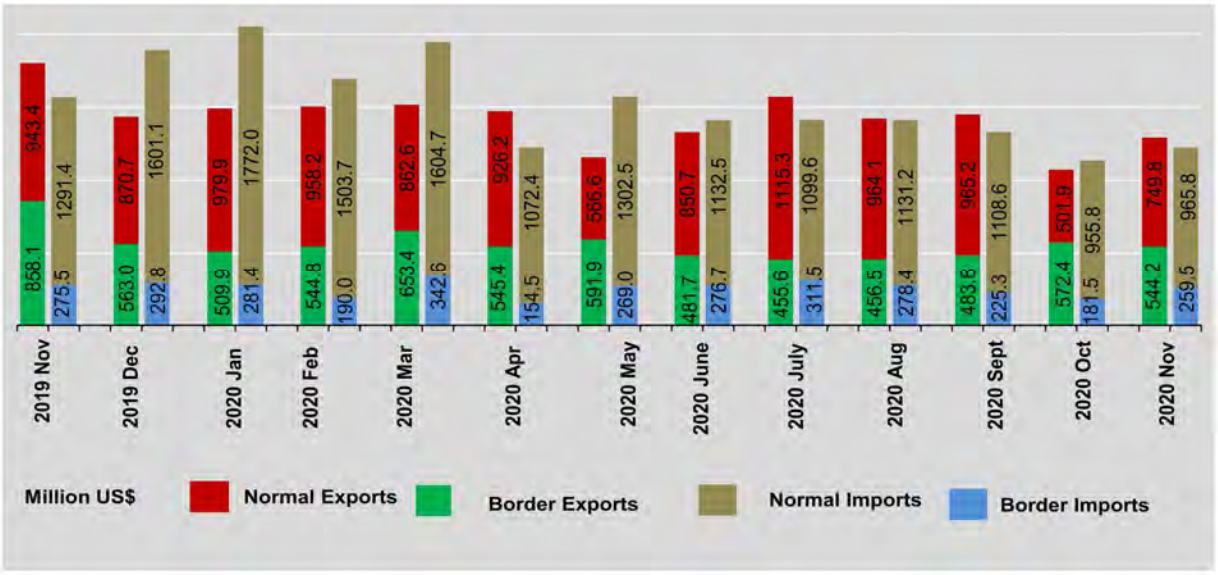
1.2 NORMAL AND BORDER TRADE

Million US$

FY	Total Trade	Exports *			Imports **			Trade Balance
		Total	Normal	Border	Total	Normal	Border	
2018-2019	35,147.0	17,060.4	9,841.2	7,219.2	18,086.6	15,019.2	3,067.4	-1,026.2
2019-2020	36,732.0	17,681.1	10,911.1	6,770.0	19,050.9	15,900.2	3,150.7	-1,369.8
2020-2021 (October-November)	4,730.9	2,368.3	1,251.7	1,116.6	2,362.6	1,921.6	441.0	5.7
2019								
November	3,368.4	1,801.5	943.4	858.1	1,566.9	1,291.4	275.5	234.6
December	3,327.6	1,433.7	870.7	563.0	1,893.9	1,601.1	292.8	-460.2
2020								
January	3,543.2	1,489.8	979.9	509.9	2,053.4	1,772.0	281.4	-563.6
February	3,196.7	1,503.0	958.2	544.8	1,693.7	1,503.7	190.0	-190.7
March	3,463.3	1,516.0	862.6	653.4	1,947.3	1,604.7	342.6	-431.3
April	2,698.5	1,471.6	926.2	545.4	1,226.9	1,072.4	154.5	244.7
May	2,730.0	1,158.5	566.6	591.9	1,571.5	1,302.5	269.0	-413.0
June	2,741.6	1,332.4	850.7	481.7	1,409.2	1,132.5	276.7	-76.8
July	2,982.0	1,570.9	1,115.3	455.6	1,411.1	1,099.6	311.5	159.8
August	2,830.2	1,420.6	964.1	456.5	1,409.6	1,131.2	278.4	11.0
September	2,782.9	1,449.0	965.2	483.8	1,333.9	1,108.6	225.3	115.1
October	2,211.6	1,074.3 (r)	501.9	572.4 (r)	1,137.3	955.8	181.5	-63.0
November	2,519.3	1,294.0	749.8	544.2	1,225.3	965.8	259.5	68.7

* All exports include re-export
** All imports include draw-back items

Sources: **Customs Department.**
Department of Electric Power Planning.
Myanmar Petroleum Product Enterprise.
Myanmar National Airlines.
Myanmar Airways International.



1.3 TRADE BY SECTOR

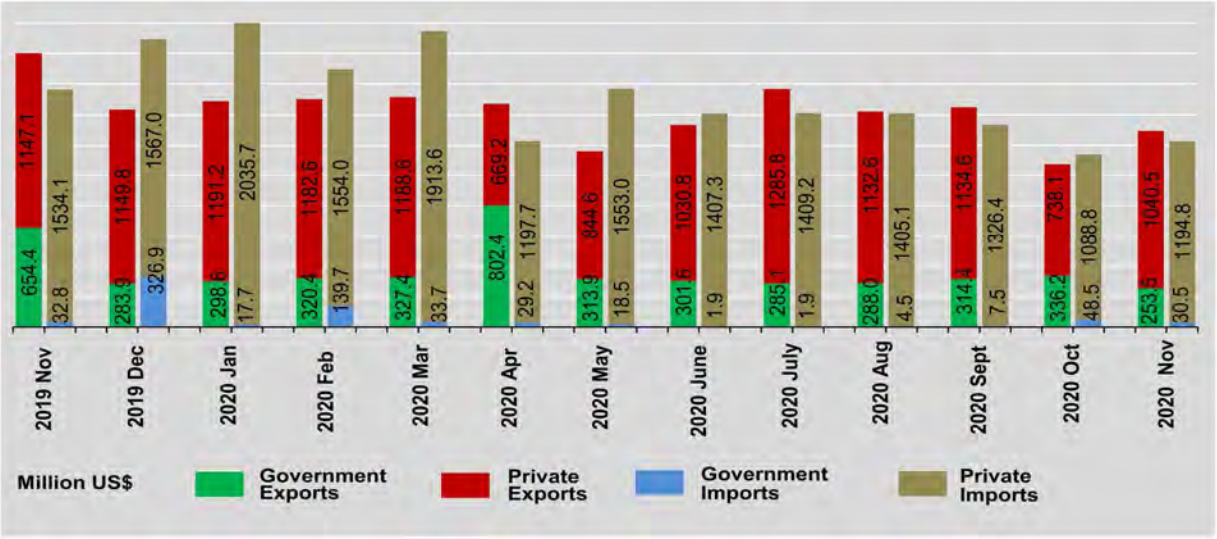
Include border trade, Million US$

FY	Exports *			Imports **		
	Total	Government	Private	Total	Government	Private
2018-2019	17,060.4	4,637.6	12,422.8	18,086.6	921.3	17,165.3
2019-2020	17,681.1	4,699.2	12,981.9	19,050.9	688.0	18,362.9
2020-2021 (October-November)	2,368.3	589.7	1,778.6	2,362.6	79.0	2,283.6
2019						
November	1,801.5	654.4	1,147.1	1,566.9	32.8	1,534.1
December	1,433.7	283.9	1,149.8	1,893.9	326.9	1,567.0
2020						
January	1,489.8	298.6	1,191.2	2,053.4	17.7	2,035.7
February	1,503.0	320.4	1,182.6	1,693.7	139.7	1,554.0
March	1,516.0	327.4	1,188.6	1,947.3	33.7	1,913.6
April	1,471.6	802.4	669.2	1,226.9	29.2	1,197.7
May	1,158.5	313.9	844.6	1,571.5	18.5	1,553.0
June	1,332.4	301.6	1,030.8	1,409.2	1.9	1,407.3
July	1,570.9	285.1	1,285.8	1,411.1	1.9	1,409.2
August	1,420.6	288.0	1,132.6	1,409.6	4.5	1,405.1
September	1,449.0	314.4	1,134.6	1,333.9	7.5	1,326.4
October	1,074.3 (r)	336.2 (r)	738.1	1,137.3	48.5	1,088.8
November	1,294.0	253.5	1,040.5	1,225.3	30.5	1,194.8

* All exports include re-export

** All imports include draw-back items

Sources: **Customs Department.**
Department of Electric Power Planning.
Myanmar Petroleum Product Enterprise.
Myanmar National Airlines.
Myanmar Airways International.



1.4 TRADE BY MAJOR TRADING COUNTRY/REGION

Include border trade for Thailand, China and India, Million US$

FY	Thailand		China		Malaysia		India	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
2018-2019	3,277.57	2,187.60	5,063.54	6,329.97	194.77	805.99	682.78	761.31
2019-2020	3,141.66	2,025.83	5,422.64	6,729.18	200.93	1,085.82	616.46	697.34
2020-2021 (October-November)	397.29	262.25	1,004.67	883.15	29.97	101.79	143.20	105.57
2019								
November	265.71	178.17	788.12	551.83	17.89	110.32	54.16	55.26
December	204.12	190.52	452.27	530.28	19.33	125.68	46.17	66.55
2020								
January	231.61	177.50	416.59	763.27	19.17	111.80	72.26	64.03
February	314.40	167.80	357.87	500.93	21.89	108.98	133.40	60.22
March	335.53	226.03	476.83	566.77	19.21	126.70	63.35	74.08
April	279.43	105.30	360.20	475.65	10.32	61.58	8.79	29.85
May	281.63	190.47	426.70	645.27	23.70	65.82	37.05	45.22
June	247.49	157.03	361.16	552.05	15.13	67.36	35.32	38.46
July	236.16	159.81	440.67	575.95	11.68	83.51	39.18	63.38
August	212.31	153.90	419.87	534.78	9.56	92.90	46.15	80.32
September	236.67	140.46	461.67	482.10	11.85	60.41	29.41	61.27
October	192.50	116.38	517.04 (r)	435.74	12.03	27.02	68.10	62.39
November	204.79	145.87	487.63	447.41	17.94	74.77	75.10	43.18

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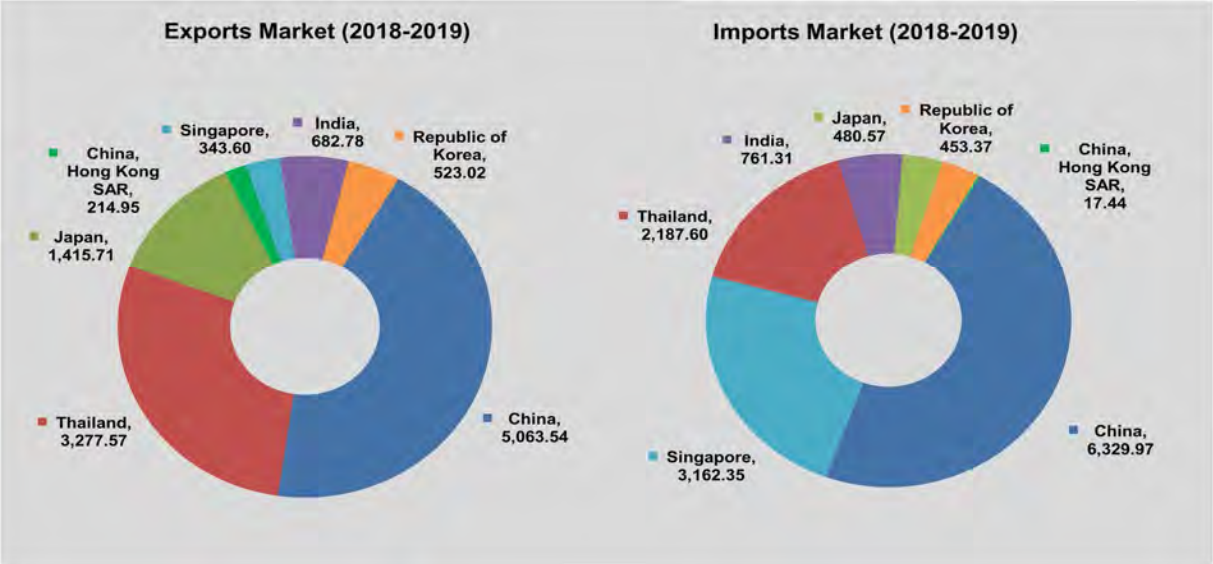

1.4 TRADE BY MAJOR TRADING COUNTRY/REGION

Million US$

FY	Singapore		Japan		Republic of Korea		Germany	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
2018-2019	343.60	3,162.35	1,415.71	480.57	523.02	453.37	624.68	196.86
2019-2020	705.29	3,048.56	1,354.37	573.99	485.44	530.37	641.86	181.87
2020-2021 (October-November)	28.33	273.39	131.29	69.85	48.91	81.39	56.43	20.72
2019								
November	20.07	273.95	104.01	49.32	56.21	40.89	49.74	13.13
December	17.75	552.83	125.14	46.44	34.88	36.02	59.37	22.49
2020								
January	16.06	405.52	131.61	49.80	49.79	48.74	79.22	17.33
February	21.06	360.13	139.99	44.48	42.06	38.30	45.04	13.96
March	20.19	257.90	126.05	75.82	38.52	64.62	30.29	10.70
April	520.69	171.02	70.40	31.17	26.57	41.35	21.85	9.01
May	18.10	153.96	57.60	57.25	20.90	60.12	31.63	11.22
June	14.01	181.09	80.01	45.05	40.85	34.05	82.53	9.90
July	14.24	159.03	127.70	37.54	49.02	48.11	86.92	19.54
August	12.62	149.44	126.93	40.21	44.28	50.67	70.15	19.76
September	12.96	148.14	144.65	52.58	44.61	34.29	46.47	15.89
October	12.63	128.94	50.57	38.27	21.59	39.90	17.88	9.53
November	15.70	144.45	80.72	31.58	27.32	41.49	38.55	11.19

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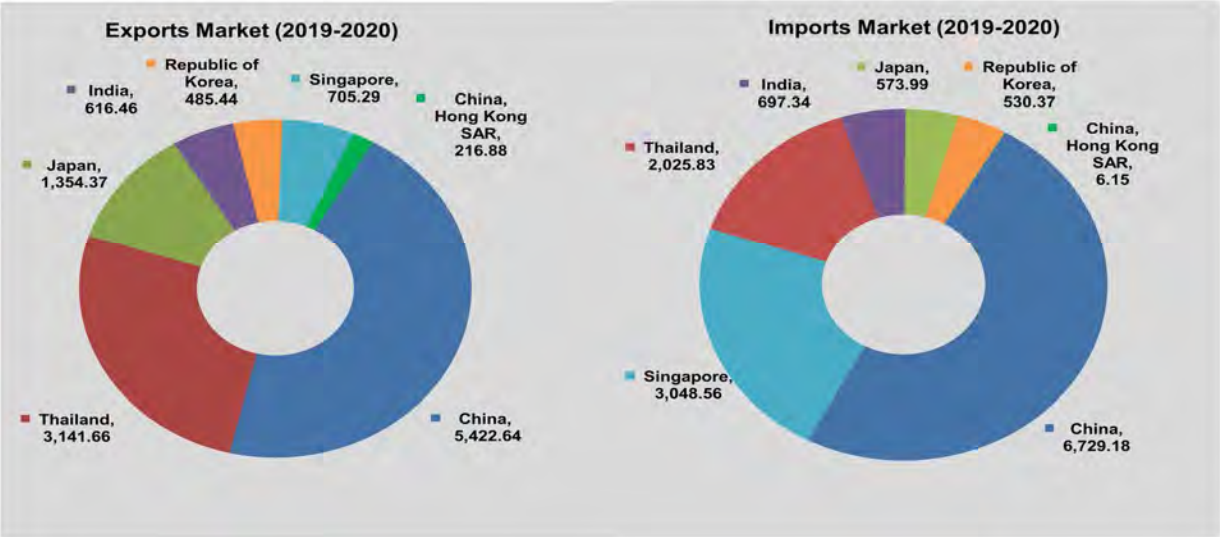

1.4 TRADE BY MAJOR TRADING COUNTRY/REGION

Million US$

FY	China, Hong Kong SAR		Indonesia		United States		United Kingdom	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
2018-2019	214.95	17.44	138.02	905.50	737.60	327.56	508.84	61.48
2019-2020	216.88	6.15	179.69	1,043.93	905.98	421.58	501.45	63.95
2020-2021 (October-November)	13.87	1.07	19.11	187.43	98.04	49.67	55.96	6.71
2019								
November	37.01	0.62	18.48	71.24	72.19	38.91	36.94	5.92
December	10.40	0.66	10.79	87.90	86.02	32.14	39.12	4.93
2020								
January	8.65	0.70	12.37	95.60	83.29	49.77	46.91	10.30
February	9.35	0.39	19.65	93.17	73.44	34.38	46.80	5.24
March	9.87	0.87	33.79	109.25	80.22	43.04	32.39	5.98
April	4.68	0.30	9.72	84.13	43.76	43.64	7.36	1.77
May	5.03	0.38	10.03	89.56	48.39	37.28	17.60	4.64
June	7.76	0.24	14.51	77.16	81.58	32.54	47.43	5.24
July	10.51	0.35	17.67	77.31	96.22	20.91	57.43	5.24
August	8.18	0.32	9.24	79.00	92.09	33.59	59.72	5.42
September	8.75	0.59	8.42	95.47	86.62	25.26	66.65	5.03
October	5.60	0.49	11.21	99.08	36.13	19.94	16.49	3.34
November	8.27	0.58	7.90	88.35	61.91	29.73	39.47	3.37

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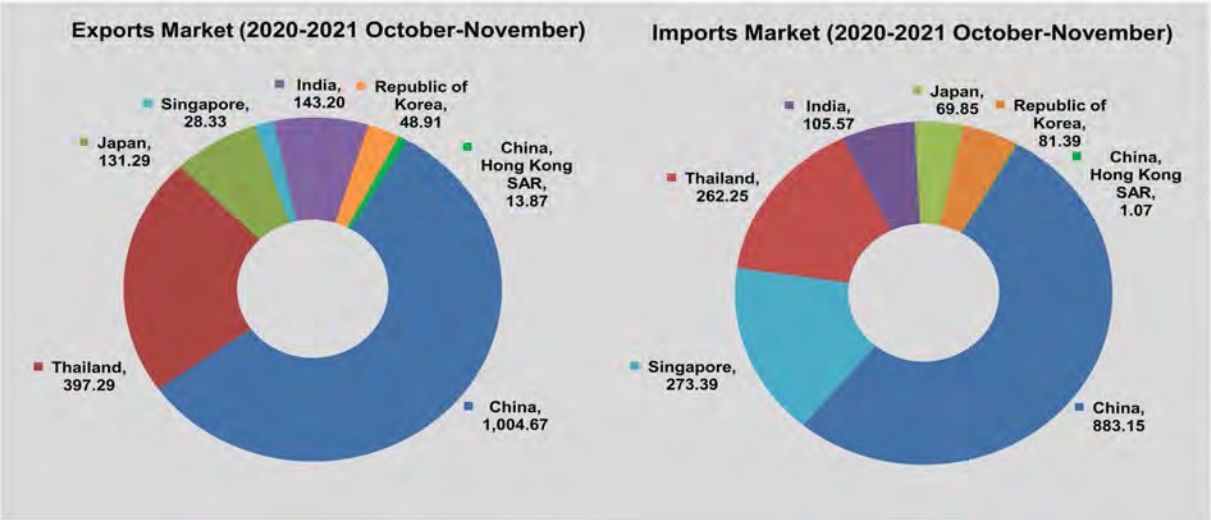

1.4 TRADE BY MAJOR TRADING COUNTRY/REGION

Include border trade for Bangladesh, Million US$

FY	Vietnam		United Arab Emirates		Bangladesh		Spain	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
2018-2019	235.00	620.40	106.51	148.48	63.20	27.97	507.63	19.35
2019-2020	166.84	629.70	83.30	219.57	64.46	38.90	552.25	23.48
2020-2021 (October-November)	21.43	75.33	20.03	34.47	9.94	11.46	67.86	3.30
2019								
November	13.55	51.43	5.86	18.62	5.27	2.29	41.53	1.05
December	13.59	45.84	8.52	27.95	4.49	6.98	51.70	1.32
2020								
January	9.32	69.93	7.17	30.57	5.35	4.19	63.06	2.87
February	22.35	48.07	6.13	13.34	13.20	2.95	42.69	2.14
March	11.11	67.30	8.10	40.86	7.48	2.19	26.35	1.90
April	10.42	42.12	3.36	12.96	1.88	1.95	13.55	1.34
May	16.27	58.50	4.79	16.02	2.67	3.76	11.30	1.56
June	13.46	44.74	6.49	9.66	7.11	2.48	31.78	1.74
July	23.84	48.47	10.99	10.33	3.31	3.67	60.96	2.50
August	7.87	54.38	9.12	9.52	1.89	3.78	77.57	2.92
September	8.44	44.07	6.21	8.80	5.32	1.90	85.43	2.25
October	5.26	42.14	7.19	10.50	5.23	7.11	17.43	2.00
November	16.17	33.19	12.84	23.97	4.71	4.35	50.43	1.30

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1.4 TRADE BY MAJOR TRADING COUNTRY/REGION

Million US$

FY	Netherlands		Sweden		Saudi Arabia		Pakistan	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
2018-2019	465.35	38.22	83.51	43.06	22.19	149.89	36.07	24.01
2019-2020	456.43	41.40	85.18	22.69	29.55	125.28	58.05	21.10
2020-2021 (October-November)	46.51	2.57	7.73	0.75	3.79	13.37	2.52	3.19
2019								
November	36.35	2.81	6.92	2.58	0.87	8.22	3.65	1.49
December	36.45	4.30	8.82	0.83	1.48	8.74	12.29	2.08
2020								
January	46.84	6.76	8.82	3.88	2.01	11.08	7.92	2.17
February	36.28	2.80	6.32	4.44	3.06	9.68	1.29	2.34
March	37.41	1.56	4.74	1.21	0.56	11.62	1.56	2.38
April	9.37	1.78	2.18	0.55	0.98	11.08	2.69	0.81
May	20.64	2.54	4.34	0.49	4.98	6.74	10.52	2.21
June	39.08	3.00	9.17	2.89	3.44	6.47	6.24	0.76
July	55.75	1.43	11.80	1.74	4.43	13.35	2.61	1.78
August	47.60	3.55	7.74	0.95	2.88	7.87	2.16	1.68
September	54.91	8.83	7.48	0.45	3.28	15.99	3.51	1.86
October	14.45	1.51	3.03	0.48	1.33	6.14	1.22	1.39
November	32.06	1.06	4.70	0.27	2.46	7.23	1.30	1.80

(Cont'd)

1.4 TRADE BY MAJOR TRADING COUNTRY/REGION

Million US$

FY	Italy		Australia		France		Taiwan		Iran	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
2018-2019	207.75	83.17	28.09	134.17	184.06	247.69	37.71	149.13	0.20	53.07
2019-2020	203.49	227.79	29.00	141.20	129.18	172.52	38.55	153.02	0.42	14.41
2020-2021 (October-November)	20.32	9.90	3.58	12.04	16.18	12.15	5.62	26.91	0.11	2.16
2019										
November	18.52	7.22	1.84	11.88	11.77	6.81	3.77	12.52	0.04	1.42
December	19.73	4.41	2.74	4.17	12.02	29.16	3.71	15.44	-	1.23
2020										
January	18.84	7.81	2.52	6.36	15.61	26.19	3.37	18.16	-	2.24
February	11.30	84.52	2.62	10.70	10.63	4.77	3.62	11.41	0.02	2.01
March	11.55	87.37	2.66	16.67	8.61	6.95	3.32	18.45	0.01	1.82
April	10.67	2.45	1.56	15.41	4.55	3.93	1.70	11.00	0.01	1.04
May	10.96	3.21	1.71	16.49	4.40	6.32	2.61	12.35	0.19	1.04
June	23.43	4.94	2.40	23.00	15.68	23.52	2.63	10.88	0.03	0.22
July	29.28	5.22	3.32	10.00	16.03	6.29	3.15	9.81	0.09	0.13
August	18.93	7.18	3.21	6.49	10.38	6.65	3.12	10.28	0.02	0.49
September	14.06	7.45	2.92	13.50	10.45	8.57	3.62	9.74	0.01	1.42
October	4.64	4.17	1.72	5.37	5.69	4.02	1.84	18.20	0.08	1.21
November	15.68	5.73	1.86	6.67	10.49	8.13	3.78	8.71	0.03	0.95

Sources: Customs Department.
Department of Electric Power Planning.
Myanmar Petroleum Product Enterprise.
Myanmar National Airlines.
Myanmar Airways International.

1.5 TRADE BY COMMODITY GROUP

Include border trade, Million US$

Commodity	2017-2018	2018-2019	2019-2020	2020-2021 (October-November)
Exports				
Agricultural Products	2,882.3	3,253.5	3,746.2	643.7
Animal Products	229.2	368.8	108.0	13.1
Marine Products	709.9	728.6	852.5	148.6
Mineral Products	2,154.6	1,471.4	1,861.8	205.9
Forest Products	209.1	175.5	150.9	18.8
Manufactured Products	7,284.7	8,994.0	8,507.1	1,093.3
Others	2,976.9	2,068.6	2,454.6	244.9
Total Exports	16,446.7	17,060.4	17,681.1	2,368.3
Imports				
Capital goods	6,438.0	5,346.9	6,714.5	782.1
Intermediate goods	7,700.9	7,670.8	7,431.5	838.0
Consumer goods	5,308.5	5,068.9	4,904.9	742.5
Total Imports	19,447.4	18,086.6	19,050.9	2,362.6
Percentage Changes from previous year				
Exports				
Agricultural Products	-5.3	12.9	15.1	-27.4
Animal Products	2062.3	60.9	-70.7	13.9
Marine Products	11.9	2.6	17.0	-69.9
Mineral Products	81.5	-31.7	26.5	-16.4
Forest Products	-13.9	-16.1	-14.0	-31.1
Manufactured Products	20.7	23.5	-5.4	-68.8
Others	30.7	-30.5	18.7	-26.8
Total Exports	22.4	3.7	3.6	-29.0
Imports				
Capital goods	-10.7	-16.9	25.6	-17.4
Intermediate goods	13.7	-0.4	-3.1	-35.9
Consumer goods	8.7	-4.5	-3.2	-12.3
Total Imports	3.1	-7.0	5.3	-23.8

(Cont'd)

1.5 TRADE BY COMMODITY GROUP

Include border trade, Million US$

Commodity	2019-2020											2020-2021	
	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov
Exports													
Agricultural Products	310.7	343.5	313.2	421.0	445.3	291.9	400.5	288.6	247.9	228.3	201.1	291.2	352.5
Animal Products	22.6	4.8	3.5	2.0	2.1	5.6	1.5	1.5	4.5	23.6	16.9	4.2	8.9
Marine Products	89.6	82.2	82.6	73.2	79.3	73.0	83.9	49.8	43.3	39.5	68.0	67.5	81.1
Mineral Products	290.3	87.5	115.9	99.4	118.9	37.8	86.6	96.5	214.1	131.0	189.9	114.5	91.4
Forest Products	13.5	16.4	13.9	14.6	17.1	4.7	8.2	9.8	11.0	11.9	16.0	7.3	11.5
Manufactured Products	895.0	723.2	797.2	709.9	638.8	427.9	468.6	725.6	880.0	826.3	804.5	504.7	588.6
Others	179.8	176.1	163.5	182.9	214.5	630.7	109.2	160.6	170.1	160.0	152.6	84.9	160.0
Total Exports	1801.5	1433.7	1489.8	1503.0	1516.0	1471.6	1158.5	1332.4	1570.9	1420.6	1449.0	1074.3	1294.0
Imports													
Capital goods	430.4	737.0	725.8	664.4	786.4	428.0	514.1	457.7	497.8	499.1	457.2	384.4	397.7
Intermediate goods	729.3	725.0	818.7	670.9	732.2	468.0	635.9	553.9	524.4	514.4	480.9	387.1	450.9
Consumer goods	407.2	431.9	508.9	358.4	428.7	330.9	421.5	397.6	388.9	396.1	395.8	365.8	376.7
Total Imports	1566.9	1893.9	2053.4	1693.7	1947.3	1226.9	1571.5	1409.2	1411.1	1409.6	1333.9	1137.3	1225.3
Percentage Changes from previous month													
Exports													
Agricultural Products	22.2	10.6	-8.8	34.4	5.8	-34.4	37.2	-27.9	-14.1	-7.9	-11.9	44.8	21.1
Animal Products	16.5	-78.8	-27.1	-42.9	5.0	166.7	-73.2	0.0	200.0	424.4	-28.4	-75.1	111.9
Marine Products	1.7	-8.3	0.5	-11.4	8.3	-7.9	14.9	-40.6	-13.1	-8.8	72.2	-0.7	20.1
Mineral Products	-26.3	-69.9	32.5	-14.2	19.6	-68.2	129.1	11.4	121.9	-38.8	45.0	-39.7	-20.2
Forest Products	-2.2	21.5	-15.2	5.0	17.1	-72.5	74.5	19.5	12.2	8.2	34.5	-54.4	57.5
Manufactured Products	46.7	-19.2	10.2	-11.0	-10.0	-33.0	9.5	54.8	21.3	-6.1	-2.6	-37.3	16.6
Others	16.3	-2.1	-7.2	11.9	17.3	194.0	-82.7	47.1	5.9	-5.9	-4.6	-44.4	88.5
Total Exports	17.4	-20.4	3.9	0.9	0.9	-2.9	-21.3	15.0	17.9	-9.6	2.0	-25.9	20.5
Imports													
Capital goods	-16.7	71.2	-1.5	-8.5	18.4	-45.6	20.1	-11.0	8.8	0.3	-8.4	-15.9	3.5
Intermediate goods	26.2	-0.6	12.9	-18.1	9.1	-36.1	35.9	-12.9	-5.3	-1.9	-6.5	-19.5	16.5
Consumer goods	-7.2	6.1	17.8	-29.6	19.6	-22.8	27.4	-5.7	-2.2	1.9	-0.1	-7.6	3.0
Total Imports	2.2	20.9	8.4	-17.5	15.0	-37.0	28.1	-10.3	0.1	-0.1	-5.4	-14.7	7.7

Sources: Customs Department.
Department of Electric Power Planning.
Myanmar Petroleum Product Enterprise.
Myanmar National Airlines.
Myanmar Airways International.

1.6 EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES

Include border trade

Value = Million US$, Quantity = thousand metric ton

FY	Total	Rice*		Maize	
	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
2018-2019	17,060.4	2,356.1	709.6	1,527.9	277.2
2019-2020	17,681.1	2,558.0	778.3	2,222.8	368.5
2020-2021 (October-November)	2,368.3	356.3	133.1	88.7	14.8
2019					
November	1,801.5	340.3	97.2	54.8	8.7
December	1,433.7	301.6	85.8	86.8	16.0
2020					
January	1489.8	221.4	64.1	265.3	51.2
February	1,503.0	234.2	68.4	533.1	87.5
March	1516.0	283.4	83.8	349.0	56.2
April	1471.6	94.8	29.4	266.1	41.9
May	1158.5	199.7	62.2	332.2	52.8
June	1332.4	175.0	58.6	115.1	20.0
July	1,570.9	162.4	55.0	133.6	20.8
August	1,420.6	157.1	54.7	35.0	5.0
September	1449.0	106.7	37.4	4.8	0.9
October	1,074.3 (r)	112.0	40.9	34.4	5.2
November	1294.0	244.3	92.2	54.3	9.6

* Include Broken Rice

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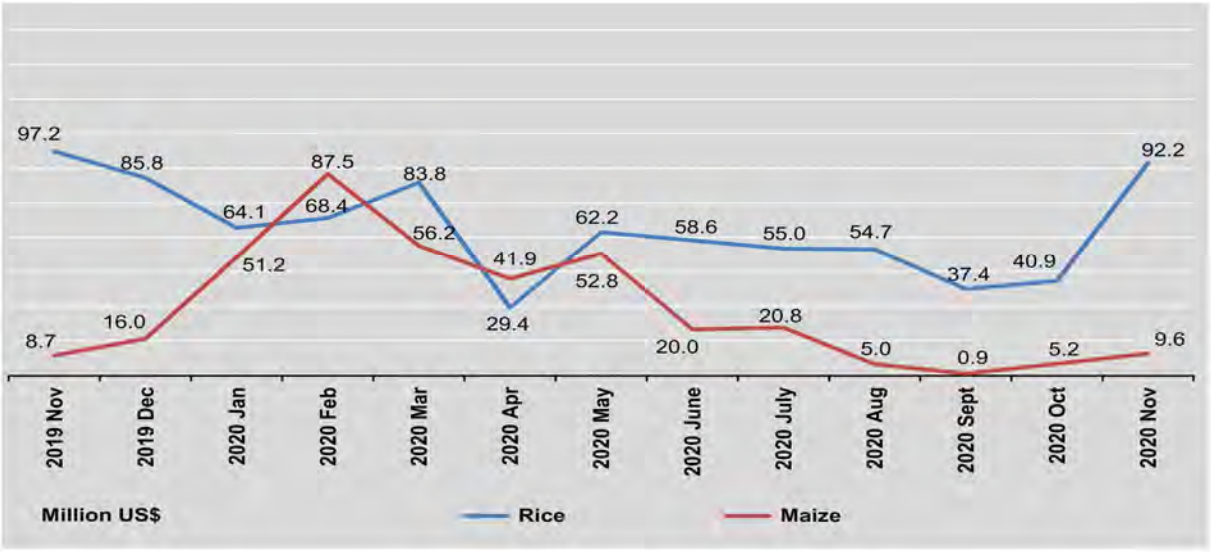

1.6 EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES

Include border trade

Value = Million US$, Quantity = thousand metric ton

FY	Matpe		Green mung bean		Pesingon		Gram	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
2018-2019	688.4	326.6	476.5	346.8	181.7	101.0	77.0	38.1
2019-2020	596.6	437.5	540.1	412.6	53.7	30.1	23.2	13.2
2020-2021 (October-November)	77.2	70.2	25.9	23.6	83.3	57.7	1.4	0.9
2019								
November	57.8	40.1	12.9	10.6	1.6	0.9	1.5	0.7
December	35.3	26.7	19.8	16.0	1.7	0.8	1.8	0.8
2020								
January	27.1	21.4	33.0	24.5	2.4	1.2	2.6	1.0
February	121.7	94.5	82.1	61.6	1.9	0.6	1.6	1.0
March	63.0	46.2	90.2	68.7	3.7	2.0	2.0	1.3
April	14.2	10.3	85.2	60.3	1.8	1.0	0.5	0.3
May	64.9	47.8	74.5	57.8	3.7	2.2	2.0	1.2
June	52.6	38.1	60.9	46.9	3.8	2.2	1.7	0.9
July	42.4	31.9	37.5	29.4	3.7	2.0	1.1	0.6
August	46.5	34.7	18.9	16.1	2.4	1.5	0.4	0.4
September	20.2	15.7	15.4	12.7	3.8	2.3	6.6	4.2
October	28.5	25.3	10.5	9.5	63.6	43.5	1.1	0.8
November	48.7	44.9	15.4	14.1	19.7	14.2	0.3	0.1

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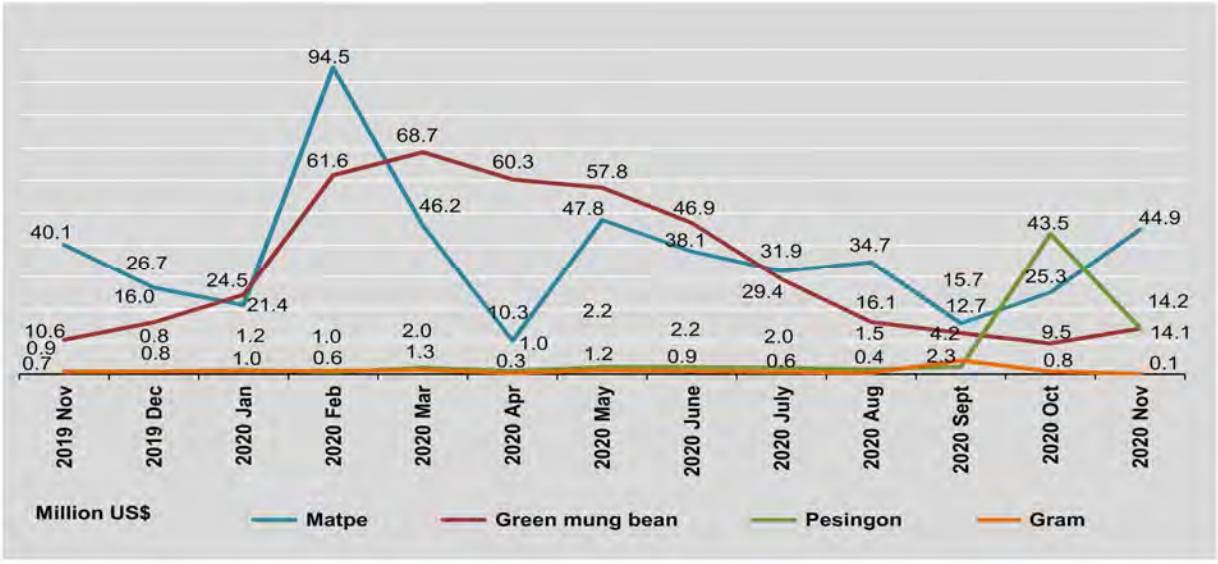

1.6 EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES

Include border trade

Value = Million US$, Quantity = thousand metric ton

FY	Other pulses		Sesame seeds		Onion		Tamarind	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
2018-2019	212.2	123.9	126.0	212.7	88.0	20.3	34.7	10.8
2019-2020	302.7	175.7	187.5	299.8	133.7	51.0	8.8	3.8
2020-2021 (October-November)	16.2	9.6	52.9	73.5	39.5	14.3	-	-
2019								
November	11.4	6.4	17.1	29.9	4.4	3.1	#	#
December	11.9	6.0	23.8	40.4	3.6	3.4	0.2	0.1
2020								
January	18.6	8.4	11.7	19.4	5.1	3.4	#	#
February	29.6	16.6	5.4	9.0	9.4	6.2	1.2	0.5
March	40.8	23.2	6.8	11.0	17.9	7.8	3.8	1.6
April	55.5	31.7	8.5	14.6	20.1	6.7	1.8	0.8
May	55.2	37.1	7.8	13.1	12.2	3.3	0.8	0.3
June	28.8	17.6	8.3	12.4	8.5	2.1	0.7	0.3
July	18.9	10.8	21.1	29.1	9.3	2.2	0.1	0.1
August	13.2	6.9	19.8	28.5	13.6	3.4	0.1	0.1
September	9.5	5.8	28.9	42.9	16.6	4.3	#	#
October	8.5	4.9	35.6	50.1	23.1	8.0	-	-
November	7.7	4.7	17.3	23.4	16.4	6.3	-	-

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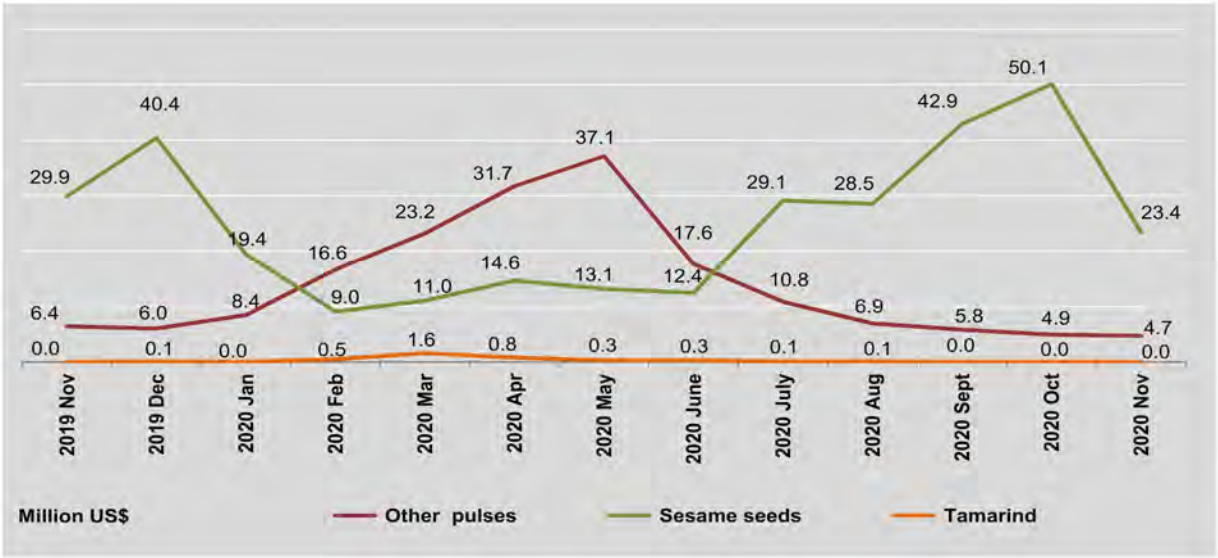

1.6 EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES

Include border trade

Value = Million US$, Quantity = thousand metric ton

FY	Raw rubber		Hide and skin		Fresh and dried Prawns		Fish and Fish Products	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
2018-2019	206.6	263.7	5.0	2.7	25.7	100.5	475.7	443.3
2019-2020	216.1	266.7	0.9	0.4	23.7	95.3	522.2	548.8
2020-2021 (October-November)	39.9	53.8	0.1	#	3.6	19.3	85.9	96.7
2019								
November	20.3	24.8	0.1	0.1	2.3	11.2	52.2	55.7
December	25.1	30.8	-	-	2.5	11.7	52.8	53.0
2020								
January	23.2	29.1	#	0.1	2.0	7.8	61.8	57.7
February	17.0	21.9	0.2	#	1.5	5.6	58.4	53.3
March	14.1	18.0	-	-	1.8	5.9	62.3	55.4
April	8.7	10.4	-	-	1.7	4.9	49.2	45.7
May	21.4	25.1	-	-	3.0	10.5	42.1	47.3
June	18.6	20.9	0.2	0.1	1.4	6.0	24.2	30.5
July	19.2	21.1	0.2	0.1	1.4	5.7	18.4	24.6
August	19.1	22.6	-	-	1.1	4.9	15.1	21.0
September	22.8	33.6	0.1	#	1.8	8.6	31.1	44.9
October	17.9	23.6	-	-	1.6	8.0	38.6	44.5
November	22.0	30.2	0.1	#	2.0	11.3	47.3	52.2

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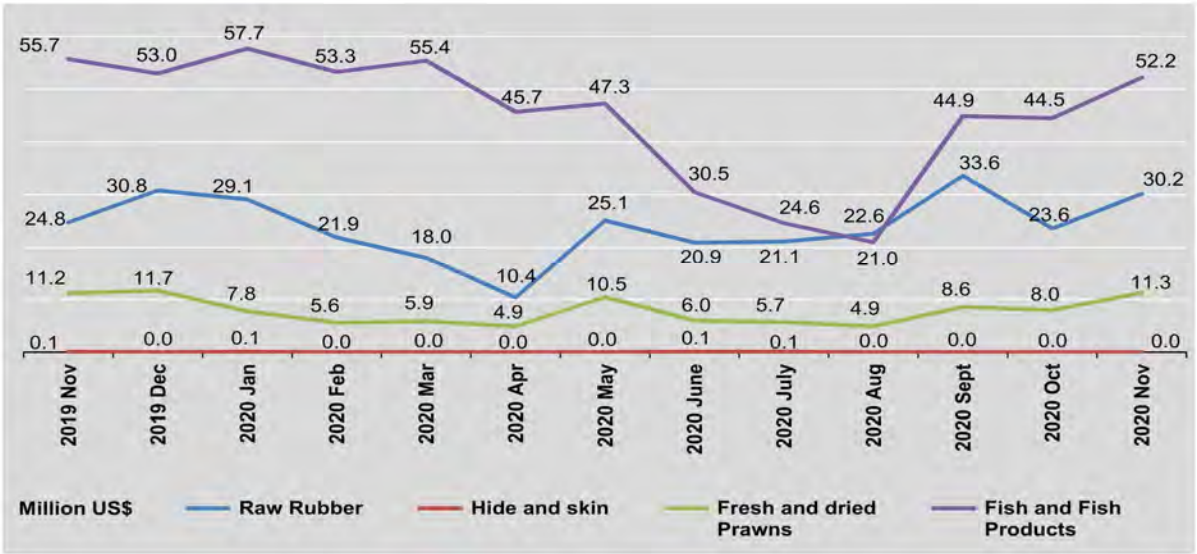

1.6 EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES

Include border trade

Value = Million US$, Quantity = thousand metric ton

FY	Crab		Teak Log		Teak Conversion		Hardwood Log	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity (thou.cubic. ton)	Value	Quantity (thou.cubic. ton)	Value	Quantity (thou.cubic. ton)	Value
2018-2019	18.7	75.0	-	-	29.2	53.5	-	-
2019-2020	17.5	71.1	-	-	19.7	37.9	-	-
2020-2021 (October-November)	3.4	13.9	-	-	3.2	2.9	-	-
2019								
November	1.7	6.8	-	-	2.0	4.1	-	-
December	1.6	6.5	-	-	2.5	4.9	-	-
2020								
January	1.3	5.8	-	-	1.6	2.8	-	-
February	0.7	3.6	-	-	1.7	3.2	-	-
March	0.9	4.7	-	-	2.2	4.4	-	-
April	1.1	5.5	-	-	0.4	1.1	-	-
May	1.6	5.9	-	-	1.1	1.9	-	-
June	1.7	6.0	-	-	1.2	2.5	-	-
July	1.9	6.9	-	-	1.2	2.0	-	-
August	1.6	7.1	-	-	1.7	3.0	-	-
September	1.7	6.3	-	-	2.1	4.2	-	-
October	1.6	6.9	-	-	1.0	1.6	-	-
November	1.8	7.0	-	-	2.2	1.3	-	-

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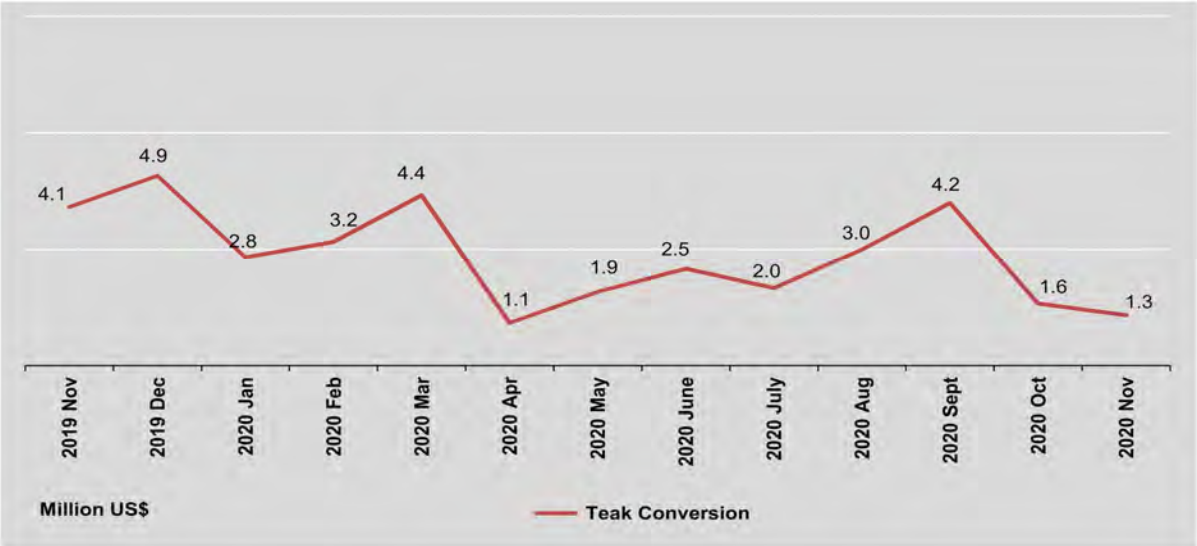

1.6 EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES

Include border trade

Value = Million US$, Quantity = thousand metric ton

FY	Hardwood Conversion		Plywood and Veneer	Base metal, ores		Gas	
	Quantity (thou.cubic. ton)	Value	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity (million cubic feet)	Value
2018-2019	16.7	13.3	56.3	208.3	991.1	427,029.3	3,924.9
2019-2020	12.2	9.8	46.2	279.4	1,294.9	419,184.2	3,506.6
2020-2021 (October-November)	1.0	0.7	6.1	38.3	185.8	80,396.7	587.3
2019							
November	1.2	0.9	4.7	26.5	142.6	51330.8	481.8
December	1.6	1.2	5.3	20.0	69.1	29422.2	271.9
2020							
January	1.2	0.8	4.9	22.8	105.7	33225.7	295.6
February	1.4	1.1	6.5	17.1	83.5	35495.1	305.6
March	1.4	1.1	4.8	24.7	110.2	35233.7	299.7
April	0.1	0.1	0.7	6.7	32.2	31155.2	258.1
May	0.3	0.2	1.8	22.1	78.3	34730.1	282.7
June	1.5	1.1	2.0	19.6	82.6	35497.1	288.3
July	0.7	0.8	3.2	41.2	194.0	36627.4	275.1
August	1.0	0.9	3.1	22.6	117.5	36272.8	269.3
September	0.8	0.8	4.4	32.7	171.3	35926.3	267.0
October	0.4	0.3	2.1	20.5	104.2	44866.3 (r)	334.4 (r)
November	0.6	0.4	4.0	17.8	81.6	35530.4	252.9

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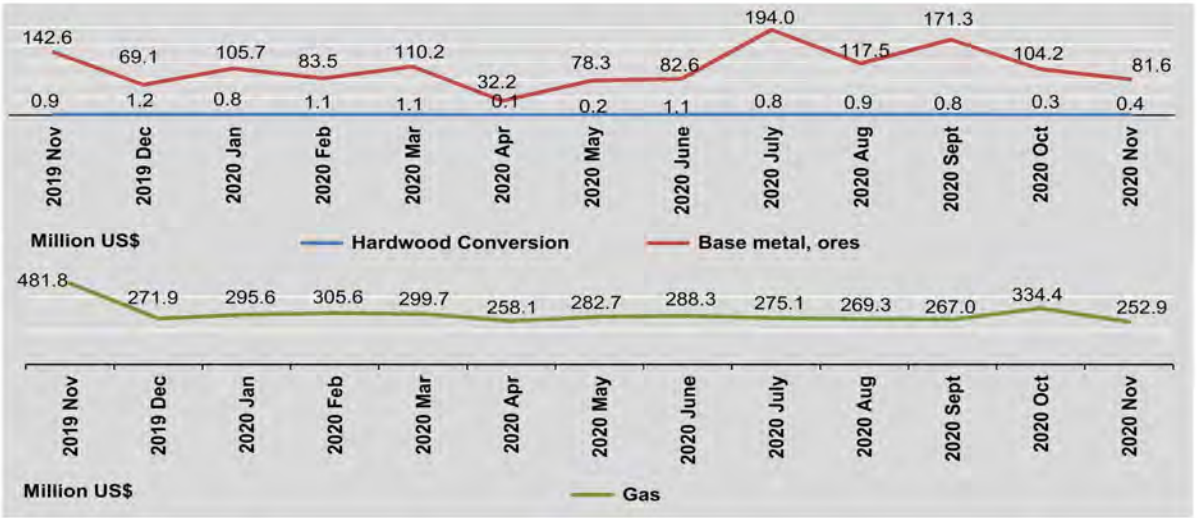


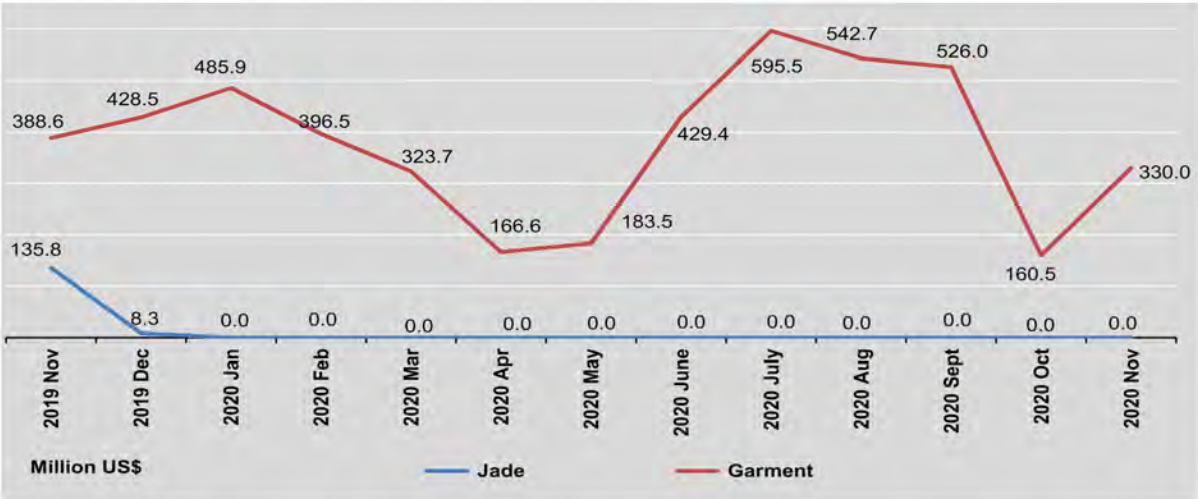
1.6 EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES

Include border trade

Value = Million US$, Quantity = thousand metric ton

FY	Jade	Sugar		Garment		Others
	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity (thou.number)	Value	Value
2018-2019	356.9	73.1	43.4	875,791.4	4,880.0	3,688.8
2019-2020	420.0	106.0	58.9	862,030.2	4,851.0	3,903.0
2020-2021 (October-November)	-	30.4	11.5	94,903.0	490.5	502.1
2019						
November	135.8	20.5	12.2	69,239.6	388.6	334.6
December	8.3	18.6	10.8	75,946.1	428.5	335.7
2020						
January	-	10.0	5.8	85,272.6	485.9	293.2
February	-	3.4	1.9	81,074.7	396.5	274.4
March	-	16.0	9.4	69,954.1	323.7	376.9
April	-	3.0	1.5	36,671.8	166.6	747.8
May	-	1.0	0.5	35,953.1	183.5	243.0
June	-	4.0	1.9	73,220.6	429.4	262.0
July	-	3.3	2.0	96,994.7	595.5	258.0
August	-	11.3	5.7	82,171.5	542.7	271.5
September	-	11.1	5.0	89,265.5	526.0	250.7
October	-	24.8	9.1	30,833.8	160.5	190.9
November	-	5.6	2.4	64,069.2	330.0	311.2

Sources: Customs Department.
Department of Electric Power Planning.
Myanmar Petroleum Product Enterprise.



1.7 EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES BY COUNTRY/REGION

November 2020, include border trade for Bangladesh, China and India
Value = Million US$, Quantity = thousand

Commodity	Unit	Australia	United Arab Emirates	Bangladesh	Belgium	China	China, Hong Kong SAR	India
Rice*	US $	-	-	-	3.18	78.11	0.02	-
	MT	-	-	-	10.44	205.47	0.05	-
Maize	US $	-	-	-	-	7.28	-	-
	MT	-	-	-	-	44.52	-	-
Matpe	US $	0.03	1.71	2.42	-	0.18	-	32.91
	MT	0.02	1.93	2.89	-	0.21	-	35.82
Green mung	US $	-	-	-	-	4.90	-	-
bean	MT	-	-	-	-	6.73	-	-
Pesingon	US $	-	0.05	-	-	0.03	-	13.92
	MT	-	0.05	-	-	0.04	-	19.39
Gram	US $	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	MT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sesame seeds	US $	-	-	-	-	20.37	-	-
	MT	-	-	-	-	15.19	-	-
Tamarind	US $	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	MT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Raw rubber	US $	-	-	-	-	19.20	-	0.74
	MT	-	-	-	-	13.64	-	0.50
Hide and skin	US $	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	MT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fresh and dried	US $	0.25	#	-	0.08	5.28	0.66	-
Prawns	MT	0.04	#	-	0.01	0.69	0.10	-
Fish and Fish	US $	0.12	0.96	1.39	0.11	14.07	-	1.06
Products	MT	0.07	0.84	105.00	0.06	9.66	-	0.24
Teak Log	US $	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Cu.Ton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Teak	US $	#	0.03	-	-	0.15	-	0.18
Conversion	Cu.Ton	#	0.01	-	-	0.09	-	0.15
Hardwood Log	US $	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Cu.Ton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hardwood	US $	-	-	-	-	0.04	-	0.20
Conversion	Cu.Ton	-	-	-	-	0.07	-	0.28
Base metal,	US $	-	-	-	-	8.31	-	-
ores	MT	-	-	-	-	2.30	-	-
Gas	US $	-	-	-	-	124.81	-	-
	mil.cu.ft	-	-	-	-	14814.81	-	-
Jade	US $	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Garment	US $	0.52	4.96	-	10.87	4.51	0.55	0.87
	NMB	119.64	1022.83	-	2009.84	855.09	108.62	642.73

* include Broken Rice.

(Cont'd)

1.7 EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES BY COUNTRY/REGION

November 2020

Value = Million US$, Quantity = thousand

Commodity	Unit	Indonesia	Italy	Japan	Korea Rep:	Malaysia	Pakistan	Philip-pines	Russia
Rice*	US $	0.17	0.62	-	-	2.44	-	0.09	-
	MT	0.50	1.50	-	-	6.29	-	0.27	-
Maize	US $	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.62	-
	MT	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.66	-
Matpe	US $	0.12	-	0.01	-	1.35	0.64	-	-
	MT	0.13	-	0.01	-	1.36	0.80	-	-
Green mung bean	US $	0.66	0.01	0.07	-	0.26	-	0.61	-
	MT	0.63	0.01	0.07	-	0.26	-	0.60	-
Pesingon	US $	-	-	#	-	0.02	-	-	-
	MT	-	-	#	-	0.02	-	-	-
Gram	US $	-	#	0.01	-	-	0.18	-	-
	MT	-	0.01	0.01	-	-	0.31	-	-
Sesame seeds	US $	-	-	0.30	1.34	0.06	-	-	-
	MT	-	-	0.19	0.79	0.04	-	-	-
Tamarind	US $	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	MT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Raw rubber	US $	-	-	1.27	1.28	6.22	0.13	-	-
	MT	-	-	0.89	0.98	4.87	0.08	-	-
Hide and skin	US $	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	MT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fresh and dried Prawns	US $	-	#	1.86	0.05	0.72	-	-	-
	MT	-	#	0.29	0.01	0.23	-	-	-
Fish and Fish Products	US $	-	0.33	0.33	0.04	1.40	-	-	-
	MT	-	0.20	0.04	0.03	0.62	-	-	-
Teak Log	US $	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Cu.Ton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Teak Conversion	US $	-	0.31	-	-	0.02	-	-	-
	Cu.Ton	-	1.58	-	-	0.02	-	-	-
Hardwood Log	US $	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Cu.Ton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hardwood Conversion	US $	-	-	0.04	-	-	-	-	-
	Cu.Ton	-	-	0.04	-	-	-	-	-
Base metal, ores	US $	4.42	-	-	-	0.65	-	-	-
	MT	0.70	-	-	-	0.10	-	-	-
Gas	US $	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	mil.cu.ft	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jade	US $	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Garment	US $	0.13	6.94	62.06	18.04	0.73	-	0.17	1.24
	NMB	30.68	1157.23	7319.26	2675.81	293.92	-	30.41	241.95

* include Broken Rice.

(Cont'd)

1.7 EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES BY COUNTRY/REGION

November 2020, include border trade for Thailand

Value = Million US$, Quantity = thousand

Commodity	Unit	Saudi Arabia	Singapore	Spain	Thailand	United Kingdom	United States	Vietnam
Rice*	US $	-	0.42	-	0.41	0.54	-	1.53
	MT	-	1.12	-	1.63	1.30	-	4.41
Maize	US $	-	-	-	0.89	-	-	0.74
	MT	-	-	-	3.88	-	-	3.26
Matpe	US $	-	2.88	-	0.51	0.47	-	0.15
	MT	-	2.75	-	0.44	0.42	-	0.18
Green mung	US $	-	5.38	-	0.14	-	0.01	1.92
bean	MT	-	5.02	-	0.22	-	0.02	1.77
Pesingon	US $	-	-	-	-	-	0.02	-
	MT	-	-	-	-	-	0.02	-
Gram	US $	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	MT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sesame seeds	US $	-	0.94	-	0.32	-	-	-
	MT	-	0.68	-	0.23	-	-	-
Tamarind	US $	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	MT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Raw rubber	US $	-	-	-	1.11	-	-	0.29
	MT	-	-	-	0.84	-	-	0.18
Hide and skin	US $	-	0.05	-	-	-	-	-
	MT	-	0.10	-	-	-	-	-
Fresh and dried	US $	2.35	0.18	-	1.60	0.10	0.33	#
Prawns	MT	1.04	0.04	-	0.46	0.02	0.04	#
Fish and Fish	US $	0.03	1.94	-	23.36	1.25	0.72	-
Products	MT	0.01	0.76	-	28.90	0.62	0.33	-
Teak Log	US $	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Cu.Ton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Teak	US $	-	0.07	0.04	0.06	-	#	-
Conversion	Cu.Ton	-	0.04	0.01	0.08	-	#	-
Hardwood Log	US $	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Cu.Ton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hardwood	US $	-	0.03	-	0.11	-	-	-
Conversion	Cu.Ton	-	0.04	-	0.12	-	-	-
Base metal,	US $	-	-	-	13.28	-	-	3.74
ores	MT	-	-	-	2.45	-	-	0.59
Gas	US $	-	-	-	128.10	-	-	-
	mil.cu.ft	-	-	-	20715.55	-	-	-
Jade	US $	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Garment	US $	#	0.63	48.71	7.82	33.91	18.94	0.18
	NMB	#	312.17	7609.70	1182.00	6325.18	9469.03	65.26

* include Broken Rice.

Sources: Customs Department.
Department of Electric Power Planning.
Myanmar Petroleum Product Enterprise.

1.8 IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES

Include border trade, Million US$

FY	Total	Milk, Condensed	Milk and evaporated	Milk Powder	Others Milk, food including malted milk
2018-2019	18,086.6	4.5	3.6	27.4	21.6
2019-2020	19,050.9	4.5	3.1	36.4	25.6
2020-2021 (October-November)	2,362.6	0.6	0.4	6.7	4.4
2019					
November	1,566.9	0.6	0.3	4.4	2.5
December	1,893.9	0.2	0.2	2.2	2.7
2020					
January	2,053.4	0.6	0.4	3.6	2.6
February	1,693.7	0.1	0.3	2.8	2.2
March	1,947.3	0.2	0.2	3.8	2.2
April	1,226.9	0.2	0.2	1.6	1.7
May	1,571.5	0.5	0.2	5.0	2.2
June	1,409.2	0.4	0.1	1.5	2.3
July	1,411.1	0.6	0.4	4.1	1.5
August	1,409.6	0.3	0.3	2.4	2.2
September	1,333.9	0.6	0.2	2.1	1.5
October	1,137.3	0.1	0.3	3.5	2.3
November	1,225.3	0.5	0.1	3.2	2.1

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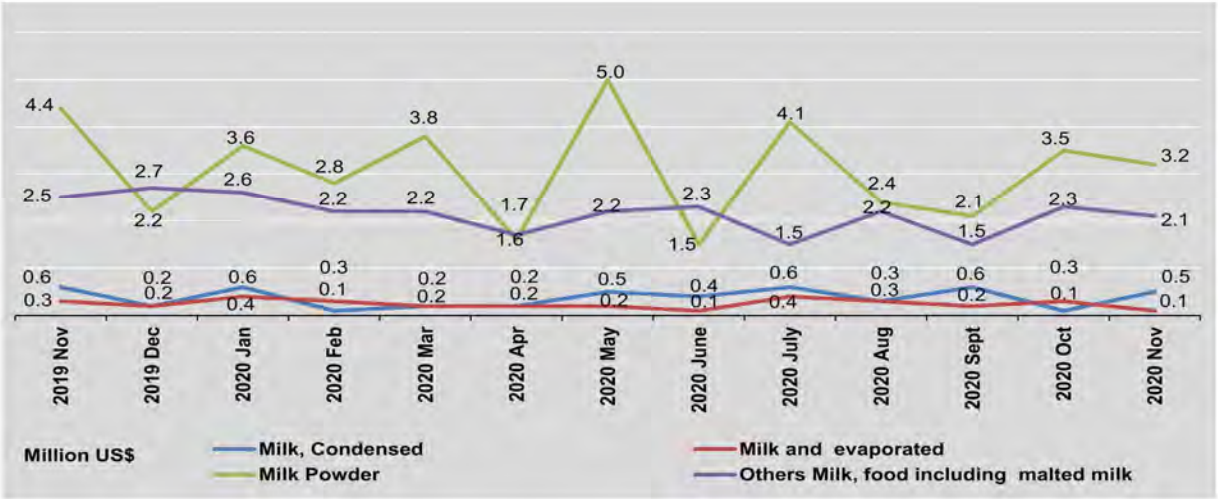

1.8 IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES

Include border trade, Million US$

FY	Taste Powder	Spices	Edible vegetable oil and other hydrogenated oils	Pharmaceutical products	Cement	Dyeing tanning and colouring materials	Chemical elements and compounds
2018-2019	32.2	18.2	553.5	514.9	58.0	47.0	190.5
2019-2020	47.8	20.6	651.6	555.3	69.4	51.3	183.0
2020-2021 (October-November)	6.5	2.1	134.8	88.4	7.9	6.5	22.1
2019							
November	2.6	1.0	39.4	44.0	4.7	4.7	18.1
December	5.8	1.2	48.6	51.4	6.3	4.5	18.4
2020							
January	3.1	2.1	65.5	50.1	5.7	5.8	25.1
February	3.7	1.4	54.8	43.2	7.2	4.2	14.5
March	5.8	3.5	60.2	46.0	9.3	5.5	16.6
April	4.4	1.9	58.0	24.8	6.1	2.6	11.7
May	3.0	1.6	58.1	57.4	7.2	4.5	14.7
June	4.3	0.8	54.6	47.8	7.3	3.4	12.0
July	2.9	1.1	45.7	50.3	4.5	3.9	14.2
August	3.8	2.1	49.1	56.8	3.3	4.2	12.6
September	3.8	2.0	67.5	42.8	3.3	4.1	12.9
October	4.0	1.6	68.5	43.5	4.5	3.4	10.4
November	2.5	0.5	66.3	44.9	3.4	3.1	11.7

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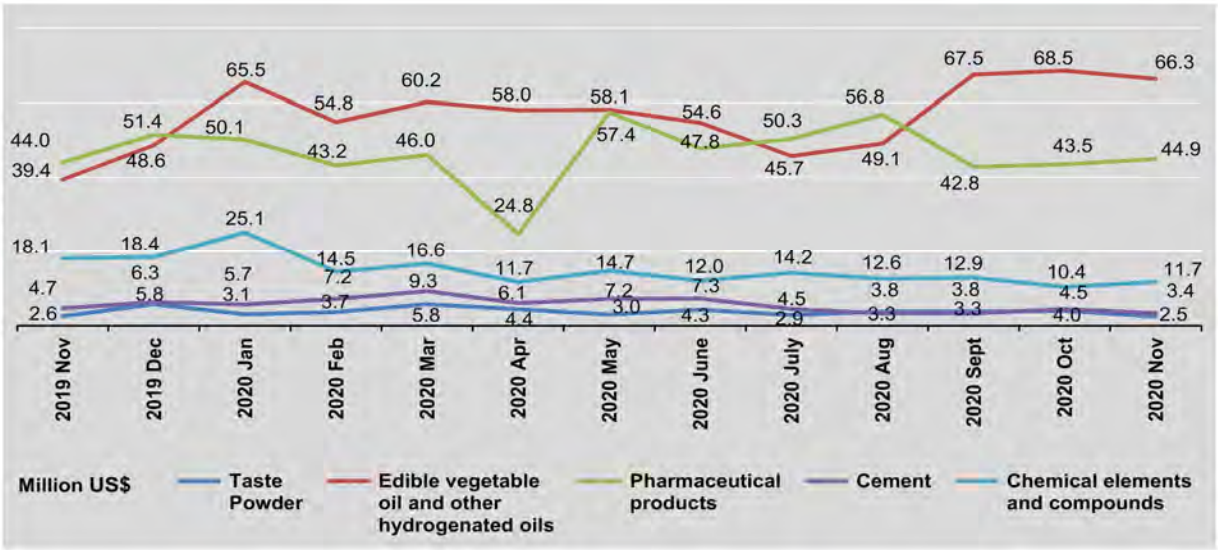

1.8 IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES

Include border trade, Million US$

FY	Fertilizers	Scientific instrument	Base metals and manufactures	Non-electric machinery and transport equipment	Electric machinery and apparatus	Paper, paperboard and manufactures
2018-2019	423.8	178.5	1,636.7	2,890.4	1,513.7	331.7
2019-2020	394.7	241.0	2,102.7	3,271.8	2,209.4	296.3
2020-2021 (October-	52.8	26.6	240.4	389.9	256.2	30.0
2019						
November	24.7	14.2	153.8	241.1	119.5	29.7
December	34.3	19.9	135.5	542.9	107.0	25.5
2020						
January	26.6	20.3	212.4	411.8	194.3	28.9
February	22.8	10.9	169.8	337.5	245.4	24.6
March	35.0	19.9	251.6	278.3	341.7	30.4
April	15.7	12.9	179.3	149.0	168.1	19.1
May	47.4	18.0	252.0	219.7	172.7	28.9
June	35.7	15.3	163.9	188.1	170.4	21.6
July	42.2	33.3	148.2	205.5	204.7	21.0
August	36.3	32.3	150.5	217.9	176.6	22.0
September	46.4	27.2	136.4	208.9	153.7	18.9
October	29.3	13.0	127.6	194.4	118.7	16.0
November	23.5	13.6	112.8	195.5	137.5	14.0

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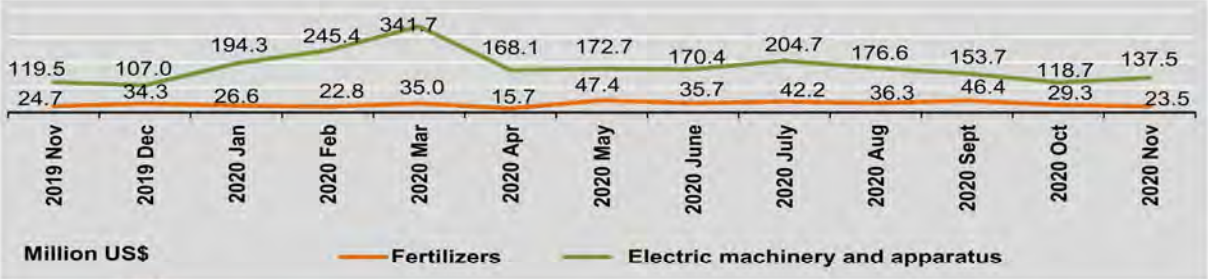
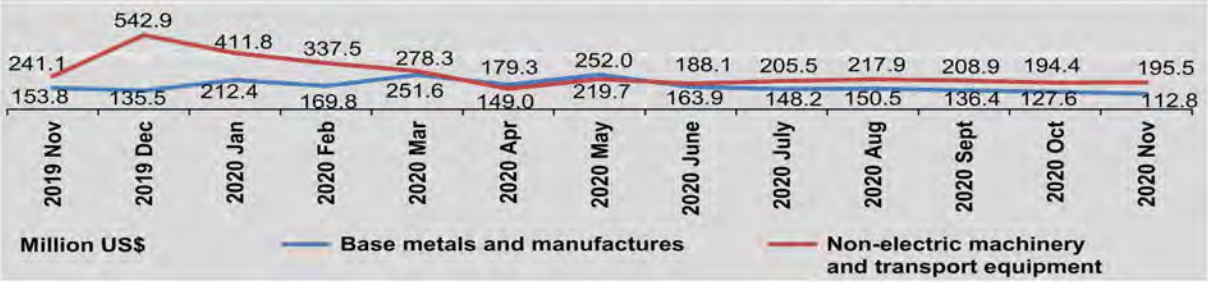
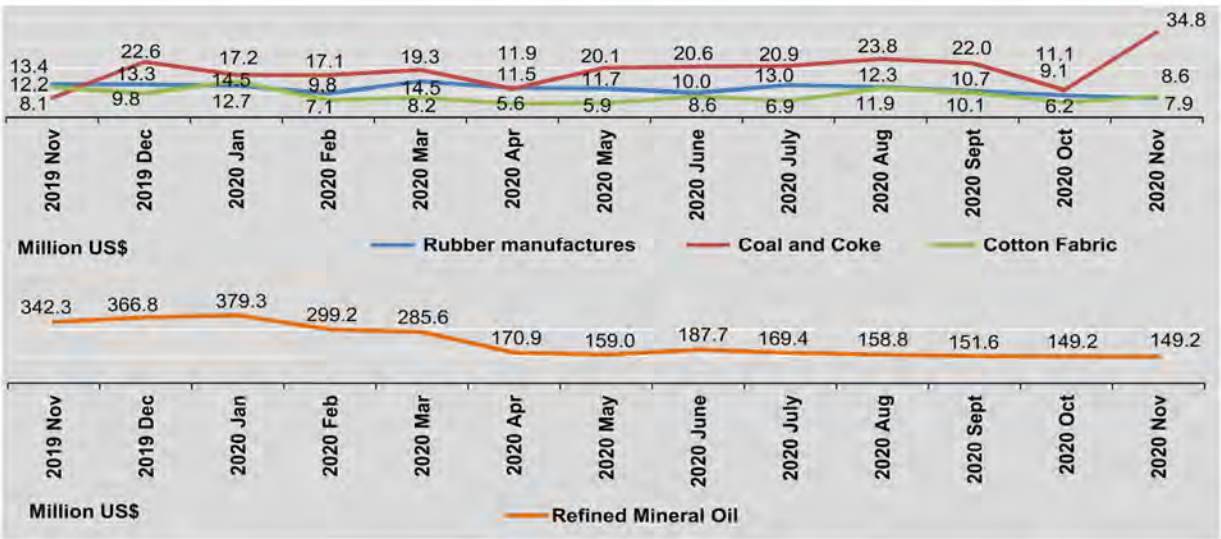




1.8 IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES

Include border trade, Million US$

FY	Rubber Manufactures	Crude Oil	Coal and Coke	Refined Mineral Oil	Wheat Flour	Tobacco and Tobacco Manufactures	Cotton Fabric
2018-2019	161.3	#	211.0	3,459.7	26.2	70.3	120.6
2019-2020	145.0	0.1	212.9	2,927.4	8.6	58.4	110.9
2020-2021 (October-November)	17.0	-	45.9	261.5	1.2	7.3	14.8
2019							
November	13.4	-	8.1	342.3	1.3	4.8	12.2
December	13.3	-	22.6	366.8	1.5	6.3	9.8
2020							
January	12.7	-	17.2	379.3	1.8	6.6	14.5
February	9.8	-	17.1	299.2	0.6	5.0	7.1
March	14.5	0.1	19.3	285.6	0.5	6.8	8.2
April	11.9	-	11.5	170.9	0.1	3.4	5.6
May	11.7	-	20.1	159.0	0.4	3.4	5.9
June	10.0	-	20.6	187.7	0.6	4.3	8.6
July	13.0	-	20.9	169.4	0.3	4.2	6.9
August	12.3	-	23.8	158.8	0.3	6.2	11.9
September	10.7	-	22.0	151.6	0.4	1.5	10.1
October	9.1	-	11.1	112.3	0.1	3.2	6.2
November	7.9	-	34.8	149.2	1.1	4.1	8.6

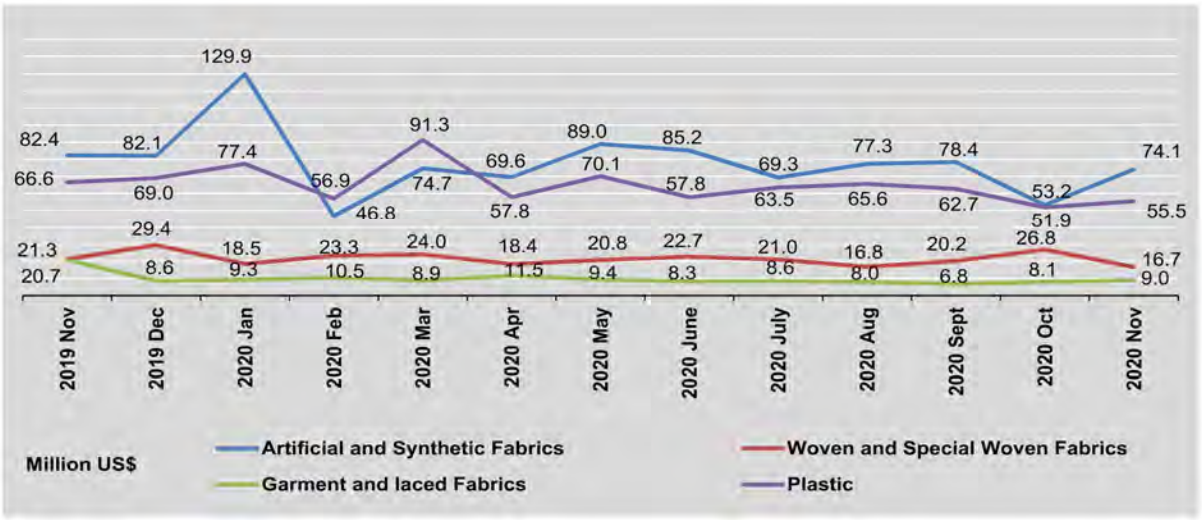


1.8 IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES

Include border trade, Million US$

FY	Artificial and Synthetic Fabrics	Woven and Special Woven Fabrics	Garment and laced Fabrics	Plastic	Others
2018-2019	1,121.0	301.3	95.7	835.9	3,237.4
2019-2020	970.2	270.4	120.2	811.3	3,251.0
2020-2021 (October-November)	127.3	43.5	17.1	107.4	443.3
2019					
November	82.4	21.3	20.7	66.6	288.5
December	82.1	29.4	8.6	69.0	277.9
2020					
January	129.9	18.5	9.3	77.4	327.3
February	46.8	23.3	10.5	56.9	272.0
March	74.7	24.0	8.9	91.3	303.2
April	69.6	18.4	11.5	57.8	208.9
May	89.0	20.8	9.4	70.1	288.6
June	85.2	22.7	8.3	57.8	273.9
July	69.3	21.0	8.6	63.5	249.9
August	77.3	16.8	8.0	65.6	255.9
September	78.4	20.2	6.8	62.7	237.2
October	53.2	26.8	8.1	51.9	214.2
November	74.1	16.7	9.0	55.5	229.1

Sources: Customs Department.
Department of Electric Power Planning.
Myanmar National Airlines.
Myanmar Airways International.



1.9 IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES BY COUNTRY/REGION

November 2020, include border trade for Bangladesh, China and India, Million US$

Commodity	Bangladesh	China	Germany	China, Hong Kong SAR	India	Indonesia	Japan	Korea
Milk, Condensed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Edible vegetable oil and other hydrogenated oils	-	0.01	-	-	-	55.71	-	-
Pharmaceutical products	1.48	3.25	1.66	-	15.90	1.65	0.10	3.37
Cement	-	#	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dyeing tanning and colouring materials	#	0.57	#	0.02	0.24	0.03	0.05	#
Chemical elements and compounds	0.04	3.49	0.47	-	1.06	0.19	0.68	1.17
Fertilizers	-	9.84	0.86	-	0.04	0.01	0.02	0.70
Scientific instrument	-	3.42	0.52	#	0.50	0.01	1.10	1.42
Base metals and manufactures	-	66.90	0.09	0.01	2.94	0.66	8.76	2.23
Non-electric machinery and transport equipment	0.75	70.67	3.23	0.01	7.04	8.86	13.51	20.06
Electric machinery and apparatus	2.85	72.39	1.18	#	1.87	4.80	2.17	2.68
Paper, paperboard and manufactures	0.06	6.12	0.11	0.14	0.10	1.55	0.36	0.47
Rubber manufactures	-	4.38	0.01	-	0.20	0.14	0.12	0.26
Refined Mineral Oil	-	0.20	0.14	-	0.06	0.03	0.28	0.59
Tobacco and Tobacco Manufactures	-	-	0.07	-	-	0.03	0.01	-
Cotton Fabric	0.02	5.82	-	0.01	0.34	-	0.12	0.25
Artificial and Synthetic Fabrics	0.16	51.62	0.01	0.05	0.07	0.30	1.15	1.61
Woven and Special Woven Fabrics	0.12	10.53	#	0.05	#	0.04	0.53	1.29
Garment and laced Fabrics	0.02	4.49	0.09	0.02	0.26	0.42	0.07	0.03
Plastic	0.01	17.26	0.21	0.03	1.09	0.35	0.53	1.73

(Cont'd)

1.9 IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES BY COUNTRY/REGION

November 2020, include border trade for Thailand, Million US$

Commodity	Malaysia	Philippines	Singapore	Taiwan	Thailand	United Arab Emirates	United States	Vietnam
Milk, Condensed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	#
Edible vegetable oil and other hydrogenated oils	8.29	-	0.04	-	1.05	-	-	-
Pharmaceutical products	0.20	0.33	0.04	0.21	3.00	-	0.09	0.75
Cement	0.04	-	-	-	4.49	-	-	-
Dyeing tanning and colouring materials	0.48	0.11	0.49	0.14	0.33	-	#	0.07
Chemical elements and compounds	0.89	-	1.05	0.13	0.37	0.01	0.20	0.38
Fertilizers	8.27	-	-	-	0.82	0.55	-	0.34
Scientific instrument	0.20	0.44	0.30	0.14	0.40	#	1.17	0.12
Base metals and manufactures	1.93	0.16	0.21	0.43	5.07	12.32	0.05	3.06
Non-electric machinery and transport equipment	0.77	0.06	2.23	1.88	34.91	-	3.60	6.84
Electric machinery and apparatus	2.36	0.08	0.60	0.76	10.96	#	1.33	7.58
Paper, paperboard and manufactures	0.35	0.21	0.06	0.38	1.49	#	0.03	1.31
Rubber manufactures	0.35	#	0.01	0.09	1.00	-	0.25	0.36
Refined Mineral Oil	11.44	0.01	124.71	#	6.76	1.76	0.73	0.24
Tobacco and Tobacco Manufactures	-	1.01	0.19	-	-	2.73	-	-
Cotton Fabric	#	-	-	0.03	0.13	-	#	0.37
Artificial and Synthetic Fabrics	0.01	-	-	1.74	0.81	-	0.16	0.50
Woven and Special Woven Fabrics	0.05	-	-	0.49	0.75	-	#	0.34
Garment and laced Fabrics	0.46	#	#	0.09	0.51	#	0.21	1.32
Plastic	2.99	#	1.56	0.70	10.95	2.67	3.44	1.85

Sources: Customs Department.
Department of Electric Power Planning.
Myanmar National Airlines.
Myanmar Airways International.

CHAPTER 2
PRODUCTION

2

PRODUCTION| ANALYSIS

Production statistics represent the volume of production of selected manufacturing commodities, electric power generation, precious minerals and pearls, non-metallic minerals and production of meat, fish, milk and egg.
In 2019-2020, electric power generation and sales increased, while the average price of electricity increased compared to the previous year. Production decreased for some types of precious minerals and non-metallic minerals.

PRODUCTION BY THE STATE-OWNED ECONOMIC ENTERPRISES

The level of production in 2020-2021 was similar to 2019-2020 for most commodities produced by state-owned economic enterprises.

Table 2.1 indicates the production of the selected commodities by state-owned economic enterprises between November 2019 and November 2020. In November 2020, the production of liquid in pharmaceutical products increased by 55.74% while the production of solids in pharmaceutical products decreased by 49.55%, the production of cotton yarn decreased by 85.88%, the production of cotton fabrics decreased by 71.14%, the production of cotton longyi (menûs) decreased by 40.00% compared with November 2019.

PRODUCTION BY THE STATE ECONOMIC ENTERPRISES

Table 2.2 indicates the production of the selected commodities by state economic enterprises between November 2019 and November 2020. In November 2020, the production of alcohol increased by 46.66%, the production of petroleum coke increased by 307.35%, the production of motor spirit increased by 719.91%, the production of crude oil decreased by 20.34%,the production of natural gas decreased by 3.57%, the production of liquefied petroleum gas decreased by 23.01%,the production of furnace oil decreased by 62.61% and the production of cement decreased by 56.73% compared with November 2019. The production of wood veneer increased by 38.99%, there was a decreased production in cement and no production in hardwood due to the impacts of COVID-19 diseases and there was no production in kerosene due to lack of raw material.

PRODUCTION BY THE PRIVATE ENTERPRISES

Table 2.3 indicates the production of the selected commodities by private enterprises. In November 2020, the production of beer decreased by 13.79%, the production of cigarettes decreased by 8.29% and the production of salt (crude+fine) decreased by 44.31% compared with November 2019.

PRODUCTION OF ELECTRIC POWER

Table 2.4 presents electric power generation and sales in Myanmar. In November 2020, the installed capacity was 6,953 megawatts. Generation increased by 0.67% between November 2019 and November 2020. The total volume of electricity sales decreased by 4.04% over the same period. General electricity sales increased by 10.55%, bulk electricity sales decreased by

14.51% and industrial electricity sales decreased by 21.66%. In contrast, others electricity sales increased by 2.72%.

The price of 1 kwh (unit sold) was 120.48 kyats in November 2019, and it has decreased by 20.13% to 96.23 kyats in November 2020. In November 2019, the share of generation that was not sold (unit loss) was 9.11% and it was 13.36% in November 2020. There was decreased in the value of sales because the exemption of electricity charges up to 150 units due to the impacts of COVID-19 diseases.

Table 2.5 presents electric power generation by type of energy. Between November 2019 and November 2020, gas generation increased by 21.98%, diesel generation increased by 41.96%, solar generation increased by 10.23%, thermal electricity generation decreased by 10.37% and hydropower decreased by 20.74%. The hydropower remains the primary source of electricity in Myanmar which was producing 42.36% of the total electric power generation in November 2019 and 33.35% in November 2020.

Table 2.6 shows the production of precious minerals and pearls. In November 2020, there was no production of jade, gems and pearls. The reasons of production in jade and gems are suspended during the COVID-19 period, and the production of pearls depend on their lifespan, season and nature.

PRODUCTION OF MINERALS EXTRACTION AND NON-METALLIC MINERALS

Table 2.7 shows that the mineral extraction by state economic enterprises. In November 2020, the production of tin concentrates increased by 25.00% the production of tin, tungsten and scheelite decreased by 10.00% compared with November 2019,

Table 2.8 presents the production of non-metallic minerals by the state economic enterprises. In November 2020 compared to November 2019, the production of gypsum decreased by 66.47%, the production of coal decreased by 70.85% and the production of limestone decreased by 51.41%.

PRODUCTION OF MEAT, FISH, MILK AND EGGS

Out of all types of meat prescribed in table 2.9 fish, including freshwater and marine, had the highest production.

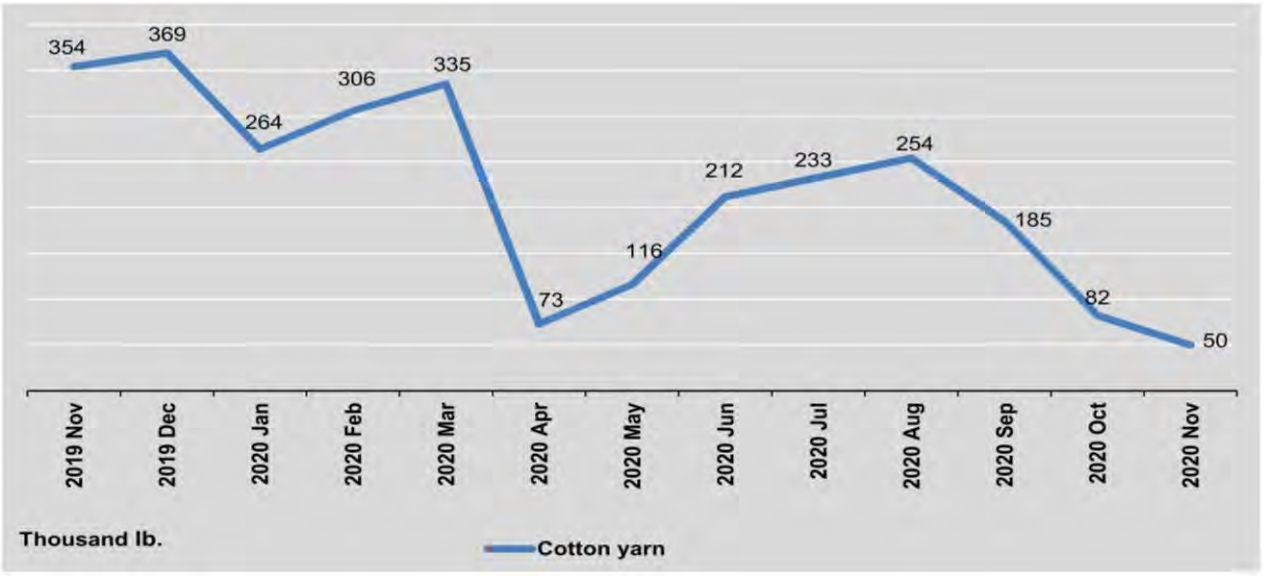
The number of pigs, sheep/goats and cattle that were slaughtered in November 2020 has increased by 5.46%, 3.85% and 2.02% respectively compared to November 2019.The production of meat has increased for chicken, duck, pork, mutton, beef and fish by 12.97%, 9.76%, 5.46%, 4.05%, 2.01% and 1.60% respectively in November 2020 compared to November 2019.

Annually, the number of pigs, sheep/goats and cattle slaughtered has increased by 5.65%, 4.07% and 2.40% respectively in 2019-2020 compared to 2018-2019. The production of meat has increased for all types of meat in 2019-2020 compared to 2018-2019:chicken, duck, pork, mutton, beef and fish production has increased by 14%, 12.21%, 5.65%, 4.08%, 2.41% and 0.23%.The production of duck eggs and hen eggs has risen by 56.71% and 24.67% respectively in 2019-2020 compared to 2018-2019.

2.1 PRODUCTION OF SELECTED COMMODITIES BY THE STATE-OWNED ECONOMIC ENTERPRISES

FY	Cotton yarn (thousand lb.)	Cotton fabrics (thousand yd.)	Cotton Longyi (Men's) (thousand No.)
2018-2019	4,078	1,228	262
2019-2020	2,981	1,523	271
2020-2021 (October-November)	132	45	7
2019			
November	354	149	5
December	369	106	11
2020			
January	264	126	2
February	306	143	1
March	335	55	24
April	73	96	8
May	116	135	29
June	212	236	51
July	233	204	43
August	254	118	70
September	185	105	6
October	82	2	4
November	50	43	3

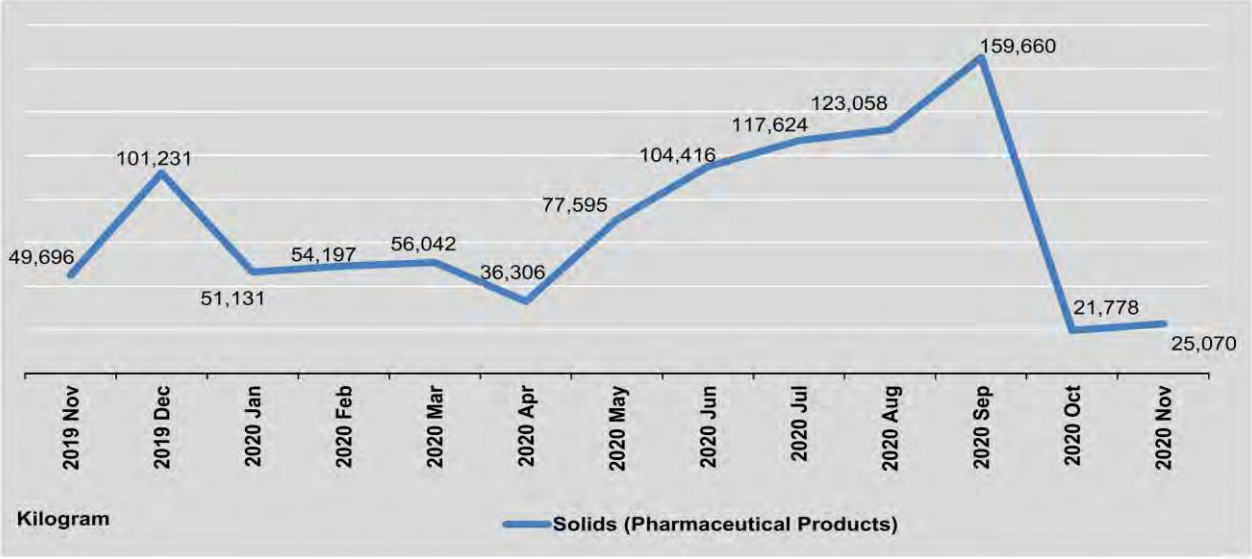
(Cont'd)



2.1 PRODUCTION OF SELECTED COMMODITIES BY THE STATE-OWNED ECONOMIC ENTERPRISES

FY	Pharmaceutical Products					
	Solids (kg)	Liquids (litres)	Ointment and Similar Preparations (kg)	Tablets (Million tabs)	Sterile Products (thousand amp)	Biological Products (thousand dosage)
2018-2019	1,026,722	821,819	82,676	878	31,987	437
2019-2020	1,008,244	908,047	100,967	618	20,728	308
2020-2021 (October-November)	46,848	67,585	7,861	160	1,945	76
2019						
November	49,696	33,781	3,292	15	846	11
December	101,231	43,030	2,171	31	1,253	17
2020						
January	51,131	44,130	4,221	53	1,432	78
February	54,197	70,384	2,107	78	1,547	31
March	56,042	83,109	14,754	64	1,765	83
April	36,306	69,114	-	48	622	10
May	77,595	102,348	19,662	59	1,000	5
June	104,416	103,579	9,213	52	1,338	21
July	117,624	55,936	10,636	29	1,762	15
August	123,058	112,814	3,920	61	3,964	20
September	159,660	165,038	30,011	68	3,459	6
October	21,778	14,975	-	74	553	20
November	25,070	52,610	7,861	86	1,392	56

Sources: Myanma Pharmaceutical Industrial Enterprise.
No.(3) Heavy Industrial Enterprise.



2.2 PRODUCTION OF SELECTED COMMODITIES BY THE STATE ECONOMIC ENTERPRISES

FY	Cement (ton)	Hardwood (no. of sheet)	Wood Veneer (sq.ft)	Fertilizer (Urea) (metric ton)	Alcohol (gallon)
2018-2019	2,049,872	16,278	95,384,226	125,388	3,493,244
2019-2020	1,865,137	-	93,217,019	123,352	1,387,621
2020-2021 (October-November)	120,681	-	14,536,462	8,582	380,679
2019					
November	183,223	-	10,458,803	10,035	142,819
December	142,607	-	17,954,667	16,453	481,017
2020					
January	228,269	-	10,170,522	18,228	100,944
February	206,917	-	15,979,729	14,868	20,283
March	237,228	-	10,823,659	-	88,514
April	82,247	-	2,571,054	-	13,524
May	174,351	-	2,839,965	5,207	89,726
June	134,760	-	5,826,903	13,297	93,005
July	104,477	-	1,862,011	13,371	126,519
August	128,787	-	9,827,469	12,028	51,480
September	101,772	-	3,202,887	7,026	23,520
October	41,407	-	-	-	171,224
November	79,274	-	14,536,462	8,582	209,455

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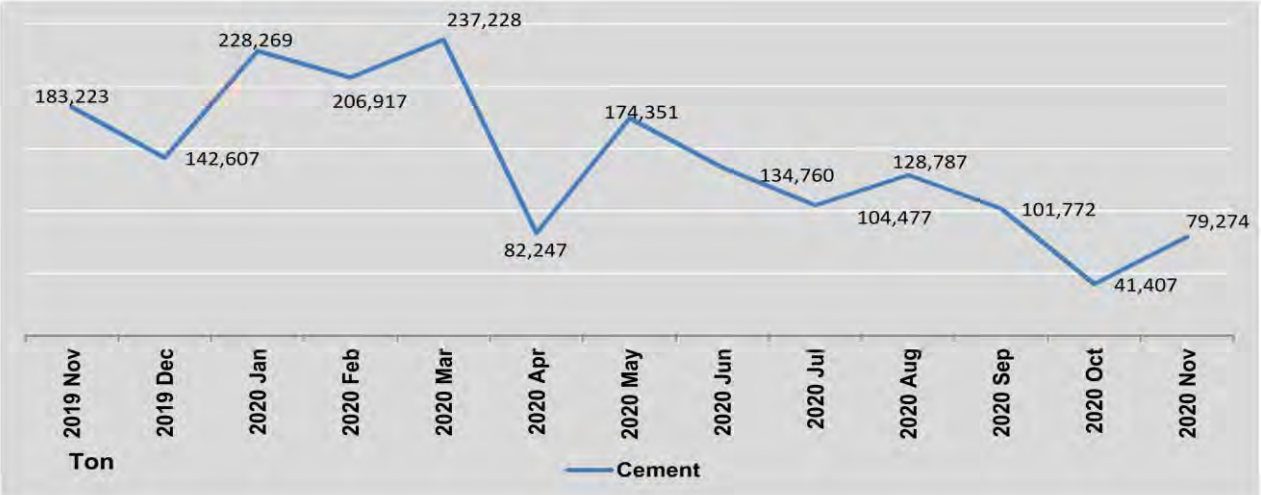

2.2 PRODUCTION OF SELECTED COMMODITIES BY THE STATE ECONOMIC ENTERPRISES

FY	Crude Oil * (000) U.S. Barrels	Natural Gas*			Petroleum coke (M.T)
		Pipeline Gas (M.Cu.ft.)	As Compressed (M.Cu.ft)	Total (M.Cu.ft.)	
2018-2019	5,510	660,041.00	8,140.00	668,181.00	2,226
2019-2020	2,681	630,334.12	5,938.38	636,272.50	13,703
2020-2021 (October-November)	386	103,368.82	483.29	103,852.11	1,705
2019					
November	236	53,573.83	628.98	54,202.81	340
December	233	46,290.47	639.89	46,930.36	1,850
2020					
January	231	50,079.45	625.57	50,705.02	1,854
February	220	50,119.74	562.55	50,682.29	717
March	229	54,936.14	647.27	55,583.41	669
April	220	48,073.08	222.63	48,295.71	-
May	221	53,757.31	330.63	54,087.94	1,698
June	214	54,417.47	423.87	54,841.34	1,381
July	216	56,773.57	472.71	57,246.28	598
August	209	54,760.25	465.74	55,225.99	1,848
September	196	48,598.30	265.73	48,864.03	1,445
October	198	51,390.34	192.39	51,582.73	320
November	188	51,978.48	290.90	52,269.38	1,385

* Includes joint venture offshore production.

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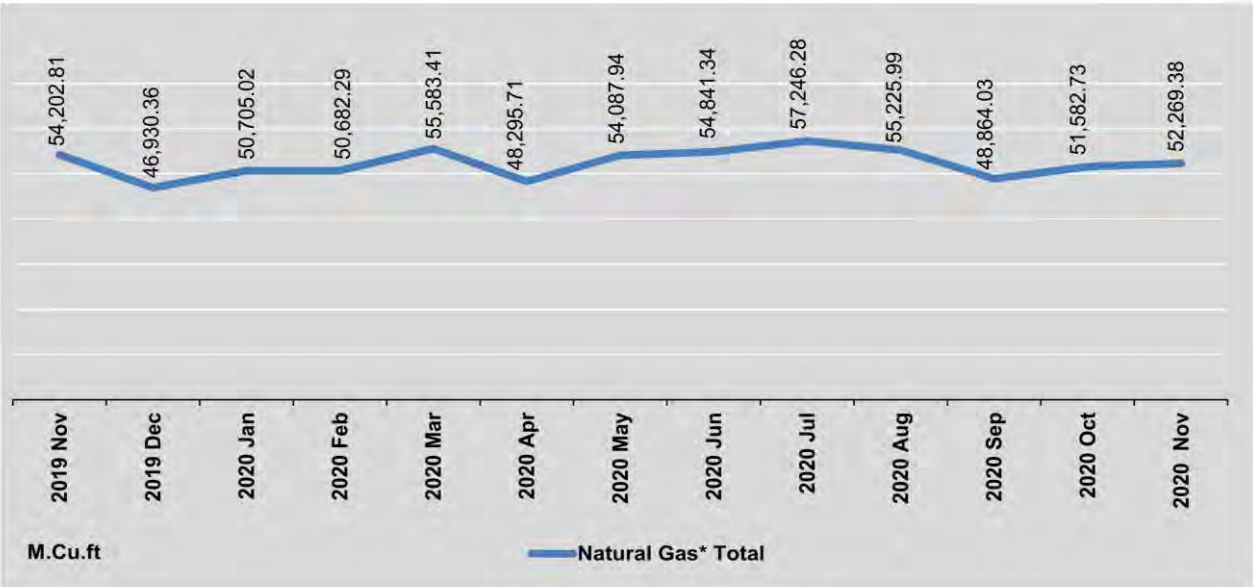


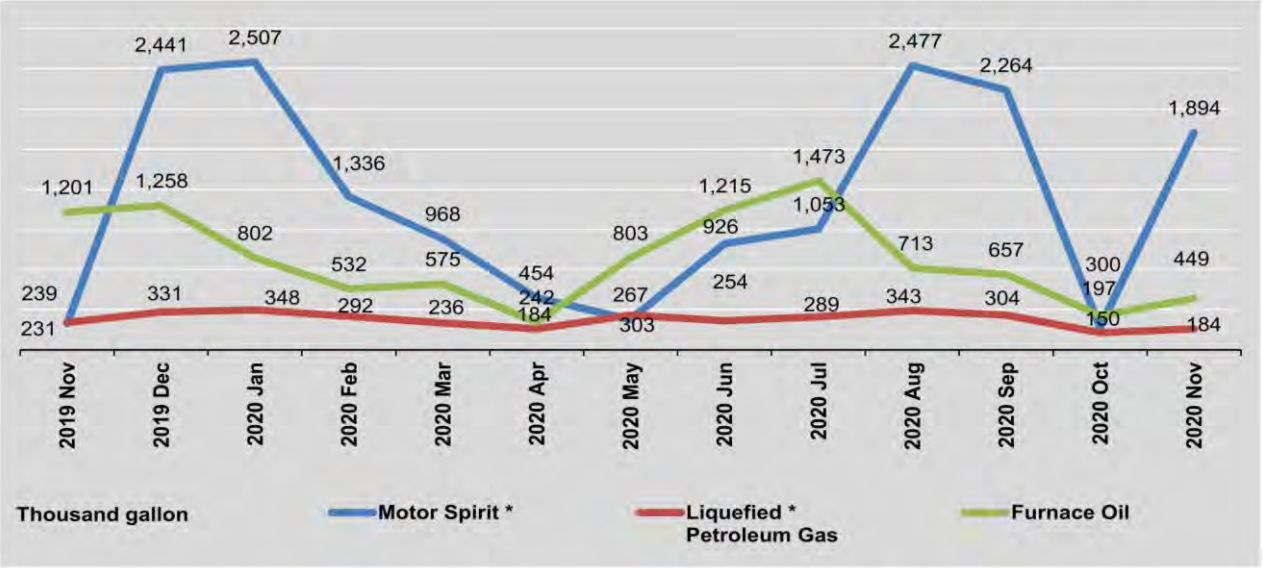
2.2 PRODUCTION OF SELECTED COMMODITIES BY THE STATE ECONOMIC ENTERPRISES

Thousand gallon

FY	Motor Spirit *	Diesel Oil	Liquefied * Petroleum Gas	Furnace Oil	Aviation Turbine	Kerosene
2018-2019	20,336	29,648	1,995	7,472	2,652	33
2019-2020	14,924	26,849	3,123	9,471	2,693	16
2020-2021 (October-November)	2,091	2,741	334	749	220	0
2019						
November	231	6	239	1,201	0	5
December	2,441	3,807	331	1,258	578	4
2020						
January	2,507	3,658	348	802	554	2
February	1,336	1,820	292	532	260	4
March	968	1,489	236	575	221	1
April	454	685	184	242	49	-
May	267	4,501	303	803	251	-
June	926	1,849	254	1,215	123	-
July	1,053	1,475	289	1,473	110	-
August	2,477	4,119	343	713	277	-
September	2,264	3,440	304	657	270	-
October	197	6	150	300	-	-
November	1,894	2,735	184	449	220	-

*Included joint venture, since 2018.

Sources: No.2 Heavy Industrial Enterprise.
Myanma Timber Enterprise.
Oil and Gas Planning Department.
Myanma Petrochemical Enterprise.
Myanma Economic Holdings Public Company Limited.

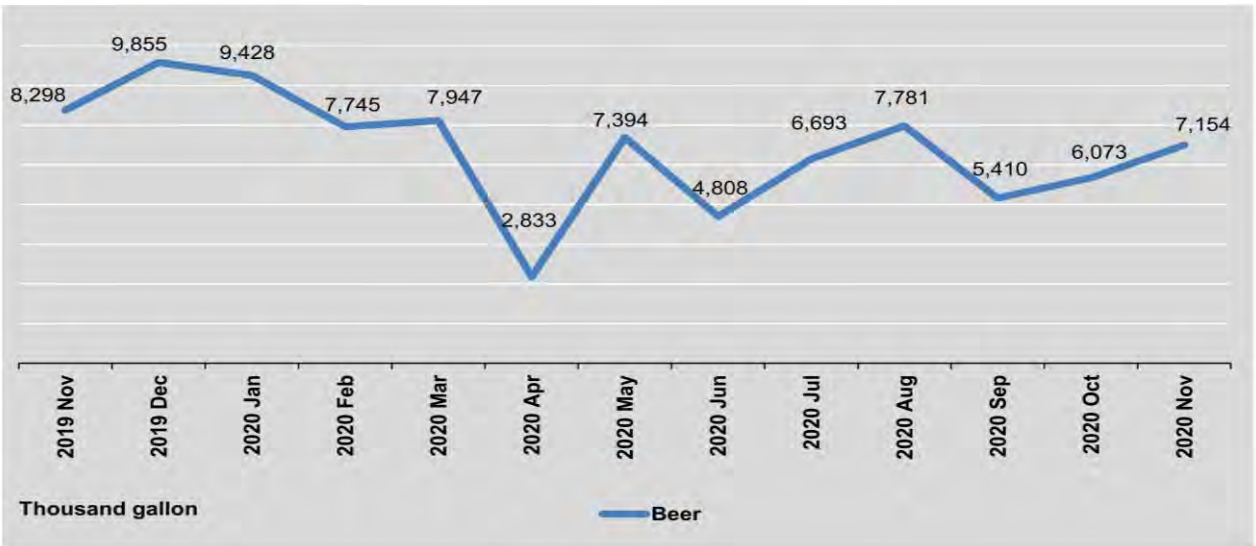


2.3 PRODUCTION OF SELECTED COMMODITIES BY THE PRIVATE ENTERPRISES

FY	Beer (thousand gallon)	Cigarettes (million no.)	Vest (thousand no.)
2018-2019	72,833	8,687	97
2019-2020	84,897	6,104	46
2020-2021 (October-November)	13,227	763	0
2019			
November	8,298	543	2
December	9,855	592	6
2020			
January	9,428	674	6
February	7,745	615	6
March	7,947	598	2
April	2,833	147	-
May	7,394	384	-
June	4,808	497	1
July	6,693	528	3
August	7,781	526	10
September	5,410	356	6
October	6,073	265	-
November	7,154	498	`

Since 2015-2016, production of Vest is halted for privatization. **(Cont'd)**

Since 2009-2010, production data for Beer and Cigarettes are included in the private sector.

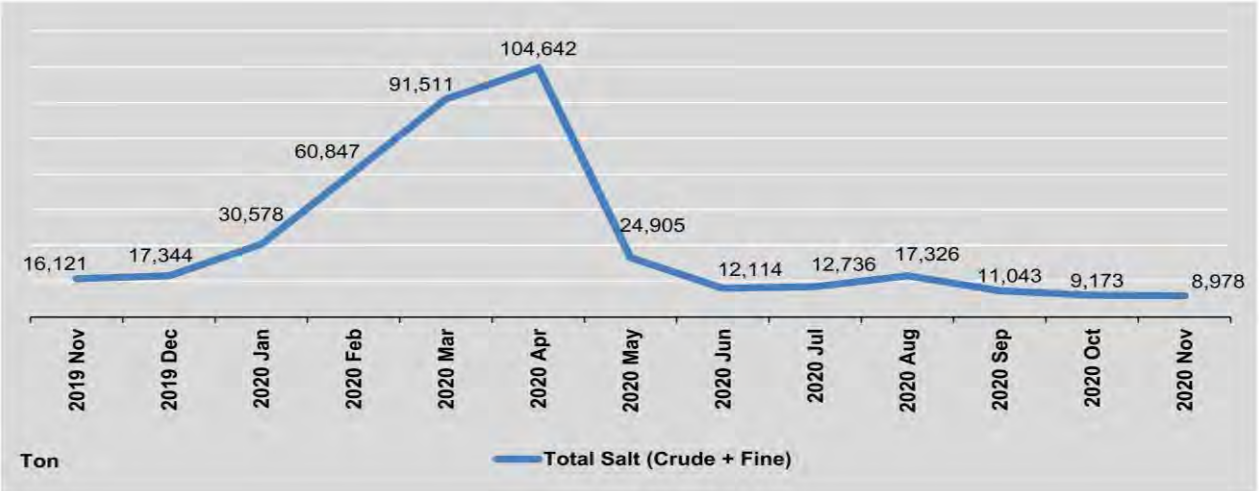


2.3 PRODUCTION OF SELECTED COMMODITIES BY THE PRIVATE ENTERPRISES

Ton

FY	Sugar	Salt		
		Crude Salt	Fine Salt	Total
2018-2019	474,596	213,319	207,324	420,643
2019-2020	466,262	229,755	184,185	413,940
2020-2021 (October-November)	-	-	18,151	18,151
2019				
November	-	-	16,121	16,121
December	42,696	-	17,344	17,344
2020				
January	104,883	12,380	18,198	30,578
February	147,295	42,250	18,597	60,847
March	90,721	74,170	17,341	91,511
April	61,943	89,450	15,192	104,642
May	-	11,505	13,400	24,905
June	-	-	12,114	12,114
July	-	-	12,736	12,736
August	-	-	17,326	17,326
September	-	-	11,043	11,043
October	-	-	9,173	9,173
November	-	-	8,978	8,978

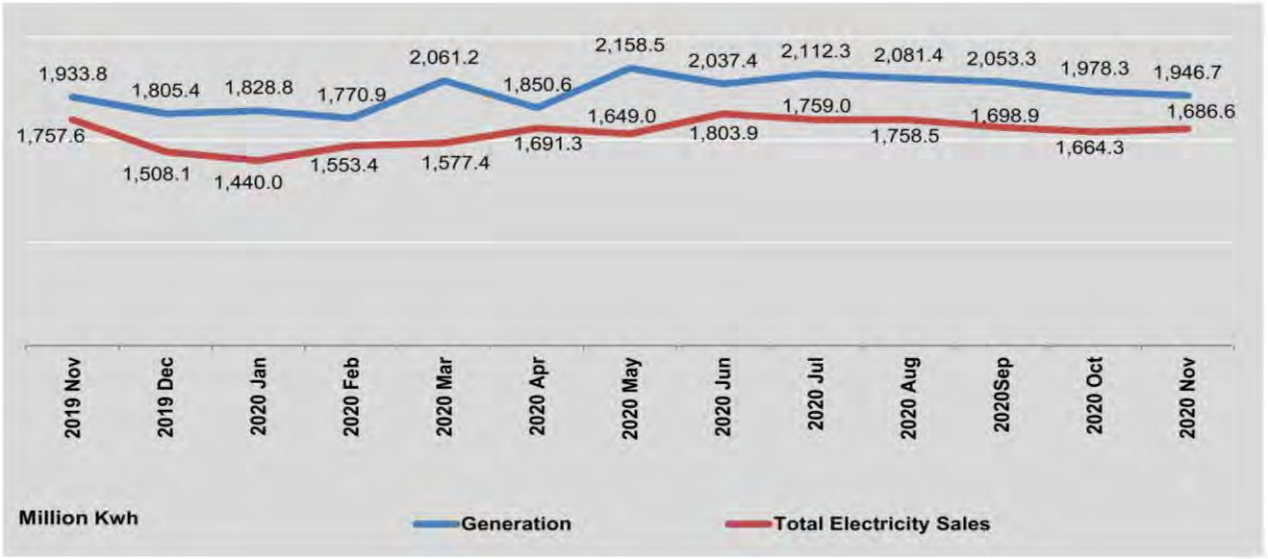
Sources: No.3 Heavy Industrial Enterprise.
Department of Mines.
Myanma Economic Holding Public Company Limited.
Department of Agriculture.



2.4 ELECTRIC POWER GENERATION AND SALES

FY	Installed Capacity (Megawatts)	Generation (Million kwh)	Electricity Sales (Million kwh)					Value of Sale (Kyat Million)
			General	Industrial	Bulk	Others*	Total	
2018-2019	5,838	22,882.9	6,728.6	4,581.4	2,075.1	5,909.4	19,294.5	1,659,816.0
2019-2020	7,129	23,744.2	8,057.2	5,539.7	2,191.1	4,020.3	19,808.3	2,258,020.0
2020-2021 (October-November)	6,953	3,925.1	1,507.0	842.0	368.0	633.9	3,350.9	326,318.1
2019								
November	5,957	1,933.8	670.9	548.1	219.1	319.5	1,757.6	211,762.0
December	6,037	1,805.4	607.0	442.3	167.2	291.6	1,508.1	197,507.5
2020								
January	6,034	1,828.8	499.5	461.7	165.1	313.7	1,440.0	181,944.3
February	6,034	1,770.9	558.0	495.8	173.2	326.4	1,553.4	197,129.9
March	6,034	2,061.2	589.3	483.6	172.2	332.3	1,577.4	199,276.7
April	6,034	1,850.6	698.3	466.5	189.1	337.4	1,691.3	176,747.3
May	6,180	2,158.5	890.7	322.4	168.7	267.2	1,649.0	165,856.4
June	6,641	2,037.4	727.3	475.2	187.2	414.2	1,803.9	179,328.9
July	7,082	2,112.3	760.0	482.5	189.5	327.0	1,759.0	192,474.5
August	7,121	2,081.4	726.4	502.6	204.3	325.2	1,758.5	185,468.2
September	7,129	2,053.3	751.0	440.0	185.4	322.5	1,698.9	162,716.8
October	6,953	1,978.3	765.3	412.6	180.7	305.7	1,664.3	164,016.8
November	6,953	1,946.7	741.7	429.4	187.3	328.2	1,686.6	162,301.3

Source: Ministry of Electricity and Energy.

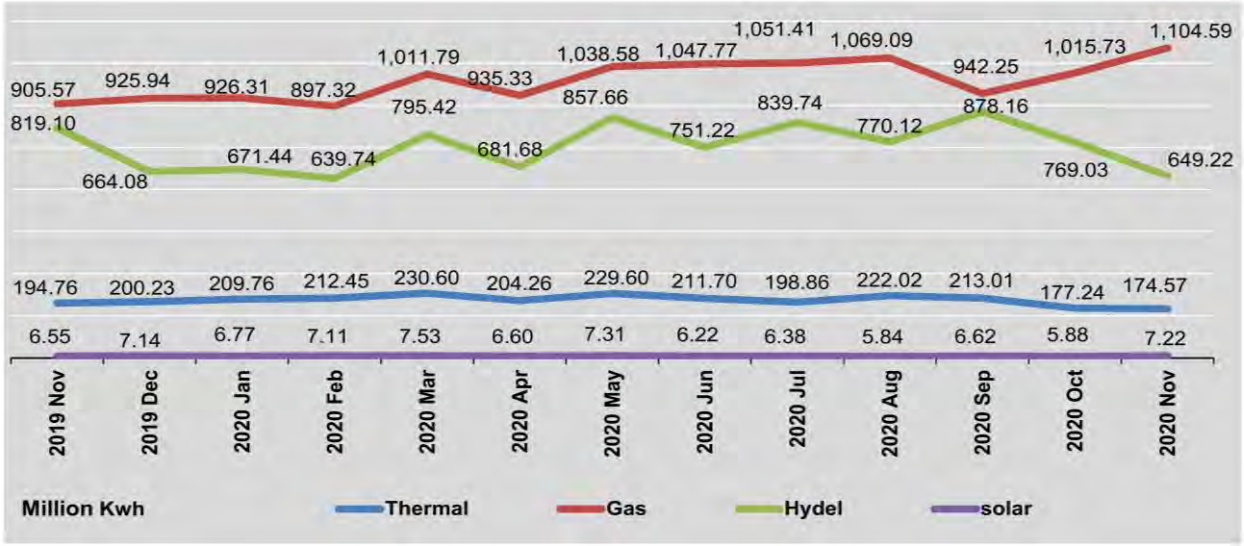


2.5 ELECTRIC POWER GENERATION BY TYPE OF ENERGY

Million Kwh

FY	Thermal	Diesel	Hydel	Gas	Solar	Total
2018-2019	2,169.70	104.73	11,227.82	9,366.56	14.04	22,882.85
2019-2020	2,498.03	180.57	9,366.35	11,618.21	81.04	23,744.20
2020-2021 (October-November)	351.81	21.59	1,418.25	2,120.32	13.10	3,925.07
2019						
November	194.76	7.84	819.10	905.57	6.55	1,933.82
December	200.23	7.96	664.08	925.94	7.14	1,805.35
2020						
January	209.76	14.51	671.44	926.31	6.77	1,828.79
February	212.45	14.25	639.74	897.32	7.11	1,770.87
March	230.60	15.83	795.42	1,011.79	7.53	2,061.17
April	204.26	22.75	681.68	935.33	6.60	1,850.62
May	229.60	25.39	857.66	1,038.58	7.31	2,158.54
June	211.70	20.47	751.22	1,047.77	6.22	2,037.38
July	198.86	15.91	839.74	1,051.41	6.38	2,112.30
August	222.02	14.34	770.12	1,069.09	5.84	2,081.41
September	213.01	13.27	878.16	942.25	6.62	2,053.31
October	177.24	10.46	769.03	1,015.73	5.88	1,978.34
November	174.57	11.13	649.22	1,104.59	7.22	1,946.73

Source: Ministry of Electricity and Energy.

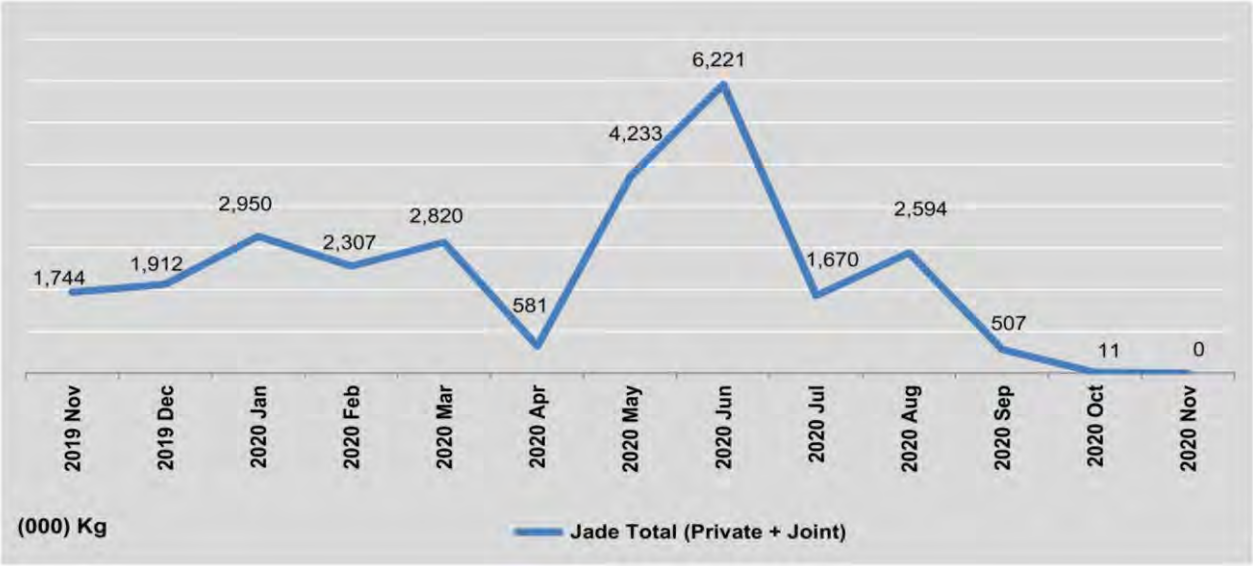


2.6 PRODUCTION OF PRECIOUS MINERALS AND PEARLS

FY	Jade (000) Kg			Gems (Carat)			Pearls** (Momme)
	Private	Joint	Total	Private	Joint	Total	
2018-2019	31,737	3,406	35,143	1,825,088	27,150	1,852,238	568,320.27
2019-2020	28,885	526	29,411	51,500	-	51,500	764,150.56
2020-2021 (October-November)	11	-	11	-	-	-	78,133.39
2019							
November	1,704	40	1,744	6,500	-	6,500	52,419.80
December	1,885	27	1,912	12,000	-	12,000	177.62
2020							
January	2,896	54	2,950	20,000	-	20,000	69,872.00
February	2,235	72	2,307	-	-	-	163,442.00
March	2,714	106	2,820	-	-	-	41,990.92
April	479	102	581	-	-	-	18,498.05
May	4,162	71	4,233	-	-	-	3,694.30
June	6,173	48	6,221	-	-	-	-
July	1,670	-	1,670	-	-	-	99,069.00
August	2,594	-	2,594	-	-	-	116,582.11
September	507	-	507	-	-	-	146,748.22
October	11	-	11	-	-	-	78,133.39
November	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

** Pearls include joint venture production.

Sources: Myanmar Pearl Enterprise.
Myanmar Gems Enterprise.



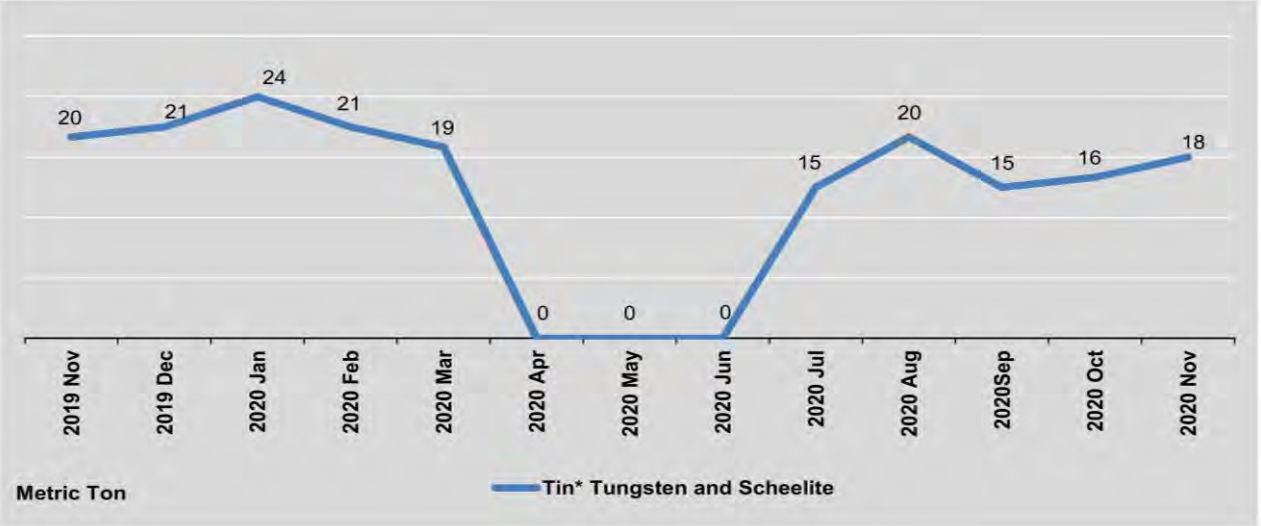
2.7 MINERAL EXTRACTION BY THE STATE ECONOMIC ENTERPRISES

Metric Ton

FY	Tin* Concentrates	Tungsten* Concentrates	Tin* Tungsten and Scheelite
2018-2019	422	6	445
2019-2020	285	50	173
2020-2021 (October-November)	20	-	34
2019			
November	16	-	20
December	8	-	21
2020			
January	33	-	24
February	20	-	21
March	39	16	19
April	28	-	-
May	59	8	-
June	31	-	-
July	3	8	15
August	10	-	20
September	38	8	15
October	-	-	16
November	20	-	18

* Include joint venture production.

Source: No.(2) Mining Enterprise.



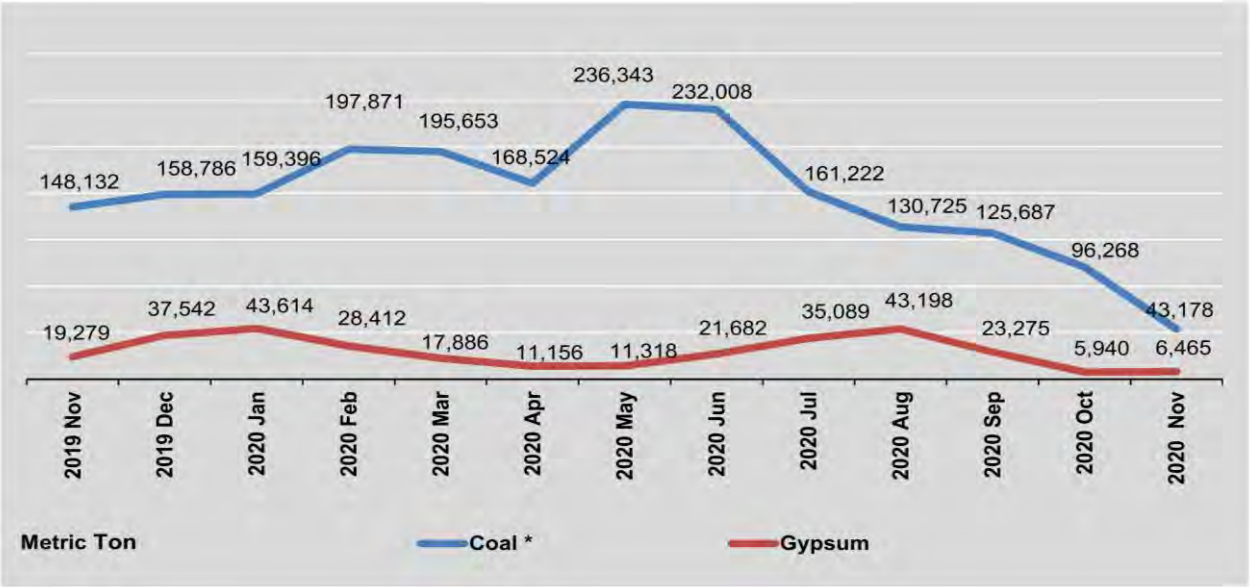
2.8 PRODUCTION OF NON-METALLIC MINERALS BY THE STATE ECONOMIC ENTERPRISES

Metric Ton

FY	Coal *	Barytes	Gypsum	Limestone	
2018-2019	1,771,628	10,565	295,378	11,055,279	
2019-2020	2,053,591	7,227	299,630	10,473,256	(r)
2020-2021 (October-November)	139,446	-	12,405	862,389	
2019					
November	148,132	1654	19,279	898,373	
December	158,786	1949	37,542	863,418	
2020					
January	159,396	962	43,614	849,901	
February	197,871	973	28,412	1,198,115	(r)
March	195,653	504	17,886	1,521,712	
April	168,524	3	11,156	704,460	
May	236,343	-	11,318	519,997	
June	232,008	100	21,682	678,728	
July	161,222	40	35,089	779,761	
August	130,725	60	43,198	626,912	
September	125,687	-	23,275	918,793	(r)
October	96,268	-	5,940	425,878	
November	43,178	-	6,465	436,511	

* Include joint venture production.

Source: No.(1) Mining Enterprise.



2.9 PRODUCTION OF MEAT, FISH, MILK AND EGG

FY	Sheep/Goat		Cattle		Pig		Poultry	
	Number Slaugh-tered (thou.No)	Mutton production (thou. Viss)	Number Slaugh-tered (thou.No)	Beef production (thou. Viss)	Number Slaugh-tered (thou.No)	Pork production (thou. Viss)	Chicken Production (thou. Viss)	Duck Production (thou. Viss)
2018-2019	1,498	5,982	1,165	62,925	5,206	156,227	298,691	28,289
2019-2020	1,559	6,226	1,193	64,441	5,500	165,056	340,504	31,744
2020-2021 (October-November)	270	1,078	202	10,951	966	29,003	63,837	5,665
2019								
November	130	518	99	5,363	458	13,751	28,251	2,581
December	130	519	99	5,363	458	13,750	28,251	2,582
2020								
January	134	537	103	5,563	471	14,138	31,138	3,172
February	134	536	103	5,564	471	14,139	31,139	3,171
March	134	536	103	5,564	471	14,139	31,139	3,171
April	129	514	99	5,341	456	13,686	27,972	2,536
May	129	515	99	5,343	462	13,863	27,763	2,438
June	127	507	97	5,255	442	13,270	26,943	3,234
July	127	509	97	5,230	452	13,550	26,688	3,219
August	127	507	97	5,226	449	13,468	26,494	1,575
September	128	510	98	5,266	452	13,551	26,475	1,484
October	135	539	101	5,480	483	14,501	31,923	2,832
November	135	539	101	5,471	483	14,502	31,914	2,833

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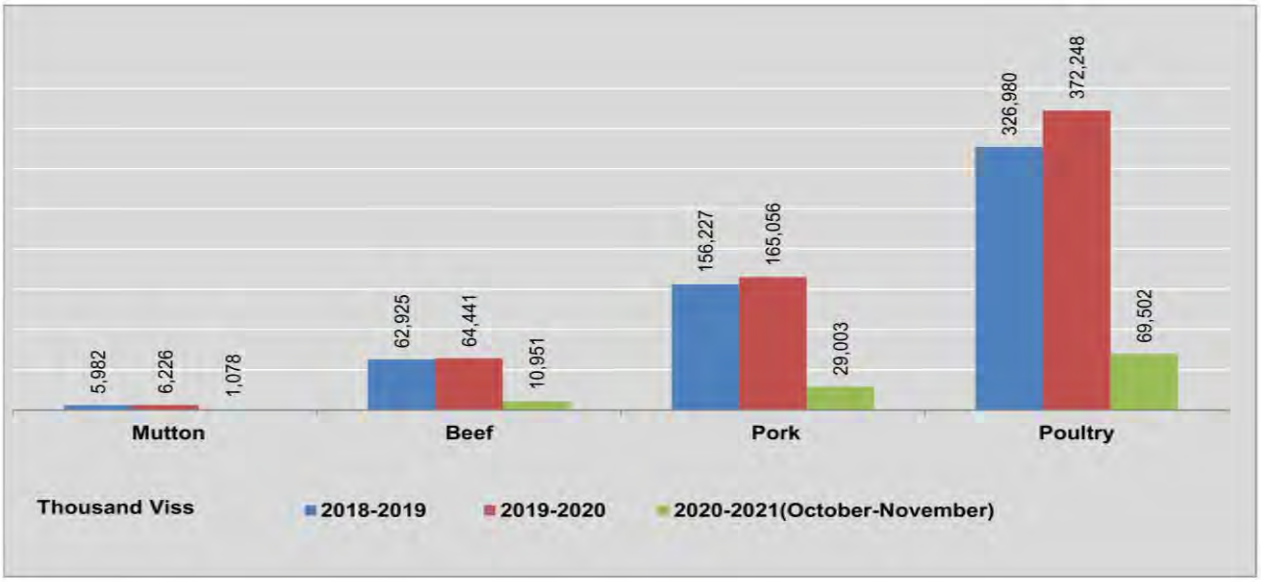
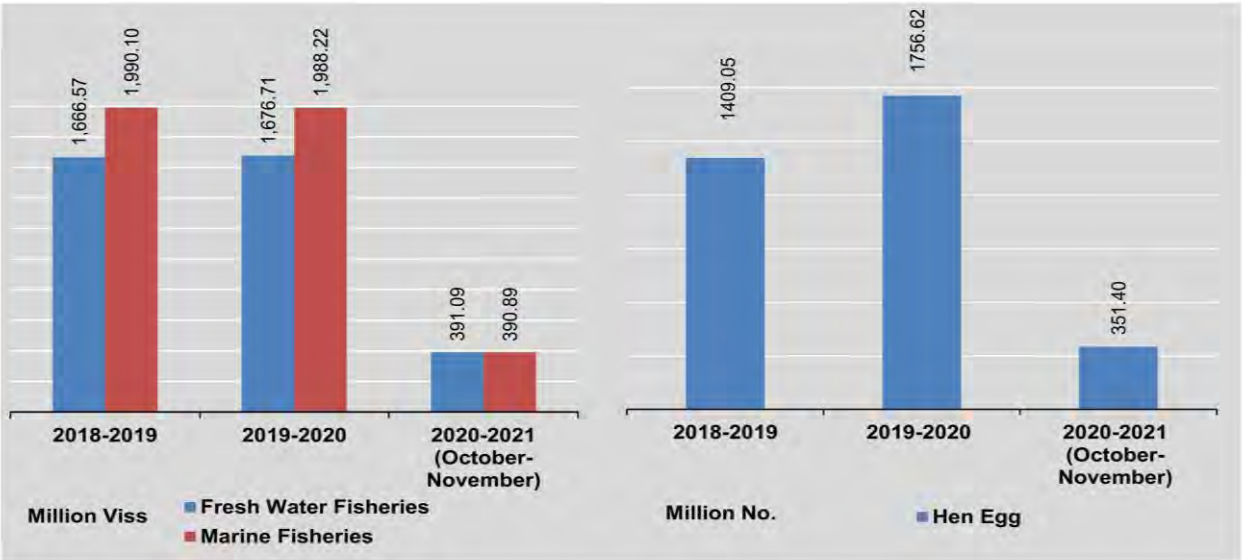


2.9 PRODUCTION OF MEAT, FISH, MILK AND EGG

FY	Fish		Milk	Egg	
	Fresh Water Fisheries production (thou. Viss)	Marine Fisheries production (thou.Viss)	production (thou. Viss)	Hen Egg (thou. No.)	Duck Egg (thou. No.)
2018-2019	1,666,574	1,990,100	1,217,394	1,409,054	199,421
2019-2020	1,676,713	1,988,218	1,248,271	1,756,615	312,524
2020-2021 (October-November)	391,092	390,888	213,637	351,404	66,255
2019					
November	203,270	192,429	103,819	145,591	25,275
December	196,550	194,642	103,820	145,590	25,276
2020					
January	166,264	184,253	109,667	178,598	31,054
February	139,755	173,548	109,667	178,598	31,054
March	134,162	166,843	109,667	178,598	31,055
April	87,853	188,819	102,788	135,240	26,371
May	94,196	194,494	102,876	137,131	25,159
June	86,766	83,216	101,461	133,307	23,257
July	79,353	82,531	100,419	124,637	23,034
August	142,365	89,231	100,040	131,035	22,375
September	162,987	246,058	100,228	122,699	23,339
October	185,863	194,075	106,819	175,491	33,121
November	205,229	196,813	106,818	175,913	33,134

Sources: Livestock Breeding and Veterinary Department.
Department of Fisheries.



CHAPTER 3
PRICES

3

PRICES| ANALYSIS

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX AND RATE OF INFLATION

Consumer Price Index (CPI) measures the average change in the retail prices of goods and services purchased and consumed by households. In Myanmar, the Central Statistical Organization produces the CPI and the rate of inflation monthly, with data collection from 82 townships across all states and regions.
The weights used in the production of the CPI are based on the levels of household income and expenditure as observed in the 2012 Household Income and Expenditure Survey.

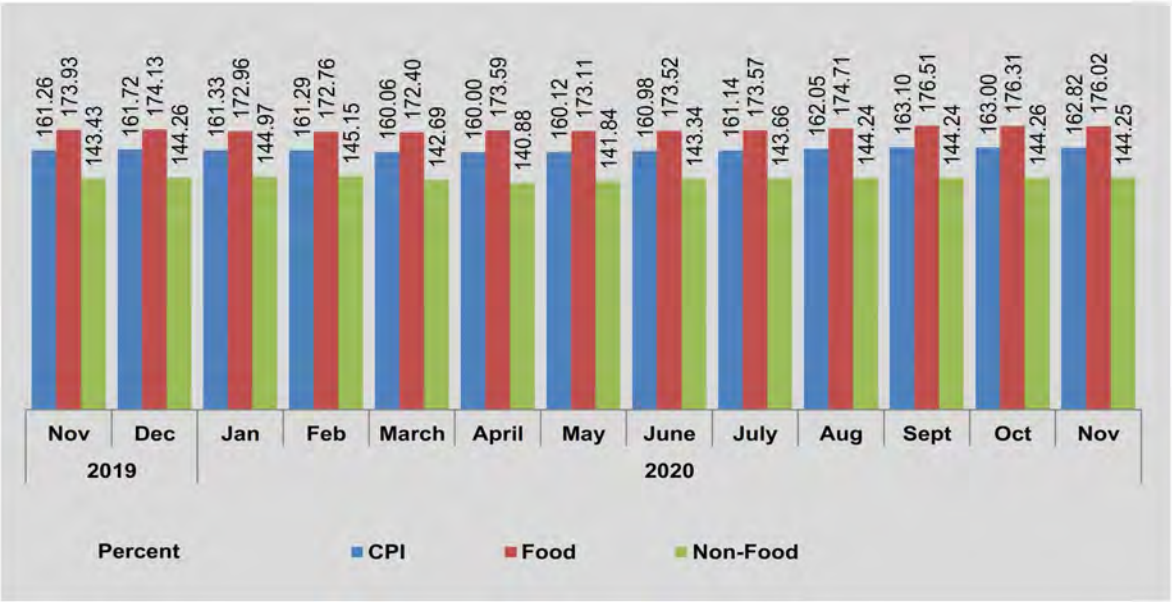
In November 2020, the CPI decreased 0.18 points compared to October 2020, leading to an annual rate of inflation of 4.60% and year on year inflation of 0.97%. Relative to the 2012 base period, the index number for the food group was176.02, the non-food group was144.25 and overall CPI was 162.82.

3.1 CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (UNION) AND RATE OF INFLATION

Base : 2012=100

FY	CPI	Food_Index	Non_Food_Index	Annual Rate of Inflation	Year on Year Inflation
2019					
November	161.26	173.93	143.43	8.59	8.26
December	161.72	174.13	144.26	8.81	9.45
2020					
January	161.33	172.96	144.97	9.06	9.09
February	161.29	172.76	145.15	9.20	8.36
March	160.06	172.40	142.69	9.10	6.61
April	160.00	173.59	140.88	8.80	5.24
May	160.12	173.11	141.84	8.35	4.21
June	160.98	173.52	143.34	7.91	4.16
July	161.14	173.57	143.66	7.14	1.70
August	162.05	174.71	144.24	6.43	1.84
September	163.10	176.51	144.24	5.81	2.03
October	163.00	176.31	144.26	5.21	1.50
November	162.82	176.02	144.25	4.60	0.97

Source: Central Statistical Organization.



3.2 CONSUMER PRICE INDEX AT UNION LEVEL

Base : 2012=100

FY		All Items	FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES	ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES, TOBACCO	CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	HOUSING, WATER, ELECTRICITY, GAS AND OTHER FUELS	FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE	HEALTH
Period	Weights	100.00	58.46	1.65	3.24	8.08	2.34	2.13
2019	November	161.26	173.93	152.93	128.69	198.77	131.71	159.35
	December	161.72	174.13	157.54	129.13	199.45	132.77	160.04
2020	January	161.33	172.96	164.68	129.33	200.12	133.32	160.74
	February	161.29	172.76	170.82	129.44	200.49	133.46	161.55
	March	160.06	172.40	165.00	129.69	199.85	133.54	161.83
	April	160.00	173.59	162.63	129.69	199.59	133.57	161.87
	May	160.12	173.11	162.82	129.69	199.71	133.58	161.88
	June	160.98	173.52	159.84	130.15	200.08	133.74	162.23
	July	161.14	173.57	157.13	130.30	200.76	134.26	162.43
	August	162.05	174.71	156.89	130.50	201.05	134.51	163.05
	September	163.10	176.51	156.72	130.50	200.97	134.54	163.33
	October	163.00	176.31	156.57	130.56	201.57	134.70	163.41
	November	162.82	176.02	157.52	130.50	201.57	134.95	164.44

FY		TRANSPORT	COMMUNI-CATION	RECREATION AND CULTURE	EDUCATION	RESTAURANTS AND HOTELS	MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES	Non-Food
Period	Weights	10.14	1.62	1.03	2.15	5.96	3.21	41.54
2019	November	117.23	101.42	123.19	138.97	131.94	146.82	143.43
	December	117.72	101.43	123.31	139.14	133.70	146.81	144.26
2020	January	117.14	101.42	123.39	139.26	135.34	148.34	144.97
	February	114.62	101.38	123.39	140.03	137.50	149.29	145.15
	March	106.47	101.33	123.24	140.04	137.35	147.57	142.69
	April	99.57	101.33	123.24	140.04	137.85	146.79	140.88
	May	101.26	101.33	123.24	140.04	140.19	149.22	141.84
	June	107.45	101.26	123.60	140.04	139.62	149.87	143.34
	July	107.90	101.25	123.87	140.04	139.30	152.02	143.66
	August	108.75	101.19	124.04	140.04	139.71	154.65	144.24
	September	108.55	101.19	124.05	140.04	139.87	155.10	144.24
	October	107.91	101.19	124.06	140.04	140.04	155.38	144.26
	November	107.43	101.16	124.12	140.04	140.29	154.98	144.25

Source: Central Statistical Organization.

3.3 RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED COMMODITIES

Kyat per viss

FY	Rice Emata * (per pyi)	Fresh Fish						
		Snake Head Fish (Ngayan)	Catfish (Ngakhu)	Ngagyi	Hilsa (Ngatha-lauk)	Ngamyit-chin	Prawn (Pazun-doke)	Shrimp (Pazun-kyawt)
2018-2019	1,504.00	8,588.69	8,714.54	9,957.35	12,041.83	4,858.97	17,795.34	10,605.12
2019-2020	1,510.61	9,333.29	9,542.77	11,046.84	12,728.59	5,515.13	18,338.71	11,191.42
2020-2021 (October-November)	1,552.80	9,635.43	10,235.56	12,000.00	12,314.71	5,555.54	18,318.84	10,976.92
2019								
November	1,505.31	8,940.41	9,166.67	10,756.47	13,047.06	5,451.34	18,421.88	11,191.44
December	1,493.04	8,866.84	8,950.00	10,105.38	12,978.43	5,470.09	18,264.14	10,992.11
2020								
January	1,482.23	8,893.78	8,841.67	10,272.53	12,890.20	5,504.91	18,377.27	11,168.09
February	1,494.26	9,054.40	9,071.11	10,159.14	12,564.71	5,499.55	18,421.72	11,186.84
March	1,499.63	9,302.07	9,207.22	10,615.29	12,809.80	5,525.89	18,411.46	11,401.07
April	1,507.59	9,482.90	9,316.67	10,751.11	12,731.37	5,608.04	18,360.41	11,341.15
May	1,509.63	9,473.58	9,594.44	11,112.94	12,986.27	5,666.07	18,184.90	11,272.73
June	1,521.85	9,580.30	9,856.76	11,234.12	12,484.31	5,565.07	18,155.21	11,289.84
July	1,525.37	9,858.08	10,260.54	11,879.41	12,377.45	5,493.89	18,226.30	11,252.78
August	1,530.19	9,748.99	10,455.14	12,434.07	12,461.76	5,448.91	18,456.78	11,155.38
September	1,544.58	9,742.21	10,444.65	12,226.37	12,092.16	5,464.35	18,397.49	10,945.64
October	1,550.72	9,691.96	10,287.70	12,065.93	12,301.96	5,558.48	18,353.27	11,051.28
November	1,554.87	9,578.89	10,183.42	11,934.07	12,327.45	5,552.61	18,284.42	10,902.56

* 1 pyi = 4.69 lbs

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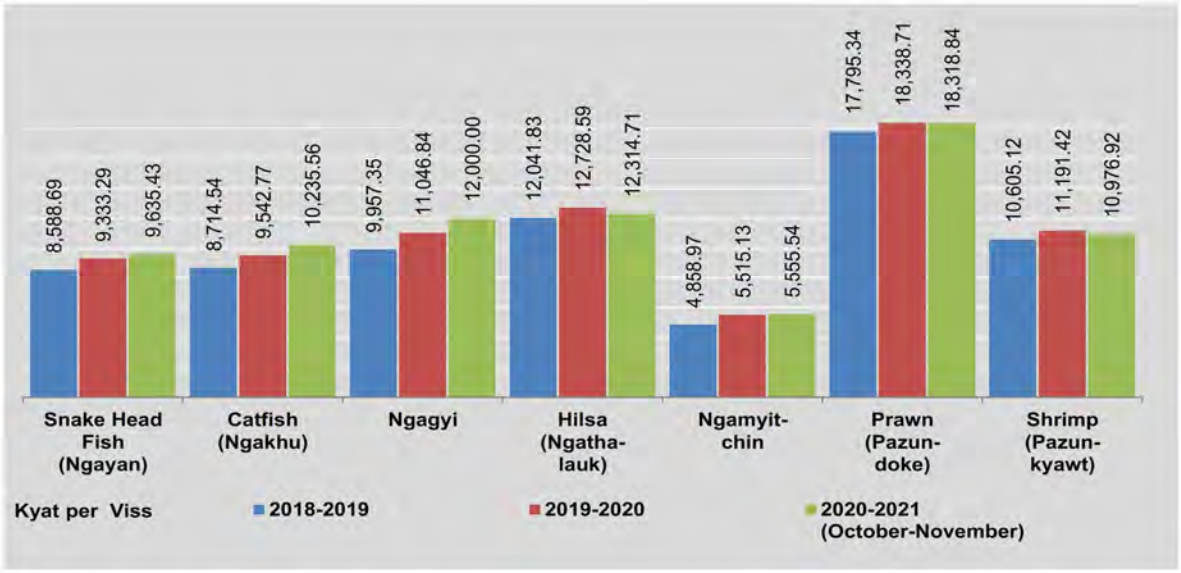

3.3 RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED COMMODITIES

Kyat per viss

FY	Fish product				
	Snake Head Fish (Ngayan) dried	Ngakumshut dried	Prawn dried	Fish Ngapi (Ngapi yegyo)	Hmyin Ngapi (Ngapi-seinza)
2018-2019	30,559.64	19,597.70	32,406.21	3,328.47	3,808.84
2019-2020	33,297.20	20,250.72	34,300.31	3,468.60	4,063.97
2020-2021 (October-November)	34,331.10	20,063.83	34,981.25	3,535.22	4,160.05
2019					
November	32,671.57	20,182.61	33,842.55	3,392.48	4,018.27
December	32,578.43	20,752.73	33,882.98	3,434.07	3,958.51
2020					
January	32,552.45	20,680.00	33,906.38	3,456.19	4,005.91
February	32,733.82	20,668.18	33,825.53	3,467.70	3,985.11
March	33,116.18	19,983.70	34,261.70	3,492.92	4,083.25
April	33,312.25	20,059.78	34,342.55	3,492.92	4,057.71
May	33,679.90	20,059.78	34,500.00	3,492.92	4,089.34
June	33,845.45	20,059.78	34,583.68	3,497.83	4,165.99
July	33,965.07	20,114.13	34,742.68	3,483.48	4,168.02
August	34,201.91	20,159.57	34,761.51	3,502.61	4,129.41
September	34,338.28	20,132.98	34,952.08	3,502.61	4,156.37
October	34,352.63	20,111.70	34,981.25	3,533.04	4,156.37
November	34,309.57	20,015.96	34,981.25	3,537.39	4,163.73

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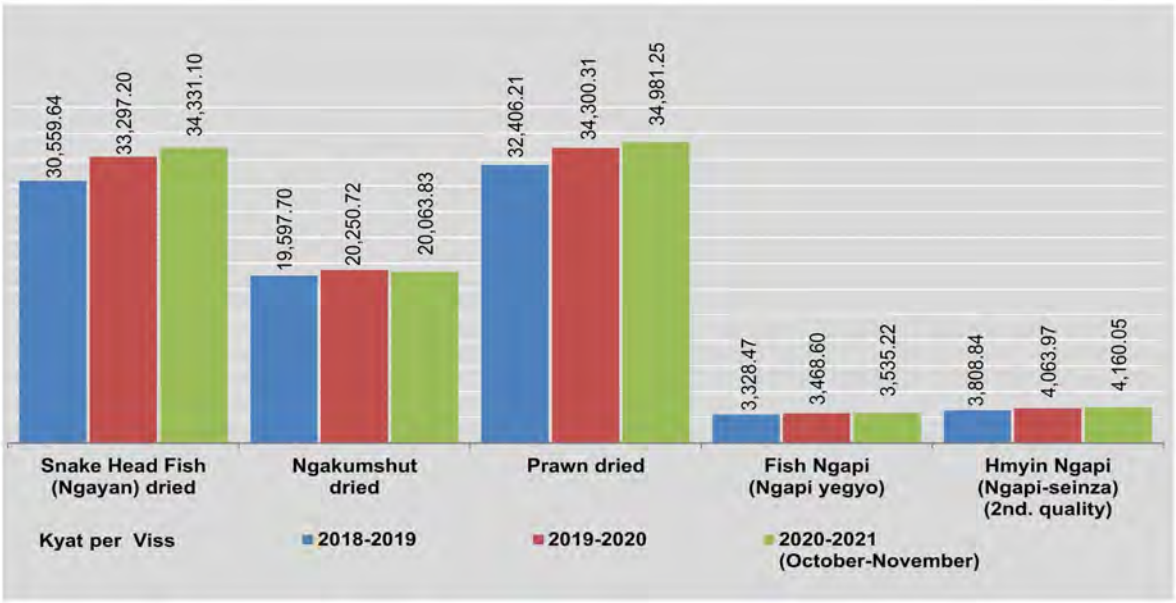

3.3 RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED COMMODITIES

Kyat per viss

FY	Meat, Poultry and Eggs					
	Goat(Mutton)	Beef	Pork	Chicken	Chicken eggs (10.Nos)	Duck eggs (10.Nos)
2018-2019	20,546.95	13,070.97	9,456.36	7,261.22	1,378.65	1,846.05
2019-2020	22,996.31	14,391.85	10,216.35	7,160.92	1,249.22	1,771.49
2020-2021 (October-November)	23,160.22	14,579.63	10,317.73	6,776.02	1,225.31	1,693.49
2019						
November	22,643.68	14,226.64	9,764.19	7,069.96	1,302.60	1,828.23
December	22,732.95	14,253.27	9,950.68	7,059.32	1,297.60	1,829.96
2020						
January	23,195.40	14,318.69	10,226.01	7,024.33	1,286.60	1,835.13
February	23,008.52	14,332.71	10,342.23	6,995.82	1,261.60	1,824.35
March	23,166.67	14,318.69	10,340.54	6,919.39	1,227.20	1,758.84
April	23,154.29	14,384.11	10,433.45	6,842.97	1,219.40	1,761.21
May	23,209.77	14,482.24	10,509.12	7,148.29	1,200.20	1,742.46
June	22,833.33	14,559.07	10,534.11	7,835.45	1,186.47	1,698.52
July	23,288.57	14,593.95	10,331.44	7,641.42	1,188.63	1,684.81
August	23,146.41	14,531.16	10,247.66	7,315.67	1,222.90	1,707.17
September	23,107.73	14,575.00	10,250.50	6,960.22	1,219.76	1,712.82
October	23,151.93	14,588.89	10,265.22	6,750.93	1,226.63	1,696.01
November	23,168.51	14,570.37	10,370.23	6,801.12	1,223.98	1,690.97

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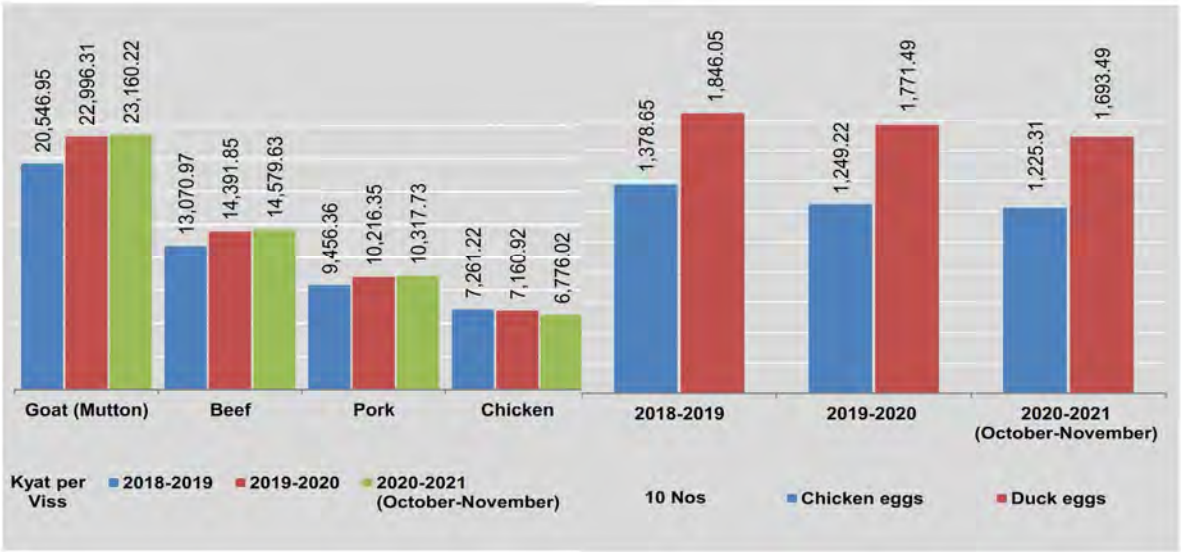

3.3 RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED COMMODITIES

Kyat per viss

FY	Edible Oils		Pulses			
	Groundnut	Palm	Gram (split)	Pegyi (whole)	Penilay (whole)	Sadawpe (lonethay)
2018-2019	6,387.97	2,064.38	2,385.75	3,134.68	3,670.27	2,155.89
2019-2020	6,894.27	2,149.50	2,349.76	3,070.10	4,015.44	2,177.55
2020-2021 (October-November)	6,906.05	2,248.30	2,370.59	3,091.18	4,756.60	2,500.16
2019						
November	6,909.78	2,075.53	2,375.21	3,083.82	3,747.45	2,103.37
December	6,881.74	2,131.43	2,376.89	3,083.82	3,742.17	2,134.43
2020						
January	6,907.10	2,268.23	2,389.50	3,083.82	3,779.85	2,174.20
February	6,894.06	2,244.60	2,382.10	3,083.82	3,733.93	2,161.70
March	6,890.07	2,184.60	2,364.87	3,072.06	3,743.20	2,102.29
April	6,929.20	2,245.19	2,366.97	3,072.06	3,910.93	2,186.25
May	6,939.86	2,204.47	2,354.29	3,072.06	4,030.20	2,119.16
June	6,866.90	2,060.41	2,314.24	3,076.47	4,315.95	2,134.82
July	6,871.53	2,049.59	2,306.83	3,050.00	4,391.70	2,152.89
August	6,855.16	2,102.48	2,289.59	3,039.71	4,363.06	2,358.44
September	6,863.70	2,215.70	2,307.38	3,039.71	4,695.15	2,376.72
October	6,898.58	2,229.47	2,350.00	3,082.35	4,730.58	2,487.66
November	6,913.52	2,267.13	2,391.19	3,100.00	4,782.62	2,512.66

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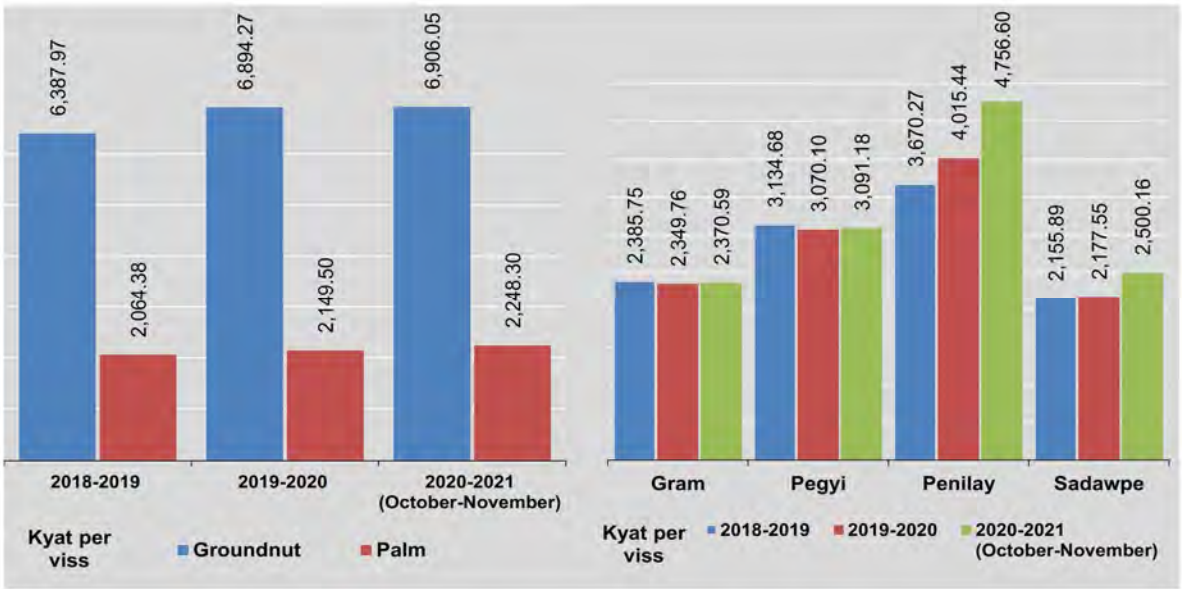

3.3 RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED COMMODITIES

Kyat per viss

FY	Spices			Fresh Vegetables and Fruits			
	Chillies (short)	Onion (big)	Garlic (single)	Potatoes (medium)	Tomatoes	Cabbage	Longbean
2018-2019	10,945.10	1,158.05	2,686.48	1,153.06	1,319.45	718.45	1,304.45
2019-2020	11,329.80	1,630.08	3,647.55	1,188.23	1,274.35	752.78	1,298.87
2020-2021 (October-November)	11,234.32	1,200.10	3,157.93	1,260.90	1,466.26	873.57	1,372.11
2019							
November	11,587.50	3,032.80	3,846.99	1,283.53	1,455.04	749.37	1,285.71
December	11,448.17	3,090.40	3,959.02	1,226.91	1,517.44	805.23	1,249.58
2020							
January	11,672.84	2,458.80	3,966.17	1,196.18	1,137.39	825.11	1,260.97
February	11,368.90	2,175.60	4,135.34	1,176.91	809.03	810.04	1,260.46
March	11,312.50	1,520.40	3,929.32	1,148.19	665.13	703.15	1,317.23
April	11,181.82	1,272.40	3,927.07	1,189.36	867.86	710.08	1,326.13
May	11,221.88	1,041.00	3,758.27	1,178.71	850.84	645.80	1,332.77
June	11,200.00	909.02	3,378.52	1,118.90	1,031.69	625.84	1,303.57
July	11,225.00	828.63	3,094.44	1,110.63	1,266.67	709.45	1,214.08
August	11,185.21	841.37	3,023.33	1,154.72	1,791.77	790.57	1,316.60
September	11,222.49	958.56	3,106.27	1,250.00	2,193.42	905.74	1,377.99
October	11,214.20	1,194.75	3,125.09	1,289.80	1,673.66	897.75	1,375.75
November	11,254.44	1,205.45	3,190.77	1,232.00	1,258.85	849.39	1,368.47

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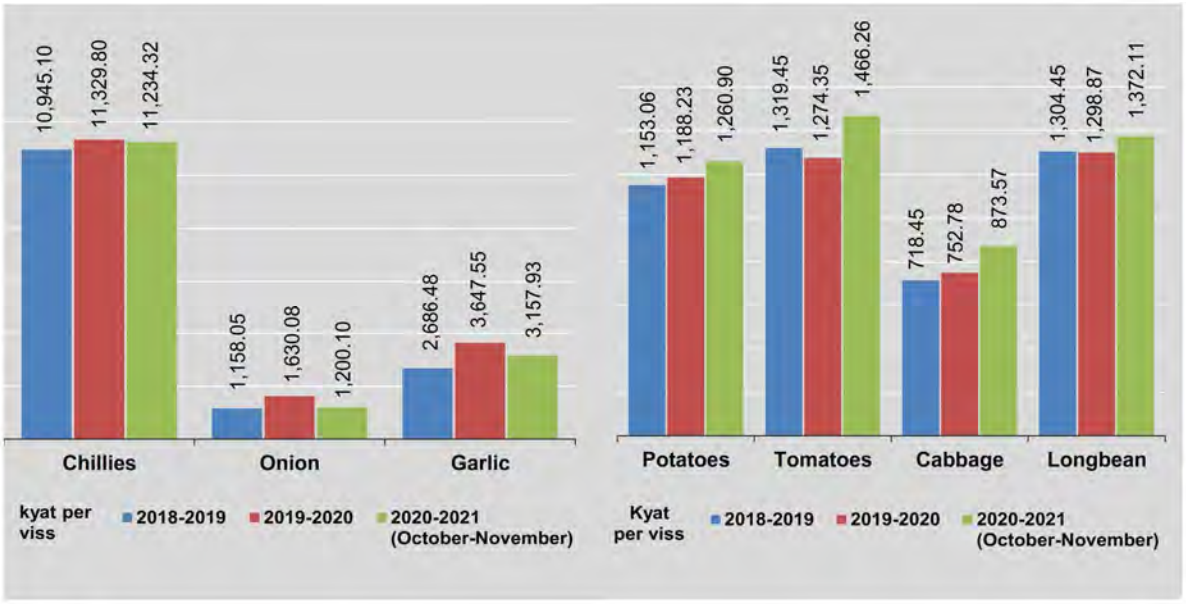

3.3 RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED COMMODITIES

Kyat per viss

FY	Tobacco			Beverages	
	Betel leaves	Betelnut (split)	Cheroots (per 100)	Sugar	Tea, Shan
2018-2019	5,405.77	7,343.03	1,918.60	1,434.84	6,690.93
2019-2020	5,628.79	7,608.81	2,216.71	1,315.26	7,138.16
2020-2021 (October-November)	4,278.61	7,459.52	2,289.36	1,258.78	7,337.12
2019					
November	4,132.31	7,654.10	2,138.72	1,351.05	6,965.72
December	5,092.35	7,690.32	2,176.88	1,336.35	7,072.32
2020					
January	6,928.35	7,635.48	2,199.48	1,334.30	7,163.41
February	8,198.98	7,720.97	2,192.29	1,325.19	7,165.05
March	7,001.03	7,591.80	2,229.86	1,322.27	7,147.35
April	6,458.00	7,624.59	2,251.88	1,323.46	7,144.79
May	6,434.87	7,624.59	2,231.94	1,316.81	7,142.05
June	5,790.77	7,616.39	2,245.14	1,295.99	7,165.37
July	4,700.51	7,575.41	2,250.52	1,285.23	7,216.61
August	4,472.68	7,461.90	2,268.75	1,266.53	7,256.95
September	4,247.94	7,439.68	2,270.78	1,266.73	7,311.19
October	4,126.80	7,447.62	2,303.21	1,260.20	7,319.32
November	4,430.41	7,471.43	2,275.51	1,257.35	7,354.92

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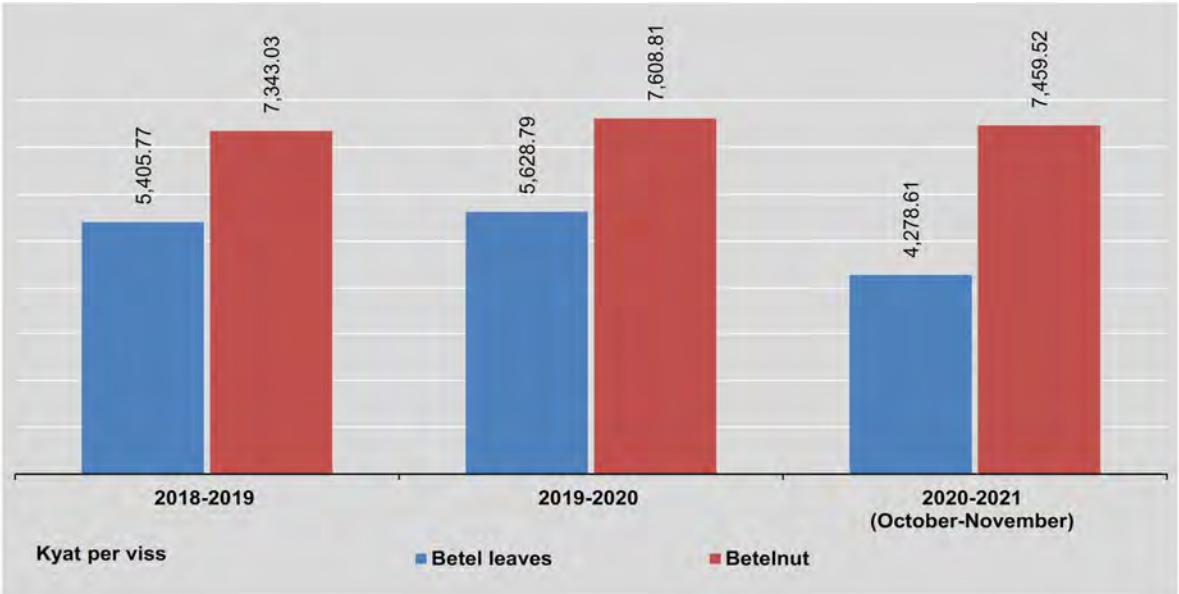
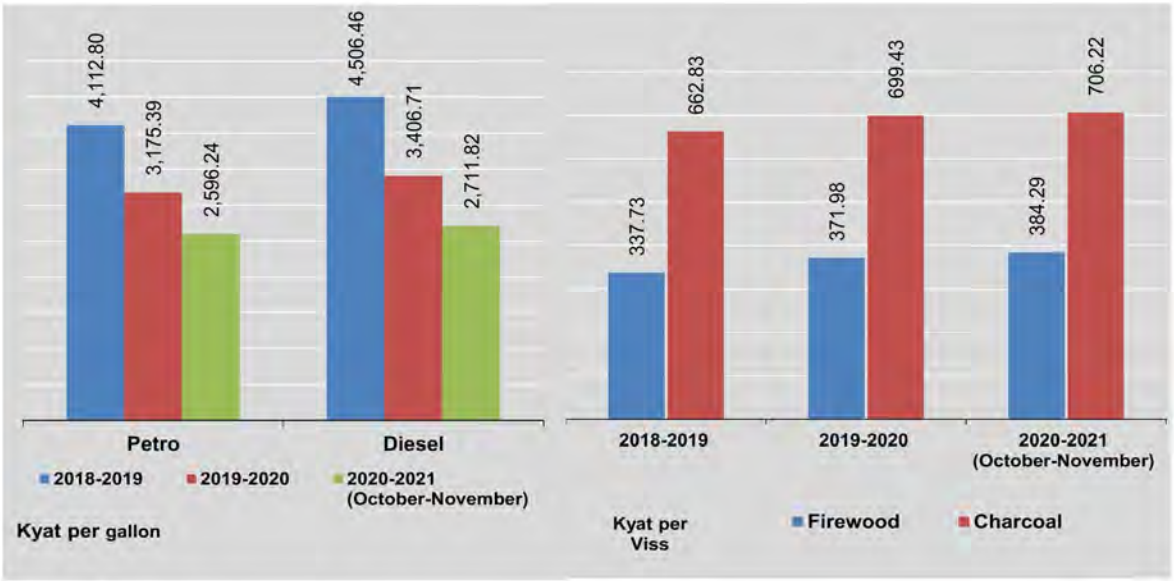


3.3 RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED COMMODITIES

Kyat per viss/gallon

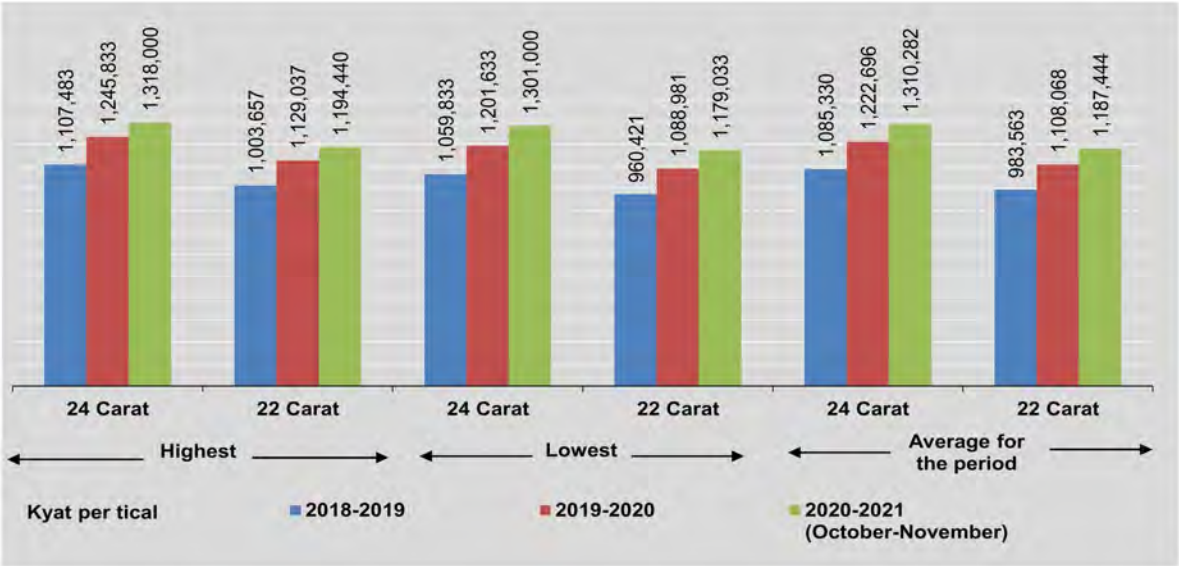
FY	Fuel				Miscellaneous		
	Firewood	Charcoal	Petro	Diesel	Washing Soap (Each)	Body Soap (Each)	Tooth Paste
2018-2019	337.73	662.83	4,112.80	4,506.46	239.08	476.01	633.60
2019-2020	371.98	699.43	3,175.39	3,406.71	239.91	500.63	703.97
2020-2021 (October-November)	384.29	706.22	2,596.24	2,711.82	241.35	511.34	727.58
2019							
November	370.35	695.63	4,235.36	4,491.49	242.90	499.60	684.01
December	369.35	696.51	4,239.25	4,444.63	238.21	494.40	696.14
2020							
January	370.15	698.25	4,140.57	4,385.52	240.04	497.77	702.69
February	371.66	696.51	3,766.93	4,088.23	238.02	494.66	701.11
March	371.66	700.22	2929.33	3,140.45	239.52	500.54	699.83
April	371.66	700.22	2086.71	2,484.32	238.75	499.20	703.44
May	371.66	700.22	2,175.40	2,466.91	239.52	500.67	700.95
June	371.66	701.51	2,532.76	2,698.66	239.52	502.16	712.86
July	373.18	703.23	2,607.01	2,746.37	239.14	505.05	720.58
August	377.66	705.17	2,650.17	2,788.99	241.07	505.28	727.99
September	377.66	705.79	2,621.27	2,729.27	241.07	511.34	727.99
October	384.29	706.22	2,583.54	2,704.77	241.07	511.34	727.99
November	384.29	706.22	2,608.95	2,718.87	241.64	511.34	727.16

Source: Central Statistical Organization.



3.4 SPOT PRICE OF GOLD AT YANGON

Kyat per tical, 1 tical = 0.525 troy ounce

FY	Highest		Lowest		Average for the period	
	24 Carat	22 Carat	24 Carat	22 Carat	24 Carat	22 Carat
2018-2019	1,107,483	1,003,657	1,059,833	960,421	1,085,330	983,563
2019-2020	1,245,833	1,129,037	1,201,633	1,088,981	1,222,696	1,108,068
2020-2021 (October-November)	1,318,000	1,194,440	1,301,000	1,179,033	1,310,282	1,187,444
2019						
November	1,219,500	1,105,170	1,173,000	1,063,030	1,191,326	1,079,640
December	1,198,000	1,085,690	1,173,000	1,063,030	1,184,152	1,073,138
2020						
January	1,237,000	1,121,030	1,192,600	1,080,795	1,217,833	1,103,662
February	1,258,000	1,140,065	1,213,000	1,099,280	1,227,896	1,112,781
March	1,224,000	1,109,250	1,145,000	1,037,655	1,178,043	1,067,602
April	1,185,000	1,073,905	1,143,000	1,035,845	1,163,000	1,053,969
May	1,232,000	1,116,500	1,170,000	1,060,315	1,204,188	1,091,295
June	1,220,000	1,105,625	1,209,000	1,095,655	1,216,685	1,102,621
July	1,296,500	1,174,955	1,216,500	1,102,455	1,248,700	1,131,635
August	1,332,000	1,207,125	1,278,000	1,158,190	1,309,300	1,186,554
September	1,318,000	1,194,440	1,298,000	1,176,315	1,310,135	1,187,311
October	1,318,000	1,194,440	1,307,000	1,184,470	1,311,958	1,188,963
November	1,318,000	1,194,440	1,295,000	1,173,595	1,308,605	1,185,924

Source: Central Statistical Organization.