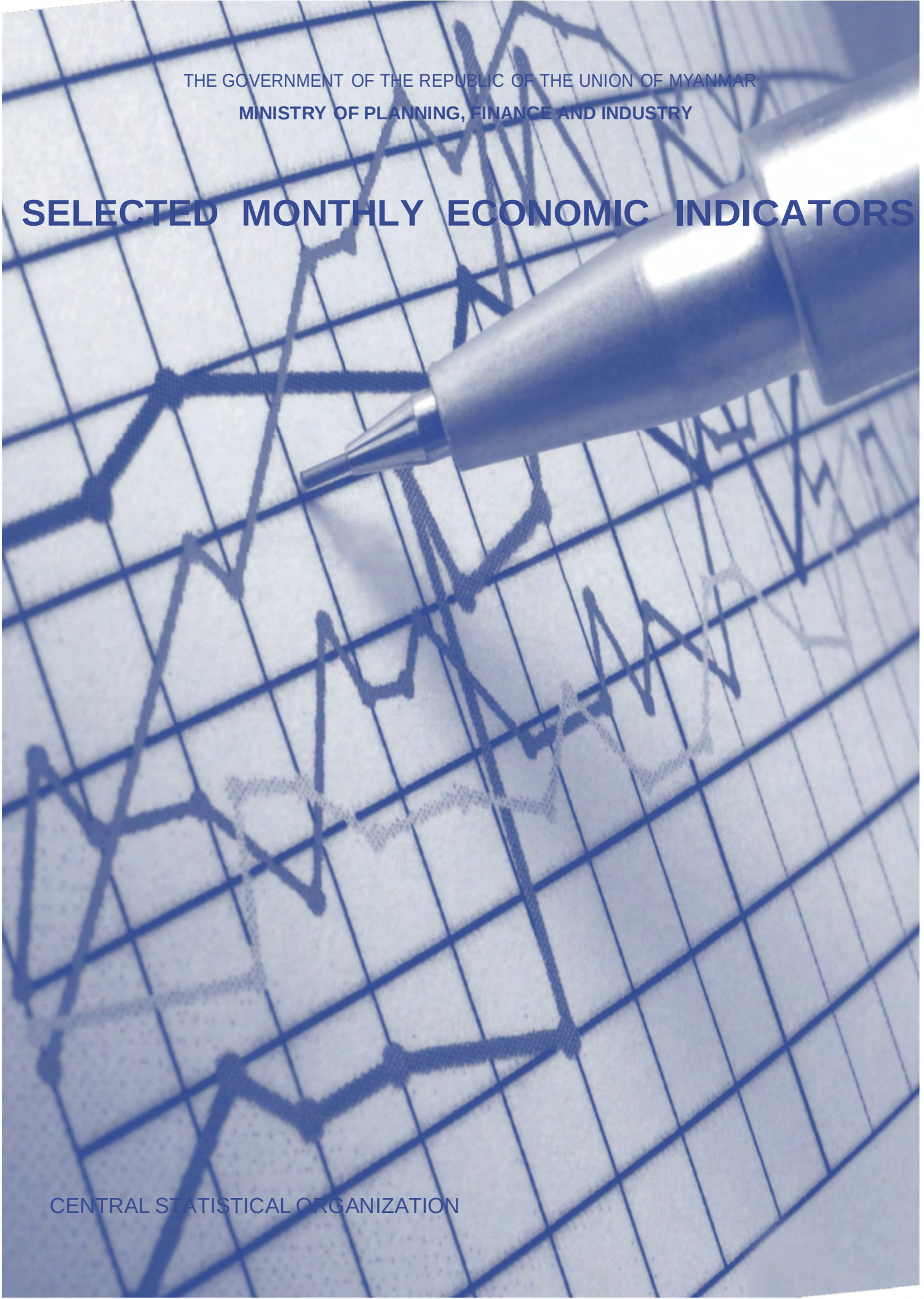
THE GOVERNMENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF THE UNION OF MYANMAR

MINISTRY OF PLANNING, FINANCE AND INDUSTRY

SELECTED MONTHLY ECONOMIC INDICATORS

CENTRAL STATISTICAL ORGANIZATION

NOVEMBER- 2020



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Standard Symbols Used

The following symbols are used in this publication:

c	Corrected
FY	Fiscal Year (Oct.1 - Sept.30)
n.a	Not available
p	Provisional
p.a	Provisional actual
r	Revised
-	Nil or negligible
#	Less than half the unit employed

CHAPTER 1
FOREIGN TRADE

1

FOREIGN TRADE| ANALYSIS

Foreign Trade is the exchange of capital, goods and services across international borders or territories. The pattern of foreign trade in a country changes along with its economic growth and development. The extent of foreign trade taking place depends upon the comparative advantage of a country. This section provides information on exports and imports of goods.

In 2019-2020, the total trade was $36,732.0 million in which exports were $17,681.1 million and imports were $19,050.9 million. The trade balance had a deficit of $1,369.8 million.

In 2020-2021 (October), the total trade was $2,081.2 million in which exports were $943.9 million and imports were $1,137.3 million. The trade balance had a deficit of $193.4 million.

The largest commodity group for exports was manufactured products, whereas the highest value imported product was refined mineral oil.

China was Myanmar's largest trading partner for both imports and exports.

VALUE OF FOREIGN TRADE

In 2019-2020, the total foreign trade of Myanmar reached to $36,732.0 million, an increase of 4.5% compared to the previous year. Over the same period, domestic exports, that is exports excluding CMP and re-exports, increased by 2.4%. General imports, meaning imports excluding cutting, making and packaging (CMP) and draw-back items, increased by 5.3%.

In 2018-2019, total trade decreased by 2.1% compared to the previous year. Over this period, domestic exports increased by 1.2% and general imports decreased by 11.5%.

The share of domestic exports in all exports was 60.9% in 2019-2020, a decrease compared to its share of 61.7% in 2018-2019. The share of general imports in all imports was 85.3% in 2019-2020, a decrease compared to its share of 85.4% in 2018-2019.

When comparing October 2019 and October 2020, total trade decreased by 32.2%, domestic exports decreased by 29.8% and general imports decreased by 23.4%.

In October 2020, the share of domestic exports in all exports was 77.1% and for general imports in all imports was 86.9%.

NORMAL AND BORDER TRADE

In 2019-2020, normal exports increased by 10.9%, border exports decreased by 6.2%, normal imports increased by 5.9% and border imports increased by 2.7% compared to 2018-2019.

In 2018-2019, normal exports and normal imports decreased by 6.5% and 8.5% respectively compared to 2017-2018. Border trade of exports and imports have also increased by 21.9% and 1.1%.

The share of normal exports in total exports increased to 61.7% in 2019-2020, compared to 57.7% in 2018-2019. The share of normal imports in total imports was 83.5% in 2019-2020, a slight increase compared to its share of 83.0% in 2018-2019.

TRADE BY SECTOR

In 2019-2020, government exports increased by 1.3% and government imports decreased by 25.3% respectively compared to the previous year. Over this period, private exports increased by 4.5% and private imports increased by 7.0% respectively.

In 2018-2019, government exports do not change but government imports decreased by 30.5% respectively compared to the previous year. Over this period, private exports increased by 5.2% and private imports decreased by 5.3% respectively.

The share of government exports in total exports was 26.6% in 2019-2020, a decrease compared to its share of 27.2% in 2018-2019. The share of government imports in total imports was 3.6% in 2019-2020, decreased compared to its share of 5.1% in 2018-2019.

TRADE BY MAJOR TRADING COUNTRY

China is, by far, the main destination for Myanmar exports: with 30.7% of total exports in 2019-2020 and 29.7% in 2018-2019. In 2019-2020, the next four largest destinations after China were Thailand (17.8%), Japan (7.7%), United States (5.1%) and Singapore (4.0%).

China is Myanmar's largest trading partner for imports: imports from China represented 35.3% of total Myanmar imports in 2019-2020 and 35.0% in 2018-2019. In 2019-2020 the next four main origins of imports were Singapore (16.0%), Thailand (10.6%), Malaysia (5.7%) and Indonesia (5.5%). In the previous year, the main partners for imports after China were Singapore (17.5%), Thailand (12.1%), Indonesia (5.0%) and Malaysia (4.5%).

TRADE BY COMMODITY GROUP

In 2019-2020, the top export groups were manufactured products, agricultural products and mineral products. Within these groups, the major products were rice, matpe, green mung bean, maize, sesame seeds, and raw rubber for agricultural products; garment, and gas for manufactured products; and, jade for mineral products.

The two main import groups in 2019-2020 were intermediate goods and capital goods. The major products were non-electric machinery and transport equipment, electric machinery and apparatus, and base metals and manufactures for capital goods, and refined mineral oil, and artificial and synthetic fabrics for intermediate goods.

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES BY COUNTRY

In October 2020, major commodities exported to China were base metal, ores, gas, sesame seeds, rice, and raw rubber. Main exports to Thailand were gas, fish and fish products, base metal, ores, garment, and fresh and dried prawns.

The main commodities imported from China were non-electric machinery and transport equipment, base metals and manufactures, electric machinery and apparatus, artificial and synthetic fabrics, and plastic. Major imports from Singapore were refined mineral oil, electric machinery and apparatus, plastic, chemical elements and compounds, and non-electric machinery and transport equipment.

FY	Total Trade	Exports		Imports		Trade Balance
		Domestic Exports	All Exports *	General Imports	All Imports **	
2017-2018	35,894.1	10,391.5	16,446.7	17,452.3	19,447.4	-3,000.7
2018-2019	35,147.0	10,520.6	17,060.4	15,438.8	18,086.6	-1,026.2
2019-2020	36,732.0 (r)	10,774.1 (r)	17,681.1 (r)	16,258.6 (r)	19,050.9 (r)	-1,369.8 (r)
2019						
October	3,067.6	1,035.7	1,534.1	1,290.7	1,533.5	0.6
November	3,368.4	1,265.7	1,801.5	1,362.7	1,566.9	234.6
December	3,327.6	872.3	1,433.7	1,397.7	1,893.9	-460.2
2020						
January	3,543.2 (r)	871.0	1,489.8 (r)	1,784.5	2,053.4	-563.6 (r)
February	3,196.7	976.6	1,503.0	1,418.6	1,693.7	-190.7
March	3,463.3	1,015.6	1,516.0	1,758.9	1,947.3	-431.3
April	2,698.5 (r)	695.7 (r)	1,471.6 (r)	1,039.8 (r)	1,226.9 (r)	244.7
May	2,730.0 (r)	890.5 (r)	1,158.5 (r)	1,386.2 (r)	1,571.5 (r)	-413.0 (r)
June	2,741.6 (r)	775.3 (r)	1,332.4 (r)	1,212.4 (r)	1,409.2 (r)	-76.8 (r)
July	2,982.0 (r)	835.7 (r)	1,570.9 (r)	1,231.1 (r)	1,411.1 (r)	159.8 (r)
August	2,830.2 (r)	743.7 (r)	1,420.6 (r)	1,225.6 (r)	1,409.6 (r)	11.0 (r)
September	2,782.9 (r)	796.3 (r)	1,449.0 (r)	1,150.4 (r)	1,333.9 (r)	115.1 (r)
October	2,081.2	727.4	943.9	988.6	1,137.3	-193.4

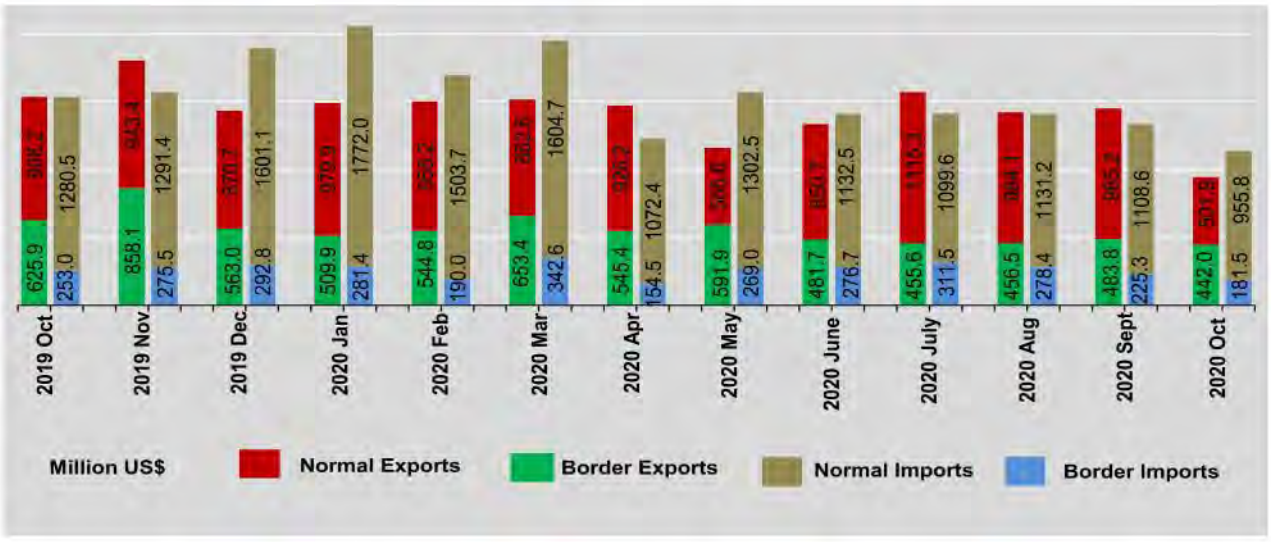
* All exports include re-exports.
** All imports include draw-back items.

Sources: **Customs Department.**
Department of Electric Power Planning.
Myanmar Petroleum Product Enterprise.
Myanmar National Airlines.
Myanmar Airways International.

FY	Total Trade	Exports *			Imports **			Trade Balance
		Total	Normal	Border	Total	Normal	Border	
2017-2018	35,894.1	16,446.7	10,525.7	5,921.0	19,447.4	16,413.4	3,034.0	-3,000.7
2018-2019	35,147.0	17,060.4	9,841.2	7,219.2	18,086.6	15,019.2	3,067.4	-1,026.2
2019-2020	36,732.0 (r)	17,681.1 (r)	10,911.1	6,770.0 (r)	19,050.9 (r)	15,900.2	3,150.7 (r)	-1,369.8 (r)
2019								
October	3,067.6	1,534.1	908.2	625.9	1,533.5	1,280.5	253.0	0.6
November	3,368.4	1,801.5	943.4	858.1	1,566.9	1,291.4	275.5	234.6
December	3,327.6	1,433.7	870.7	563.0	1,893.9	1,601.1	292.8	-460.2
2020								
January	3,543.2 (r)	1,489.8 (r)	979.9	509.9 (r)	2,053.4	1,772.0	281.4	-563.6 (r)
February	3,196.7	1,503.0	958.2	544.8	1,693.7	1,503.7	190.0	-190.7
March	3,463.3	1,516.0	862.6	653.4	1,947.3	1,604.7	342.6	-431.3
April	2,698.5 (r)	1,471.6 (r)	926.2	545.4 (r)	1,226.9 (r)	1,072.4	154.5 (r)	244.7
May	2,730.0 (r)	1,158.5 (r)	566.6 (r)	591.9 (r)	1,571.5 (r)	1,302.5	269.0 (r)	-413.0 (r)
June	2,741.6 (r)	1,332.4 (r)	850.7 (r)	481.7 (r)	1,409.2 (r)	1,132.5	276.7 (r)	-76.8 (r)
July	2,982.0 (r)	1,570.9 (r)	1,115.3	455.6 (r)	1,411.1 (r)	1,099.6	311.5 (r)	159.8 (r)
August	2,830.2 (r)	1,420.6 (r)	964.1	456.5 (r)	1,409.6 (r)	1,131.2	278.4 (r)	11.0 (r)
September	2,782.9 (r)	1,449.0 (r)	965.2	483.8 (r)	1,333.9 (r)	1,108.6	225.3 (r)	115.1 (r)
October	2,081.2	943.9	501.9	442.0	1,137.3	955.8	181.5	-193.4

* All exports include re-export
** All imports include draw-back items

Sources: **Customs Department.**
Department of Electric Power Planning.
Myanmar Petroleum Product Enterprise.
Myanmar National Airlines.
Myanmar Airways International.

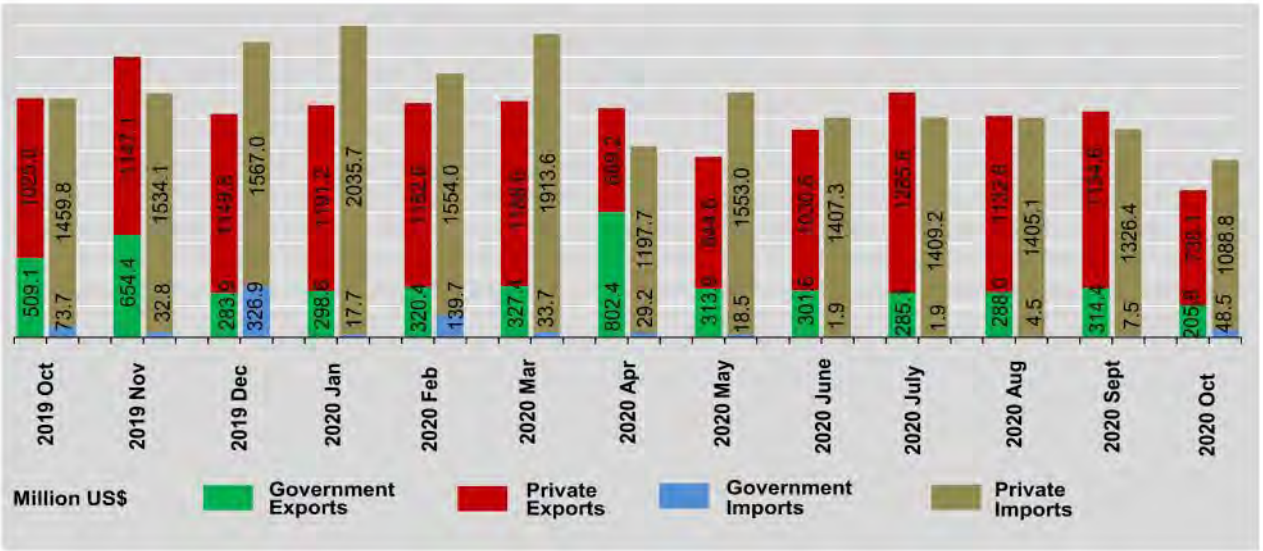


FY	Exports *			Imports **		
	Total	Government	Private	Total	Government	Private
2017-2018	16,446.7	4,637.6	11,809.1	19,447.4	1,326.1	18,121.3
2018-2019	17,060.4	4,637.6	12,422.8	18,086.6	921.3	17,165.3
2019-2020	17,681.1 (r)	4,699.2 (r)	12,981.9 (r)	19,050.9 (r)	688.0 (r)	18,362.9 (r)
2019						
October	1,534.1	509.1	1,025.0	1,533.5	73.7	1,459.8
November	1,801.5	654.4	1,147.1	1,566.9	32.8	1,534.1
December	1,433.7	283.9	1,149.8	1,893.9	326.9	1,567.0
2020						
January	1,489.8 (r)	298.6 (r)	1,191.2	2,053.4	17.7	2,035.7
February	1,503.0	320.4	1,182.6	1,693.7	139.7	1,554.0
March	1,516.0	327.4	1,188.6	1,947.3	33.7	1,913.6
April	1,471.6 (r)	802.4 (r)	669.2 (r)	1,226.9 (r)	29.2 (r)	1,197.7
May	1,158.5 (r)	313.9 (r)	844.6	1,571.5 (r)	18.5 (r)	1,553.0
June	1,332.4 (r)	301.6 (r)	1,030.8	1,409.2 (r)	1.9 (r)	1,407.3
July	1,570.9 (r)	285.1 (r)	1,285.8 (r)	1,411.1 (r)	1.9 (r)	1,409.2
August	1,420.6 (r)	288.0 (r)	1,132.6	1,409.6 (r)	4.5 (r)	1,405.1
September	1,449.0 (r)	314.4 (r)	1,134.6	1,333.9 (r)	7.5 (r)	1,326.4 (r)
October	943.9	205.8	738.1	1,137.3	48.5	1,088.8

* All exports include re-export

** All imports include draw-back items

Sources: **Customs Department.**
Department of Electric Power Planning.
Myanmar Petroleum Product Enterprise.
Myanmar National Airlines.
Myanmar Airways International.



FY	Thailand		China		Malaysia		India	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
2017-2018	3,017.30	2,561.74	6,124.89	6,135.99	247.41	908.63	441.98	981.81
2018-2019	3,277.57	2,187.60	5,063.54	6,329.97	194.77	805.99	682.78	761.31
2019-2020	3,141.66	2,025.83 (r)	5,422.64 (r)	6,729.18 (r)	200.93	1,085.82	616.46 (r)	697.34 (r)
2019								
October	296.60	178.84	460.69	550.30	21.20	70.76	51.22	58.70
November	265.71	178.17	788.12	551.83	17.89	110.32	54.16	55.26
December	204.12	190.52	452.27	530.28	19.33	125.68	46.17	66.55
2020								
January	231.61	177.50	416.59	763.27	19.17	111.80	72.26	64.03
February	314.40	167.80	357.87	500.93	21.89	108.98	133.40	60.22
March	335.53	226.03	476.83	566.77	19.21	126.70	63.35	74.08
April	279.43	105.30 (r)	360.20 (r)	475.65 (r)	10.32	61.58	8.79 (r)	29.85 (r)
May	281.63	190.47 (r)	426.70 (r)	645.27 (r)	23.70	65.82	37.05	45.22 (r)
June	247.49	157.03 (r)	361.16 (r)	552.05 (r)	15.13	67.36	35.32 (r)	38.46 (r)
July	236.16	159.81 (r)	440.67 (r)	575.95 (r)	11.68	83.51	39.18 (r)	63.38 (r)
August	212.31	153.90 (r)	419.87 (r)	534.78 (r)	9.56	92.90	46.15 (r)	80.32 (r)
September	236.67	140.46 (r)	461.67 (r)	482.10 (r)	11.85	60.41	29.41 (r)	61.27 (r)
October	192.50	116.38	386.63	435.74	12.03	27.02	68.10	62.39

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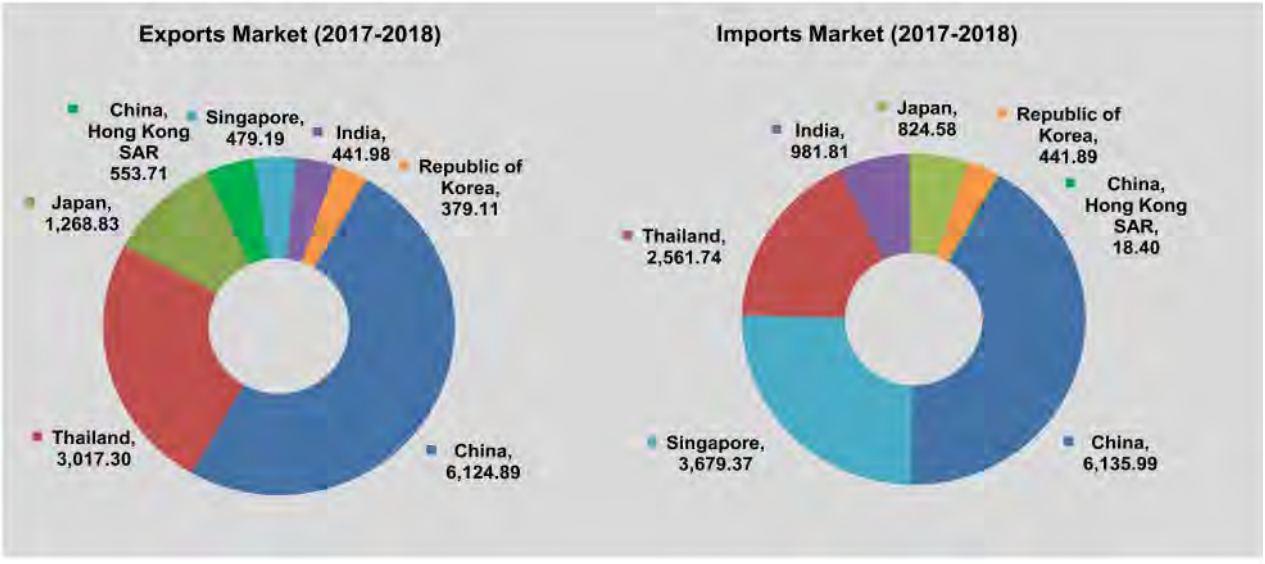

FY	Singapore		Japan		Republic of Korea		Germany	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
2017-2018	479.19	3,679.37	1,268.83	824.58	379.11	441.89	471.65	188.40
2018-2019	343.60	3,162.35	1,415.71	480.57	523.02	453.37	624.68	196.86
2019-2020	705.29	3,048.56	1,354.37	573.99	485.44	530.37	641.86	181.87
2019								
October	17.54	235.55	120.28	44.33	37.75	33.21	38.65	18.94
November	20.07	273.95	104.01	49.32	56.21	40.89	49.74	13.13
December	17.75	552.83	125.14	46.44	34.88	36.02	59.37	22.49
2020								
January	16.06	405.52	131.61	49.80	49.79	48.74	79.22	17.33
February	21.06	360.13	139.99	44.48	42.06	38.30	45.04	13.96
March	20.19	257.90	126.05	75.82	38.52	64.62	30.29	10.70
April	520.69	171.02	70.40	31.17	26.57	41.35	21.85	9.01
May	18.10	153.96	57.60	57.25	20.90	60.12	31.63	11.22
June	14.01	181.09	80.01	45.05	40.85	34.05	82.53	9.90
July	14.24	159.03	127.70	37.54	49.02	48.11	86.92	19.54
August	12.62	149.44	126.93	40.21	44.28	50.67	70.15	19.76
September	12.96	148.14	144.65	52.58	44.61	34.29	46.47	15.89
October	12.63	128.94	50.57	38.27	21.59	39.90	17.88	9.53

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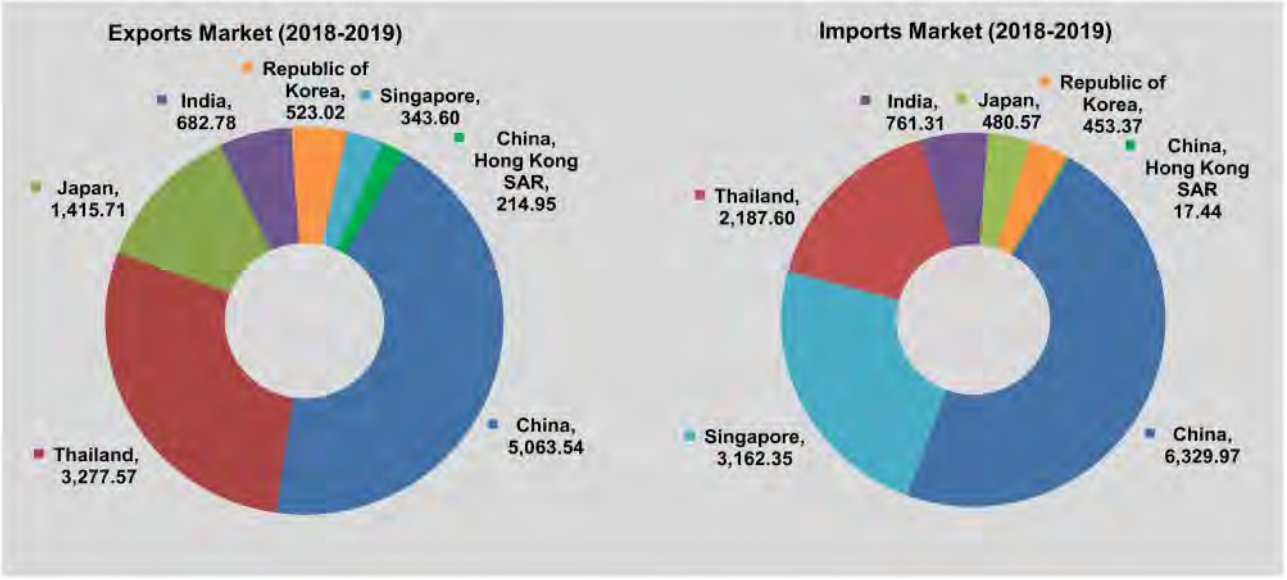

FY	China, Hong Kong SAR		Indonesia		United States		United Kingdom	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
2017-2018	553.71	18.40	128.59	958.48	433.86	287.95	394.47	60.32
2018-2019	214.95	17.44	138.02	905.50	737.60	327.56	508.84	61.48
2019-2020	216.88	6.15	179.69	1,043.93	905.98	421.58	501.45	63.95
2019								
October	96.69	0.73	15.02	84.14	62.16	30.12	43.10	4.24
November	37.01	0.62	18.48	71.24	72.19	38.91	36.94	5.92
December	10.40	0.66	10.79	87.90	86.02	32.14	39.12	4.93
2020								
January	8.65	0.70	12.37	95.60	83.29	49.77	46.91	10.30
February	9.35	0.39	19.65	93.17	73.44	34.38	46.80	5.24
March	9.87	0.87	33.79	109.25	80.22	43.04	32.39	5.98
April	4.68	0.30	9.72	84.13	43.76	43.64	7.36	1.77
May	5.03	0.38	10.03	89.56	48.39	37.28	17.60	4.64
June	7.76	0.24	14.51	77.16	81.58	32.54	47.43	5.24
July	10.51	0.35	17.67	77.31	96.22	20.91	57.43	5.24
August	8.18	0.32	9.24	79.00	92.09	33.59	59.72	5.42
September	8.75	0.59	8.42	95.47	86.62	25.26	66.65	5.03
October	5.60	0.49	11.21	99.08	36.13	19.94	16.49	3.34

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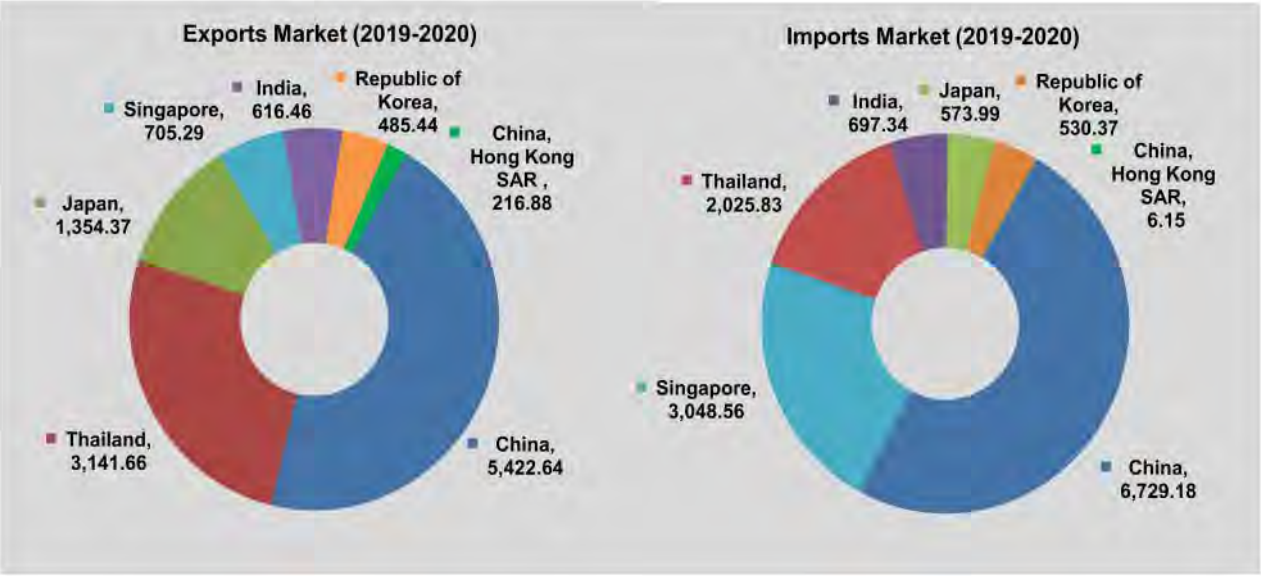

FY	Vietnam		United Arab Emirates		Bangladesh		Spain	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
2017-2018	179.59	583.98	71.48	77.43	151.87	24.64	257.44	20.86
2018-2019	235.00	620.40	106.51	148.48	63.20	27.97	507.63	19.35
2019-2020	166.84	629.70	83.30	219.57	64.46	38.90	552.25	23.48
2019								
October	16.62	54.85	6.56	20.94	6.49	2.76	46.33	1.89
November	13.55	51.43	5.86	18.62	5.27	2.29	41.53	1.05
December	13.59	45.84	8.52	27.95	4.49	6.98	51.70	1.32
2020								
January	9.32	69.93	7.17	30.57	5.35	4.19	63.06	2.87
February	22.35	48.07	6.13	13.34	13.20	2.95	42.69	2.14
March	11.11	67.30	8.10	40.86	7.48	2.19	26.35	1.90
April	10.42	42.12	3.36	12.96	1.88	1.95	13.55	1.34
May	16.27	58.50	4.79	16.02	2.67	3.76	11.30	1.56
June	13.46	44.74	6.49	9.66	7.11	2.48	31.78	1.74
July	23.84	48.47	10.99	10.33	3.31	3.67	60.96	2.50
August	7.87	54.38	9.12	9.52	1.89	3.78	77.57	2.92
September	8.44	44.07	6.21	8.80	5.32	1.90	85.43	2.25
October	5.26	42.14	7.19	10.50	5.23	7.11	17.43	2.00

(Cont'd)

FY	Netherlands		Sweden		Saudi Arabia		Pakistan	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
2017-2018	306.79	35.98	51.08	43.67	21.43	144.79	56.00	98.62
2018-2019	465.35	38.22	83.51	43.06	22.19	149.89	36.07	24.01
2019-2020	456.43	41.40	85.18	22.69	29.55	125.28	58.05	21.10
2019								
October	35.75	2.04	6.85	2.68	1.58	14.44	3.61	1.54
November	36.35	2.81	6.92	2.58	0.87	8.22	3.65	1.49
December	36.45	4.30	8.82	0.83	1.48	8.74	12.29	2.08
2020								
January	46.84	6.76	8.82	3.88	2.01	11.08	7.92	2.17
February	36.28	2.80	6.32	4.44	3.06	9.68	1.29	2.34
March	37.41	1.56	4.74	1.21	0.56	11.62	1.56	2.38
April	9.37	1.78	2.18	0.55	0.98	11.08	2.69	0.81
May	20.64	2.54	4.34	0.49	4.98	6.74	10.52	2.21
June	39.08	3.00	9.17	2.89	3.44	6.47	6.24	0.76
July	55.75	1.43	11.80	1.74	4.43	13.35	2.61	1.78
August	47.60	3.55	7.74	0.95	2.88	7.87	2.16	1.68
September	54.91	8.83	7.48	0.45	3.28	15.99	3.51	1.86
October	14.45	1.51	3.03	0.48	1.33	6.14	1.22	1.39

(Cont'd)

FY	Italy		Australia		France		Taiwan		Iran	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
2017-2018	155.55	125.40	20.81	125.40	106.76	231.67	31.01	184.45	0.50	64.97
2018-2019	207.75	83.17	28.09	134.17	184.06	247.69	37.71	149.13	0.20	53.07
2019-2020	203.49	227.79	29.00	141.20	129.18	172.52	38.55	153.02	0.42	14.41
2019										
October	16.22	6.01	1.50	6.53	9.05	43.36	3.93	12.98	-	1.35
November	18.52	7.22	1.84	11.88	11.77	6.81	3.77	12.52	0.04	1.42
December	19.73	4.41	2.74	4.17	12.02	29.16	3.71	15.44	-	1.23
2020										
January	18.84	7.81	2.52	6.36	15.61	26.19	3.37	18.16	-	2.24
February	11.30	84.52	2.62	10.70	10.63	4.77	3.62	11.41	0.02	2.01
March	11.55	87.37	2.66	16.67	8.61	6.95	3.32	18.45	0.01	1.82
April	10.67	2.45	1.56	15.41	4.55	3.93	1.70	11.00	0.01	1.04
May	10.96	3.21	1.71	16.49	4.40	6.32	2.61	12.35	0.19	1.04
June	23.43	4.94	2.40	23.00	15.68	23.52	2.63	10.88	0.03	0.22
July	29.28	5.22	3.32	10.00	16.03	6.29	3.15	9.81	0.09	0.13
August	18.93	7.18	3.21	6.49	10.38	6.65	3.12	10.28	0.02	0.49
September	14.06	7.45	2.92	13.50	10.45	8.57	3.62	9.74	0.01	1.42
October	4.64	4.17	1.72	5.37	5.69	4.02	1.84	18.20	0.08	1.21

Sources: **Customs Department.**
Department of Electric Power Planning.
Myanmar Petroleum Product Enterprise.
Myanmar National Airlines.
Myanmar Airways International.

Commodity	2017-2018	2018-2019	2019-2020		2020 (October)
Exports					
Agricultural Products	2,882.3	3,253.5	3,746.2		291.2
Animal Products	229.2	368.8	108.0		4.2
Marine Products	709.9	728.6	852.5		67.5
Mineral Products	2,154.6	1,471.4	1,861.8		114.5
Forest Products	209.1	175.5	150.9		7.3
Manufactured Products	7,284.7	8,994.0	8,507.1	(r)	374.3
Others	2,976.9	2,068.6	2,454.6		84.9
Total Exports	16,446.7	17,060.4	17,681.1	(r)	943.9
Imports					
Capital goods	6,438.0	5,346.9	6,714.5	(r)	384.4
Intermediate goods	7,700.9	7,670.8	7,431.5	(r)	387.1
Consumer goods	5,308.5	5,068.9	4,904.9	(r)	365.8
Total Imports	19,447.4	18,086.6	19,050.9	(r)	1,137.3
Percentage Changes from previous year					
Exports					
Agricultural Products	-5.3	12.9	15.1		14.6
Animal Products	2062.3	60.9	-70.7		-78.4
Marine Products	11.9	2.6	17.0		-23.4
Mineral Products	81.5	-31.7	26.5		-70.9
Forest Products	-13.9	-16.1	-14.0		-47.1
Manufactured Products	20.7	23.5	-5.4	(r)	-38.6
Others	30.7	-30.5	18.7		-45.1
Total Exports	22.4	3.7	3.6	(r)	-38.5
Imports					
Capital goods	-10.7	-16.9	25.6		-25.6
Intermediate goods	13.7	-0.4	-3.1	(r)	-33.0
Consumer goods	8.7	-4.5	-3.2	(r)	-16.7
Total Imports	3.1	-7.0	5.3		-25.8

(Cont'd)

Commodity	2019-2020												2020-2021
	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct
Exports													
Agricultural Products	254.2	310.7	343.5	313.2	421.0	445.3	291.9	400.5	288.6	247.9	228.3	201.1	291.2
Animal Products	19.4	22.6	4.8	3.5	2.0	2.1	5.6	1.5	1.5	4.5	23.6	16.9	4.2
Marine Products	88.1	89.6	82.2	82.6	73.2	79.3	73.0	83.9	49.8	43.3	39.5	68.0	67.5
Mineral Products	393.9	290.3	87.5	115.9	99.4	118.9	37.8	86.6	96.5	214.1	131.0	189.9	114.5
Forest Products	13.8	13.5	16.4	13.9 (r)	14.6	17.1	4.7	8.2	9.8	11.0	11.9 (r)	16.0	7.3
Manufactured Products	610.1	895.0	723.2	797.2	709.9	638.8	427.9 (r)	468.6 (r)	725.6 (r)	880.0 (r)	826.3 (r)	804.5 (r)	374.3
Others	154.6	179.8	176.1	163.5	182.9	214.5	630.7	109.2	160.6	170.1	160.0	152.6	84.9
Total Exports	1534.1	1801.5	1433.7	1489.8 (r)	1503.0	1516.0	1471.6 (r)	1158.5 (r)	1332.4 (r)	1570.9 (r)	1420.6 (r)	1449.0 (r)	943.9
Imports													
Capital goods	516.6	430.4	737.0	725.8	664.4	786.4	428.0	514.1	457.7	497.8	499.1	457.2 (r)	384.4
Intermediate goods	577.9	729.3	725.0	818.7	670.9	732.2 (r)	468.0 (r)	635.9 (r)	553.9 (r)	524.4 (r)	514.4 (r)	480.9 (r)	387.1
Consumer goods	439.0	407.2	431.9	508.9	358.4	428.7 (r)	330.9	421.5	397.6 (r)	388.9	396.1	395.8 (r)	365.8
Total Imports	1533.5	1566.9	1893.9	2053.4	1693.7	1947.3	1226.9 (r)	1571.5 (r)	1409.2 (r)	1411.1 (r)	1409.6 (r)	1333.9 (r)	1137.3

Percentage Changes from previous month

Exports													
Agricultural Products	10.5	22.2	10.6	-8.8	34.4	5.8	-34.4	37.2	-27.9	-14.1	-7.9	-11.9	44.8
Animal Products	-23.9	16.5	-78.8	-27.1	-42.9	5.0	166.7	-73.2	0.0	200.0	424.4	-28.4	-75.1
Marine Products	55.1	1.7	-8.3	0.5	-11.4	8.3	-7.9	14.9	-40.6	-13.1	-8.8	72.2	-0.7
Mineral Products	283.5	-26.3	-69.9	32.5	-14.2	19.6	-68.2	129.1	11.4	121.9	-38.8	45.0	-39.7
Forest Products	-19.3	-2.2	21.5	-15.2 (r)	5.0	17.1	-72.5	74.5	19.5	12.2	8.2 (r)	34.5	-54.4
Manufactured Products	-27.7	46.7	-19.2	10.2	-11.0	-10.0	-33.0 (r)	9.5 (r)	54.8 (r)	21.3 (r)	-6.1	-2.6	-53.5
Others	5.7	16.3	-2.1	-7.2	11.9	17.3	194.0	-82.7	47.1	5.9	-5.9	-4.6	-44.4
Total Exports	7.8	17.4	-20.4	3.9	0.9	0.9	-2.9 (r)	-21.3	15.0 (r)	17.9 (r)	-9.6	2.0	-34.9
Imports													
Capital goods	8.3	-16.7	71.2	-1.5	-8.5	18.4	-45.6	20.1	-11.0	8.8	0.3	-8.4 (r)	-15.9
Intermediate goods	0.7	26.2	-0.6	12.9	-18.1	9.1	-36.1 (r)	35.9 (r)	-12.9	-5.3	-1.9	-6.5 (r)	-19.5
Consumer goods	1.8	-7.2	6.1	17.8	-29.6	19.6	-22.8	27.4	-5.7	-2.2	1.9	-0.1 (r)	-7.6
Total Imports	3.5	2.2	20.9	8.4	-17.5	15.0	-37.0 (r)	28.1	-10.3	0.1	-0.1	-5.4 (r)	-14.7

Sources: Customs Department.
Department of Electric Power Planning.
Myanmar Petroleum Product Enterprise.
Myanmar National Airlines.
Myanmar Airways International.

FY	Total	Rice*		Maize	
	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
2017-2018	16,446.7	3,090.0	1,051.1	1,333.9	284.5
2018-2019	17,060.4	2,356.1	709.6	1,527.9	277.2
2019-2020	17,681.1 (r)	2,558.0 (r)	778.3 (r)	2,222.8	368.5
2019					
October	1,534.1	281.4	81.7	47.0	7.5
November	1,801.5	340.3	97.2	54.8	8.7
December	1,433.7	301.6	85.8	86.8	16.0
2020					
January	1489.8 (r)	221.4	64.1	265.3	51.2
February	1,503.0	234.2	68.4	533.1	87.5
March	1516.0	283.4	83.8	349.0	56.2
April	1471.6 (r)	94.8	29.4	266.1	41.9
May	1158.5 (r)	199.7	62.2	332.2	52.8
June	1332.4 (r)	175.0 (r)	58.6 (r)	115.1	20.0
July	1,570.9 (r)	162.4	55.0	133.6	20.8
August	1,420.6 (r)	157.1 (r)	54.7 (r)	35.0	5.0
September	1449.0 (r)	106.7 (r)	37.4 (r)	4.8	0.9
October	943.9	112.0	40.9	34.4	5.2

* Include Broken Rice

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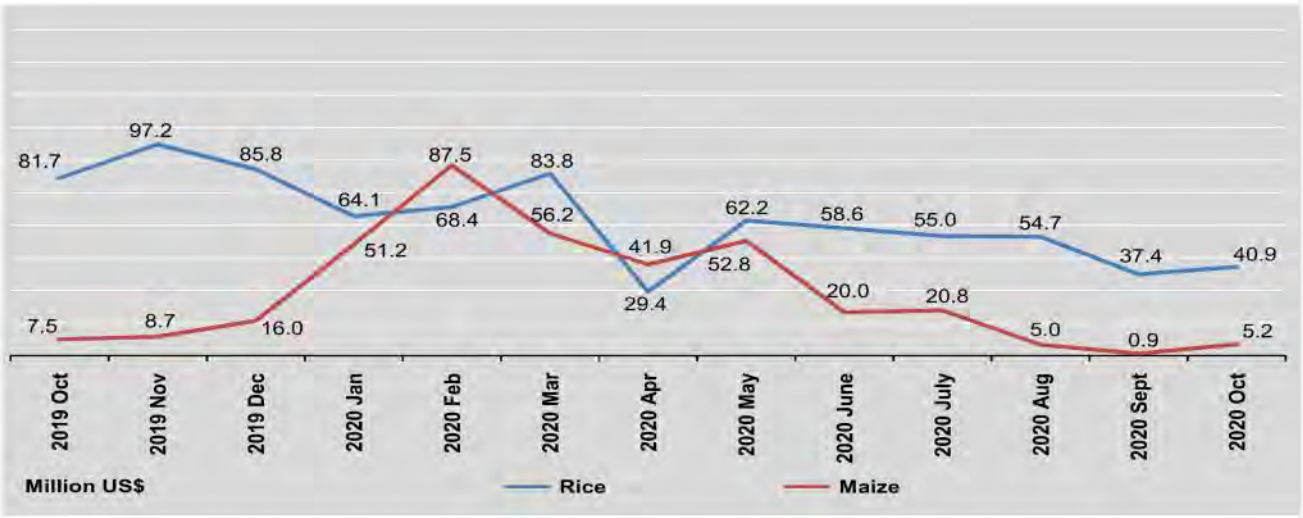

FY	Matpe		Green mung bean		Pesingon		Gram	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
2017-2018	489.6	205.8	319.7	252.8	206.3	66.9	56.2	28.9
2018-2019	688.4	326.6	476.5	346.8	181.7	101.0	77.0	38.1
2019-2020	596.6	437.5	540.1	412.6	53.7	30.1	23.2	13.2
2019								
October	50.9	30.1	9.7	8.0	23.2	13.4	1.4	0.8
November	57.8	40.1	12.9	10.6	1.6	0.9	1.5	0.7
December	35.3	26.7	19.8	16.0	1.7	0.8	1.8	0.8
2020								
January	27.1	21.4	33.0	24.5	2.4	1.2	2.6	1.0
February	121.7	94.5	82.1	61.6	1.9	0.6	1.6	1.0
March	63.0	46.2	90.2	68.7	3.7	2.0	2.0	1.3
April	14.2	10.3	85.2	60.3	1.8	1.0	0.5	0.3
May	64.9	47.8	74.5	57.8	3.7	2.2	2.0	1.2
June	52.6	38.1	60.9	46.9	3.8	2.2	1.7	0.9
July	42.4	31.9	37.5	29.4	3.7	2.0	1.1	0.6
August	46.5	34.7	18.9	16.1	2.4	1.5	0.4	0.4
September	20.2	15.7	15.4	12.7	3.8	2.3	6.6	4.2
October	28.5	25.3	10.5	9.5	63.6	43.5	1.1	0.8

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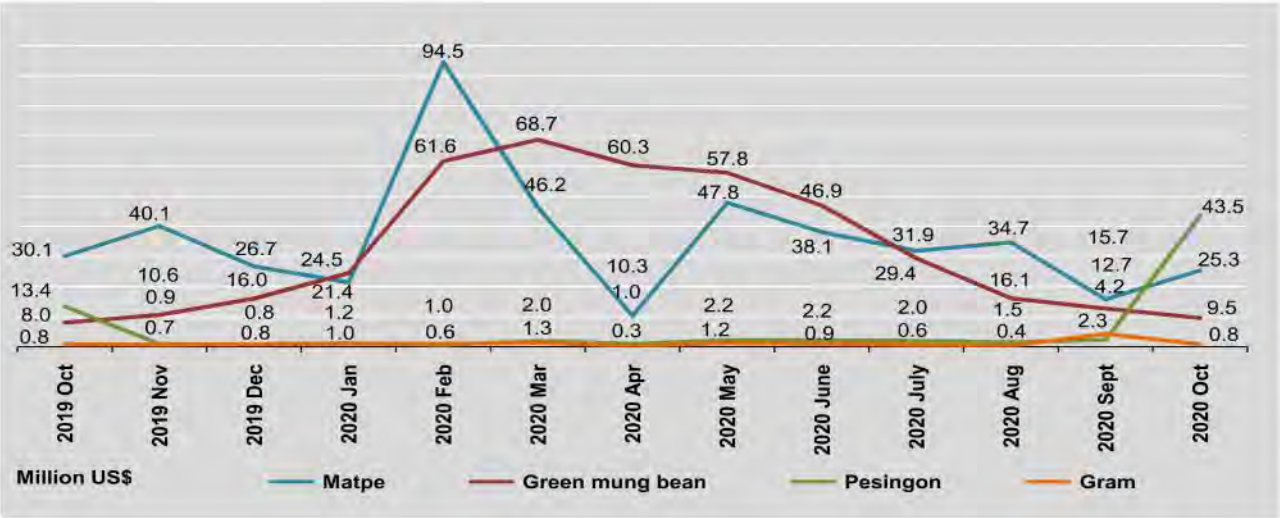

FY	Other pulses		Sesame seeds		Onion		Tamarind	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
2017-2018	130.3	80.8	103.6	129.9	39.6	12.8	23.2	10.2
2018-2019	212.2	123.9	126.0	212.7	88.0	20.3	34.7	10.8
2019-2020	302.7	175.7	187.5 (r)	299.8 (r)	133.7	51.0	8.8	3.8
2019								
October	9.3	5.2	28.3	49.5	13.0	5.1	0.1	#
November	11.4	6.4	17.1	29.9	4.4	3.1	#	#
December	11.9	6.0	23.8	40.4	3.6	3.4	0.2	0.1
2020								
January	18.6	8.4	11.7	19.4	5.1	3.4	#	#
February	29.6	16.6	5.4	9.0	9.4	6.2	1.2	0.5
March	40.8	23.2	6.8	11.0	17.9	7.8	3.8	1.6
April	55.5	31.7	8.5	14.6	20.1	6.7	1.8	0.8
May	55.2	37.1	7.8	13.1	12.2	3.3	0.8	0.3
June	28.8	17.6	8.3	12.4	8.5	2.1	0.7	0.3
July	18.9	10.8	21.1	29.1	9.3	2.2	0.1	0.1
August	13.2	6.9	19.8	28.5	13.6	3.4	0.1	0.1
September	9.5	5.8	28.9 (r)	42.9 (r)	16.6	4.3	#	#
October	8.5	4.9	35.6	50.1	23.1	8.0	-	-

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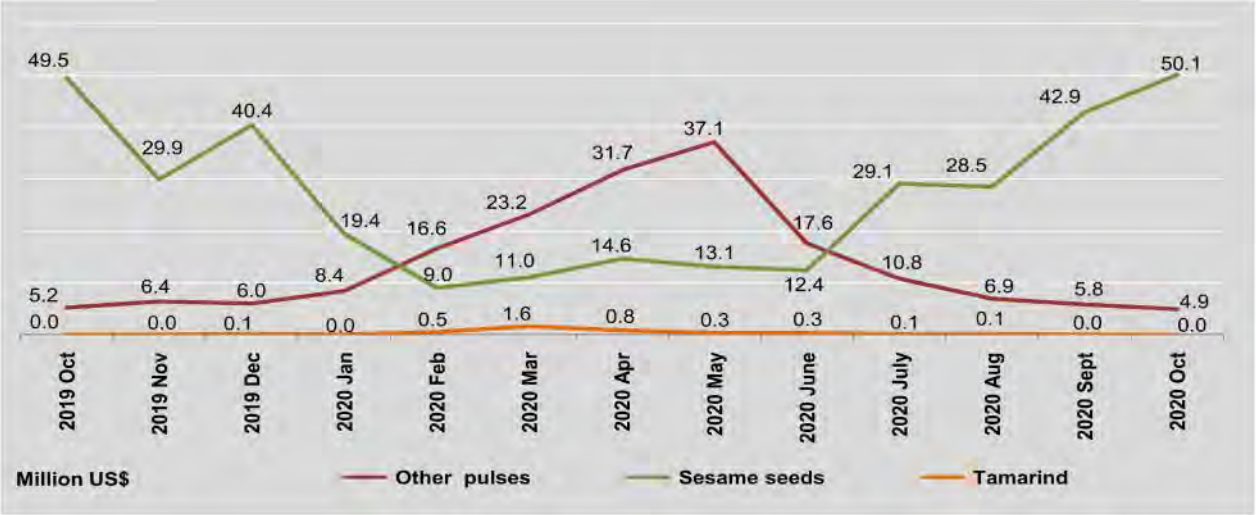

FY	Raw rubber		Hide and skin		Fresh and dried Prawns		Fish and Fish Products	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
2017-2018	161.9	196.4	13.4	8.2	42.3	89.8	466.0	440.4
2018-2019	206.6	263.7	5.0	2.7	25.7	100.5	475.7	443.3
2019-2020	216.1	266.7	0.9	0.4	23.7	95.3	522.2	548.8
2019								
October	6.6	8.4	0.1	#	3.2	12.5	54.6	59.7
November	20.3	24.8	0.1	0.1	2.3	11.2	52.2	55.7
December	25.1	30.8	-	-	2.5	11.7	52.8	53.0
2020								
January	23.2	29.1	#	0.1	2.0	7.8	61.8	57.7
February	17.0	21.9	0.2	#	1.5	5.6	58.4	53.3
March	14.1	18.0	-	-	1.8	5.9	62.3	55.4
April	8.7	10.4	-	-	1.7	4.9	49.2	45.7
May	21.4	25.1	-	-	3.0	10.5	42.1	47.3
June	18.6	20.9	0.2	0.1	1.4	6.0	24.2	30.5
July	19.2	21.1	0.2	0.1	1.4	5.7	18.4	24.6
August	19.1	22.6	-	-	1.1	4.9	15.1	21.0
September	22.8	33.6	0.1	#	1.8	8.6	31.1	44.9
October	17.9	23.6	-	-	1.6	8.0	38.6	44.5

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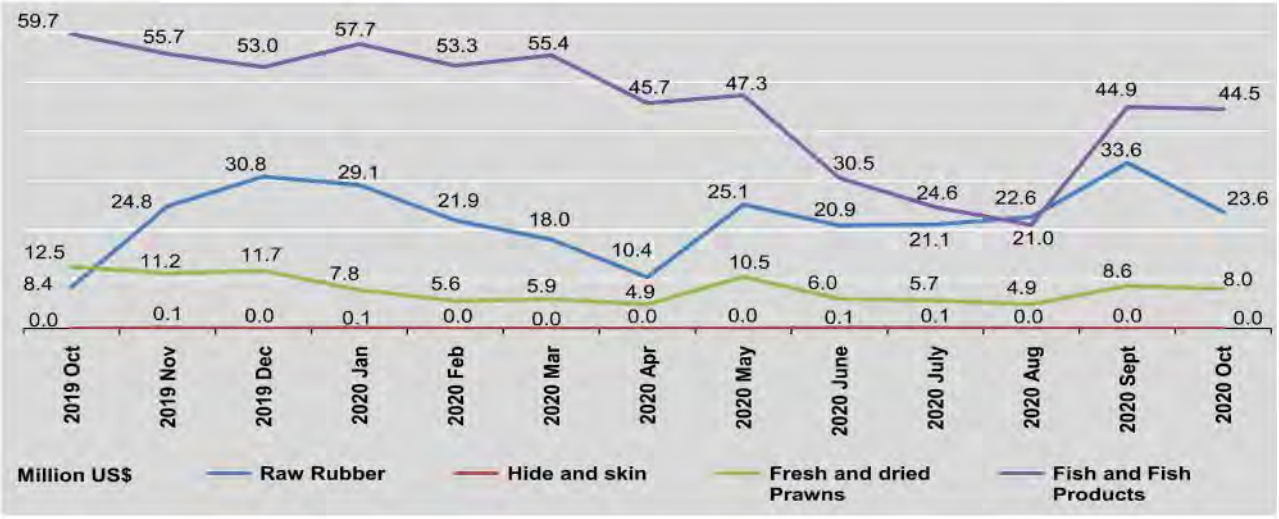

FY	Crab		Teak Log		Teak Conversion		Hardwood Log	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity (thou.cubic. ton)	Value	Quantity (thou.cubic. ton)	Value	Quantity (thou.cubic. ton)	Value
2017-2018	21.1	77.5	-	-	37.1	63.3	-	-
2018-2019	18.7	75.0	-	-	29.2	53.5	-	-
2019-2020	17.5	71.1	-	-	19.7 (r)	37.9 (r)	-	-
2019								
October	1.7	6.0	-	-	2.0	3.8	-	-
November	1.7	6.8	-	-	2.0	4.1	-	-
December	1.6	6.5	-	-	2.5	4.9	-	-
2020								
January	1.3	5.8	-	-	1.6	2.8	-	-
February	0.7	3.6	-	-	1.7	3.2	-	-
March	0.9	4.7	-	-	2.2	4.4	-	-
April	1.1	5.5	-	-	0.4	1.1	-	-
May	1.6	5.9	-	-	1.1	1.9	-	-
June	1.7	6.0	-	-	1.2	2.5	-	-
July	1.9	6.9	-	-	1.2	2.0	-	-
August	1.6	7.1	-	-	1.7	3.0	-	-
September	1.7	6.3	-	-	2.1 (r)	4.2 (r)	-	-
October	1.6	6.9	-	-	1.0	1.6	-	-

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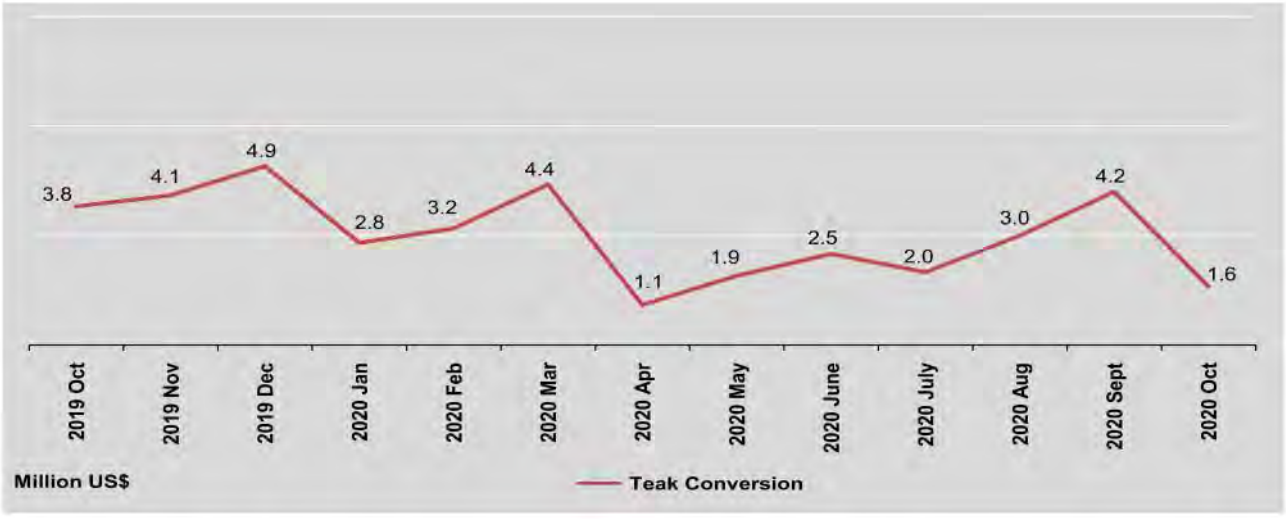

FY	Hardwood Conversion		Plywood and Veneer	Base metal, ores		Gas	
	Quantity (thou.cubic. ton)	Value	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity (million cubic feet)	Value
2017-2018	19.2	15.7	70.8	231.4	1082.0	439344.7	3513.2
2018-2019	16.7	13.3	56.3	208.3	991.1	427,029.3	3,924.9
2019-2020	12.2	9.8	46.2 (r)	279.4	1,294.9	419,184.2	3,506.6
2019							
October	1.0	0.8	4.8	23.4	107.9	24267.8	211.5
November	1.2	0.9	4.7	26.5	142.6	51330.8	481.8
December	1.6	1.2	5.3	20.0	69.1	29422.2	271.9
2020							
January	1.2	0.8	4.9	22.8	105.7	33225.7	295.6
February	1.4	1.1	6.5	17.1	83.5	35495.1	305.6
March	1.4	1.1	4.8	24.7	110.2	35233.7	299.7
April	0.1	0.1	0.7	6.7	32.2	31155.2	258.1
May	0.3	0.2	1.8	22.1	78.3	34730.1	282.7
June	1.5	1.1	2.0	19.6	82.6	35497.1	288.3
July	0.7	0.8	3.2	41.2	194.0	36627.4	275.1
August	1.0	0.9	3.1	22.6	117.5	36272.8	269.3
September	0.8	0.8	4.4 (r)	32.7	171.3	35926.3	267.0
October	0.4	0.3	2.1	20.5	104.2	29387.0	203.9

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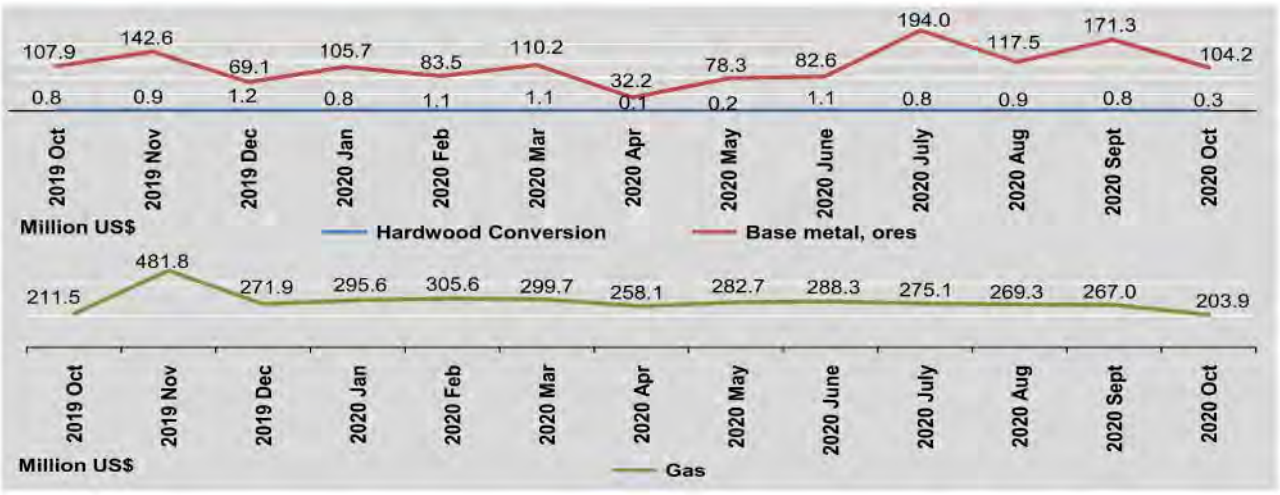
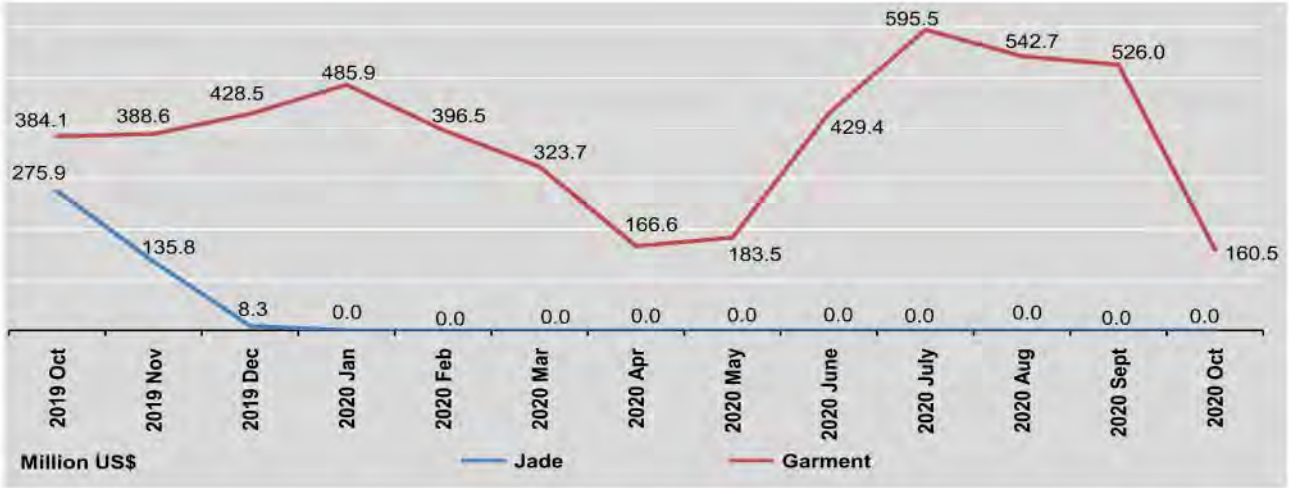


FY	Jade	Sugar		Garment		Others
	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity (thou.number)	Value	Value
2017-2018	971.8	241.7	154.3	618,891.1	3,553.7	4,085.9
2018-2019	356.9	73.1	43.4	875,791.4	4,880.0	3,688.8
2019-2020	420.0	106.0	58.9	862,030.2	4,851.0	3,903.0 (r)
2019						
October	275.9	3.8	2.2	66,265.9	384.1	255.2
November	135.8	20.5	12.2	69,239.6	388.6	334.6
December	8.3	18.6	10.8	75,946.1	428.5	335.7
2020						
January	-	10.0	5.8	85,272.6	485.9	293.2 (r)
February	-	3.4	1.9	81,074.7	396.5	274.4
March	-	16.0	9.4	69,954.1	323.7	376.9
April	-	3.0	1.5	36,671.8	166.6	747.8 (r)
May	-	1.0	0.5	35,953.1	183.5	243.0 (r)
June	-	4.0	1.9	73,220.6	429.4	262.0 (r)
July	-	3.3	2.0	96,994.7	595.5	258.0 (r)
August	-	11.3	5.7	82,171.5	542.7	271.5 (r)
September	-	11.1	5.0	89,265.5	526.0	250.7 (r)
October	-	24.8	9.1	30,833.8	160.5	191.0

Sources: Customs Department.
Department of Electric Power Planning.
Myanmar Petroleum Product Enterprise.



Commodity	Unit	Australia	United Arab Emirates	Bangladesh	Belgium	China	China, Hong Kong SAR	India
Rice*	US $	0.01	-	-	3.71	27.81	-	-
	MT	0.02	-	-	12.33	74.63	-	-
Maize	US $	-	-	-	-	4.11	-	-
	MT	-	-	-	-	29.75	-	-
Matpe	US $	0.04	3.89	0.32	0.01	0.08	-	11.52
	MT	0.05	4.40	0.48	0.01	0.09	-	13.14
Green mung bean	US $	0.02	-	0.07	#	3.36	0.01	-
	MT	0.02	-	0.07	0.01	4.38	0.01	-
Pesingon	US $	0.04	0.34	-	-	-	-	40.86
	MT	0.07	0.42	-	-	-	-	59.60
Gram	US $	-	0.16	-	#	-	-	0.66
	MT	-	0.17	-	0.01	-	-	0.98
Sesame seeds	US $	-	-	-	-	45.63	-	-
	MT	-	-	-	-	32.86	-	-
Tamarind	US $	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	MT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Raw rubber	US $	-	-	-	-	17.34	-	0.77
	MT	-	-	-	-	12.85	-	0.50
Hide and skin	US $	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	MT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fresh and dried	US $	0.34	#	-	0.36	2.32	0.39	-
Prawns	MT	0.05	#	-	0.03	0.31	0.07	-
Fish and Fish	US $	0.14	0.70	1.26	0.11	11.23	0.04	0.45
Products	MT	0.08	0.66	1.05	0.07	6.72	0.01	0.26
Teak Log	US $	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Cu.Ton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Teak	US $	-	#	-	-	0.21	-	0.24
Conversion	Cu.Ton	-	#	-	-	0.10	-	0.18
Hardwood Log	US $	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Cu.Ton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hardwood	US $	-	-	-	-	0.01	-	0.27
Conversion	Cu.Ton	-	-	-	-	0.01	-	0.37
Base metal,	US $	-	-	-	-	83.87	-	-
ores	MT	-	-	-	-	17.08	-	-
Gas	US $	-	-	-	-	77.68	-	-
	mil.cu.ft	-	-	-	-	8966.83	-	-
Jade	US $	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Garment	US $	0.28	1.51	-	5.44	1.36	0.23	0.40
	NMB	66.47	284.58	-	1000.76	189.29	55.77	391.07

* include Broken Rice.

(Cont'd)

Commodity	Unit	Indonesia	Italy	Japan	Korea Rep:	Malaysia	Pakistan	Philip-pines	Russia
Rice*	US $	0.52	0.06	-	-	1.27	-	0.39	-
	MT	1.65	0.13	-	-	3.45	-	1.10	-
Maize	US $	-	-	-	-	#	-	0.86	-
	MT	-	-	-	-	#	-	3.55	-
Matpe	US $	0.10	-	0.06	-	1.74	-	-	-
	MT	0.10	-	0.06	-	2.02	-	-	-
Green mung	US $	0.45	0.02	-	0.02	0.20	-	0.21	-
bean	MT	0.52	0.03	-	0.02	0.21	-	0.23	-
Pesingon	US $	-	-	#	#	0.10	-	-	-
	MT	-	-	#	0.01	0.25	-	-	-
Gram	US $	-	-	-	-	0.01	-	-	-
	MT	-	-	-	-	0.03	-	-	-
Sesame seeds	US $	-	-	0.11	-	0.01	-	-	-
	MT	-	-	0.06	-	0.01	-	-	-
Tamarind	US $	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	MT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Raw rubber	US $	-	-	0.92	0.75	2.26	-	-	-
	MT	-	-	0.68	0.60	1.80	-	-	-
Hide and skin	US $	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	MT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fresh and	US $	-	-	1.48	0.05	0.41	-	-	-
dried Prawns	MT	-	-	0.24	0.01	0.12	-	-	-
Fish and Fish	US $	-	0.19	0.20	0.05	0.94	-	-	-
Products	MT	-	0.12	0.01	0.04	0.43	-	-	-
Teak Log	US $	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Cu.Ton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Teak	US $	-	0.05	#	-	-	-	-	-
Conversion	Cu.Ton	-	0.02	#	-	-	-	-	-
Hardwood Log	US $	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Cu.Ton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hardwood	US $	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Conversion	Cu.Ton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Base metal,	US $	7.91	-	-	-	0.59	-	-	-
ores	MT	1.30	-	-	-	0.10	-	-	-
Gas	US $	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	mil.cu.ft	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jade	US $	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Garment	US $	0.06	2.64	41.24	13.60	0.38	-	0.08	0.73
	NMB	11.80	408.88	4646.58	1866.65	132.91	-	15.00	135.87

* include Broken Rice.

(Cont'd)

Commodity	Unit	Saudi Arabia	Singapore	Spain	Thailand	United Kingdom	United States	Vietnam
Rice*	US $	-	0.13	0.16	0.93	0.58	-	0.35
	MT	-	0.35	0.38	3.41	1.65	-	1.00
Maize	US $	-	0.01	-	0.23	-	-	-
	MT	-	0.06	-	1.00	-	-	-
Matpe	US $	-	3.28	-	1.02	0.48	0.07	0.06
	MT	-	3.26	-	0.95	0.46	0.07	0.07
Green mung	US $	-	3.94	-	-	0.07	0.04	1.05
bean	MT	-	3.86	-	-	0.08	0.04	1.03
Pesingon	US $	-	0.99	-	-	0.10	0.05	-
	MT	-	1.35	-	-	0.12	0.13	-
Gram	US $	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	MT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sesame seeds	US $	-	0.80	-	0.30	-	-	-
	MT	-	0.58	-	0.20	-	-	-
Tamarind	US $	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	MT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Raw rubber	US $	-	-	-	1.41	-	-	-
	MT	-	-	-	1.35	-	-	-
Hide and skin	US $	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	MT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fresh and dried	US $	#	0.07	-	1.68	0.08	0.12	-
Prawns	MT	#	0.03	-	0.46	0.01	0.02	-
Fish and Fish	US $	1.09	0.68	-	22.77	1.98	1.12	-
Products	MT	0.58	0.43	-	25.40	0.99	0.54	-
Teak Log	US $	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Cu.Ton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Teak	US $	-	0.07	-	0.82	-	0.04	-
Conversion	Cu.Ton	-	0.04	-	0.57	-	0.01	-
Hardwood Log	US $	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Cu.Ton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hardwood	US $	-	-	-	0.01	-	-	-
Conversion	Cu.Ton	-	-	-	#	-	-	-
Base metal,	US $	-	-	-	11.48	-	-	-
ores	MT	-	-	-	2.05	-	-	-
Gas	US $	-	-	-	126.27	-	-	-
	mil.cu.ft	-	-	-	20420.16	-	-	-
Jade	US $	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Garment	US $	-	0.72	16.59	6.33	11.98	8.52	0.04
	NMB	-	113.81	3002.27	755.82	2486.38	3203.74	18.54

* include Broken Rice.

Sources:Customs Department.
Department of Electric Power Planning.
Myanmar Petroleum Product Enterprise.

FY	Total	Milk, Condensed	Milk and evaporated	Milk Powder	Others Milk, food including malted milk
2017-2018	19,447.4	2.7	7.4	31.5	18.8
2018-2019	18,086.6	4.5	3.6	27.4	21.6
2019-2020	19,050.9 (r)	4.5	3.1	36.4	25.6
2019					
October	1,533.5	0.2	0.3	2.9	2.0
November	1,566.9	0.6	0.3	4.4	2.5
December	1,893.9	0.2	0.2	2.2	2.7
2020					
January	2,053.4	0.6	0.4	3.6	2.6
February	1,693.7	0.1	0.3	2.8	2.2
March	1,947.3	0.2	0.2	3.8	2.2
April	1,226.9 (r)	0.2	0.2	1.6	1.7
May	1,571.5 (r)	0.5	0.2	5.0	2.2
June	1,409.2 (r)	0.4	0.1	1.5	2.3
July	1,411.1 (r)	0.6	0.4	4.1	1.5
August	1,409.6 (r)	0.3	0.3	2.4	2.2
September	1,333.9 (r)	0.6	0.2	2.1	1.5
October	1,137.3	0.1	0.3	3.5	2.3

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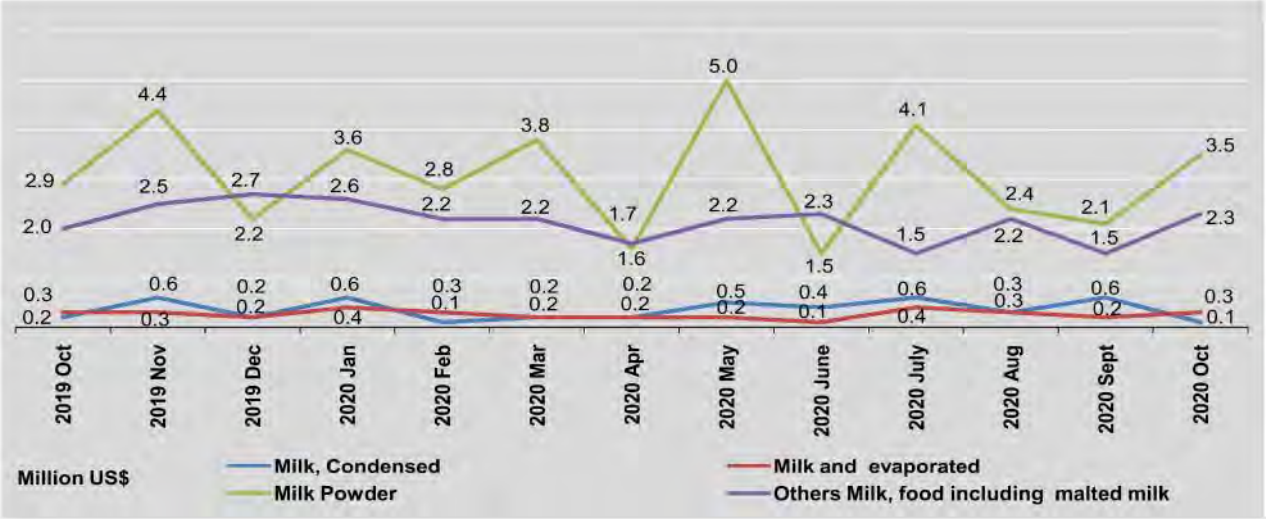

FY	Taste Powder	Spices	Edible vegetable oil and other hydrogenated oils	Pharmaceutical products	Cement	Dyeing tanning and colouring materials	Chemical elements and compounds
2017-2018	24.5	13.8	601.6	539.2	55.9	40.9	169.7
2018-2019	32.2	18.2	553.5	514.9	58.0	47.0	190.5
2019-2020	47.8	20.6	651.6	555.3	69.4	51.3	183.0
2019							
October	4.6	1.9	50.1	40.7	4.5	3.9	12.2
November	2.6	1.0	39.4	44.0	4.7	4.7	18.1
December	5.8	1.2	48.6	51.4	6.3	4.5	18.4
2020							
January	3.1	2.1	65.5	50.1	5.7	5.8	25.1
February	3.7	1.4	54.8	43.2	7.2	4.2	14.5
March	5.8	3.5	60.2	46.0	9.3	5.5	16.6
April	4.4	1.9	58.0	24.8	6.1	2.6	11.7
May	3.0	1.6	58.1	57.4	7.2	4.5	14.7
June	4.3	0.8	54.6	47.8	7.3	3.4	12.0
July	2.9	1.1	45.7	50.3	4.5	3.9	14.2
August	3.8	2.1	49.1	56.8	3.3	4.2	12.6
September	3.8	2.0	67.5	42.8	3.3	4.1	12.9
October	4.0	1.6	68.5	43.5	4.5	3.4	10.4

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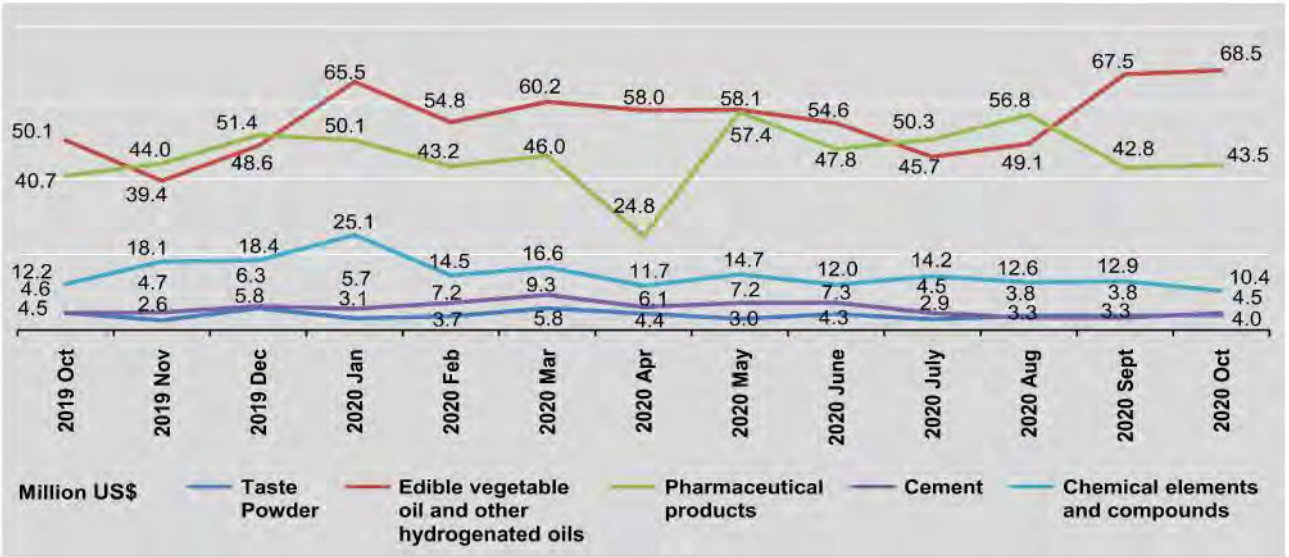

FY	Fertilizers	Scientific instrument	Base metals and manufactures	Non-electric machinery and transport equipment	Electric machinery and apparatus	Paper, paperboard and manufactures
2017-2018	354.3	271.9	1,763.6	3,782.3	1,510.3	295.1
2018-2019	423.8	178.5	1,636.7	2,890.4	1,513.7	331.7
2019-2020	394.7	241.0	2,102.7 (r)	3,271.8 (r)	2,209.4 (r)	296.3 (r)
2019						
October	27.6	16.8	149.3	271.1	155.3	25.7
November	24.7	14.2	153.8	241.1	119.5	29.7
December	34.3	19.9	135.5	542.9	107.0	25.5
2020						
January	26.6	20.3	212.4	411.8	194.3	28.9
February	22.8	10.9	169.8	337.5	245.4	24.6
March	35.0	19.9	251.6	278.3	341.7	30.4
April	15.7	12.9	179.3	149.0	168.1	19.1
May	47.4	18.0	252.0	219.7	172.7	28.9
June	35.7	15.3	163.9	188.1	170.4	21.6
July	42.2	33.3	148.2	205.5	204.7	21.0
August	36.3	32.3	150.5	217.9	176.6	22.0
September	46.4	27.2	136.4 (r)	208.9 (r)	153.7 (r)	18.9 (r)
October	29.3	13.0	127.6	194.4	118.7	16.0

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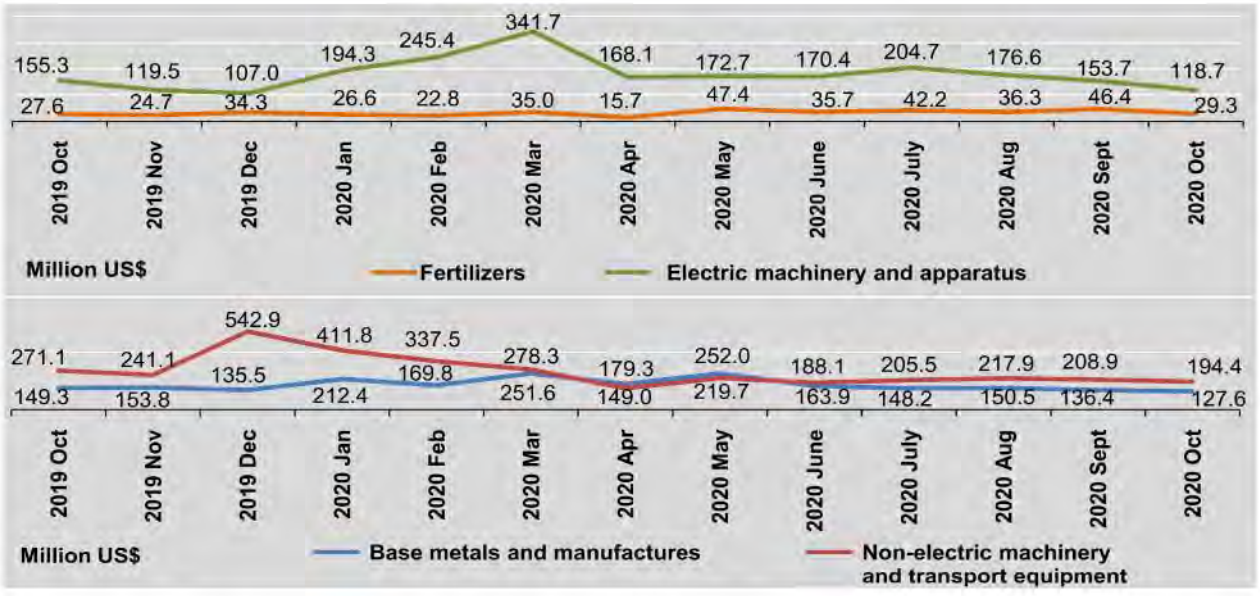

FY	Rubber Manufactures	Crude Oil	Coal and Coke	Refined Mineral Oil	Wheat Flour	Tobacco and Tobacco Manufactures	Cotton Fabric
2017-2018	157.9	#	191.1	3,887.6	13.9	61.4	102.4
2018-2019	161.3	#	211.0	3,459.7	26.2	70.3	120.6
2019-2020	145.0	0.1	212.9	2,927.4	8.6	58.4	110.9 (r)
2019							
October	11.7	-	9.7	256.8	0.8	5.9	10.1
November	13.4	-	8.1	342.3	1.3	4.8	12.2
December	13.3	-	22.6	366.8	1.5	6.3	9.8
2020							
January	12.7	-	17.2	379.3	1.8	6.6	14.5
February	9.8	-	17.1	299.2	0.6	5.0	7.1
March	14.5	0.1	19.3	285.6	0.5	6.8	8.2
April	11.9	-	11.5	170.9	0.1	3.4	5.6
May	11.7	-	20.1	159.0	0.4	3.4	5.9
June	10.0	-	20.6	187.7	0.6	4.3	8.6
July	13.0	-	20.9	169.4	0.3	4.2	6.9
August	12.3	-	23.8	158.8	0.3	6.2	11.9
September	10.7	-	22.0	151.6	0.4	1.5	10.1 (r)
October	9.1	-	11.1	112.3	0.1	3.2	6.2

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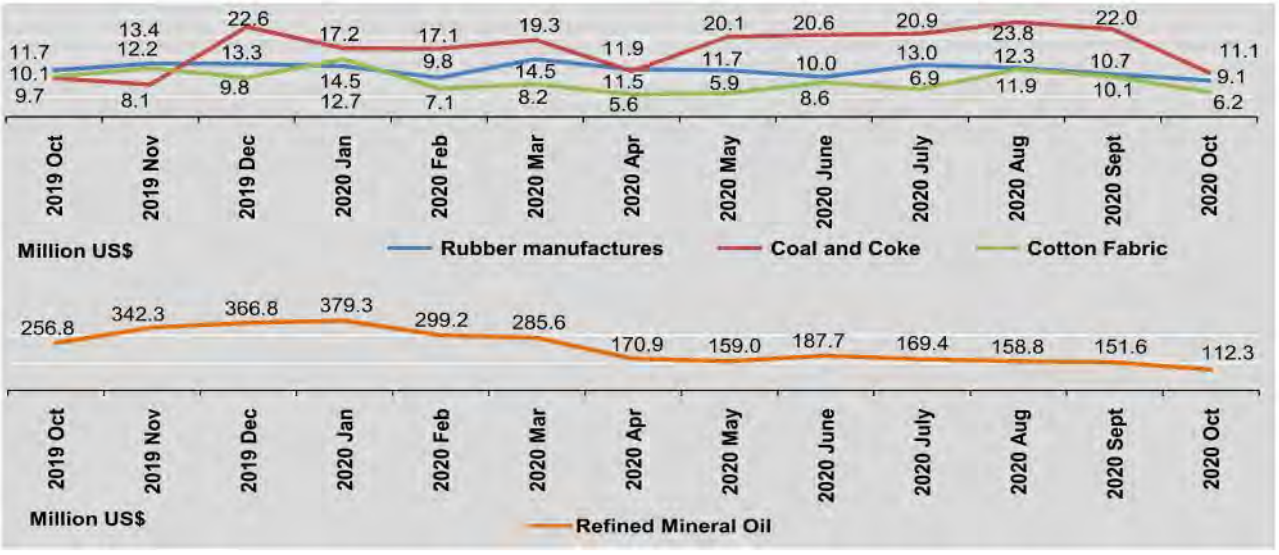
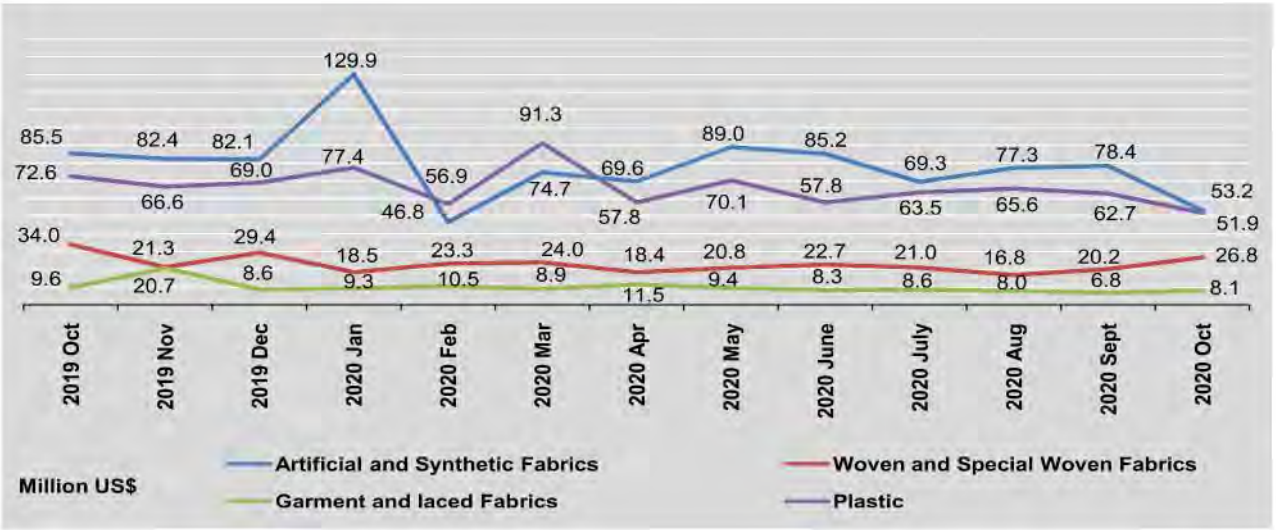


FY	Artificial and Synthetic Fabrics	Woven and Special Woven Fabrics	Garment and laced Fabrics	Plastic	Others
2017-2018	951.5	240.7	131.4	741.7	3,484.3
2018-2019	1,121.0	301.3	95.7	835.9	3,237.4
2019-2020	970.2 (r)	270.4 (r)	120.2	811.3 (r)	3,251.0 (r)
2019					
October	85.5	34.0	9.6	72.6	267.7
November	82.4	21.3	20.7	66.6	288.5
December	82.1	29.4	8.6	69.0	277.9
2020					
January	129.9	18.5	9.3	77.4	327.3
February	46.8	23.3	10.5	56.9	272.0
March	74.7	24.0	8.9	91.3	303.2
April	69.6	18.4	11.5	57.8	208.9 (r)
May	89.0	20.8	9.4	70.1	288.6 (r)
June	85.2	22.7	8.3	57.8	273.9 (r)
July	69.3	21.0	8.6	63.5	249.9 (r)
August	77.3	16.8	8.0	65.6	255.9 (r)
September	78.4 (r)	20.2 (r)	6.8	62.7 (r)	237.2 (r)
October	53.2	26.8	8.1	51.9	214.2

Sources: Customs Department.
Department of Electric Power Planning.
Myanmar National Airlines.
Myanmar Airways International.



Commodity	Bangladesh	China	Germany	China, Hong Kong SAR	India	Indonesia	Japan	Korea
Milk, Condensed	-	-	#	-		-	-	-
Edible vegetable oil and other hydrogenated oils	-	0.02	-	-	0.01	63.65	-	#
Pharmaceutical products	2.21	3.08	1.08	#	20.87	1.86	0.01	3.53
Cement	-	0.01	-	-			-	-
Dyeing tanning and colouring materials	-	0.90	0.05	-	0.47	0.07	0.06	0.02
Chemical elements and compounds	0.21	4.07	0.11	-	0.85	0.37	0.23	0.95
Fertilizers	-	14.11	1.07	-		0.01	0.03	3.02
Scientific instrument	-	4.93	0.58	-	1.09	0.03	1.67	0.42
Base metals and manufactures	-	77.79	0.09	#	4.39	7.12	8.35	4.51
Non-electric machinery and transport equipment	-	81.04	2.58	#	12.25	16.22	18.86	14.86
Electric machinery and apparatus	-	74.18	1.47	0.26	4.69	5.05	3.92	1.91
Paper, paperboard and manufactures	0.04	5.44	0.07	0.05	0.33	4.01	0.19	0.77
Rubber manufactures	-	5.13	0.01	-	0.33	0.32	0.24	0.28
Refined Mineral Oil	-	0.28	0.21	0.04	0.13	0.20	0.18	0.48
Tobacco and Tobacco Manufactures	-	-	0.02	-	0.55	0.63	-	-
Cotton Fabric	-	5.12	-	#	0.20	0.02	0.01	0.09
Artificial and Synthetic Fabrics	0.10	47.49	0.01	#	0.06	1.17	1.01	1.30
Woven and Special Woven Fabrics	0.12	15.01	0.01	0.03	0.06	0.52	0.49	1.04
Garment and laced Fabrics	0.10	4.27	#	#	0.05	0.14	0.12	0.13
Plastic	#	15.37	0.08	0.01	1.66	0.57	0.34	2.48

(Cont'd)

Commodity	Malaysia	Philippines	Singapore	Taiwan	Thailand	United Arab Emirates	United States	Vietnam
Milk, Condensed	-	-		-	-	-	-	-
Edible vegetable oil and other hydrogenated oils	2.26	-	0.01	-	0.80	-	-	-
Pharmaceutical products	0.23	0.68	0.24	0.52	3.75	-	0.33	0.58
Cement	0.02	-		-	4.49	0.01	-	0.00
Dyeing tanning and colouring materials	0.48	-	0.39	0.22	0.49	0.05	0.03	0.10
Chemical elements and compounds	0.38	#	1.19	0.06	0.35	0.09	0.18	0.34
Fertilizers	0.65	-	0.01	0.05	0.83	0.26	-	0.99
Scientific instrument	0.03	0.01	0.30	0.19	0.32	-	1.28	0.16
Base metals and manufactures	4.11	0.05	0.73	2.09	6.01	0.02	0.03	7.70
Non-electric machinery and transport equipment	0.53	0.02	0.91	1.43	26.42	#	2.74	6.69
Electric machinery and apparatus	2.10	0.20	4.47	0.69	9.40	'#	0.80	7.33
Paper, paperboard and manufactures	0.79	0.24	0.11	0.81	1.82	#	0.04	1.07
Rubber manufactures	0.24	-	0.01	0.03	1.69	#	0.02	0.95
Refined Mineral Oil	3.92	0.03	94.70	0.10	8.58	2.17	0.26	0.06
Tobacco and Tobacco Manufactures	-	0.50	0.08	-	-	1.23	-	-
Cotton Fabric	-	-	-	0.01	0.21	-	-	0.32
Artificial and Synthetic Fabrics	#	-	-	1.43	0.70	0.08	0.16	0.63
Woven and Special Woven Fabrics	0.05	-	-	8.58	0.99	#	#	0.38
Garment and laced Fabrics	0.03	#	#	0.08	1.69	#	#	1.47
Plastic	2.06	#	1.76	0.35	8.85	3.32	4.43	2.61

Sources: Customs Department.
Department of Electric Power Planning.
Myanmar National Airlines.
Myanmar Airways International.

CHAPTER 2
PRODUCTION

2

PRODUCTION ANALYSIS

Production statistics represent the volume of production of selected manufacturing commodities, electric power generation, precious minerals and pearls, non-metallic minerals and production of meat, fish, milk and egg.
In 2018-2019, electric power generation and sales increased, while the average price of electricity increased compared to the previous year. Production decreased for some types of precious minerals and non-metallic minerals.

PRODUCTION BY THE STATE-OWNED ECONOMIC ENTERPRISES

The level of production in 2018-2019 was similar to 2017-2018 for most commodities produced by state-owned economic enterprises.

Table 2.1 indicates the production of the selected commodities by state-owned economic enterprises between October 2019 and October 2020. In October 2020, the production of biological products increased by 81.82%, the production of cotton yarn decreased by 70.71%, the production of cotton fabrics decreased by 96.00%, the production of cotton longyi (men's) decreased by 80.95% and the production of solids decreased by 71.82% compared with October 2019.

PRODUCTION BY THE STATE ECONOMIC ENTERPRISES

Table 2.2 indicates the production of the selected commodities by state economic enterprises between October 2019 and October 2020. In October 2020, the production of alcohol increased by 9.57%, the production of crude oil decreased by 22.66%, the production of natural gas decreased by 13.46%, the production of petroleum coke decreased by 75.44%, the production of motor spirit decreased by 91.72%, the production of liquefied petroleum gas decreased by 52.08%, the production of diesel oil decreased by 99.85%, the production of furnace oil decreased by 43.82% and the production of cement decreased by 70.53% compared with October 2019, there was a decreased production in cement and no production in hardwood due to the impacts of COVID-19 diseases and there was decreased production in petrochemical products due to lack of raw material.

PRODUCTION BY THE PRIVATE ENTERPRISES

Table 2.3 indicates the production of the selected commodities by private enterprises. In October 2020, the production of beer decreased by 9.43%, the production of cigarettes decreased by 58.85% and the production of salt (crude+fine) decreased by 37.91% compared with October 2019.

PRODUCTION OF ELECTRIC POWER

Table 2.4 presents electric power generation and sales in Myanmar. In October 2020, the installed capacity was 6,953 megawatts. Generation decreased by 3.53% between October 2019 and October 2020. The total volume of electricity sales increased by 3.30% over the same period. General electricity sales increased by 32.22%, bulk electricity sales increased by 6.23% and

industrial electricity sales decreased by 1.53%. In contrast, others electricity sales decreased by 31.04%.

The price of 1 kwh (unit sold) was 128.98 kyats in October 2019, and it has decreased by 23.59% to 98.55 kyats in October 2020. In October 2019, the share of generation that was not sold (unit loss) was 21.43% and it was15.87% in October 2020. There was decreased in the value of sales because the exemption of electricity charges up to 150 units due to the impacts of COVID-19 diseases.

Table 2.5 presents electric power generation by type of energy. Between October 2019 and October 2020, gas generation increased by 17.17%, diesel generation increased by 29.94%, thermal electricity generation increased by 3.78% and solar generation decreased by 15.64%. Hydropower decreased over this period by 22.94%. The hydropower remains the primary source of electricity in Myanmar which was producing 48.67% of the total electric power generation in October 2019 and 38.87% in October 2020.

PRODUCTION OF PRECIOUS MINERALS AND PEARLS

Table 2.6 indicates the production of jade decreased by 99.41%, the production of pearls increased by 51.26% between October 2019 and October 2020. Jade production include private and joint venture while pearls production includes joint venture production. There was no production in gems, due to the suspending in the block.

PRODUCTION OF MINERALS EXTRACTION AND NON-METALLIC MINERALS

Table 2.7 shows that the mineral extraction by state economic enterprises. In October 2020 compared to October 2019, the production of tin, tungsten and scheelite decreased by 11.11%.
Table 2.8 presents the production of non-metallic minerals by the state economic enterprises. In October 2020 compared to October 2019, the production of gypsum decreased by 17.26%, the production of coal decreased by 30.86% and the production of limestone decreased by 53.36%.

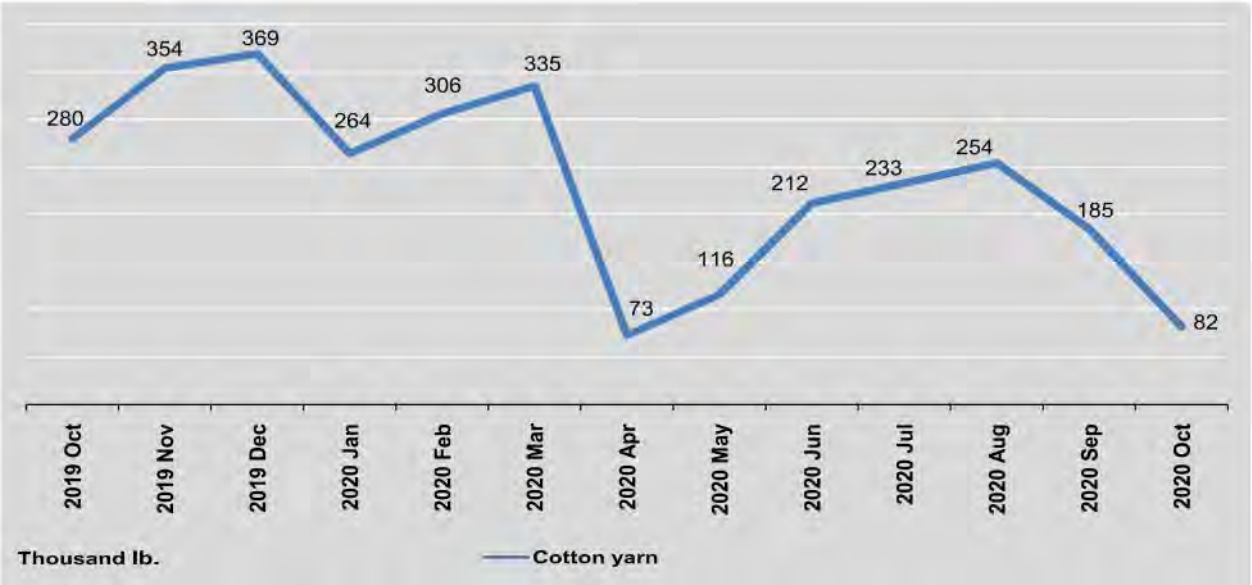
PRODUCTION OF MEAT, FISH, MILK AND EGGS

Out of all types of meat prescribed in table 2.9 fish, including freshwater and marine, had the highest production.

The number of pigs, sheep/goats and cattle that were slaughtered in October 2020 has increased by 5.46%, 3.85% and 2.02% respectively compared to October 2019. The production of meat has increased for chicken, duck, pork, mutton, beef and fish by 13%, 9.72%, 5.45%, 4.05%, 2.18% and 1.22% respectively in October 2020 compared to October 2019.
Annually, the number of pigs, sheep/goats and cattle slaughtered has increased by 5.65%, 4.07% and 2.40% respectively in 2019-2020 compared to 2018-2019. The production of meat has increased for all types of meat in 2019-2020 compared to 2018-2019: chicken, duck, pork, mutton, beef and fish production has increased by 14%, 12.21%, 5.65%, 4.08%, 2.41% and 0.23%. The production of duck eggs and hen eggs has risen by 56.72% and 24.67% respectively in 2019-2020 compared to 2018-2019.

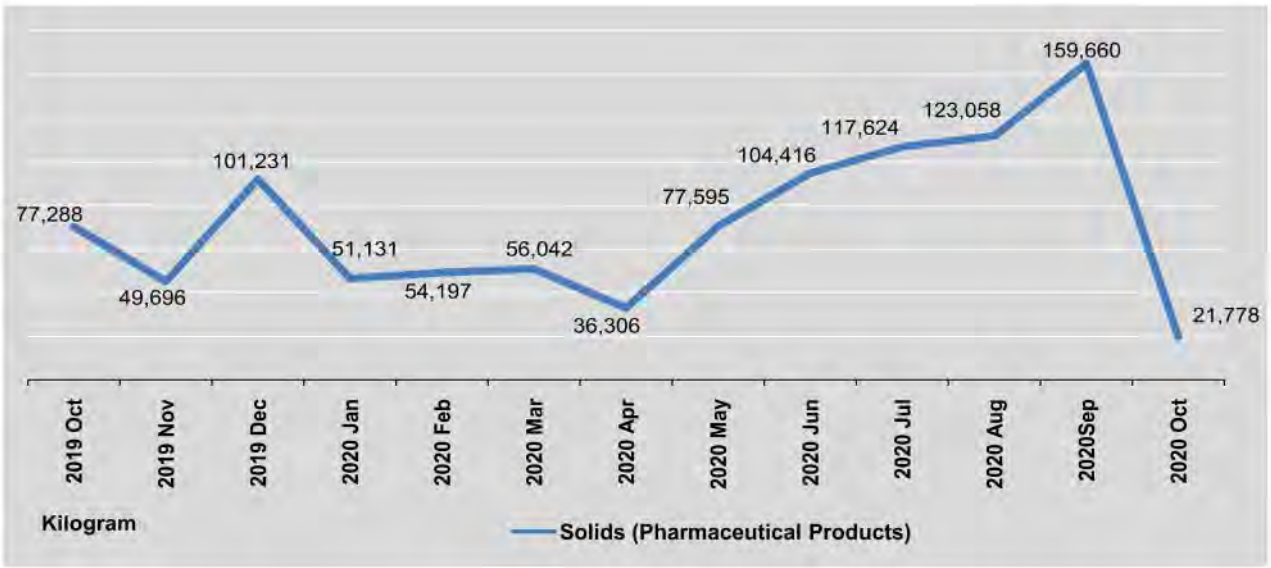
FY	Cotton yarn (thousand lb.)	Cotton fabrics (thousand yd.)	Cotton Longyi (Men's) (thousand No.)
2017-2018	4,252	1,861	141
2018-2019	4,078	1,228	262
2019-2020	2,981	1,523	271
2019			
October	280	50	21
November	354	149	5
December	369	106	11
2020			
January	264	126	2
February	306	143	1
March	335	55	24
April	73	96	8
May	116	135	29
June	212	236	51
July	233	204	43
August	254	118	70
September	185	105	6
October	82	2	4

(Cont'd)



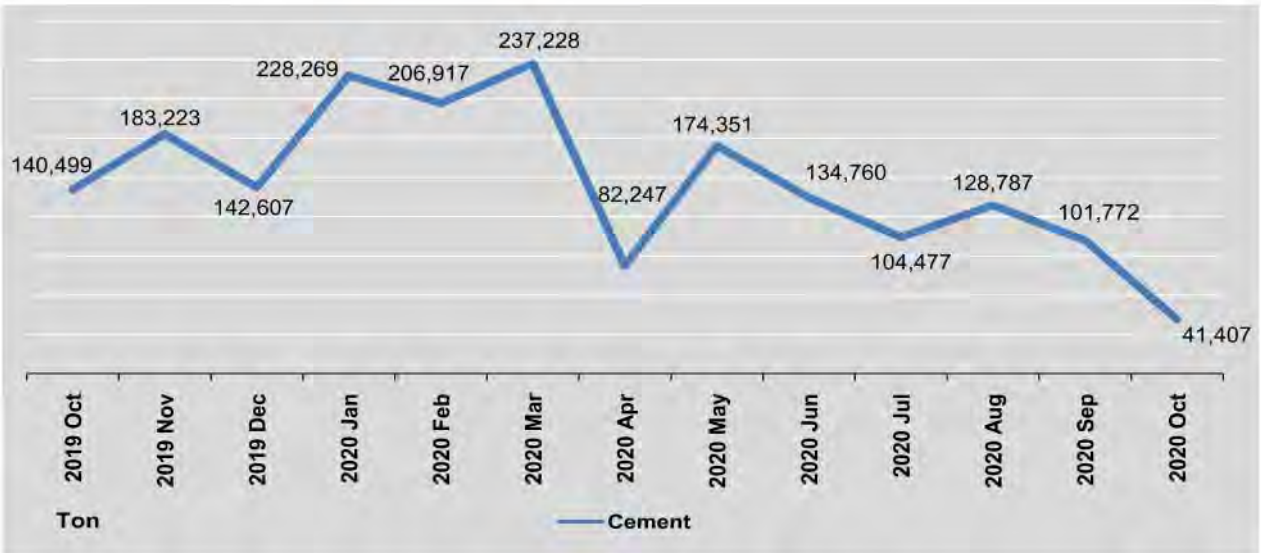
FY	Pharmaceutical Products					
	Solids (kg)	Liquids (litres)	Ointment and Similar Preparations (kg)	Tablets (Million tabs)	Sterile Products (thousand amp)	Biological Products (thousand dosage)
2017-2018	764,292	933,767	57,493	844	40,000	3,892
2018-2019	1,026,722	821,819	82,676	878	31,987	437
2019-2020	1,008,244	908,047	100,967	618	20,728	308
2019						
October	77,288	24,784	980	60	1,740	11
November	49,696	33,781	3,292	15	846	11
December	101,231	43,030	2,171	31	1,253	17
2020						
January	51,131	44,130	4,221	53	1,432	78
February	54,197	70,384	2,107	78	1,547	31
March	56,042	83,109	14,754	64	1,765	83
April	36,306	69,114	-	48	622	10
May	77,595	102,348	19,662	59	1,000	5
June	104,416	103,579	9,213	52	1,338	21
July	117,624	55,936	10,636	29	1,762	15
August	123,058	112,814	3,920	61	3,964	20
September	159,660	165,038	30,011	68	3,459	6
October	21,778	14,975	-	74	553	20

Sources: Myanma Pharmaceutical Industrial Enterprise.
No.(3) Heavy Industrial Enterprise.



FY	Cement (ton)	Hardwood (no. of sheet)	Wood Veneer (sq.ft)	Fertilizer (Urea) (metric ton)	Alcohol (gallon)
2017-2018	1,992,118	3,407	202,274,852	112,902	2,698,388
2018-2019	2,049,872	16,278	95,384,226	125,388	3,493,244
2019-2020	1,865,137	-	93,217,019	123,352	1,387,621
2019					
October	140,499	-	1,699,350	12,839	156,270
November	183,223	-	10,458,803	10,035	142,819
December	142,607	-	17,954,667	16,453	481,017
2020					
January	228,269	-	10,170,522	18,228	100,944
February	206,917	-	15,979,729	14,868	20,283
March	237,228	-	10,823,659	-	88,514
April	82,247	-	2,571,054	-	13,524
May	174,351	-	2,839,965	5,207	89,726
June	134,760	-	5,826,903	13,297	93,005
July	104,477	-	1,862,011	13,371	126,519
August	128,787	-	9,827,469	12,028	51,480
September	101,772	-	3,202,887	7,026	23,520
October	41,407	-	-	-	171,224

Since 2014-2015, Cement production included State-owned and joint venture. **(Cont'd)**
Since January 2012, production data for Alcohol are included in the private sector and joint venture.
Note: 1 sheet = 32 sq ft



FY	Crude Oil * (000) U.S. Barrels	Natural Gas*			Petroleum coke (M.T)
		Pipeline Gas (M.Cu.ft.)	As Compressed (M.Cu.ft)	Total (M.Cu.ft.)	
2017-2018	3,602	633,325.75	7,101.65	640,427.40	11,205
2018-2019	5,510	660,041.00	8,140.00	668,181.00	2,226
2019-2020	2,681	630,334.12	5,938.38	636,272.50	13,703
2019					
October	256	58,954.51	652.81	59,607.32	1,303
November	236	53,573.83	628.98	54,202.81	340
December	233	46,290.47	639.89	46,930.36	1,850
2020					
January	231	50,079.45	625.57	50,705.02	1,854
February	220	50,119.74	562.55	50,682.29	717
March	229	54,936.14	647.27	55,583.41	669
April	220	48,073.08	222.63	48,295.71	-
May	221	53,757.31	330.63	54,087.94	1,698
June	214	54,417.47	423.87	54,841.34	1,381
July	216	56,773.57	472.71	57,246.28	598
August	209	54,760.25	465.74	55,225.99	1,848
September	196	48,598.30	265.73	48,864.03	1,445
October	198	51,390.34	192.39	51,582.73	320

* Includes joint venture offshore production.

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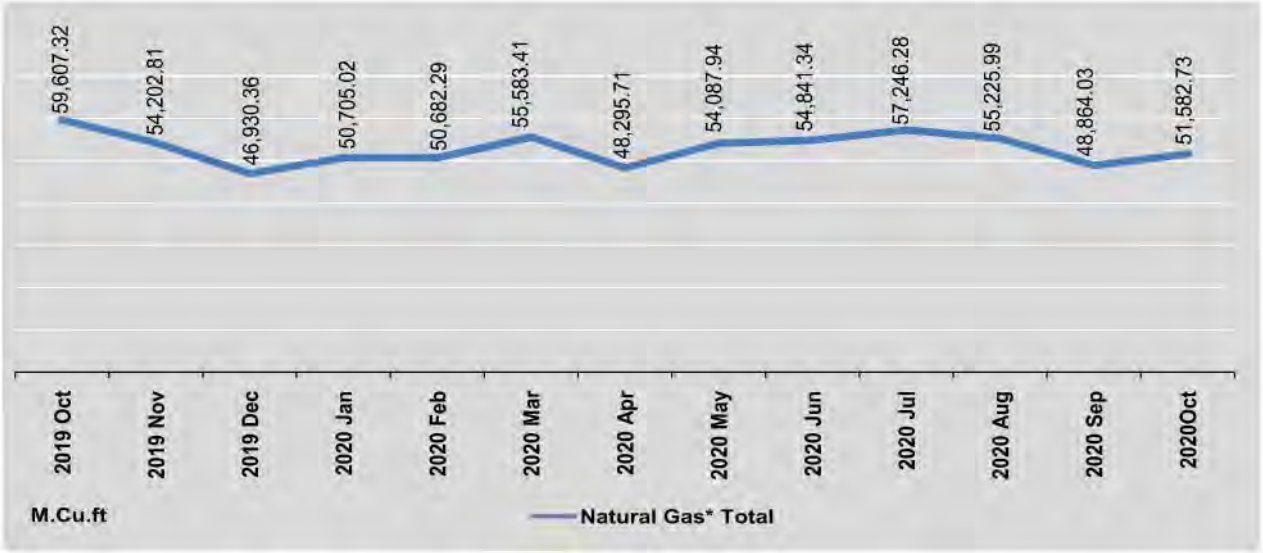
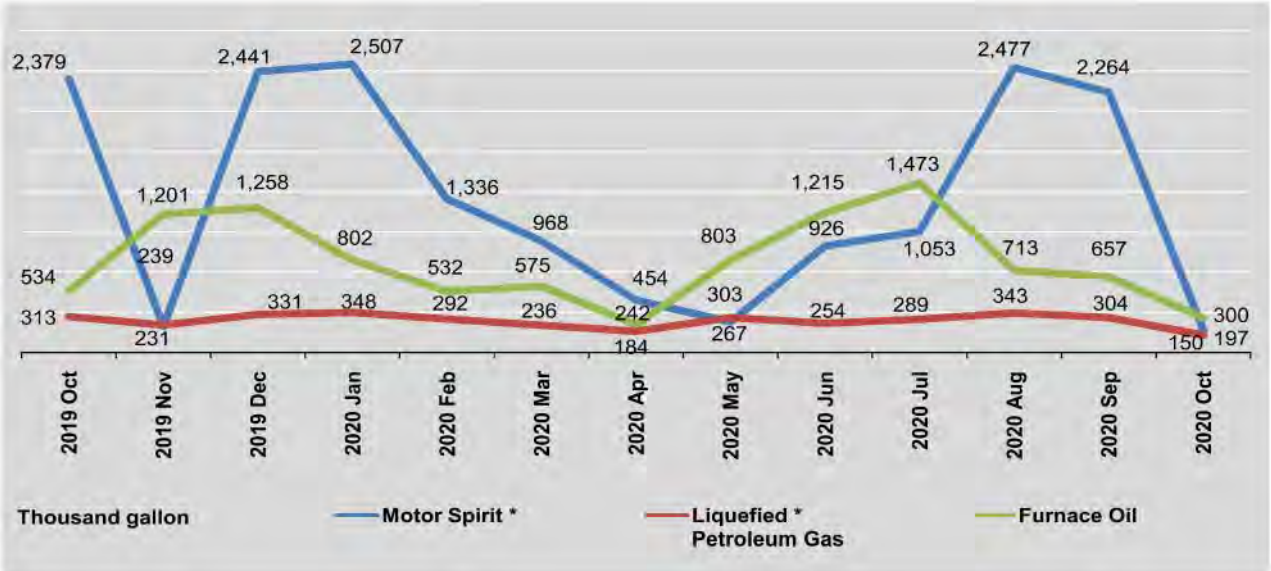


FY	Motor Spirit *	Diesel Oil	Liquefied * Petroleum Gas	Furnace Oil	Aviation Turbine	Kerosene
2017-2018	19,595	31,804	3,053	13,983	2,888	90
2018-2019	20,336	29,648	1,995	7,472	2,652	33
2019-2020	17,303	30,909	3,436	10,005	3,287	16.40
2019						
October	2,379	4,060	313	534	594	0.40
November	231	6	239	1,201	0	5
December	2,441	3,807	331	1,258	578	4
2020						
January	2,507	3,658	348	802	554	2
February	1,336	1,820	292	532	260	4
March	968	1,489	236	575	221	1
April	454	685	184	242	49	-
May	267	4,501	303	803	251	-
June	926	1,849	254	1,215	123	-
July	1,053	1,475	289	1,473	110	-
August	2,477	4,119	343	713	277	-
September	2,264	3,440	304	657	270	-
October	197	6	150	300	-	-

*Included joint venture, since 2018.

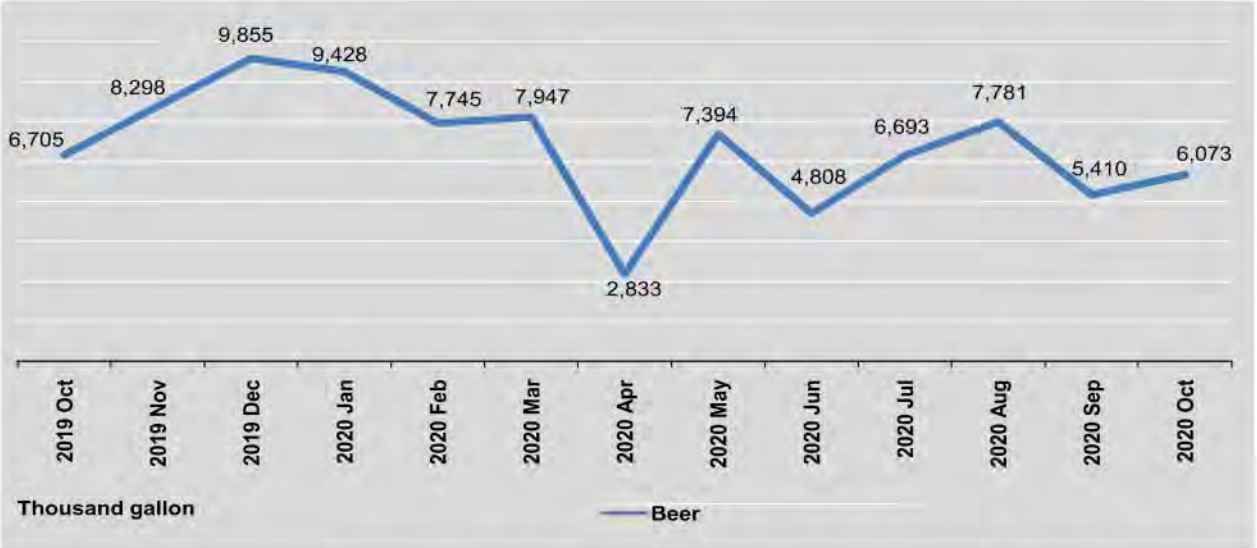
Sources: No.(2) Heavy Industrial Enterprise.
Myanma Timber Enterprise.
Oil and Gas Planning Department.
Myanma Petrochemical Enterprise.
Myanma Economic Holdings Public Company Limited.



FY	Beer (thousand gallon)	Cigarettes (million no.)	Vest (thousand no.)
2017-2018	59,791	9,115	171
2018-2019	72,833	8,687	97
2019-2020	84,897	6,104	46
2019			
October	6,705	644	4
November	8,298	543	2
December	9,855	592	6
2020			
January	9,428	674	6
February	7,745	615	6
March	7,947	598	2
April	2,833	147	-
May	7,394	384	-
June	4,808	497	1
July	6,693	528	3
August	7,781	526	10
September	5,410	356	6
October	6,073	265	-

Since 2015-2016, production of Vest is halted for privatization. **(Cont'd)**

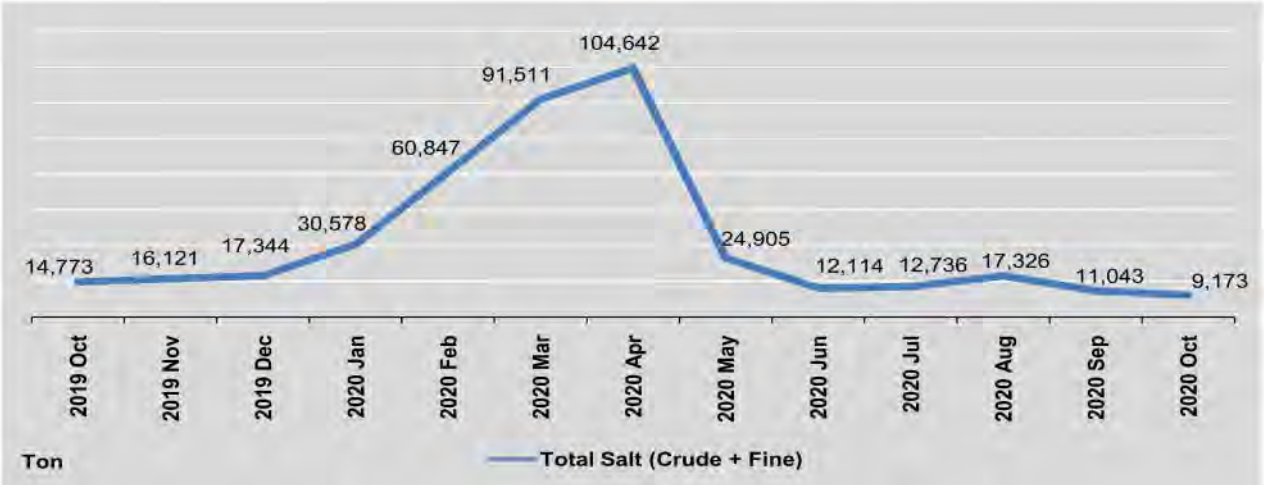
Since 2009-2010, production data for Beer and Cigarettes are included in the private sector.



FY	Sugar	Salt		
		Crude Salt	Fine Salt	Total
2017-2018	3,149	189,146	215,056	404,202
2018-2019	4,177	213,319	207,324	420,643
2019-2020	447,538	229,755	184,185	413,940
2019				
October	-	-	14,773	14,773
November	-	-	16,121	16,121
December	42,696	-	17,344	17,344
2020				
January	104,883	12,380	18,198	30,578
February	147,295	42,250	18,597	60,847
March	90,721	74,170	17,341	91,511
April	61,943	89,450	15,192	104,642
May	-	11,505	13,400	24,905
June	-	-	12,114	12,114
July	-	-	12,736	12,736
August	-	-	17,326	17,326
September	-	-	11,043	11,043
October	-	-	9,173	9,173

Since January 2012, production data for Sugar is included in the private sector.
Since 2009-2010, production data for Salt is included in the private sector.

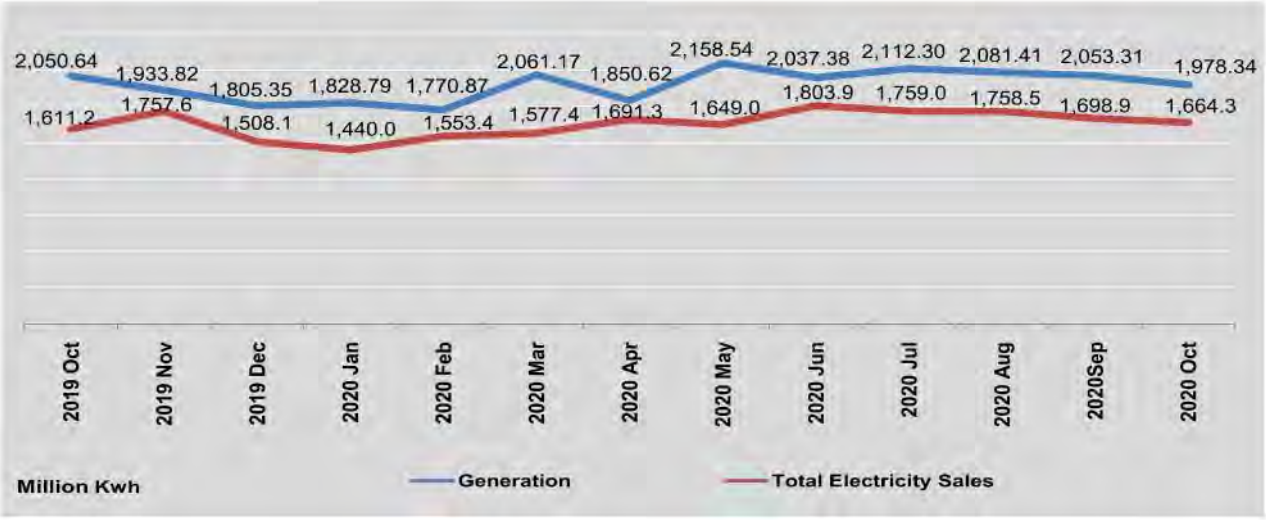
Source: No.(3) Heavy Industrial Enterprise. Department of Mines.
Myanma Economic Holding Public Company Limited.
Department of Agriculture.
Since January 2012, production data for Sugar is included in the private sector.
Since 2009-2010, production data for Salt is included in the private sector.



FY	Installed Capacity (Megawatts)	Generation (Million kwh)	Electricity Sales (Million kwh)					Value of Sale (Kyat Million)
			General	Industrial	Bulk	Others*	Total	
2017-2018	5,791	20,882.40	5,052.5	3,218.8	1,831.2	7,879.7	17,982.2	1,280,544.1
2018-2019	5,838	22,882.85	6,728.6	4,581.4	2,075.1	5,909.4	19,294.5	1,659,816.0
2019-2020	7,129	23,744.20	8,057.2	5,539.7	2,191.1	4,020.3	19,808.3	2,258,020.0
2019								
October	5,957	2,050.64	578.8	419.0	170.1	443.3	1,611.2	207,807.5
November	5,957	1,933.82	670.9	548.1	219.1	319.5	1,757.6	211,762.0
December	6,037	1,805.35	607.0	442.3	167.2	291.6	1,508.1	197,507.5
2020								
January	6,034	1,828.79	499.5	461.7	165.1	313.7	1,440.0	181,944.3
February	6,034	1,770.87	558.0	495.8	173.2	326.4	1,553.4	197,129.9
March	6,034	2,061.17	589.3	483.6	172.2	332.3	1,577.4	199,276.7
April	6,034	1,850.62	698.3	466.5	189.1	337.4	1,691.3	176,747.3
May	6,180	2,158.54	890.7	322.4	168.7	267.2	1,649.0	165,856.4
June	6,641	2,037.38	727.3	475.2	187.2	414.2	1,803.9	179,328.9
July	7,082	2,112.30	760.0	482.5	189.5	327.0	1,759.0	192,474.5
August	7,121	2,081.41	726.4	502.6	204.3	325.2	1,758.5	185,468.2
September	7,129	2,053.31	751.0	440.0	185.4	322.5	1,698.9	162,716.8
October	6,953	1,978.34	765.3	412.6	180.7	305.7	1,664.3	164,016.8

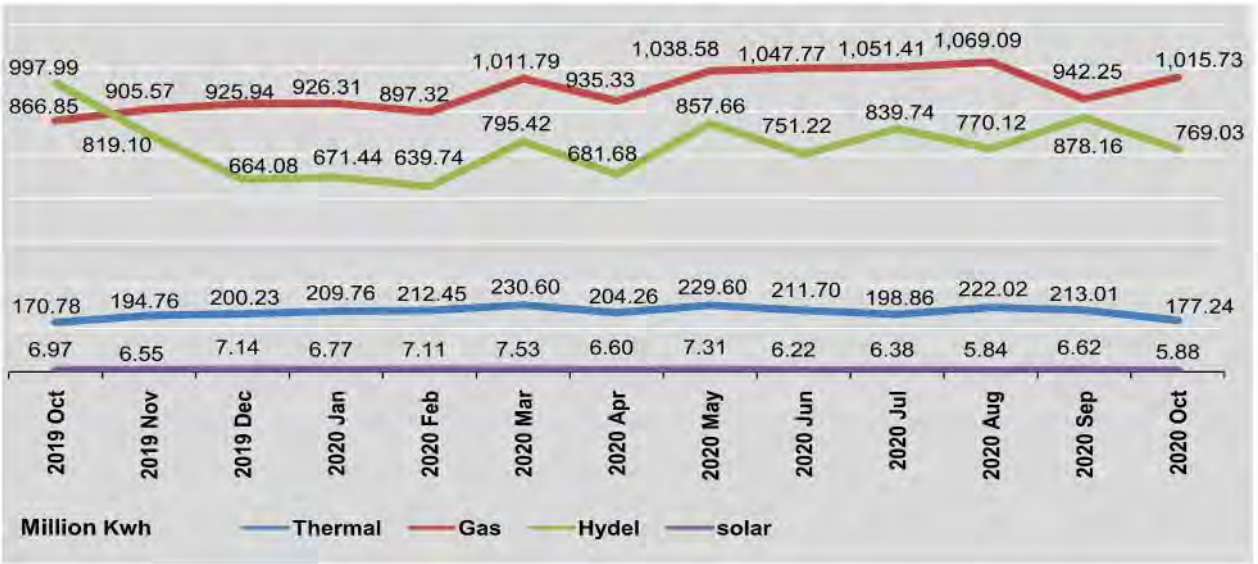
* Since August 2012, volume of sale by private companies are included under 'Others'.

Source: Ministry of Electricity and Energy.



FY	Thermal	Diesel	Hydel	Gas	Solar	Total
2017-2018	1,080.60	77.55	12,265.03	7,459.22	-	20,882.40
2018-2019	2,169.70	104.73	11,227.82	9,366.56	14.04	22,882.85
2019-2020	2,498.03	180.57	9,366.35	11,618.21	81.04	23,744.20
2019						
October	170.78	8.05	997.99	866.85	6.97	2,050.64
November	194.76	7.84	819.10	905.57	6.55	1,933.82
December	200.23	7.96	664.08	925.94	7.14	1,805.35
2020						
January	209.76	14.51	671.44	926.31	6.77	1,828.79
February	212.45	14.25	639.74	897.32	7.11	1,770.87
March	230.60	15.83	795.42	1,011.79	7.53	2,061.17
April	204.26	22.75	681.68	935.33	6.60	1,850.62
May	229.60	25.39	857.66	1,038.58	7.31	2,158.54
June	211.70	20.47	751.22	1,047.77	6.22	2,037.38
July	198.86	15.91	839.74	1,051.41	6.38	2,112.30
August	222.02	14.34	770.12	1,069.09	5.84	2,081.41
September	213.01	13.27	878.16	942.25	6.62	2,053.31
October	177.24	10.46	769.03	1,015.73	5.88	1,978.34

Source: Ministry of Electricity and Energy.



FY	Jade (000) Kg			Gems (Carat)			Pearls** (Momme)
	Private	Joint	Total	Private	Joint	Total	
2017-2018	20,062	7,075	27,137	7,198,930	148,671	7,347,601	438,298.45
2018-2019	31,737	3,406	35,143	1,825,088	27,150	1,852,238	568,320.27
2019-2020	28,885	526	29,411	51,500	-	51,500	764,150.56
2019							
October	1,866	6	1,872	13,000	-	13,000	51,656.54
November	1,704	40	1,744	6,500	-	6,500	52,419.80
December	1,885	27	1,912	12,000	-	12,000	177.62
2020							
January	2,896	54	2,950	20,000	-	20,000	69,872.00
February	2,235	72	2,307	-	-	-	163,442.00
March	2,714	106	2,820	-	-	-	41,990.92
April	479	102	581	-	-	-	18,498.05
May	4,162	71	4,233	-	-	-	3,694.30
June	6,173	48	6,221	-	-	-	-
July	1,670	-	1,670	-	-	-	99,069.00
August	2,594	-	2,594	-	-	-	116,582.11
September	507	-	507	-	-	-	146,748.22
October	11	-	11	-	-	-	78,133.39

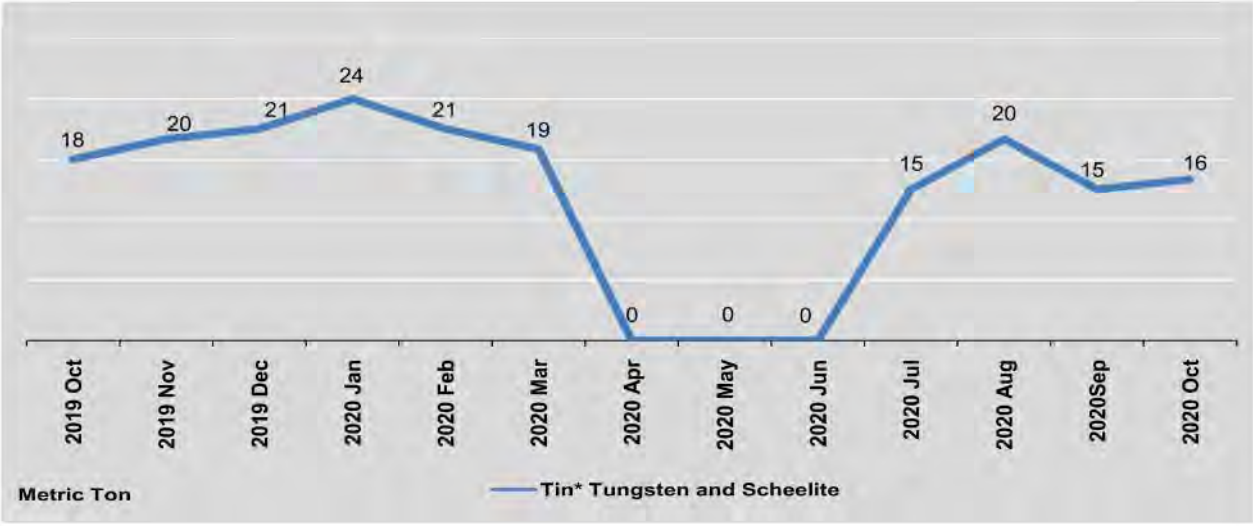
** Pearls include joint venture production.

Sources: Myanmar Pearl Enterprise.
Myanmar Gems Enterprise.

FY	Tin* Concentrates	Tungsten* Concentrates	Tin* Tungsten and Scheelite
2017-2018	392	5	534
2018-2019	422	6	445
2019-2020	285	50	173
2019			
October	-	10	18
November	16	-	20
December	8	-	21
2020			
January	33	-	24
February	20	-	21
March	39	16	19
April	28	-	-
May	59	8	-
June	31	-	-
July	3	8	15
August	10	-	20
September	38	8	15
October	-	-	16

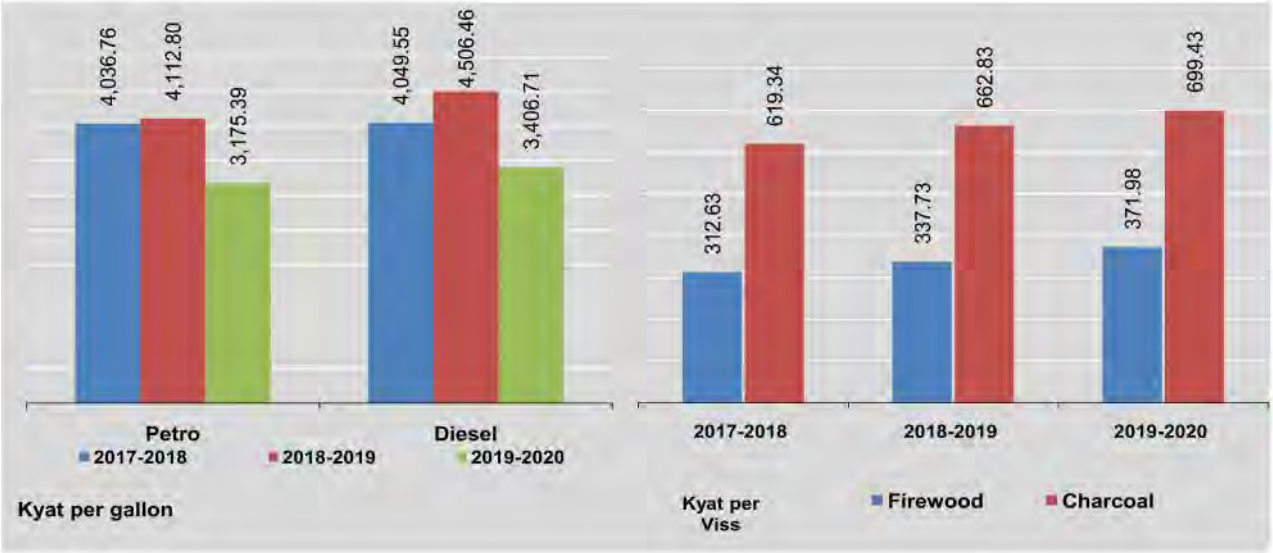
* Include joint venture production.

Source: No.(2) Mining Enterprise.



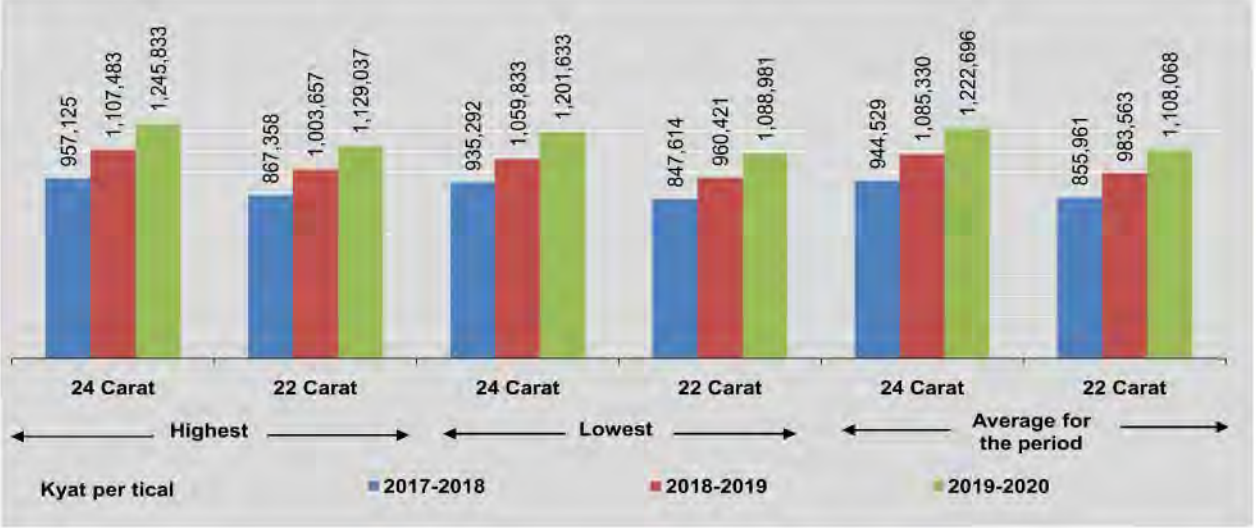
FY	Fuel				Miscellaneous		
	Firewood	Charcoal	Petro	Diesel	Washing Soap (Each)	Body Soap (Each)	Tooth Paste
2017-2018	312.63	619.34	4,036.76	4,049.55	230.08	450.45	557.31
2018-2019	337.73	662.83	4,112.80	4,506.46	239.08	476.01	633.60
2019-2020	371.98	699.43	3,175.39	3,406.71	239.91	500.63	703.97
2019							
October	367.09	689.96	4,119.92	4,415.69	241.11	496.90	670.00
November	370.35	695.63	4,235.36	4,491.49	242.90	499.60	684.01
December	369.35	696.51	4,239.25	4,444.63	238.21	494.40	696.14
2020							
January	370.15	698.25	4,140.57	4,385.52	240.04	497.77	702.69
February	371.66	696.51	3,766.93	4,088.23	238.02	494.66	701.11
March	371.66	700.22	2929.33	3,140.45	239.52	500.54	699.83
April	371.66	700.22	2086.71	2,484.32	238.75	499.20	703.44
May	371.66	700.22	2,175.40	2,466.91	239.52	500.67	700.95
June	371.66	701.51	2,532.76	2,698.66	239.52	502.16	712.86
July	373.18	703.23	2,607.01	2,746.37	239.14	505.05	720.58
August	377.66	705.17	2,650.17	2,788.99	241.07	505.28	727.99
September	377.66	705.79	2,621.27	2,729.27	241.07	511.34	727.99
October	384.29	706.22	2,583.54	2,704.77	241.07	511.34	727.99

Source: Central Statistical Organization.



FY	Highest		Lowest		Average for the period	
	24 Carat	22 Carat	24 Carat	22 Carat	24 Carat	22 Carat
2017-2018	957,125	867,358	935,292	847,614	944,529	855,961
2018-2019	1,107,483	1,003,657	1,059,833	960,421	1,085,330	983,563
2019-2020	1,245,833	1,129,037	1,201,633	1,088,981	1,222,696	1,108,068
2019						
October	1,230,000	1,114,690	1,208,500	1,095,205	1,221,091	1,106,614
November	1,219,500	1,105,170	1,173,000	1,063,030	1,191,326	1,079,640
December	1,198,000	1,085,690	1,173,000	1,063,030	1,184,152	1,073,138
2020						
January	1,237,000	1,121,030	1,192,600	1,080,795	1,217,833	1,103,662
February	1,258,000	1,140,065	1,213,000	1,099,280	1,227,896	1,112,781
March	1,224,000	1,109,250	1,145,000	1,037,655	1,178,043	1,067,602
April	1,185,000	1,073,905	1,143,000	1,035,845	1,163,000	1,053,969
May	1,232,000	1,116,500	1,170,000	1,060,315	1,204,188	1,091,295
June	1,220,000	1,105,625	1,209,000	1,095,655	1,216,685	1,102,621
July	1,296,500	1,174,955	1,216,500	1,102,455	1,248,700	1,131,635
August	1,332,000	1,207,125	1,278,000	1,158,190	1,309,300	1,186,554
September	1,318,000	1,194,440	1,298,000	1,176,315	1,310,135	1,187,311
October	1,318,000	1,194,440	1,307,000	1,184,470	1,311,958	1,188,963

Source: Central Statistical Organization.



CHAPTER 4
FINANCE

4

FINANCE| ANALYSIS

This Chapter deals with Money Supply, People's Savings, Treasury Bonds, Domestic Interest Rates, International Currency Exchange, Customs Duties and Revenue from Taxes.

The total money supply, including transferable deposits in foreign banks, increased 14.06% in 2018-2019 compared to the previous year. People's savings also increased, with almost half of all savings were deposited at private banks. In October 2020, the total sales of government bonds via auction was 500,000 million kyats and the total value of outstanding was 9,983,740 million kyats. In October 2020, the exchange rate was 1,287.2 kyats per one US dollar.

Revenue from Customs duties decreased 19.8% in 2018-2019 because of reduced tariffs due to joining the Common Effective Preferential Tariff (CEPT) Scheme and a decrease in motor vehicles imports. Revenue from income taxes was 42% of the total revenue from taxes in 2018-2019.

MONEY SUPPLY

The total money supply in the country increased by 14.06% in 2018-2019 compared to the previous year. State owned banks held 27.1% of total transferable deposits in 2017-2018 and 31.6% in 2018-2019 respectively. Over the same period, total of transferable deposits have increased in 2018-2019. Transferable deposits in state owned banks increased by 34.05% and Currency outside depository corporations also increased by 13.55% in 2018-2019.

PEOPLE'S SAVINGS

In 2018-2019 total people's savings increased by 16.05% compared to the previous year. Private banks held a majority of total savings deposits, 75.43% in 2017-2018 and 74.30% in 2018-2019; as well as a majority of time deposits, 81.17% in 2017-2018 and 84.47% in 2018-2019. People's savings at private banks are higher than state owned banks. Savings deposits were the most popular savings instruments in 2018-2019.

TREASURY BONDS

For 2018-2019 fiscal year, the value of total sales increased 36.99% compared to the previous year. At the time of auction in September 2020, the coupon rate was 7.25% per annum and the volume of Government treasury bond was 102,000 million kyats for 2 years 4 months 29 days maturity and the coupon rate was 7.50% per annum and the volume of Government treasury bond was 398,000 million kyats for 4 years 10 months 29 days maturity.

DOMESTIC INTEREST RATES

Domestic interest rates were largely stable between March 2019 and February 2020 except small personal loans. The interest rate of small personal loans was reduced from 30% to 28%. According to the directive of Central Bank of Myanmar 8/2020, the interest rates of Myanmar were reduced from 6.5% to 5.0% per annum for minimum deposit interest rate, from 11.5% to 10.0% per annum

for Maximum bank lending rate for secured loans, 14.5% for unsecured loans and from 8.5% to 7.0% per annum for Central Bank rate. This directive was affected from 1st May 2020.

INTERNATIONAL CURRENCY EXCHANGE

The value of currency kyat was stronger than US$ between October 2019 and October 2020 and was 1,287.2 kyats per one US dollar at the end October 2020.

REVENUE FROM TAXES

The total revenue from taxes increased by 13.2% between 2017-2018 and 2018-2019. The taxes collected on local production and consumption of the public increased by 7.9% between 2017-2018 and 2018-2019.

CUSTOMS DUTIES

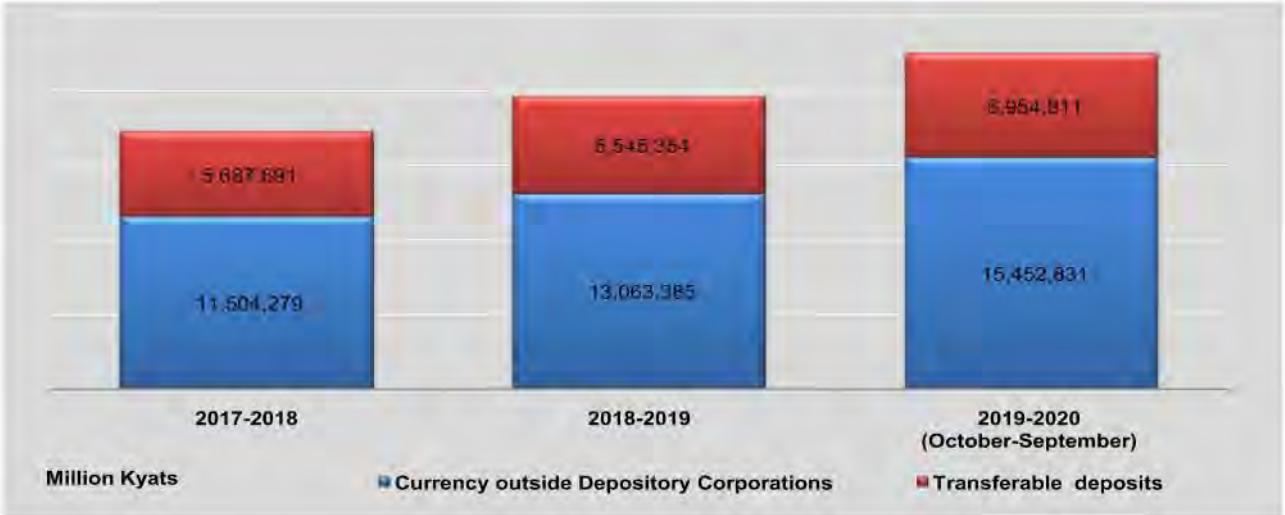
Import duties are divided two parts, normal and border trade. Normal trade duty is by far the larger one: the share of normal trade was 74.68% in 2017-2018 and 78.31% in 2018-2019. Total duties have decreased 23.80% between 2017-2018 and 2018-2019.

FY	Currency outside Depository Corporations	Transferable deposits			Total	Percent change from previous year or month earlier
		State Owned Banks	Private Banks	Foreign Banks		
2017-2018	11,504,279	1,542,295	2,860,350	1,285,046	17,191,970	17.42
2018-2019	13,063,385	2,067,383	3,352,324	1,125,647	19,608,739	14.06
2019-2020 (October-September)	15,452,831	1,673,095	3,901,310	1,380,406	22,407,642	14.27
2019						
September	13,063,385	2,067,383	3,352,324	1,125,647	19,608,739	11.66
October	12,597,422	2,011,117	3,267,686	1,127,333	19,003,558	-3.09
November	12,612,273	1,941,872	3,206,956	1,099,873	18,860,974	-0.75
December	12,810,449	1,898,970	3,261,314	1,137,648	19,108,381	1.31
2020						
January	12,981,628	2,018,029	3,392,395	1,079,554	19,471,606	1.90
February	13,052,101	2,205,986	3,416,422	1,101,661	19,776,170	1.56
March	14,175,311	1,919,146	3,287,023	1,145,948	20,527,428	3.80
April	14,397,726	1,973,082	3,518,597	1,112,394	21,001,799	2.31
May	14,040,360	2,195,384	3,603,618	1,175,978	21,015,340	0.06
June	13,796,037	2,194,267	3,541,204	1,231,854	20,763,362	-1.20
July	14,003,642	2,283,204	3,557,934	1,169,402	21,014,182	1.21
August	14,328,842	2,069,905	3,714,935	1,225,159	21,338,841	1.54
September	15,452,831	1,673,095	3,901,310	1,380,406	22,407,642	5.01

Notes: 1. M_1: Money Supply covers Currency outside Depository Corporations + Demand Deposits (Transferable Deposits).

2. Currency outside depository corporations is the currency liabilities of the depository corporations including central bank and is defined as the currency in circulation (CIC) less the other depository corporations' holdings of national currency.

Source: Central Bank of Myanmar.

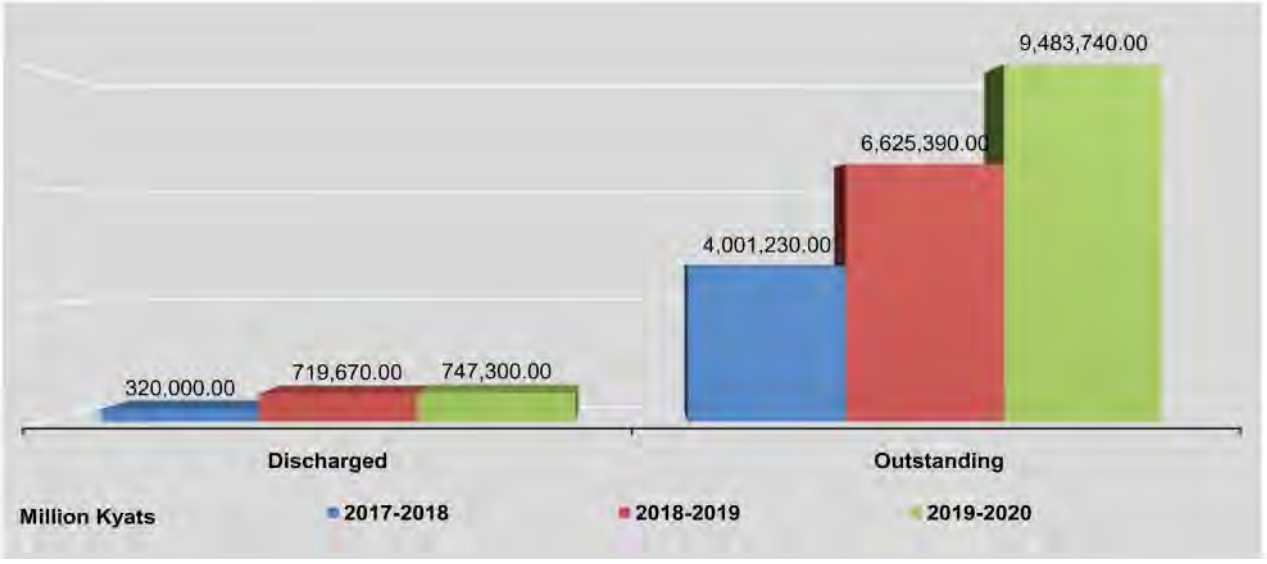


FY	Total	Savings Deposits			Savings Certificates	Time Deposits			Other Deposits	
		State Owned Banks	Private Banks	Foreign Banks	State Owned Banks	State Owned Banks	Private Banks	Foreign Banks	State Owned Banks	Private Banks
2017-2018	37,288,411	4,854,266	16,904,211	652,733	51,890	508,863	8,321,363	1,421,108	1,034,692	3,539,285
2018-2019	43,274,557	5,850,596	19,507,727	897,165	50,501	654,119	9,687,117	1,126,364	1,310,406	4,190,562
2019-2020 (October-September)	49,911,567	6,430,899	21,707,048	994,188	51,422	708,077	12,948,258	914,627	1,044,947	5,112,101
2019										
September	43,274,557	5,850,596	19,507,727	897,165	50,501	654,119	9,687,117	1,126,364	1,310,406	4,190,562
October	43,246,798	5,865,677	19,642,866	943,624	50,652	678,080	9,876,274	1,111,130	808,344	4,270,151
November	43,729,228	5,844,750	19,663,756	1,015,310	50,971	699,129	10,019,787	1,195,132	1,029,909	4,210,484
December	44,087,481	5,813,212	20,017,229	919,679	51,065	720,705	10,110,278	1,262,232	913,129	4,279,952
2020										
January	44,281,977	5,819,630	19,956,490	958,129	51,082	745,077	10,272,134	1,310,293	981,333	4,187,809
February	44,410,919	5,821,841	19,975,455	892,580	51,190	748,742	10,450,401	1,309,122	847,365	4,314,223
March	43,791,724	5,796,655	19,550,863	918,128	51,362	714,847	10,483,383	1,027,467	1,037,023	4,211,996
April	43,870,851	5,825,446	19,431,895	937,304	51,339	707,431	10,847,213	1,140,641	689,796	4,239,786
May	44,467,556	5,854,131	19,716,861	886,787	51,353	698,166	11,133,908	1,116,984	809,028	4,200,338
June	45,430,618	5,893,985	20,229,635	922,611	51,492	674,305	11,787,050	1,018,001	406,434	4,447,105
July	46,673,416	5,929,395	20,436,784	917,984	51,520	707,655	12,439,515	1,056,132	483,272	4,651,159
August	47,862,545	5,977,699	20,980,912	944,485	51,506	711,721	12,742,722	949,720	685,303	4,818,477
September	49,911,567	6,430,899	21,707,048	994,188	51,422	708,077	12,948,258	914,627	1,044,947	5,112,101

Source: Central Bank of Myanmar.

FY	Total Sales	Discharged	Outstanding	Amount held by	
				Public	Private Enterprises
2017-2018	2,441,010.00	320,000.00	4,001,230.00	121,170.00	3,880,060.00
2018-2019	3,343,830.00	719,670.00	6,625,390.00	264,740.00	6,360,650.00
2019-2020	3,605,650.00	747,300.00	9,483,740.00	428,110.00	9,055,630.00
2019					
October	334,500.00	-	6,959,890.00	274,740.00	6,685,150.00
November	303,300.00	-	7,263,190.00	282,430.00	6,980,760.00
December	199,990.00	-	7,463,180.00	295,040.00	7,168,140.00
2020					
January	119,600.00	-	7,582,780.00	299,500.00	7,283,280.00
February	60,620.00	-	7,643,400.00	306,690.00	7,336,710.00
March	139,350.00	-	7,782,750.00	322,550.00	7,460,200.00
April	435,000.00	-	8,217,750.00	398,010.00	7,819,740.00
May	448,080.00	747,300.00	7,918,530.00	386,530.00	7,532,000.00
June	531,610.00	-	8,450,140.00	398,470.00	8,051,670.00
July	452,800.00	-	8,902,940.00	414,520.00	8,488,420.00
August	252,100.00	-	9,155,040.00	420,920.00	8,734,120.00
September	328,700.00	-	9,483,740.00	428,110.00	9,055,630.00
October	500,000.00	-	9,983,740.00	429,700.00	9,554,040.00

Source: Central Bank of Myanmar.



End of FY	Central Bank Rate	Treasury Bills		Treasury Bills (Auction)				
		Old T-Bill Rate (Non-Auction)	Market Average Auction Rate	Auction Date	Auction Market Weighted Average Rate			
					One Month	Three Months	Six Months	Twelve Months
2017-2018	10.00	4.00	-	12.9.2018		3.10	5.05	6.89
				26.9.2018		5.21	7.39	8.38
2018-2019	10.00	4.00	-	11.9.2019		8.04	9.01	9.40
				25.9.2019		8.24	9.11	9.50
2019-2020 (October-September)	7.00	4.00	7.42	2.9.2020	6.63	7.40	7.80	8.49
				23.9.2020	7.05	7.43	7.83	8.57
2019								
September	10.00	4.00	-	11.9.2019		8.04	9.01	9.40
				25.9.2019		8.24	9.11	9.50
October	10.00	4.00	-	2.10.2019		8.21	9.15	9.50
				23.10.2019		8.14	9.05	9.43
November	10.00	4.00	-	6.11.2019		8.27	9.05	-
				13.11.2019		8.20	8.98	9.40
December	10.00	4.00	-	4.12.2019		8.01	8.90	9.39
				11.12.2019		7.99	8.89	9.45
2020								
January	10.00	4.00	-	8.1.2020		8.02	8.95	9.47
				29.1.2020		8.09	8.91	9.49
February	10.00	4.00	-	5.2.2020		8.05	8.92	9.49
				26.2.2020		8.00	8.90	9.50
March	9.50 [2/]	4.00	-	4.3.2020		8.04	-	9.42
				11.3.2020		8.06	-	9.50
April	8.50 [3/]	4.00	-	22.4.2020		7.89	8.48	9.23
May	7.00 [4/]	4.00	7.08	13.5.2020		7.09	7.64	8.36
				27.5.2020		7.06	7.63	8.21
June	7.00	4.00	6.70	3.6.2020		6.85	7.44	8.04
				24.6.2020		6.56	7.50	8.07
July	7.00	4.00	-	1.7.2020		7.09	7.57	8.21
				29.7.2020		7.05	7.68	8.19
August	7.00	4.00	-	5.8.2020		7.19	7.72	8.32
				26.8.2020		7.23	7.73	8.47
September	7.00	4.00	7.42	2.9.2020	6.63	7.40	7.80	8.49
				23.9.2020	7.05	7.43	7.83	8.57

Notes : 1. The rate of Treasury Bonds is reflected by Auction Market and it is effective from October, 2016. **(Cont'd)**

2. The rate of Tresury Bills is reflected by auction Market and it is effective from January, 2015.
3. The rate of Treasury Bills is changed from the Auction Market Rate derived from the single price system to the Auction Market Average Rate derived from the Multiple price system which is effective from 5th June, 2015.
4. [2/] Effective from March 16, 2020.
5. [3/] Effective from April 1, 2020.
6. [4/] Effective from May1, 2020.

End of FY	Treasury Bonds (Non-Auction)			Treasury Bonds (Auction)			Fixed deposits		
	Two year treasury bonds	Three year treasury bonds	Five year treasury bonds	Auction Date	Maturity	Auction Rates (%)	Three months	Six months	Nine months
2017-2018	8.75	9.00	9.50	18.9.2018	3 years 1 month 26 days	9.50	8.00-10.00	8.00-10.00	8.00-10.00
				18.9.2018	5 years 1 month 26 days	9.50			
2018-2019	8.75	9.00	9.50	17.9.2019	5 years 1 month 27 days	9.75	8.00-10.00	8.00-10.00	8.00-10.00
2019-2020 (October-September)	8.75	9.00	9.50	15.9.2020	2 years 4 months 29 days	7.25	5.00	5.00	5.00
				15.9.2020	4 years 10 months 29 days	7.50			
2019									
September	8.75	9.00	9.50	17.9.2019	5 years 1 month 27 days	9.75	8.00-10.00	8.00-10.00	8.00-10.00
October	8.75	9.00	9.50	29.10.2019	5years 15 days	9.75	8.00-10.00	8.00-10.00	8.00-10.00
November	8.75	9.00	9.50	26.11.2019	3 years 11 months 18 days	9.50	8.00-10.00	8.00-10.00	8.00-10.00
				29.11.2019	4 years 11 months 18 days	9.75			
December	8.75	9.00	9.50	17.12.2019	4 years 10 months 27 days	9.75	8.00-10.00	8.00-10.00	8.00-10.00
2020									
January	8.75	9.00	9.50	21.1.2020	2 years 23 days	9.50	8.00-10.00	8.00-10.00	8.00-10.00
				21.1.2020	5 years 3 months 22 days	9.75			
February	8.75	9.00	9.50	18.2.2020	1 year 11 months 26 days	9.50	8.00-10.00	8.00-10.00	8.00-10.00
				18.2.2020	5 years 2 months 25 days	9.75			
March	8.75	9.00	9.50	17.3.2020	1 year 10 months 27 days	9.50	7.50	7.50	7.50
				17.3.2020	5 years 1 month 26 days	9.75			
April	8.75	9.00	9.50	28.4.2020	1 year 9 months 16 days	9.50	6.50	6.50	6.50
				28.4.2020	5years 15 days	9.75			
May	8.75	9.00	9.50	19.5.2020	2 year 2 months 25 days	7.25	5.00	5.00	5.00
				19.5.2020	5 years 5 months 25 days	7.50			
June	8.75	9.00	9.50	16.6.2020	2 year 1 month 28 days	7.25	5.00	5.00	5.00
				16.6.2020	5 years 4 months 28 days	7.50			
July	8.75	9.00	9.50	21.7.2020	2 years 23 days	7.25	5.00	5.00	5.00
				21.7.2020	5 years 3 months 26 days	7.50			
August	8.75	9.00	9.50	18.8.2020	2 years 5 months 26 days	7.25	5.00	5.00	5.00
				18.8.2020	4 years 11 months 26 days	7.50			
September	8.75	9.00	9.50	15.9.2020	2 years 4 months 29 days	7.25	5.00	5.00	5.00
				15.9.2020	4 years 10 months 29 days	7.50			

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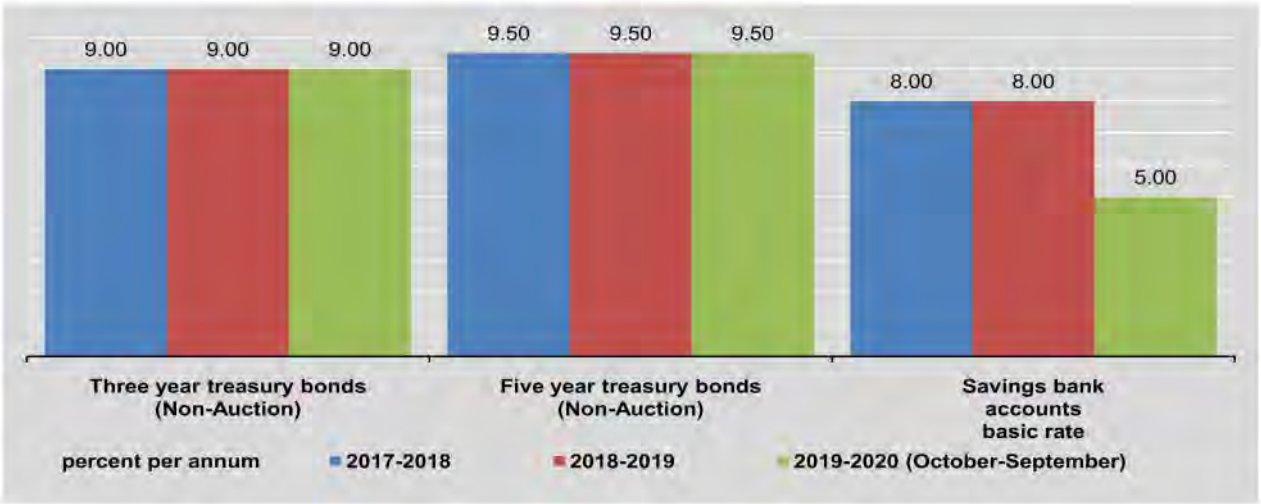
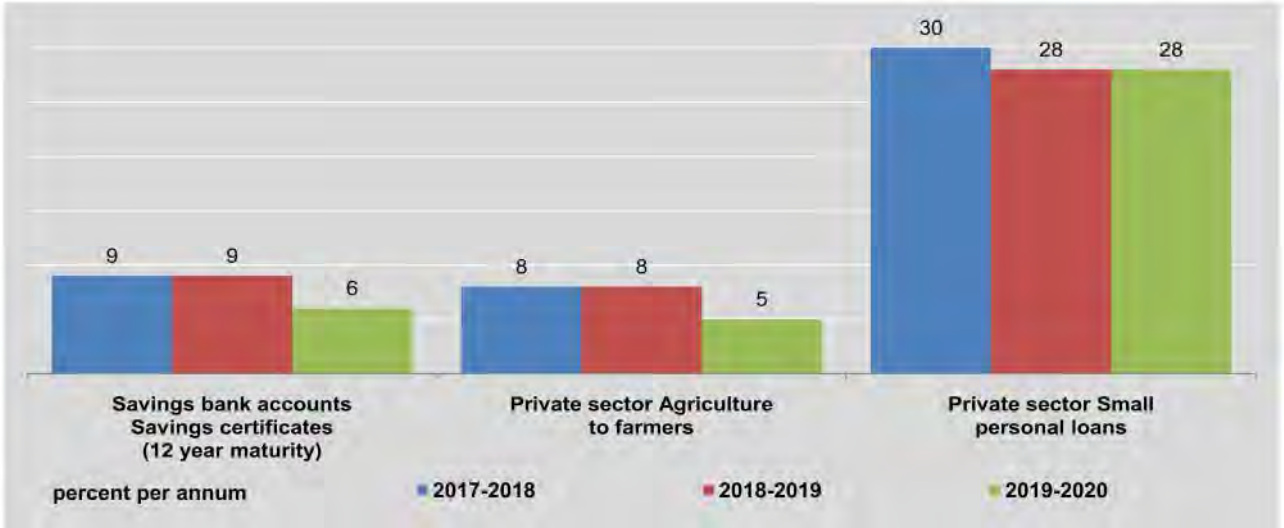


End of FY	Savings bank accounts		Lending rates		Private sector	
	Basic rate	Savings certificates (12 year maturity)	Maximum Bank Lending Rate (Secured Loans)	Maximum Bank Lending Rate (Unsecured Loans)	Agriculture to farmers	Small personal loans
2017-2018	8.00-10.00	9.00	13.00	-	8.00	30.00
2018-2019	8.00-10.00	9.00	13.00	16.00	8.00	28.00
2019-2020 (October-September)	5.00	6.00	10.00	14.50	5.00	28.00
2019						
September	8.00-10.00	9.00	13.00	16.00	8.00	28.00
October	8.00-10.00	9.00	13.00	16.00	8.00	28.00
November	8.00-10.00	9.00	13.00	16.00	8.00	28.00
December	8.00-10.00	9.00	13.00	16.00	8.00	28.00
2020						
January	8.00-10.00	9.00	13.00	16.00	8.00	28.00
February	8.00-10.00	9.00	13.00	16.00	8.00	28.00
March	7.50 2/	9.00	12.50 2/	15.50 2/	8.00	28.00
April	6.50 3/	7.50 3/	11.50 3/	14.50 3/	7.00 3/	28.00
May	5.00 4/	6.00 4/	10.00 4/	14.50	5.00 4/	28.00
June	5.00	6.00	10.00	14.50	5.00	28.00
July	5.00	6.00	10.00	14.50	5.00	28.00
August	5.00	6.00	10.00	14.50	5.00	28.00
September	5.00	6.00	10.00	14.50	5.00	28.00

1/ Effective from June 1, 2019.
2/ Effective from March 16, 2020.
3/ Effective from April 1, 2020.
4/ Effective from May 1, 2020.

Source: Central Bank of Myanmar.



FY	Australian dollar	Canadian dollar	Chinese yuan	Europe euro	English pound	Hong Kong dollar	Indian rupee
2017-2018	1,052.40	1,082.04	212.16	1,653.63	1,870.26	177.63	20.82
2018-2019	1,074.58	1,150.93	222.45	1,723.03	1,944.20	195.20	21.73
2019-2020	963.81	1,052.59	202.30	1,592.02	1,811.43	182.22	19.31
2019							
October (31-10-2019)	1,055.70	1,158.80	216.88	1,704.40	1,975.40	194.65	21.54
November (29-11-2019)	1,022.40	1,135.40	214.74	1,660.90	1,947.10	192.76	21.00
December (30-12-2019)	1,033.80	1,132.00	211.76	1,656.90	1,937.30	190.03	20.74
2020							
January (31-1-2020)	980.80	1,107.40	211.08	1,614.10	1,923.70	188.49	20.52
February (28-2-2020)	937.20	1,066.90	205.28	1,582.20	1,846.10	183.99	19.90
March (31-3-2020)	856.70	983.20	196.64	1,531.80	1,719.80	179.91	18.48
April (30-4-2020)	920.80	1,011.90	199.44	1,532.90	1,754.90	182.04	18.65
May (29-5-2020)	931.40	1,017.50	196.17	1,557.20	1,722.20	180.71	18.55
June (30-6-2020)	942.20	1,005.30	194.39	1,543.80	1,688.90	177.45	18.20
July (30-7-2020)	973.80	1,017.50	194.72	1,602.80	1,771.40	175.96	18.23
August (31-8-2020)	980.00	1,019.20	194.44	1,585.20	1,773.40	171.86	18.12
September (30-9-2020)	930.90	976.00	192.06	1,532.00	1,676.90	168.84	17.74
October (27-10-2020)	917.20	976.30	191.70	1,519.90	1,675.70	166.09	17.46

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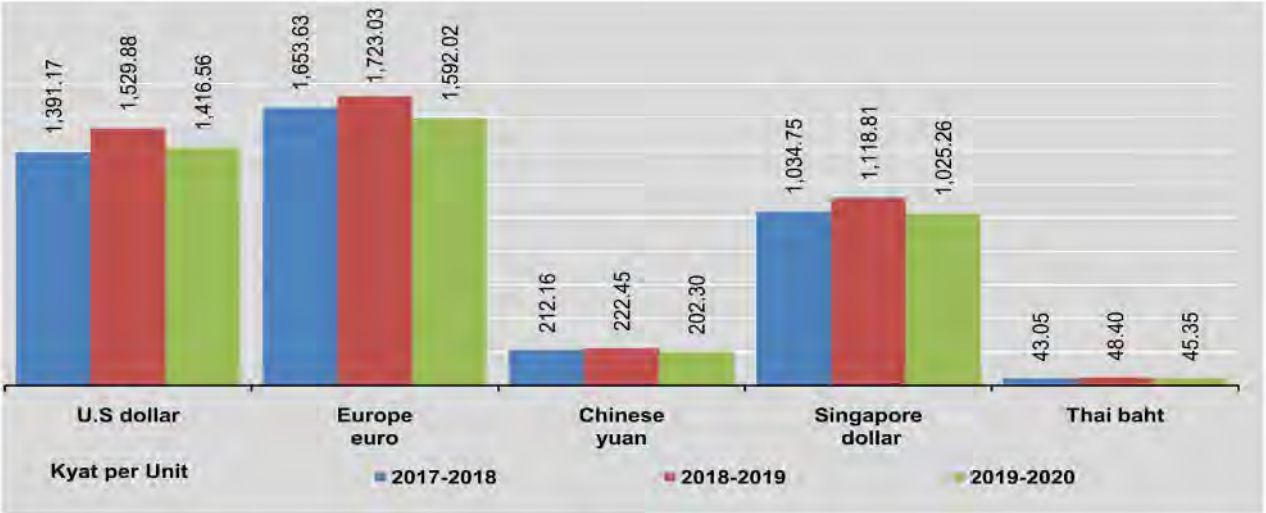
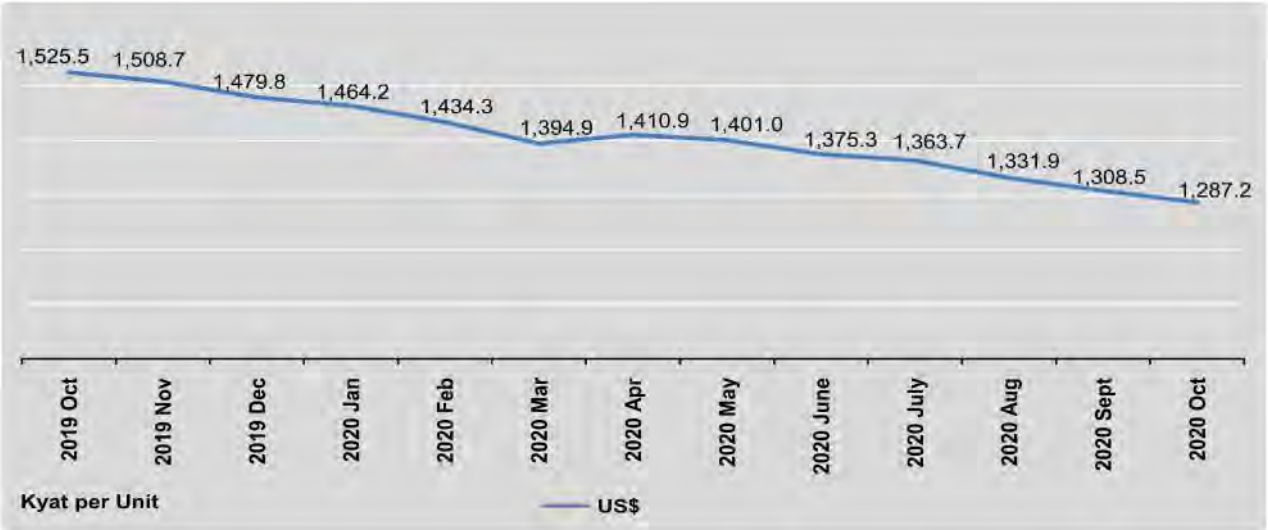


FY	Japanese	Malaysian	Pakistan	Singapore	Thai	U.S	Russian
	100 yen	ringgit	rupee	dollar	baht	dollar	rouble
2017-2018	1,260.43	345.45	12.11	1,034.75	43.05	1,391.17	22.96
2018-2019	1,392.42	368.83	10.52	1,118.81	48.40	1,529.88	23.38
2019-2020	1,315.72	336.06	8.82	1,025.26	45.35	1,416.56	20.44
2019							
October (31-10-2019)	1,404.70	365.52	9.82	1,121.80	50.54	1,525.50	23.91
November (29-11-2019)	1,377.40	361.39	9.72	1,104.10	49.92	1,508.70	23.53
December (30-12-2019)	1,355.50	360.05	9.55	1,096.60	49.24	1,479.80	23.95
2020							
January (31-1-2020)	1,343.00	357.69	9.48	1,074.20	47.05	1,464.20	23.17
February (28-2-2020)	1,320.00	340.12	9.30	1,028.40	45.35	1,434.30	21.27
March (31-3-2020)	1,285.90	323.42	8.37	977.80	42.47	1,394.90	17.76
April (30-4-2020)	1,324.70	324.87	8.73	997.90	43.55	1,410.90	19.15
May (29-5-2020)	1,306.40	322.40	8.62	992.00	44.04	1,401.00	19.80
June (30-6-2020)	1,277.30	321.14	8.19	985.30	44.54	1,375.30	19.48
July (30.7.2020)	1,297.80	321.44	8.17	991.10	43.41	1,363.70	18.58
August (31.8.2020)	1,257.80	319.75	8.01	978.80	42.74	1,331.90	18.06
September (30.9.2020)	1,238.10	314.88	7.90	955.10	41.32	1,308.50	16.68
October (27.10.2020)	1,229.10	308.90	8.01	946.40	41.20	1,287.20	16.83

Source: Central Bank of Myanmar.

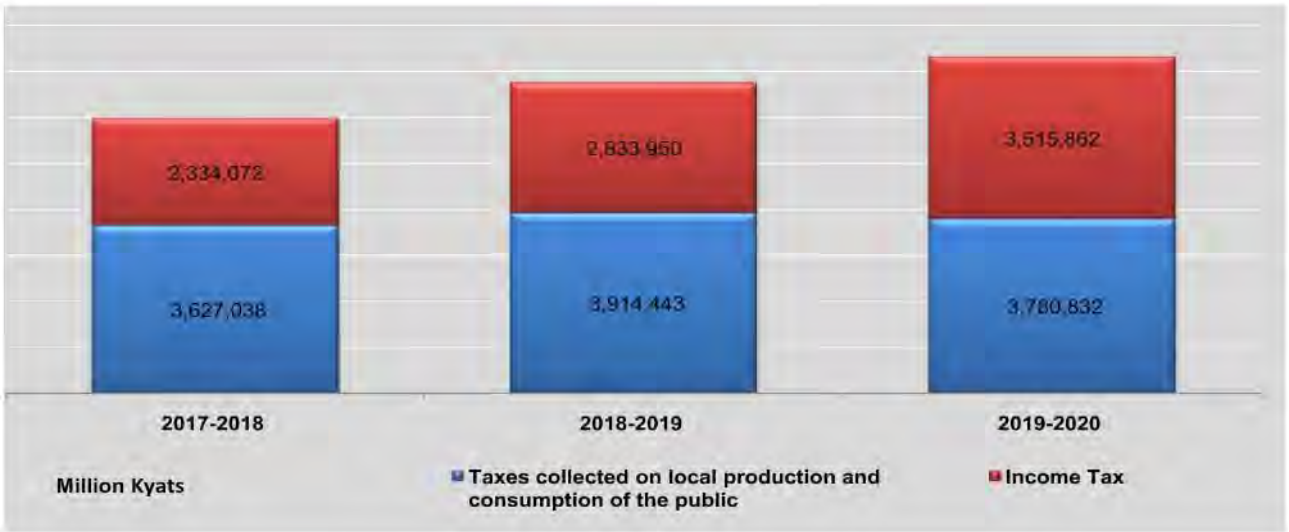


FY	Total Duties	Import Duty	
		Normal Trade	Border Trade
2017-2018	608,697.07	454,590.36	154,106.71
2018-2019	463,812.82	363,204.60	100,608.22
2019-2020	455,057.87	376,717.18	78,340.69
2019			
October	46,374.61	38,325.08	8,049.53
November	39,992.78	31,363.88	8,628.90
December	56,476.22	47,832.28	8,643.94
2020			
January	43,279.92	35,427.48	7,852.44
February	37,920.42	32,504.62	5,415.80
March	46,040.38	38,069.10	7,971.28
April	25,794.62	22,755.21	3,039.41
May (p)	35,322.64	30,846.81	4,475.83
June (p)	33,514.49	27,521.06	5,993.43
July (p)	31,495.72	24,261.86	7,233.86
August (p)	30,725.69	24,481.13	6,244.56
September (p)	28,120.38	23,328.67	4,791.71
October (p)	25,244.09	21,699.24	3,544.85

Source: Customs Department.

FY	Total	Taxes collected on local production and consumption of the public					Income Tax
		Commercial Tax	State Lottery	Stamp Duties	Specific Goods Tax	Taxes on Gemstone	
2017-2018	5,961,110	2,078,554	99,770	63,353	1,385,361	-	2,334,072
2018-2019	6,748,393	2,281,585	144,026	59,709	1,429,123	-	2,833,950
2019-2020	7,296,694	2,220,971	160,172	116,960	1,270,973	11,756	3,515,862
2019							
October *	543,494	107,515	12,831	5,202	129,488	359	288,099
November *	485,998	187,298	12,651	7,389	153,154	1,495	124,011
December *	625,461	243,699	13,213	8,572	135,119	1,578	223,280
2020							
January *	544,365	132,197	14,497	12,405	63,128	1,446	320,692
February *	513,486	210,590	14,423	10,415	124,293	2,722	151,043
March *	795,492	267,610	15,163	11,639	155,414	1,381	344,285
April *	299,029	90,441	6,786	4,908	49,034	633	147,227
May *	348,085	158,303	12,803	6,510	64,374	128	105,967
June *	515,182	206,548	15,615	8,825	78,500	329	205,365
July *	476,636	110,696	14,306	9,507	64,247	701	277,179
August *	1,059,130	180,698	13,431	13,823	83,594	871	766,713
September *	1,090,336	325,376	14,453	17,765	170,628	113	562,001
October *	318,457	83,677	13,125	8,074	45,008	1	168,572

***Temporary Actual.** **Source: Internal Revenue Department.**



CHAPTER 5
INVESTMENT

5

INVESTMENT| ANALYSIS

Investment is an important factor to sustain economic growth. Thus, Myanmar has encouraged domestic and foreign investors to invest in various economic sectors.

MYANMAR CITIZENS INVESTMENT

From 1994 to October 2020, a total number of 1,779 Myanmar citizen enterprises with a total pledge amount of 21,197,807.29 million kyats were permitted for investment. In 2017-2018, 173 enterprises with pledge amount of 3,500,578.84 million kyats were permitted for Myanmar citizen investment. During 2018-2019, 169 enterprises with pledge amount of 1,691,332.08 million kyats were permitted for Myanmar Citizen. The leading sectors for investment in 2018-2019 were manufacturing with 24.04%, livestock and fisheries with 12.62% and real estate development with 10.18%.

FOREIGN INVESTMENT

From 1988 to October 2020, a total number of 2,089 foreign enterprises from 51 countries with a total pledge amount of 87,419.76 million US$ were permitted for investment. In 2017-2018, 175 enterprises with pledge amount of 3,344.77 million US$ were permitted for foreign investment. During 2018-2019, 282 enterprises with pledge amount of 4,158.47 million US$ were permitted for foreign investment. The leading sectors for investment in 2018-2019 were transport & communication with 36.99%, manufacturing with 32.41% and real estate development with 5.07%. The leading countries of permitted investment were Singapore that accounted for 57.94%, China for 15.26% and China, Hong Kong SAR for 10.97% in 2018-2019.

After enacting the Special Economic Zone Law (2014), the 120 enterprises from 20 countries were permitted for investment in the Special Economic Zone (SEZ). The country with the largest investment in SEZ was Republic of Korea with the accounting for 5.50 million US$ and the manufacturing sector was the leading with accounting for 7.86 million US$ in October, 2020.

FY	Total			Livestock and Fisheries			Mining		
	No. of Enter-prises	US$	Total Investment (Kyat)	No. of Enter-prises	US$	Total Investment (Kyat)	No. of Enter-prises	US$	Total Investment (Kyat)
2017-2018	173	831.52 *	3,500,578.84 *	8	22.56	70,857.66	2	6.92	31,586.17 *
2018-2019	169	473.29 *	1,691,332.08 *	7	92.17 *	213,381.38 *	5	0.74 *	23,816.39 *
2019-2020	130	413.62 *	1,881,459.50 *	3	-	5,271.50	1	-	15,298.00 *
2019									
October	12	47.65	163,481.84	-	-	-	-	-	-
November	12	65.94 *	461,901.58 *	1	-	3,300.00	-	-	14,498.00 *
December	4	5.46 *	19,518.46 *	-	-	-	-	-	-
2020									
January	13	15.43 *	109,822.95 *	-	-	-	-	-	-
February	14	19.90 *	100,461.07 *	-	-	-	1	-	800.00
March	10	79.90 *	195,477.91 *	-	-	-	-	-	-
April	8	18.94 *	200,560.10 *	-	-	-	-	-	-
May	6	13.87	46,092.45	-	-	-	-	-	-
June	17	27.93	97,339.73	-	-	-	-	-	-
July	17	53.27 *	148,727.31 *	-	-	-	-	-	-
August	6	15.60	168,276.09	-	-	-	-	-	-
September	11	49.73	169,800.01	2	-	1,971.50	-	-	-
October	14	18.43 *	62,962.32 *	-	0.67 *	1609.62 *	-	-	-

(Cont'd)

FY	Manufacturing			Power			Transport and Communication		
	No. of Enter-prises	US$	Total Investment (Kyat)	No. of Enter-prises	US$	Total Investment (Kyat)	No. of Enter-prises	US$	Total Investment (Kyat)
2017-2018	58	156.22 *	450,827.89 *	5	66.18	132,070.69	4	98.67 *	160,607.33 *
2018-2019	67	151.65 *	406,545.34 *	3	14.85 *	159,360.49 *	2	66.13 *	172,294.45 *
2019-2020	51	151.38 *	517,250.24 *	5	15.16 *	80,215.55 *	-	1.85 *	6,843.50 *
2019									
October	8	0.57	43,934.84	-	-	-	-	-	-
November	4	48.06 *	103,005.88 *	-	4.53 *	7,457.79 *	-	1.85 *	6,843.50 *
December	2	4.70	16,707.16 *	1	-	1,922.80	-	-	-
2020									
January	4	7.82 *	21,989.89 *	-	-	-	-	-	-
February	6	10.10 *	35,741.63 *	1	3.13	5,800.00	-	-	-
March	4	5.28	26,141.09	-	-	-	-	-	-
April	3	7.45	129,023.86	-	-	-	-	-	-
May	1	0.11	1,604.00	-	-	-	-	-	-
June	9	9.47 *	41,616.19 *	2	7.50	11,956.96	-	-	-
July	6	2.30 *	29,063.22 *	-	-	-	-	-	-
August	4	15.59	53,027.44	-	-	-	-	-	-
September	-	39.93 *	15,395.04 *	1	-	53,078.00	-	-	-
October	7	7.98	21,262.84	-	-	-	-	-	-

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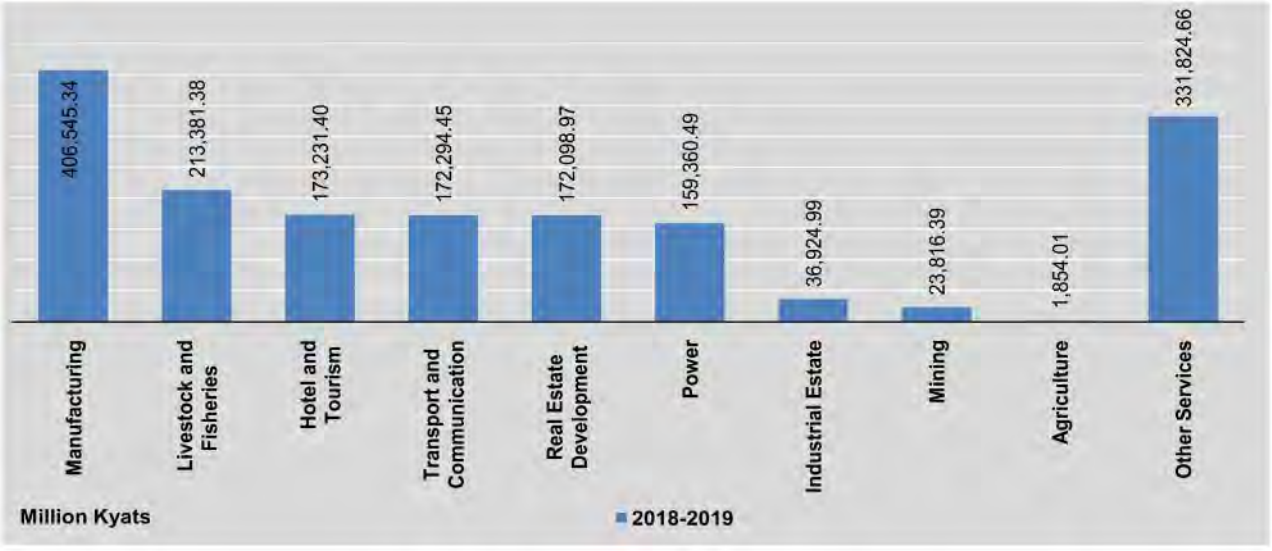

FY	Hotel and Tourism			Real Estate Development			Construction		
	No. of Enter-prises	US$	Total Investment (Kyat)	No. of Enter-prises	US$	Total Investment (Kyat)	No. of Enter-prises	US$	Total Investment (Kyat)
2017-2018	38	117.74 *	418,333.79 *	9	247.57	1,531,092.61	-	15.72 *	69,327.02 *
2018-2019	30	21.58 *	173,231.40 *	9	9.56 *	172,098.97 *	-	-	-
2019-2020	24	59.72 *	269,920.99 *	10	40.17 *	525,768.67 *	-	10.83 *	81,607.55 *
2019									
October	-	-	-	1	30.00	83,197.00	-	-	-
November	3	1.07	16,681.83	2	-	248,934.36	-	6.79 *	45,614.19 *
December	-	-	-	-	0.76 *	-	-	-	-
2020									
January	5	1.84	62,194.76	1	-	4,120.00	-	-	-
February	2	6.42	47,985.00	-	-	-	-	-	-
March	3	10.98 *	54,421.82 *	-	-	-	-	-	-
April	-	-	-	3	-	31,108.95	-	1.27 *	12,539.15 *
May	2	-	10,124.00	1	0.89	10,580.73	-	-	-
June	1	0.19	2,499.27	-	-	-	-	-	-
July	5	38.41	64,338.66	1	8.52 *	34,118.63 *	-	-	2,352.00 *
August	1	-	1,539.65	1	-	113,709.00	-	-	-
September	2	0.81	10,136.00	-	-	-	-	2.77 *	21,102.21 *
October	2	0.03	3,200.00	1	-	7,500.00	-	-	-

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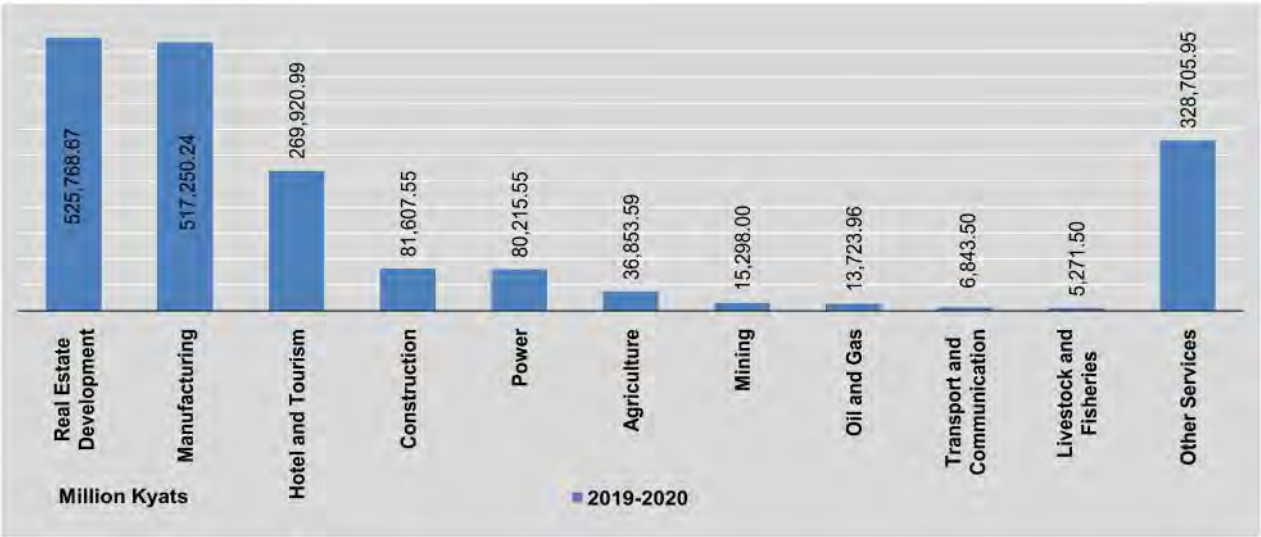
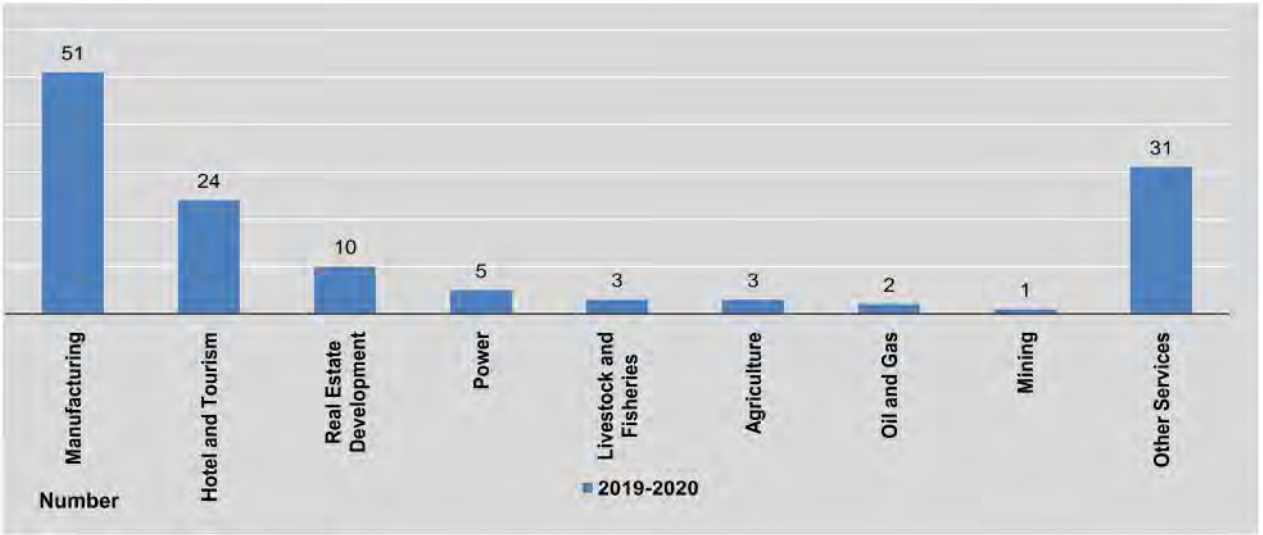


FY	Agriculture			Industrial Estate			Oil and Gas			Other Services		
	No. of Enter-prises	US$	Total Investment (Kyat)	No. of Enter-prises	US$	Total Investment (Kyat)	No. of Enter-prises	US$	Total Investment (Kyat)	No. of Enter-prises	US$	Total Investment (Kyat)
2017-2018	2	0.35	780.00	1	-	65,052.66	-	-	-	46	99.95 *	570,043.00 *
2018-2019	5	0.07	1,854.01	1	10.88	36,924.99	-	-	-	40	105.66 *	331,824.66 *
2019-2020	3	17.08	36,853.59	-	-	-	2	3.99	13,723.96	31	113.43 *	328,705.95 *
2019												
October	1	17.08	35,000.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1,350.00
November	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3.64 *	15,566.03 *
December	1	-	888.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2020												
January	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5.78 *	21,518.30 *
February	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	0.25	10,134.45
March	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	63.64 *	114,915.00 *
April	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	4,640.13	1	10.22 *	23,248.00 *
May	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	12.87	23,783.72
June	1	-	965.09	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	10.77	40,302.22
July	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3.99	9,083.83	4	0.05	9,770.98
August	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
September	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	6.22	68,117.26
October	1	-	300.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	9.75 *	29,089.86 *

*Including the value of increased in investment.

Source: Directorate of Investment and Company Administration.



FY	Total		Agriculture		Livestock and Fisheries		Mining	
	No. of Enter-prises	Foreign Investment	No. of Enter-prises	Foreign Investment	No. of Enter-prises	Foreign Investment	No. of Enter-prises	Foreign Investment
2017-2018	175	3,344.77 *	5	13.94	9	44.20 *	-	7.31 *
2018-2019	282	4,158.47 *	6	19.12	14	156.90 *	-	-
2019-2020	245	5,525.98 *	3	17.73	5	138.50 *	-	3.80 *
2019								
October	9	292.13 *	-	-	-	-	-	-
November	30	734.89 *	-	-	2	6.59	-	-
December	33	137.22 *	-	-	-	-	-	-
2020								
January	34	925.68 *	-	-	1	8.95 *	-	-
February	26	545.86 *	-	-	-	-	-	-
March	15	94.79 *	-	-	1	6.84	-	-
April	15	624.51 *	1	12.60	-	-	-	-
May	16	747.22 *	1	1.00	-	-	-	-
June	18	233.73 *	-	-	-	-	-	-
July	23	641.80 *	1	4.13	1	116.12 *	-	3.80 *
August	9	40.99	-	-	-	-	-	-
September	17	507.16 *	-	-	-	-	-	-
October	7	117.68 *	1	1.39	1	5.00	-	-

(Cont'd)

FY	Oil and Gas		Manufacturing		Transport and Communication		Industrial Estate	
	No. of Enter-prises	Foreign Investment	No. of Enter-prises	Foreign Investment	No. of Enter-prises	Foreign Investment	No. of Enter-prises	Foreign Investment
2017-2018	-	-	117	1,024.88 *	4	791.90 *	2	63.19 *
2018-2019	-	10.20	225	1,347.83 *	4	1,538.40 *	1	48.45
2019-2020	-	352.82 *	188	1,128.23 *	2	300.45 *	2	273.49 *
2019								
October	-	-	6	10.98 *	-	-	-	-
November	-	-	23	74.44 *	1	0.40	-	-
December	-	-	30	73.47 *	-	-	-	-
2020								
January	-	-	27	94.37 *	-	145.00 *	-	-
February	-	352.82 *	21	179.48 *	-	-	-	7.00 *
March	-	-	11	42.58 *	-	-	-	-
April	-	-	8	69.57 *	1	109.05	-	-
May	-	-	12	62.13 *	-	-	1	35.89
June	-	-	15	188.34 *	-	26.00 *	-	-
July	-	-	16	79.72 *	-	20.00 *	1	230.60
August	-	-	8	40.31 *	-	-	-	-
September	-	-	11	212.84 *	-	-	-	-
October	-	-	5	111.09 *	-	-	-	-

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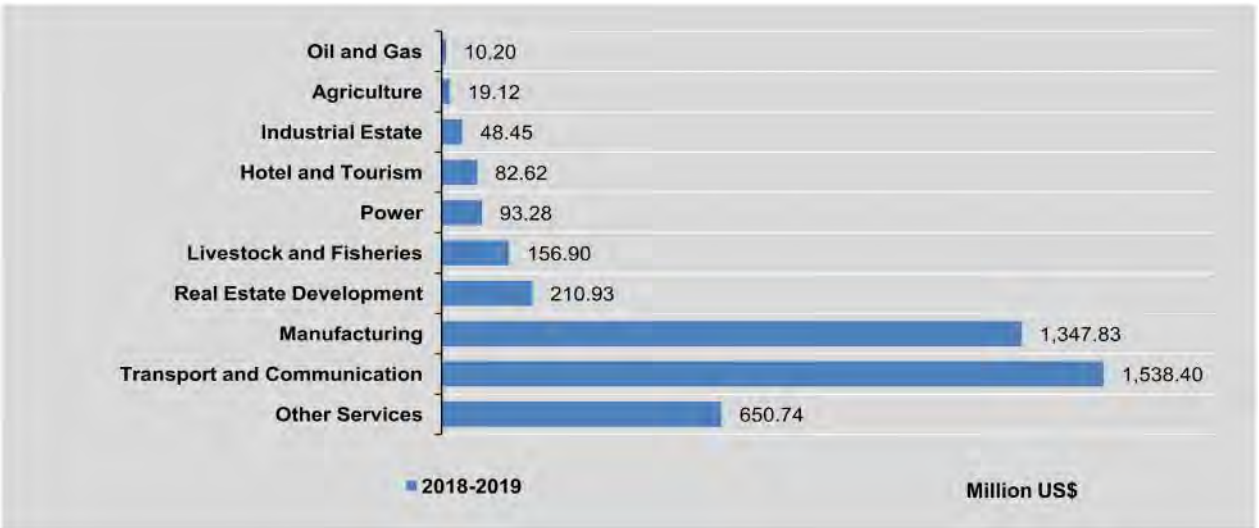
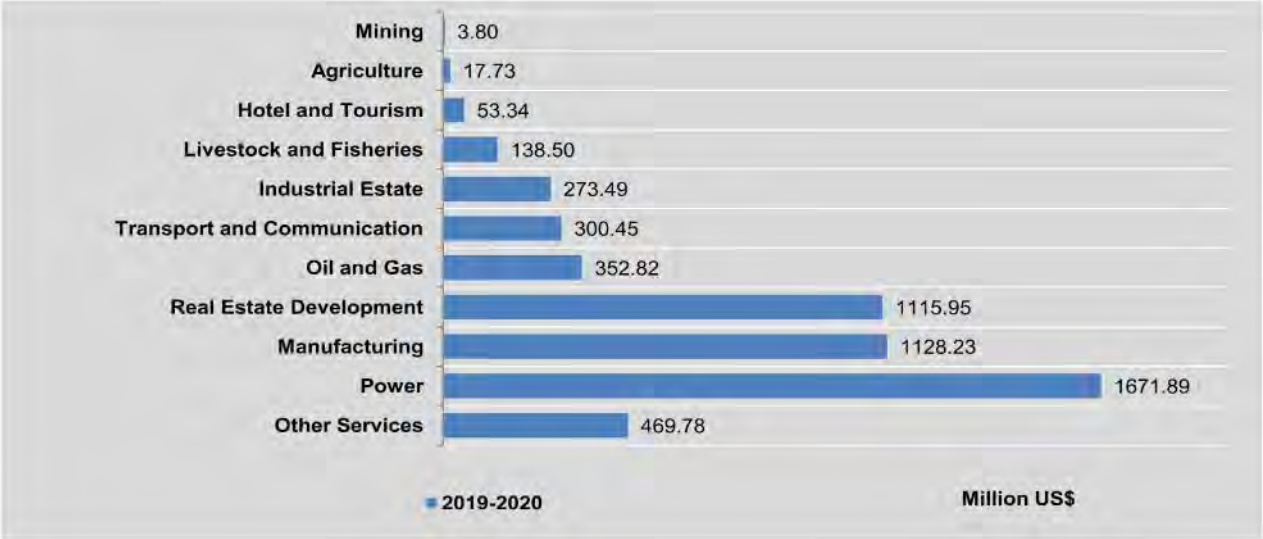


FY	Hotel and Tourism		Real Estate Development		Power		Other Services	
	No. of Enter-prises	Foreign Investment	No. of Enter-prises	Foreign Investment	No. of Enter-prises	Foreign Investment	No. of Enter-prises	Foreign Investment
2017-2018	4	31.88 *	5	479.92 *	5	381.53	24	506.04 *
2018-2019	7	82.62 *	4	210.93 *	2	93.28	19	650.74 *
2019-2020	5	53.34 *	8	1,115.95 *	8	1,671.89	24	469.78 *
2019								
October	-	-	1	274.68 *	-	-	2	6.47 *
November	-	-	1	142.42 *	2	503.54	1	7.50
December	1	0.81	1	23.00	1	35.04	-	4.90
2020								
January	-	27.14 *	2	161.86 *	3	487.86	1	0.50
February	1	1.07	-	-	-	-	4	5.49
March	1	4.60	-	-	-	-	2	40.77
April	-	-	1	293.86 *	-	-	4	139.43 *
May	-	-	-	-	1	645.00	1	3.20
June	-	5.88 *	-	-	-	-	3	13.51 *
July	2	3.68 *	-	-	1	0.45	1	183.30 *
August	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0.68
September	-	10.16 *	2	220.13	-	-	4	64.03
October	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.20 *

*Including the value of increased in investment.

Source: Directorate of Investment and Company Administration.



FY	Total		Brunei Darussalam		Canada		China	
	No. of Enter-prises	Foreign Investment	No. of Enter-prises	Foreign Investment	No. of Enter-prises	Foreign Investment	No. of Enter-prises	Foreign Investment
2017-2018	175	3,344.77 *	-	3.36 *	1	1.36	62	868.44 *
2018-2019	282	4,158.47 *	-	10.23 *	-	-	140	634.58 *
2019-2020	245	5,525.98 *	-	12.64 *	-	-	102	553.32 *
2019								
October	9	292.13 *	-	-	-	-	4	8.67 *
November	30	734.89 *	-	12.64 *	-	-	9	22.15 *
December	33	137.22 *	-	-	-	-	15	32.40 *
2020								
January	34	925.68 *	-	-	-	-	17	185.70 *
February	26	545.86 *	-	-	-	-	12	27.77 *
March	15	94.79 *	-	-	-	-	6	20.49 *
April	15	624.51 *	-	-	-	-	7	137.44 *
May	16	747.22 *	-	-	-	-	9	38.78
June	18	233.73 *	-	-	-	-	9	23.27 *
July	23	641.80 *	-	-	-	-	5	30.63 *
August	9	40.99 *	-	-	-	-	5	10.18 *
September	17	507.16 *	-	-	-	-	4	15.84
October	7	117.68 *	-	-	-	-	3	107.56 *

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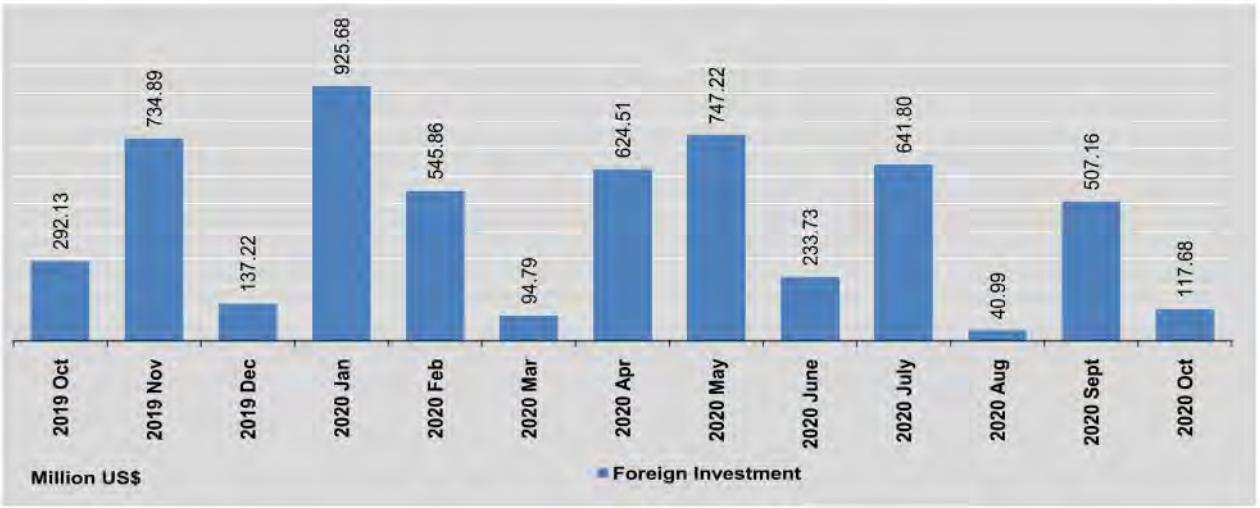
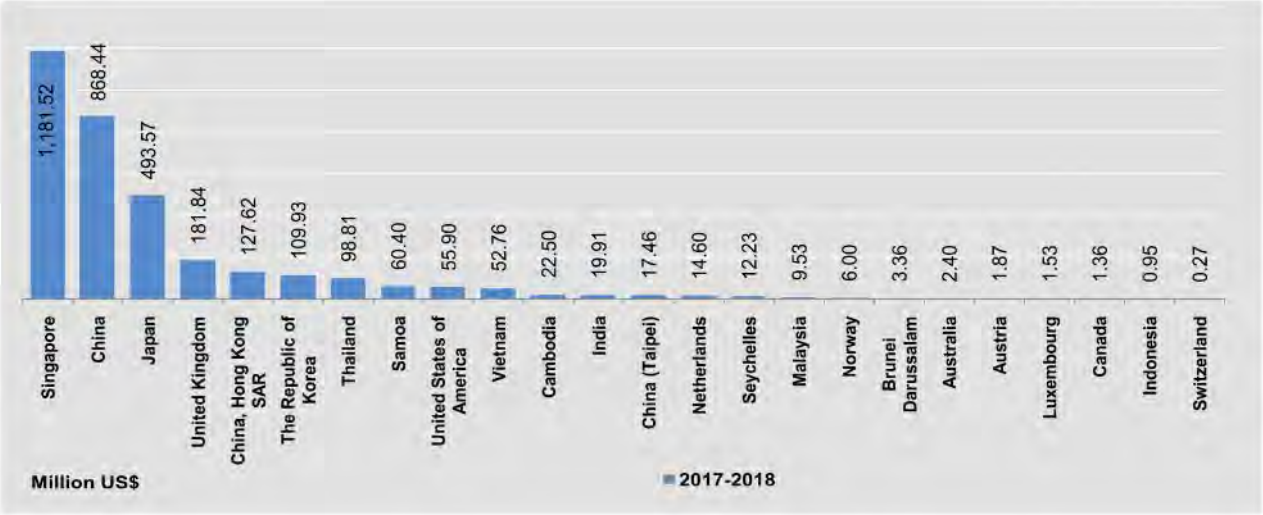


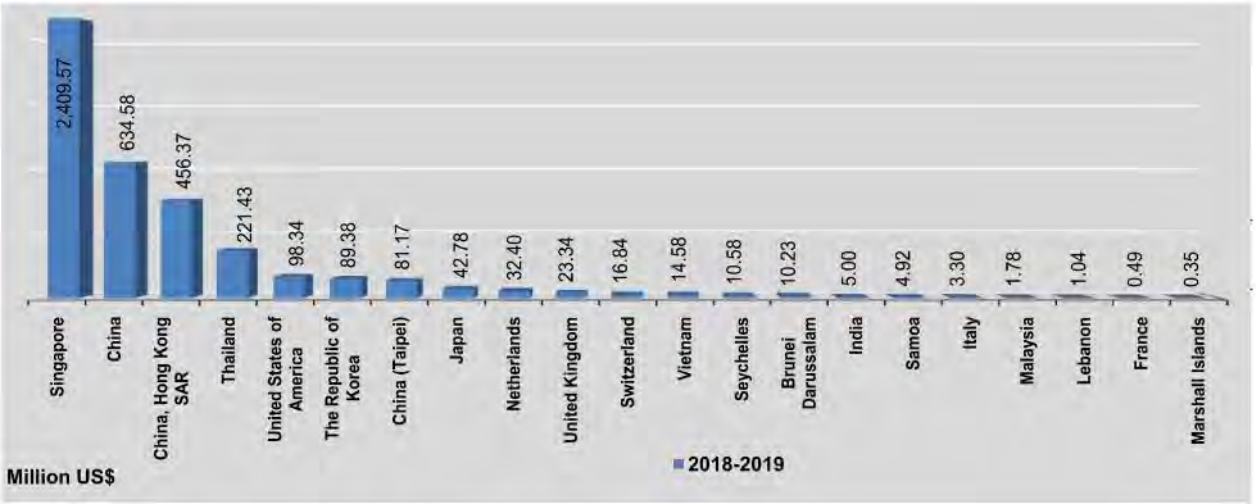
FY	China, Hong Kong SAR		India		Japan		The Republic of Korea		Australia	
	No. of Enter-prises	Foreign Investment	No. of Enter-prises	Foreign Investment	No. of Enter-prises	Foreign Investment	No. of Enter-prises	Foreign Investment	No. of Enter-prises	Foreign Investment
2017-2018	18	127.62 *	4	19.91 *	13	493.57 *	20	109.93 *	1	2.40
2018-2019	43	456.37 *	1	5.00	8	42.78 *	15	89.38 *	-	-
2019-2020	46	1,422.35 *	3	3.27	6	768.46 *	7	94.21 *	-	-
2019										
October	3	276.99	-	-	1	6.07 *	-	-	-	-
November	8	525.49 *	2	2.92	-	-	-	-	-	-
December	9	22.42 *	-	-	-	-	1	35.04	-	-
2020										
January	8	325.41 *	-	-	-	-	2	23.29	-	-
February	7	133.77 *	-	-	-	0.90 *	-	7.00 *	-	-
March	2	43.44 *	1	0.35	-	-	1	1.30	-	-
April	2	7.82 *	-	-	1	45.66 *	-	14.90 *	-	-
May	-	-	-	-	1	648.00	1	2.20 *	-	-
June	2	11.57 *	-	-	-	0.80 *	-	-	-	-
July	5	28.14 *	-	-	1	9.34 *	1	4.98 *	-	-
August	-	-	-	-	1	0.97 *	-	0.50 *	-	-
September	-	47.30 *	-	-	1	56.72 *	1	5.00	-	-
October	-	0.20 *	-	-	-	0.30	1	5.00	-	-

(Cont'd)



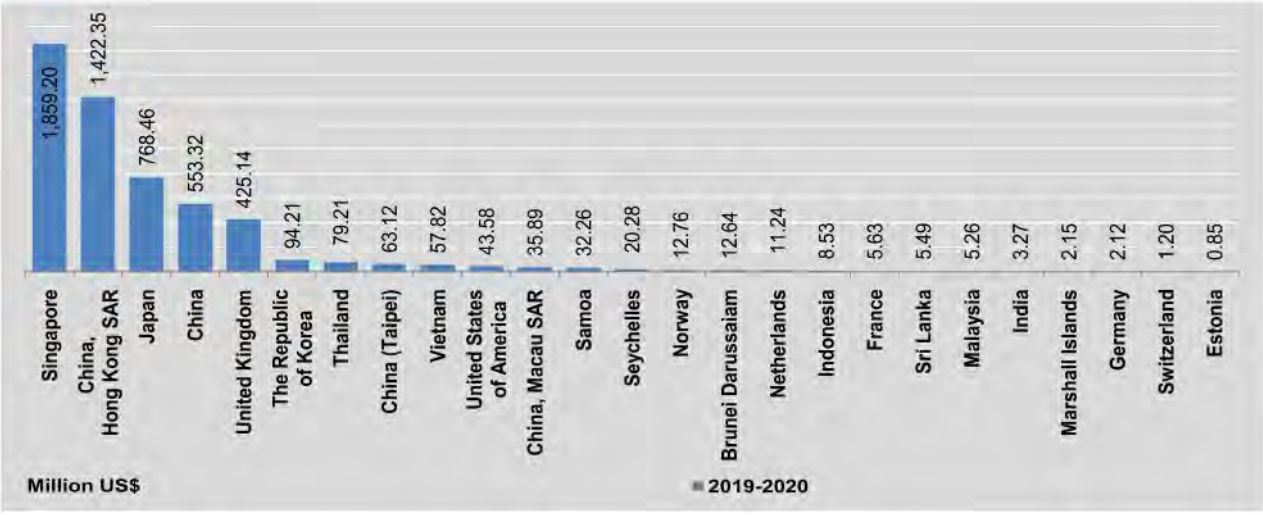
FY	Malaysia		Netherlands		Singapore		France		Thailand	
	No. of Enter-prises	Foreign Investment	No. of Enter-prises	Foreign Investment	No. of Enter-prises	Foreign Investment	No. of Enter-prises	Foreign Investment	No. of Enter-prises	Foreign Investment
2017-2018	3	9.53	1	14.60	23	1,181.52 *	-	-	8	98.81 *
2018-2019	3	1.78	3	32.40	25	2,409.57 *	1	0.49	11	221.43 *
2019-2020	4	5.26 *	2	11.24	20	1,859.20 *	3	5.63	13	79.21 *
2019										
October	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0.40
November	2	2.54	-	-	2	142.82	-	-	3	14.09
December	1	0.25	-	-	2	24.00	1	0.81	-	-
2020										
January	-	-	-	-	1	346.65 *	-	-	3	19.65 *
February	1	0.17	-	-	2	12.72 *	1	1.07	-	-
March	-	-	1	6.84	1	8.68 *	-	-	1	3.20
April	-	2.00 *	-	-	3	382.22 *	-	-	1	10.60 *
May	-	-	-	-	1	3.20	-	-	1	1.20
June	-	-	-	-	1	140.81 *	1	3.75	1	6.00
July	-	0.30 *	-	-	5	547.97 *	-	-	-	-
August	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
September	-	-	1	4.40	2	250.13 *	-	-	2	24.07 *
October	-	-	-	-	2	2.39	-	-	-	0.59 *

(Cont'd)



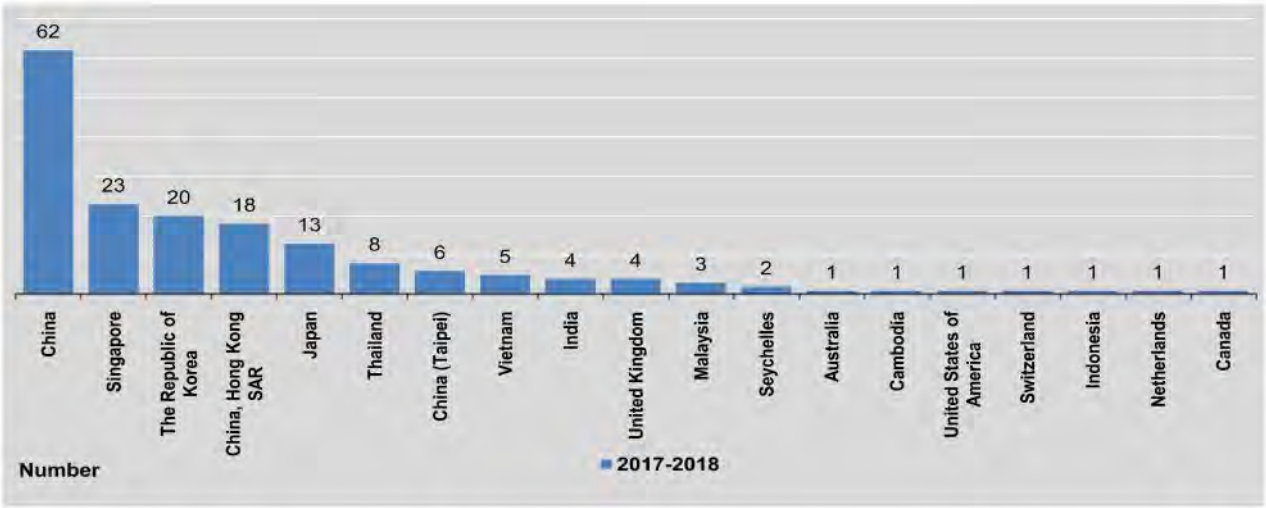
FY	United Kingdom		Vietnam		Luxembourg	
	No. of Enterprises	Foreign Investment	No. of Enterprises	Foreign Investment	No. of Enterprises	Foreign Investment
2017-2018	4	181.84 *	5	52.76 *	-	1.53 *
2018-2019	7	23.34 *	4	14.58 *	-	-
2019-2020	6	425.14 *	4	57.82 *	-	-
2019						
October	-	-	-	-	-	-
November	2	10.55 *	-	-	-	-
December	1	1.50	1	3.00	-	-
2020						
January	-	-	-	-	-	-
February	-	353.42 *	-	-	-	-
March	-	-	-	-	-	-
April	-	-	1	20.00	-	-
May	-	-	-	-	-	-
June	-	-	1	28.00	-	-
July	-	3.80 *	1	6.82 *	-	-
August	-	-	-	-	-	-
September	3	55.87	-	-	-	-
October	-	-	1	1.20 *	-	-

(Cont'd)



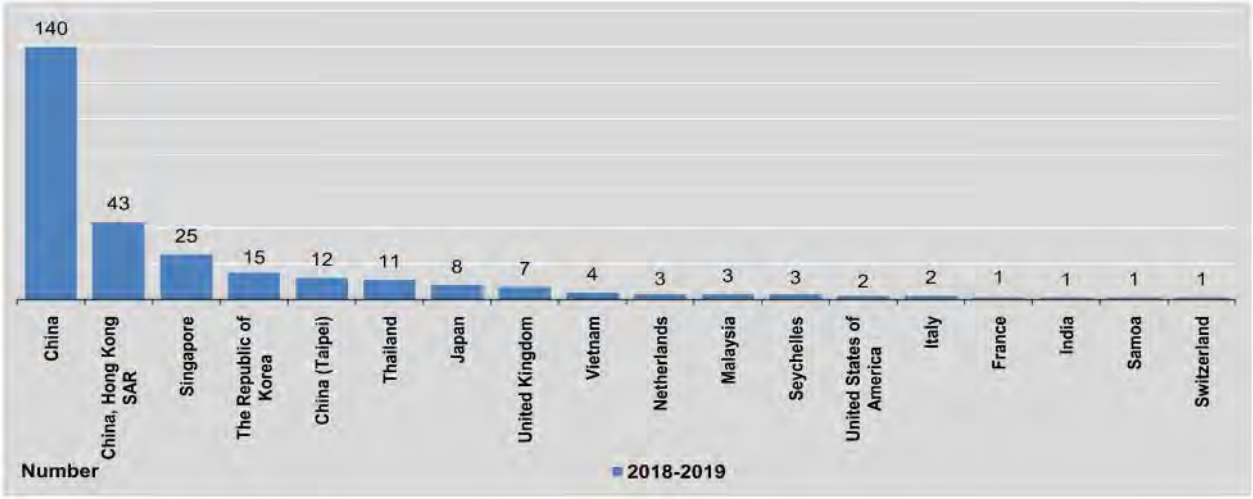
FY	Samoa		Estonia		Germany		Sri Lanka	
	No. of Enter-prises	Foreign Investment	No. of Enter-prises	Foreign Investment	No. of Enter-prises	Foreign Investment	No. of Enter-prises	Foreign Investment
2017-2018	-	60.40 *	-	-	-	-	-	-
2018-2019	1	4.92 *	-	-	-	-	-	-
2019-2020	4	32.26 *	1	0.85	2	2.12	1	5.49
2019								
October	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
November	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
December	-	-	-	-	1	1.54	-	-
2020								
January	1	1.50	-	-	-	-	-	-
February	-	-	1	0.85	-	-	-	-
March	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5.49
April	-	3.87 *	-	-	-	-	-	-
May	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
June	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
July	1	1.15	-	-	1	0.58	-	-
August	2	25.74 *	-	-	-	-	-	-
September	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
October	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

(Cont'd)



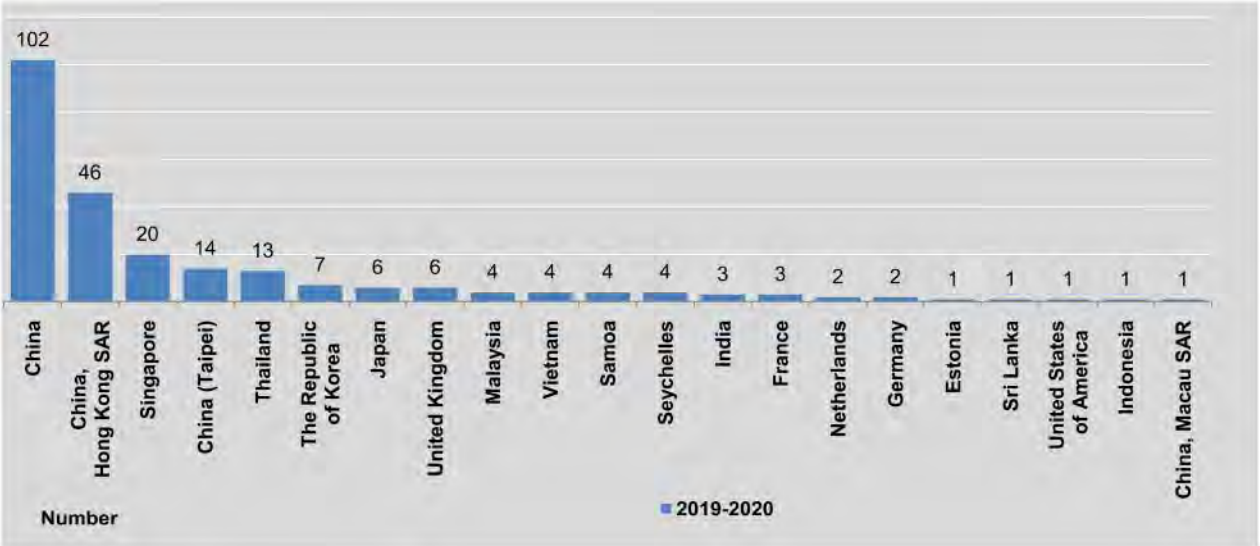
FY	United States of America		Marshall Islands		Indonesia	
	No. of Enterprises	Foreign Investment	No. of Enterprises	Foreign Investment	No. of Enterprises	Foreign Investment
2017-2018	1	55.90 *	-	-	1	0.95 *
2018-2019	2	98.34	-	0.35 *	-	-
2019-2020	1	43.58 *	-	2.15 *	1	8.53
2019						
October	-	-	-	-	-	-
November	-	-	-	-	-	-
December	-	-	-	2.15 *	-	-
2020						
January	-	-	-	-	-	-
February	-	-	-	-	-	-
March	-	-	-	-	-	-
April	-	-	-	-	-	-
May	-	-	-	-	-	-
June	-	-	-	-	1	8.53
July	1	5.01	-	-	-	-
August	-	-	-	-	-	-
September	-	38.57 *	-	-	-	-
October	-	-	-	-	-	-

(Cont'd)



FY	Seychelles		China,Taipei		Italy	
	No.of Enterprises	Foreign Investment	No.of Enterprises	Foreign Investment	No.of Enterprises	Foreign Investment
2017-2018	2	12.23 *	6	17.46	-	-
2018-2019	3	10.58 *	12	81.17	2	3.30
2019-2020	4	20.28	14	63.12 *	-	-
2019						
October	-	-	-	-	-	-
November	-	-	2	1.69	-	-
December	-	-	1	1.35	-	-
2020						
January	-	-	2	22.28	-	-
February	1	4.28	1	3.91 *	-	-
March	1	5.00	-	-	-	-
April	-	-	-	-	-	-
May	-	-	2	17.95	-	-
June	1	8.00	1	3.00	-	-
July	-	-	2	3.08 *	-	-
August	1	3.00	-	0.60 *	-	-
September	-	-	3	9.26	-	-
October	-	-	-	0.44 *	-	-

(Cont'd)



FY	Switzerland		Cambodia		China, Macau SAR	
	No. of Enterprises	Foreign Investment	No. of Enterprises	Foreign Investment	No. of Enterprises	Foreign Investment
2017-2018	1	0.27	1	22.50	-	-
2018-2019	1	16.84 *	-	-	-	-
2019-2020	-	1.20 *	-	-	1	35.89
2019						
October	-	-	-	-	-	-
November	-	-	-	-	-	-
December	-	-	-	-	-	-
2020						
January	-	1.20 *	-	-	-	-
February	-	-	-	-	-	-
March	-	-	-	-	-	-
April	-	-	-	-	-	-
May	-	-	-	-	1	35.89
June	-	-	-	-	-	-
July	-	-	-	-	-	-
August	-	-	-	-	-	-
September	-	-	-	-	-	-
October	-	-	-	-	-	-

(Cont'd)

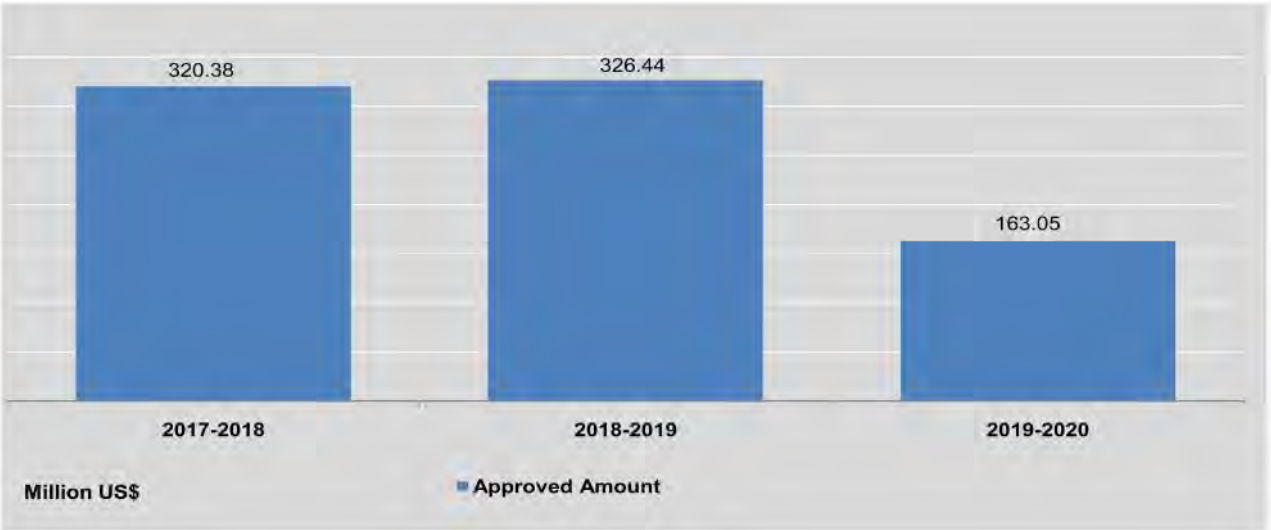
FY	Lebanon		Norway		Austria	
	No.of Enterprises	Foreign Investment	No.of Enterprises	Foreign Investment	No.of Enterprises	Foreign Investment
2017-2018	-	-	-	6.00 *	-	1.87
2018-2019	-	1.04 *	-	-	-	-
2019-2020	-	-	-	12.76 *	-	-
2019						
October	-	-	-	-	-	-
November	-	-	-	-	-	-
December	-	-	-	12.76 *	-	-
2020						
January	-	-	-	-	-	-
February	-	-	-	-	-	-
March	-	-	-	-	-	-
April	-	-	-	-	-	-
May	-	-	-	-	-	-
June	-	-	-	-	-	-
July	-	-	-	-	-	-
August	-	-	-	-	-	-
September	-	-	-	-	-	-
October	-	-	-	-	-	-

*Including the value of increased in investment.

Source:Directorate of Investment and Company Administration.

FY	Total		Logistic		Trading	
	No. of Enterprises	Approved Amount	No. of Enterprises	Approved Amount	No. of Enterprises	Approved Amount
2017-2018	12	320.38 *	-	-	1	11.49 *
2018-2019	16	326.44	-	14.70 *	-	26.80 *
2019-2020	8	163.05 *	-	1.00 *	-	-
2019						
October	1	14.07	-	-	-	-
November	-	2.35 *	-	-	-	-
December	1	44.94 *	-	-	-	-
2020						
January	2	16.00	-	-	-	-
February	-	7.93 *	-	1.00 *	-	-
March	-	7.59 *	-	-	-	-
April	-	-	-	-	-	-
May	-	1.20 *	-	-	-	-
June	1	23.50 *	-	-	-	-
July	1	25.74	-	-	-	-
August	1	16.73 *	-	-	-	-
September	1	3.00 *	-	-	-	-
October	-	7.86 *	-	-	-	-

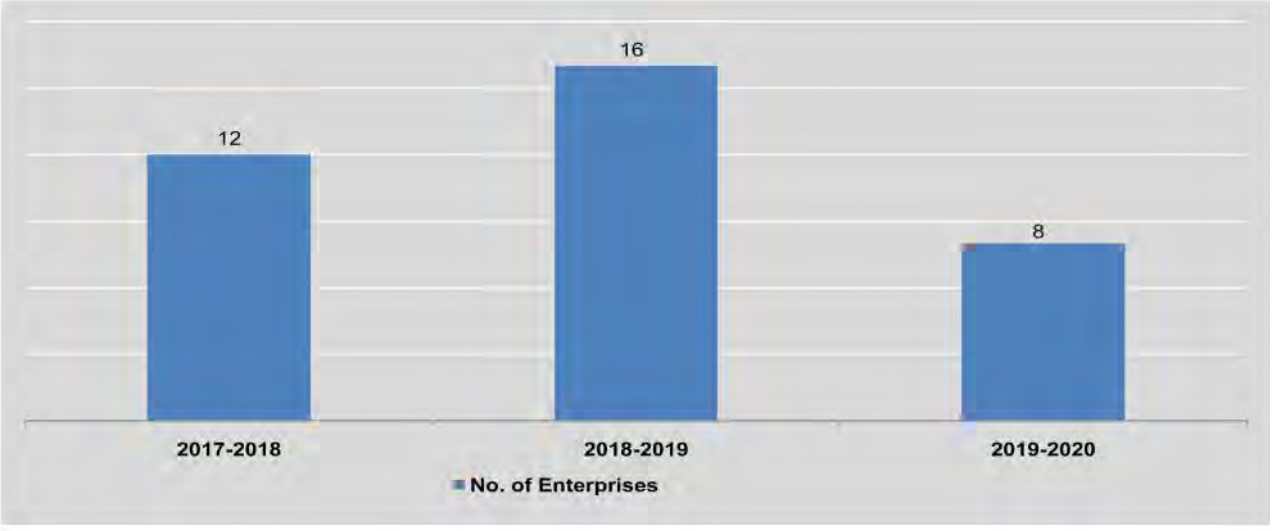
(Cont'd)



FY	Manufacturing		Services		Other Services	
	No. of Enterprises	Approved Amount	No. of Enterprises	Approved Amount	No. of Enterprises	Approved Amount
2017-2018	11	308.89 *	-	-	-	-
2018-2019	15	281.84 *	1	3.10	-	-
2019-2020	7	161.05 *	-	-	1	1.00
2019						
October	1	14.07 *	-	-	-	-
November	-	2.35 *	-	-	-	-
December	1	44.94 *	-	-	-	-
2020						
January	1	15.00	-	-	1	1.00
February	-	6.93 *	-	-	-	-
March	-	7.59 *	-	-	-	-
April	-	-	-	-	-	-
May	-	1.20 *	-	-	-	-
June	1	23.50 *	-	-	-	-
July	1	25.74	-	-	-	-
August	1	16.73 *	-	-	-	-
September	1	3.00 *	-	-	-	-
October	-	7.86 *	-	-	-	-

* Investment increased.

Source: Thilawa Special Economic Zone's Management Committee.



FY	Total		Australia		Austria		British Virgin Islands		Brunei Darussalam	
	No. of Enter-prises	Foreign Investment	No. of Enter-prises	Foreign Investment	No. of Enter-prises	Foreign Investment	No. of Enter-prises	Foreign Investment	No. of Enter-prises	Foreign Investment
2017-2018	12	320.38 *	-	-	-	1.35 *	1	20.00	-	3.50 *
2018-2019	16	326.44 *	1	12.32	-	-	-	-	-	-
2019-2020	8	163.05 *	-	1.18 *	-	-	-	-	-	-
2019										
October	1	14.07 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
November	-	2.35 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
December	1	44.94 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2020										
January	2	16.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
February	-	7.93 *	-	1.18 *	-	-	-	-	-	-
March	-	7.59 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
April	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
May	-	1.20 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
June	1	23.50 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
July	1	25.74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
August	1	16.73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
September	1	3.00 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
October	-	7.86 *	-	-	-	2.36 *	-	-	-	-

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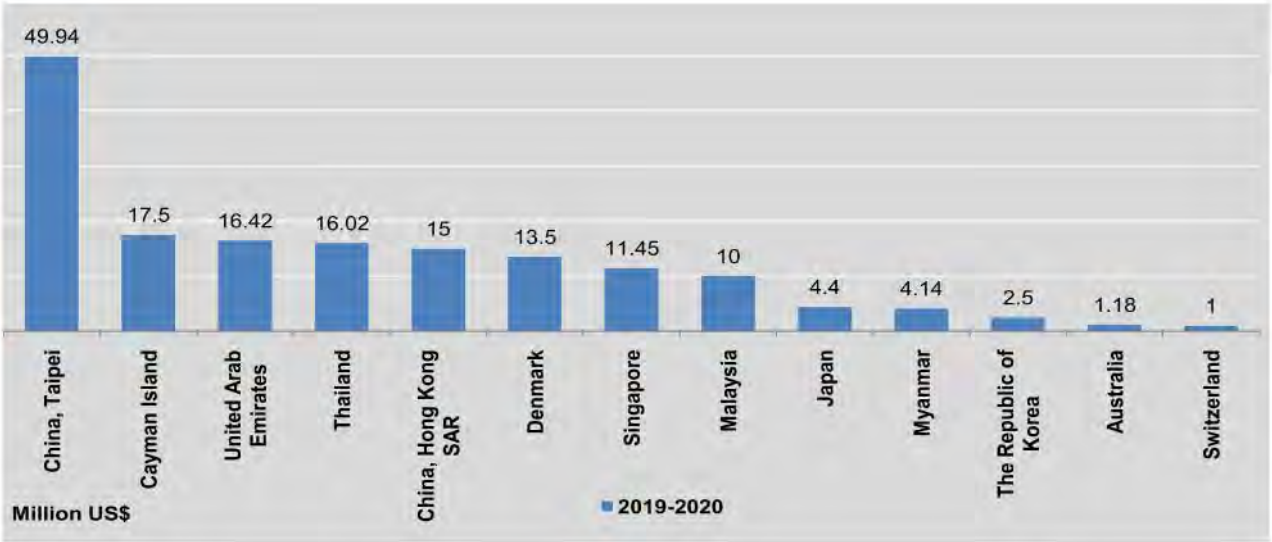


FY	Cayman Island		Denmark		France		China, Hong Kong SAR		Japan	
	No. of Enter-prises	Foreign Investment	No. of Enter-prises	Foreign Investment	No. of Enter-prises	Foreign Investment	No. of Enter-prises	Foreign Investment	No. of Enter-prises	Foreign Investment
2017-2018	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.50 *	5	102.06 *
2018-2019	-	-	-	-	1	3.70	1	7.00	5	224.13 *
2019-2020	1	17.50	1	13.50	-	-	1	15.00	-	4.40 *
2019										
October	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.40 *
November	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.45 *
December	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2020										
January	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	15.00	-	-
February	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.25 *
March	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.20 *
April	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
May	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
June	1	17.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
July	-	-	1	13.50	-	-	-	-	-	0.10 *
August	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
September	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
October	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

(Cont'd)

FY	The Republic of Korea		Malaysia		Myanmar		Netherland		Singapore	
	No. of Enter-prises	Foreign Investment	No. of Enter-prises	Foreign Investment	No. of Enter-prises	Foreign Investment	No. of Enter-prises	Foreign Investment	No. of Enter-prises	Foreign Investment
2017-2018	1	24.50 *	-	6.93 *	-	8.20 *	1	1.40 *	2	113.00 *
2018-2019	2	33.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	17.16 *
2019-2020	-	2.50 *	1	10.00	-	4.14 *	-	-	-	11.45 *
2019										
October	-	-	1	10.00	-	-	-	-	-	-
November	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
December	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.00 *
2020										
January	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
February	-	2.50 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
March	-	-	-	-	-	4.14 *	-	-	-	3.25 *
April	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
May	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.20 *
June	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
July	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.00 *
August	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
September	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
October	-	5.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

(Cont'd)

FY	Switzerland		China, Taipei		Thailand		United Arab Emirates		Vietnam	
	No. of Enter-prises	Foreign Investment	No. of Enter-prises	Foreign Investment	No. of Enter-prises	Foreign Investment	No. of Enter-prises	Foreign Investment	No. of Enter-prises	Foreign Investment
2017-2018	-	-	-	8.80 *	2	24.49	-	4.00 *	-	1.65 *
2018-2019	1	3.00	-	1.36 *	4	24.77 *	-	-	-	-
2019-2020	-	1.00 *	2	49.94	2	16.02 *	-	16.42 *	-	-
2019										
October	-	-	-	-	-	2.67 *	-	-	-	-
November	-	-	-	-	-	0.90 *	-	-	-	-
December	-	-	1	38.94	-	-	-	-	-	-
2020										
January	-	-	-	-	1	1.00	-	-	-	-
February	-	-	-	-	-	3.00 *	-	-	-	-
March	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
April	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
May	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
June	-	1.00 *	-	-	-	5.00 *	-	-	-	-
July	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11.14 *	-	-
August	-	-	1	11.00	-	0.45 *	-	5.28 *	-	-
September	-	-	-	-	1	3.00 *	-	-	-	-
October	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

* Investment increased.

Source: Thilawa Special Economic Zone's Management Committee.

CHAPTER 6
TRANSPORTATION AND TRAVEL

6

TRANSPORTATION AND TRAVEL| ANALYSIS

Transportation statistics is comprised of domestic public transport, road transport and merchant shipping. Domestic Public Transport describes freight ton-miles and passenger-miles for Government owned Railways, Road transport, Inland water transport and Airways.
Within domestic public transport, railways was the most common form of transportation for both cargo and passengers, with 457,635 thousand freight ton-miles and 1,904,887 thousand passenger-miles in 2018-2019, and 491,074 thousand freight ton-miles and 1,062,249 thousand passenger-miles in 2019-2020.
In 2018-2019 road transport was the second most common form of domestic public transport. Road transport recorded 215,124 thousand freight ton-miles and 351,410 thousand passenger-miles in 2018-2019, and 170,608 thousand freight ton-miles and 203,941 thousand passenger-miles in 2019-2020.
Airways are primarily a form of passenger transport, with 284,846 thousand passenger-miles in 2019-2020 and 399,319 thousand passenger-miles in 2018-2019. It recorded 313 thousand freight ton-miles in 2019-2020 and 352 thousand freight ton-miles in 2018-2019.
Inland water transport was one of the smallest sectors of domestic public transport with 64,595 thousand freight ton-miles and 38,141 thousand passenger-miles in 2018-2019, and 65,566 thousand freight ton-miles and 28,599 thousand passenger-miles in 2019-2020.
There were 7,420,952 registered motor vehicles in Myanmar in 2018-2019 and 7,625,110 in 2019-2020.

DOMESTIC PUBLIC TRANSPORT

Domestic public transport is presented by four modes: railways, road transport, inland water transport and airways. Railways was the major transportation in the public sector with a share of 51% in October 2020.
Between October 2019 and October 2020, Railways transport increased by 37% for freight ton-miles and decreased by 98% for passenger-miles. Road transport increased by 14% for freight ton-miles and decreased by 82% for passenger-miles between October 2019 and October 2020. Inland water transport decreased by 26% for freight ton-miles and 91% for passenger-miles between October 2019 and October 2020. Over the same period, Airways transport decreased by 84% for freight ton-miles and 99% for passenger-miles.

ROAD TRANSPORT

Total Registered Motor Vehicles has increased by 4.63% in 2018-2019 and by 2.75% in 2019-2020, compared to the previous year.

Information on Yangon City Private Transport is provided by Yangon Region Transport Authority. Between October 2019 and October 2020, the transport of passengers in Yangon decreased by 89% for both passenger and passenger-miles, the number of buses in operation per day decreased by 67.7%, the number of trips per day decreased by 73.2% and gross earnings decreased by 89.4%.

Information on Mandalay City Private Transport is provided by Mandalay Region Buses Control Committee. Private road transport in Mandalay decreased by 26.5% for passenger and passenger-miles, by 42% for number of buses in operation per day, by 42.7% for number of trips per day, increased by 105% for gross earning between 2018-2019 and 2019-2020. However, the number of passengers using bus service in Mandalay is not very high because people use mainly their owned two-wheeled vehicles such as motorcycles and bicycles.

MERCHANT SHIPPING (Coastal Trade)

Coastal trade means trading of goods by ship from one port to another in the same country.

Between September 2020 and October 2020 for coastal trade, entry decreased by 28.6% for vessels and 22.6% for tonnage, and clearance decreased by 8.5% for vessels and increased by 27% for tonnage.

TOURISM

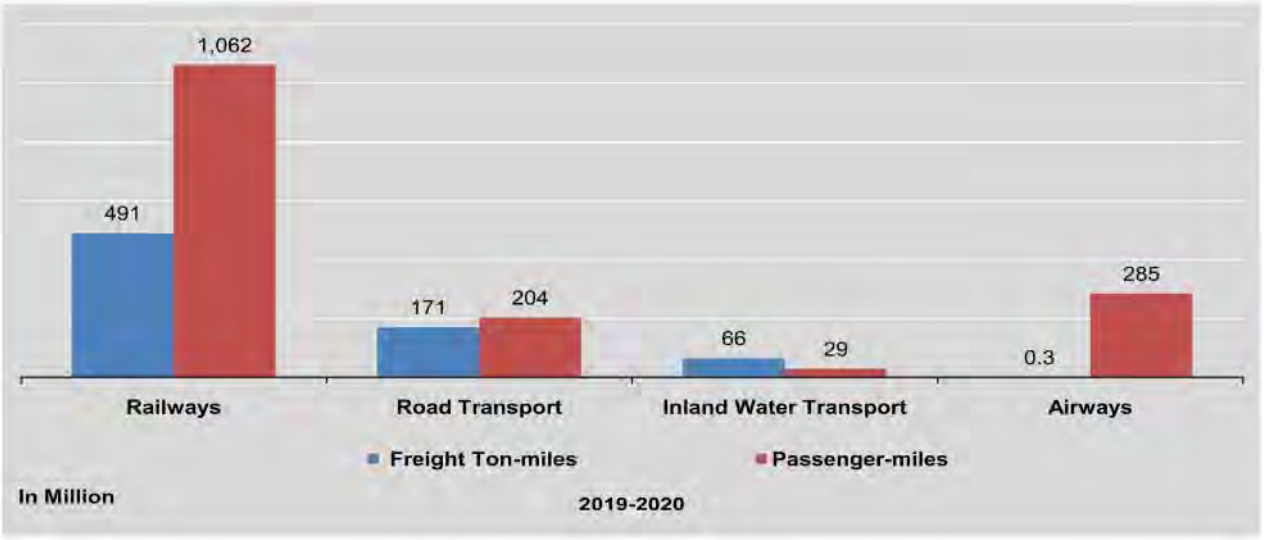
This section presents information about the tourism industry up to October 2020.

With a view to preventing importation and spread of COVID-19, Myanmar's tourism sector is suffering a lot (as other tourism sectors around the world), standing in October 2020. The Government of the Republic of the Union of Myanmar has temporarily suspended entry of foreign nationals through international airports since March 28, except entry with valid visa, special relief flights, Border Pass (BP) and Temporary Border Pass (TBP).

FY	Domestic Public Transport							
	Railways		Road Transport		Inland Water Transport		Airways	
	Freight ton-miles	Passenger -miles	Freight ton-miles	Passenger -miles	Freight ton-miles	Passenger -miles	Freight ton-miles	Passenger -miles
2017-2018	448,352	1,927,696	194,079	399,503	61,994	38,740	224	350,245
2018-2019	457,635	1,904,887	215,124	351,410	64,595	38,141	352	399,319
2019-2020	491,074	1,062,249	170,608	203,941	65,566	28,599	313	284,846
2019								
October	36,496	158,737	13,254	27,981	5,618	3,212	19	36,040
November	41,003	135,441	15,883	28,023	5,128	3,067	19	40,699
December	46,433	141,097	17,698	28,645	5,690	3,078	29	44,485
2020								
January	44,406	127,559	17,859	28,445	5,831	3,065	62	45,445
February	47,563	120,240	17,239	26,899	5,302	2,695	51	37,832
March	46,607	137,431	13,173	26,949	5,746	2,892	28	34,233
April	29,112	26,522	12,474	4,588	5,163	742	13	3,384
May	44,555	31,483	12,324	5,677	5,731	1,112	19	4,353
June	38,741	47,391	12,389	6,999	5,706	2,114	21	7,450
July	39,847	57,969	12,740	7,910	5,559	2,568	23	12,500
August	37,082	62,329	12,998	7,813	5,101	2,804	24	16,422
September	39,229	16,050	12,577	4,012	4,991	1,250	5	2,003
October	49,920	2,496	15,163	5,036	4,173	286	3	401

Note: It was sharply decreased due to the impact of COVID-19 from April to October 2020.

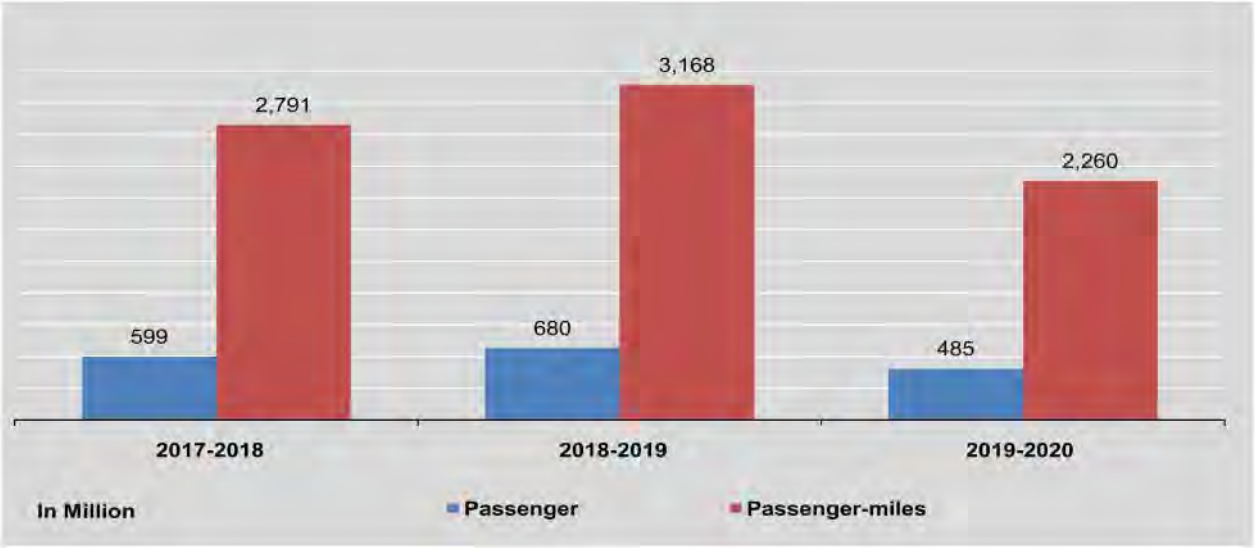
Sources: Myanma Railways.
Road Transport.
Inland Water Transport.
Myanmar National Airlines.



	Yangon City Private Transport (Bus Service)				
	Passenger (Thousand)	Passenger-miles (Thousand)	Number of buses in operation per day	Number of trips per day	Gross Earnings (K million)
2017-2018	598,698	2,790,771	4,262	15,657	120,113.83
2018-2019	679,529	3,167,551	4,501	16,362	138,561.17
2019-2020	484,886	2,260,251	3,713	13,154	98,860.69
2019					
October	56,979	265,601	4,485	16,840	11,747.67
November	54,461	253,867	4,354	15,994	11,101.20
December	58,665	273,460	4,434	16,836	12,835.85
2020					
January	59,142	275,685	4,579	16,668	11,973.70
February	54,868	255,759	4,348	15,844	11,249.52
March	50,025	233,187	4,417	16,243	10,124.98
April	10,642	49,606	1,486	5,114	2,100.00
May	20,865	97,261	2,630	8,914	4,008.57
June	31,393	146,337	3,663	11,713	6,172.66
July	35,585	165,878	3,837	12,987	7,121.22
August	36,972	172,342	3,898	12,981	7,405.87
September	15,289	71,268	2,427	7,715	3,019.45
October	6,337	29,540	1,448	4,506	1,246.87

Note: It was sharply decreased due to the impact of COVID-19 from April to October 2020.

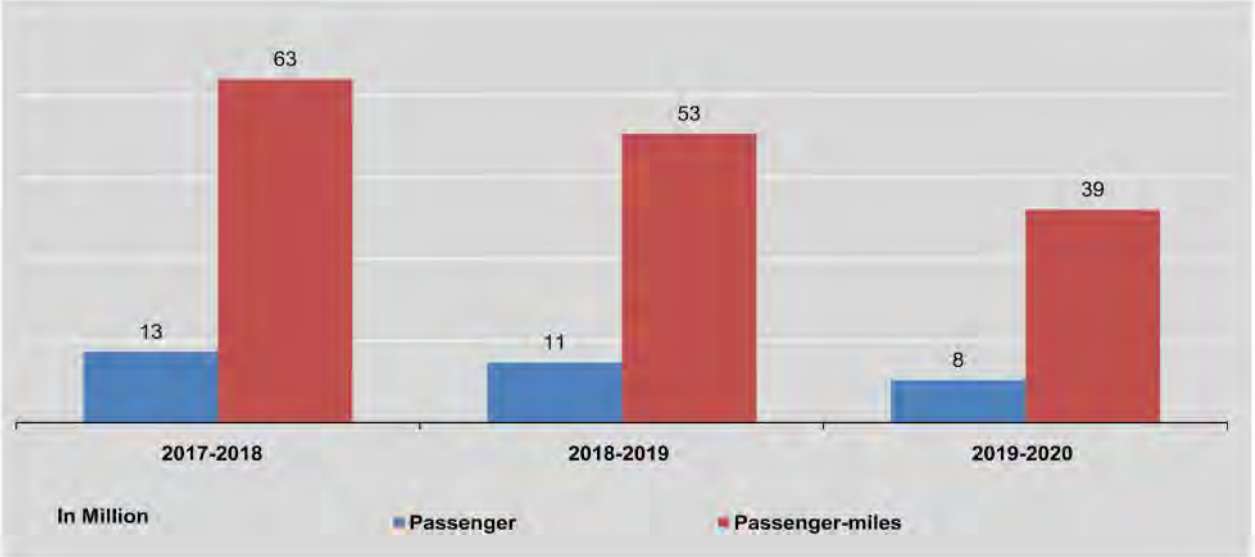
Source: Yangon Region Transport Authority.



FY	Mandalay City Private Transport (Bus Service)				
	Passenger (Thousand)	Passenger-miles (Thousand)	Number of buses in operation per day	Number of trips per day	Gross Earnings (K million)
2017-2018	12,506	62,534	303	911	856.42
2018-2019	10,637	53,177	247	747	1,152.91
2019-2020	7,817	39,082	143	428	2,365.70
2019					
October	1,126	5,631	249	747	358.65
November	994	4,968	219	657	298.08
December	1,146	5,729	252	756	343.73
2020					
January	1,132	5,659	241	723	339.54
February	1,151	5,755	261	783	345.30
March	1,062	5,310	226	678	318.62
April	-	-	-	-	-
May	-	-	-	-	-
June	92	460	20	59	27.54
July	557	2,785	108	324	167.12
August	557	2,785	138	414	167.12
September	-	-	-	-	-
October	-	-	-	-	-

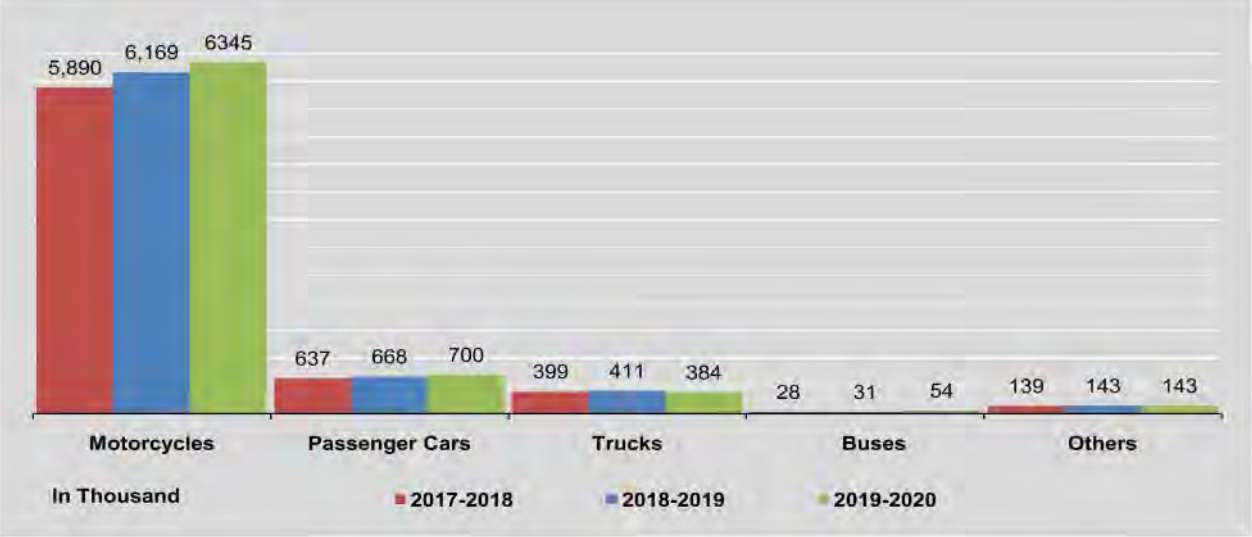
Note: The operation of buses were paused for controlling the outbreak of Covid-19 in April, May, September and October 2020.

Source: Mandalay Region Buses Control Committee.



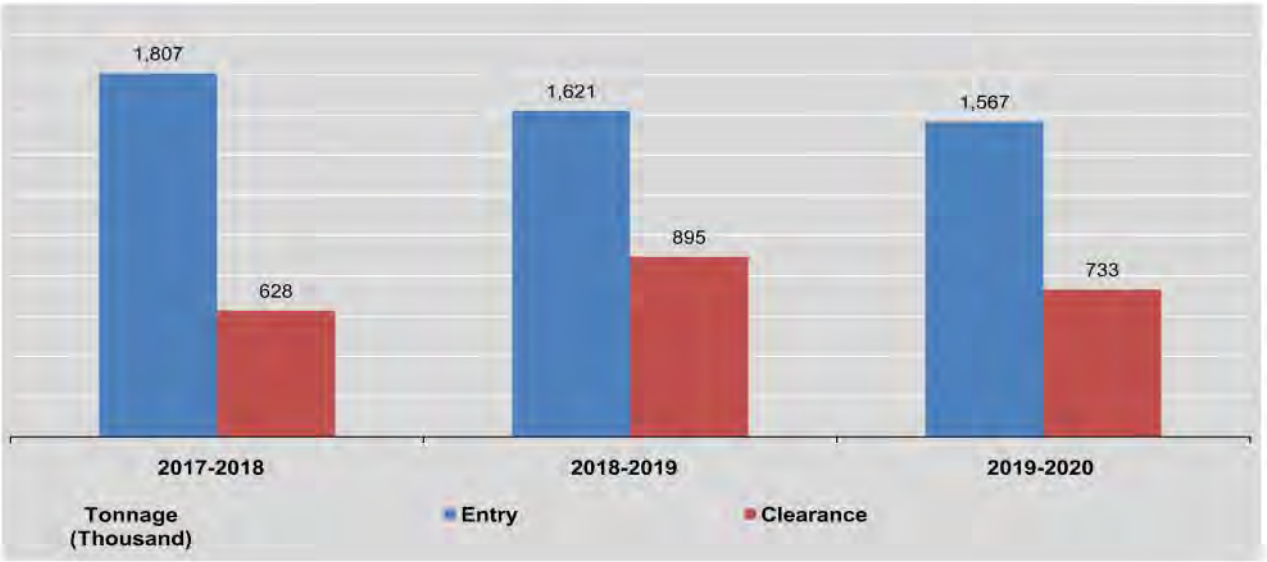
FY	Passenger Cars	Trucks	Buses	Motorcycles	Others	Total
2017-2018	637,405	399,474	27,552	5,889,577	138,835	7,092,843
2018-2019	667,946	410,875	30,647	6,168,963	142,521	7,420,952
2019-2020	699,911	383,608	53,782	6,345,029	142,780	7,625,110
2019						
October	666,059	410,703	30,722	6,056,828	142,156	7,306,468
November	673,427	411,911	30,698	6,060,600	143,246	7,319,882
December	677,827	412,422	30,643	6,096,300	143,787	7,333,979
2020						
January	682,690	412,692	30,567	6,103,227	143,929	7,373,105
February	687,644	413,129	30,592	6,118,456	144,109	7,393,930
March	691,622	414,197	30,507	6,163,972	143,655	7,443,953
April	689,565	413,301	30,516	6,156,369	143,494	7,433,245
May	692,644	412,982	28,287	6,153,327	143,627	7,430,867
June	698,289	414,691	30,935	6,220,966	144,188	7,509,069
July	698,319	411,421	29,725	6,278,969	144,680	7,563,114
August	697,424	381,291	55,423	6,320,785	143,293	7,598,216
September	699,911	383,608	53,782	6,345,029	142,780	7,625,110
October	701,120	383,509	54,291	6,338,618	142,769	7,620,307

Source: Department of Road Transport Administration.



FY	Entry		Clearance	
	Vessels	Tonnage (Thousand)	Vessels	Tonnage (Thousand)
2017-2018	1,590	1,807	1,644	628
2018-2019	1,649	1,621	1,669	895
2019-2020	1,700	1,567	1,695	733
2019				
October	145	119	142	112
November	125	114	128	68
December	134	121	136	38
2020				
January	148	145	163	74
February	150	170	156	86
March	208	216	205	61
April	147	140	132	41
May	136	136	159	56
June	164	158	130	35
July	156	118	172	101
August	103	77	90	35
September	84	53	82	26
October	60	41	75	33

Source: Customs Department.

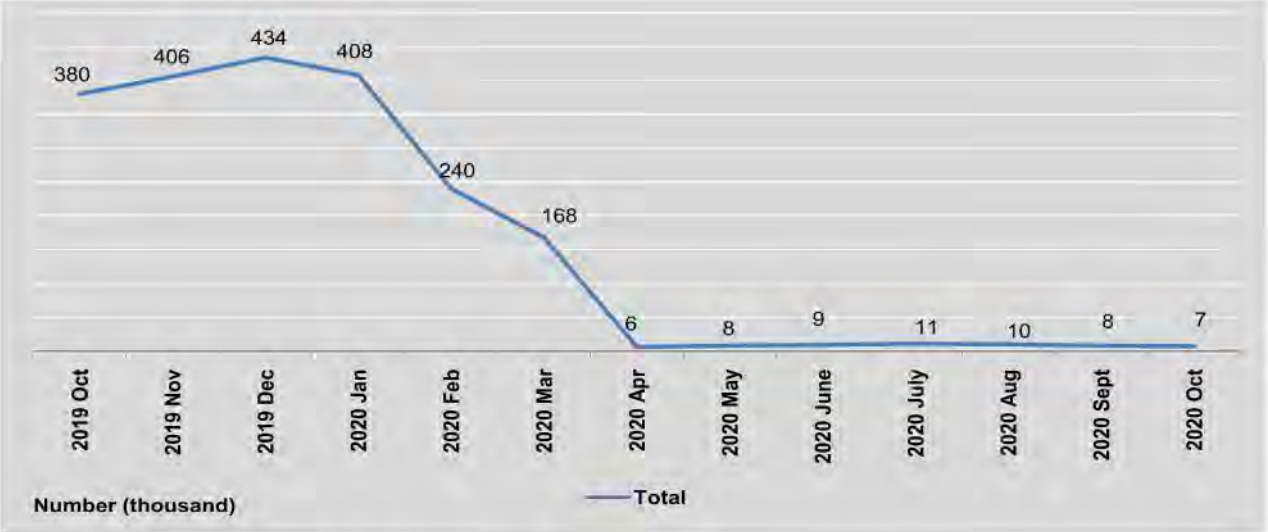


FY	Total	by Air	by Sea	by Land
2017-2018	3,443,957	1,316,616	356,204	1,771,137
2018-2019	4,172,714	1,667,623	343,317	2,161,774
2019-2020	2,090,163	863,417	144,982	1,081,764
2019				
October	379,514	158,936	23,535	197,043
November	406,366	183,517	24,975	197,874
December	433,951	193,864	30,620	209,467
2020				
January	408,182	183,416	25,589	199,177
February	240,211	98,044	24,477	117,690
March	168,458	41,431	15,749	111,278
April [2/]	6,311	82	2	6,227
May [2/]	8,932	172	8	8,752
June [2/]	9,763	417	5	9,341
July [2/]	10,575	767	4	9,804
August [2/]	10,330	1,970	15	8,345
September [2/]	7,570	801	3	6,766
October [2/]	7,147	859	37	6,251

Note: [1/] Includes visitors with visa and daily or overnight travellers with border pass.

[2/] In April to October, 2020 the date shows the international arrivals with valid entry visa, special relief flights, Border Pass (BP) and Temporary Border Pass (TBP).

Source: Ministry of Hotels and Tourism.



FY	American		Australian		Bangladeshi		Belgium	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
2017-2018	16,725	14,110	8,328	7,180	596	194	2,600	2,504
2018-2019	16,261	13,636	7,454	6,190	762	324	2,291	2,146
2019-2020	10,029	8,548	4,347	3,656	413	227	1,719	1,718
2019								
October	1,404	1,218	692	502	53	13	192	170
November	1,923	1,702	762	688	69	33	441	444
December	2,375	2,199	1,041	945	86	59	309	278
2020								
January	2,431	1,982	995	852	111	69	316	353
February	1,485	1,146	632	492	69	43	354	372
March	411	301	225	177	25	10	107	101
April	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
May	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
June	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
July	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
August	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
September	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
October	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

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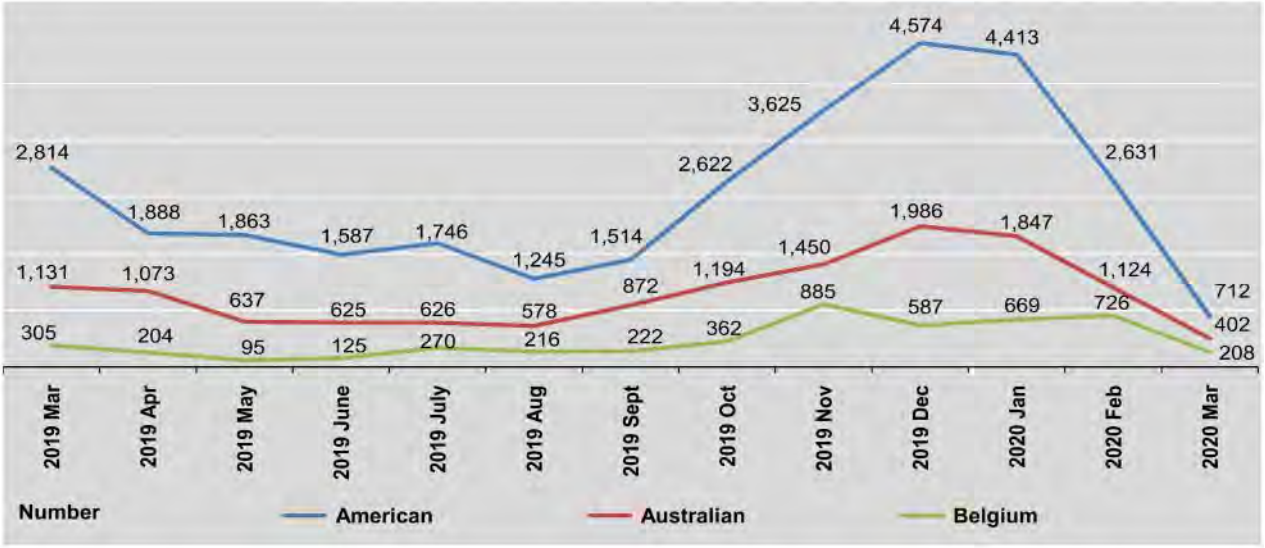

FY	British		Canadian		Chinese		Indonesian	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
2017-2018	12,888	10,567	3,795	3,262	68,672	51,728	138	107
2018-2019	10,341	7,489	3,347	2,629	205,132	230,607	47	59
2019-2020	6,495	4,977	2,100	1,712	101,601	117,464	29	34
2019								
October	896	691	255	228	22,443	25,953	8	3
November	1,311	1,008	388	366	25,448	28,003	7	8
December	1,218	923	459	364	29,443	32,908	9	6
2020								
January	1,519	1,174	543	422	23,529	30,239	1	10
February	1,151	925	356	269	523	285	2	4
March	400	256	99	63	215	76	2	3
April	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
May	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
June	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
July	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
August	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
September	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
October	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

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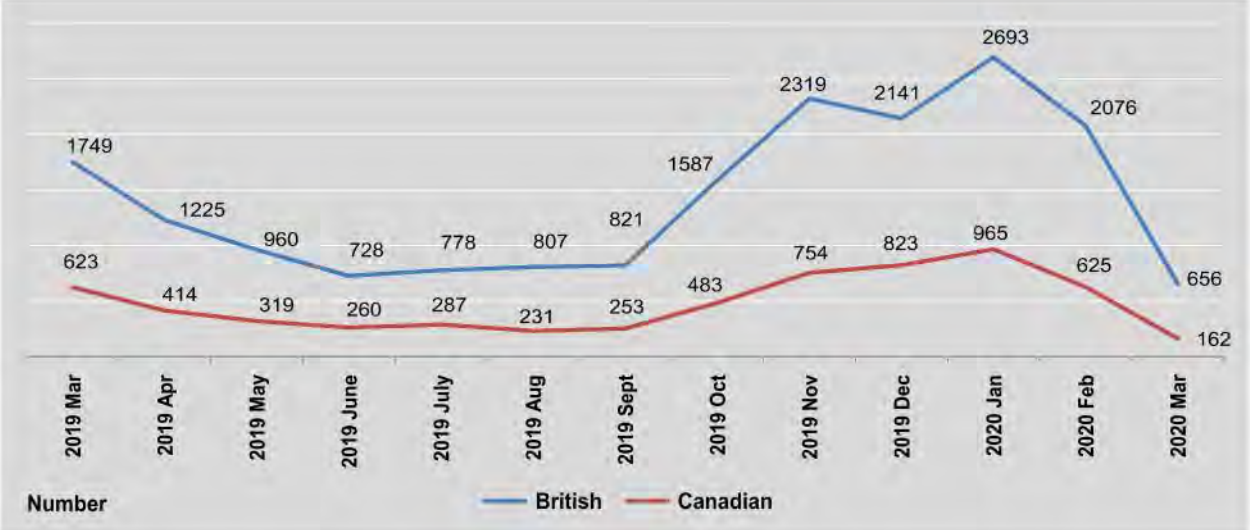

FY	French		German		Indian		Israeli	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
2017-2018	17,482	19,187	11,966	11,801	8,455	3,101	1,205	1,251
2018-2019	16,001	16,920	10,839	9,946	9,946	3,284	1,081	1,266
2019-2020	11,761	12,689	8,506	8,274	7,261	2,848	861	948
2019								
October	1,259	1,250	1,229	1,246	1,265	502	172	168
November	2,546	3,027	2,061	2,081	1,430	509	171	167
December	1,847	1,719	1,584	1,391	1,589	772	142	160
2020								
January	3,048	3,314	1,600	1,507	1,456	575	232	275
February	2,244	2,491	1,559	1,561	1,032	329	114	151
March	817	888	473	488	489	161	30	27
April	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
May	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
June	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
July	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
August	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
September	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
October	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

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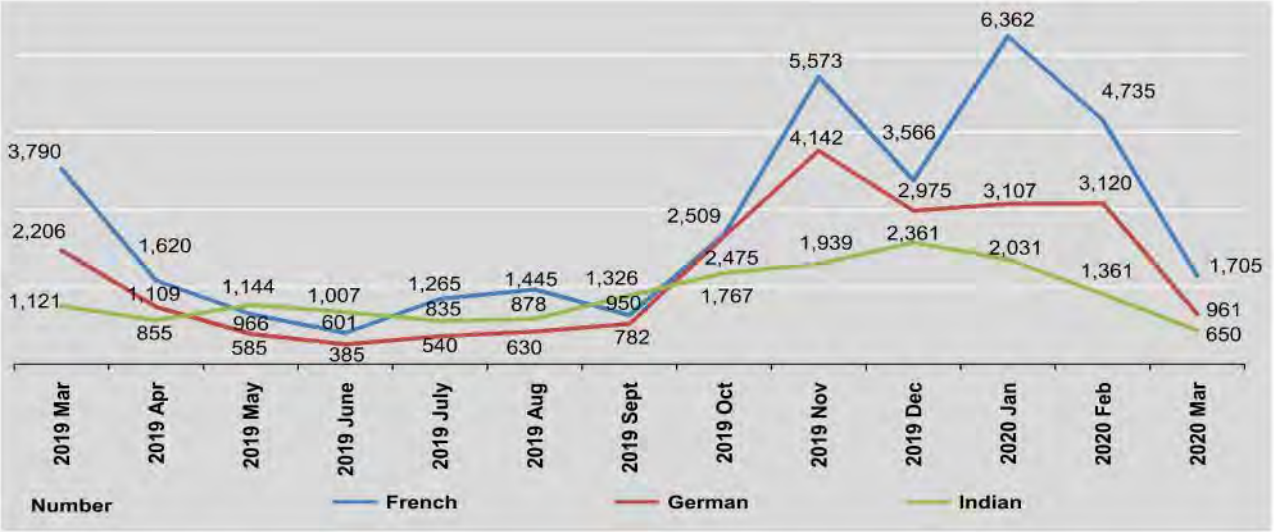

FY	Italian		Japanese		Korean		Malaysian	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
2017-2018	6,347	6,780	30,315	12,285	23,490	16,823	13,001	8,855
2018-2019	7,391	8,172	758	262	402	178	14,108	9,727
2019-2020	5,292	6,063	6,224	2,588	324	81	5,765	4,584
2019								
October	571	619	21	8	2	1	1,122	806
November	989	1,202	17	8	12	1	1,490	1,256
December	1,401	1,520	24	14	4	3	1,544	1,435
2020								
January	1,229	1,290	17	17	3	3	1,240	876
February	937	1,224	4,753	2,053	2	1	62	46
March	165	208	1,392	488	301	72	307	165
April	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
May	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
June	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
July	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
August	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
September	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
October	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

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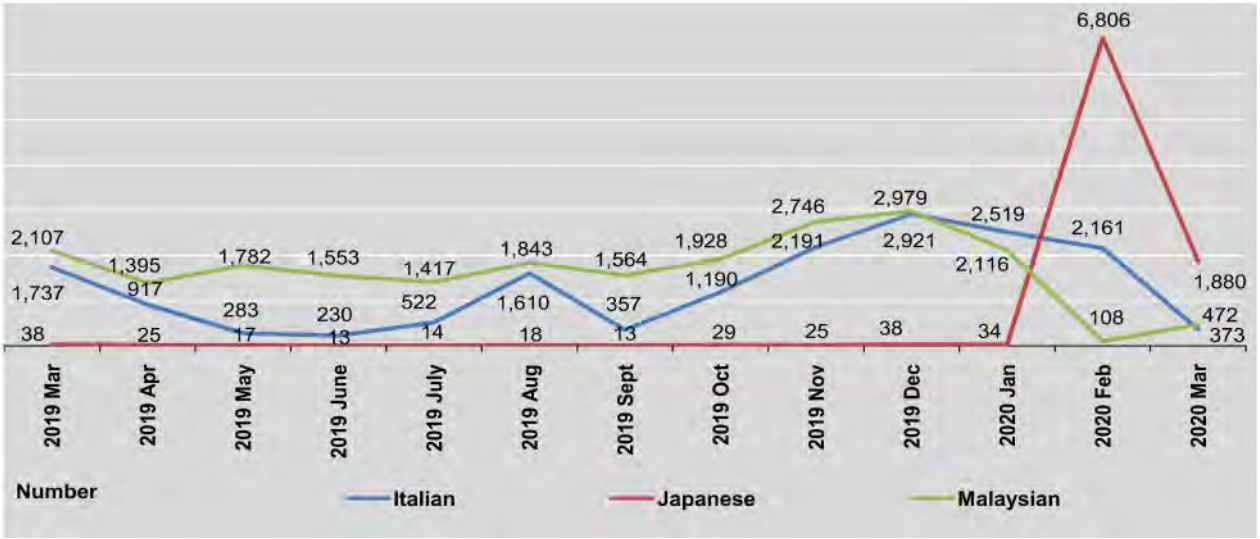

FY	Pakistani		Russian		Netherlands		Swiss	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
2017-2018	121	39	1,714	1,758	3,700	3,124	4,196	4,488
2018-2019	153	42	1,758	1,723	3,164	2,708	2,515	2,251
2019-2020	82	42	1,398	1,617	1,412	1,136	1,104	1,172
2019								
October	10	2	127	108	284	262	-	-
November	7	2	226	247	435	361	-	-
December	28	30	310	392	475	344	-	-
2020								
January	15	2	364	375	-	-	535	547
February	15	6	249	339	81	56	444	482
March	7	-	122	156	137	113	125	143
April	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
May	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
June	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
July	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
August	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
September	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
October	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

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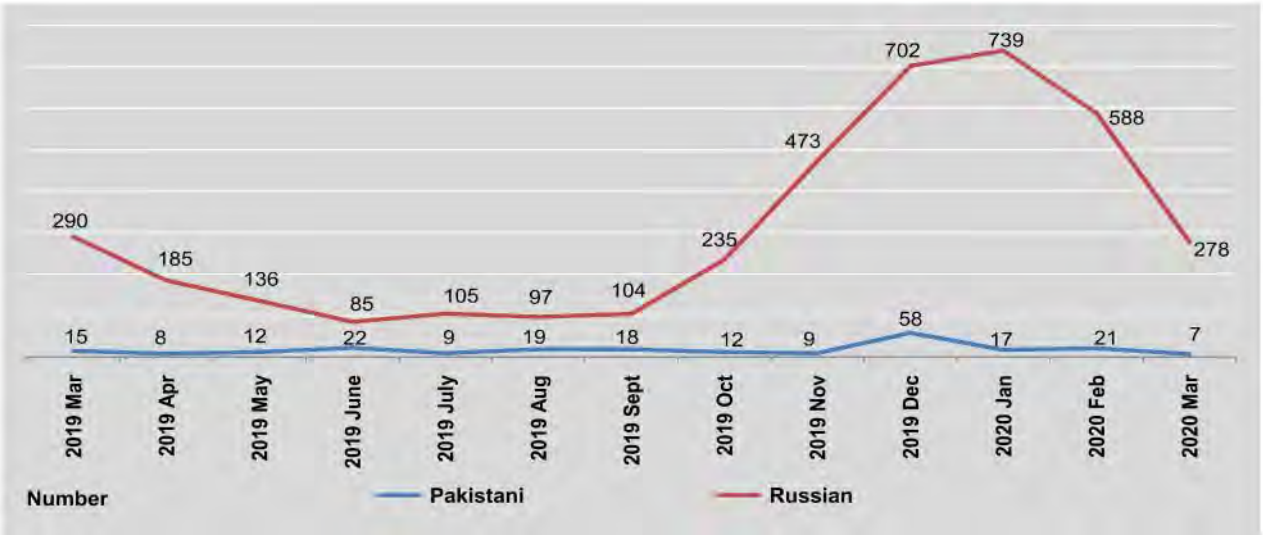
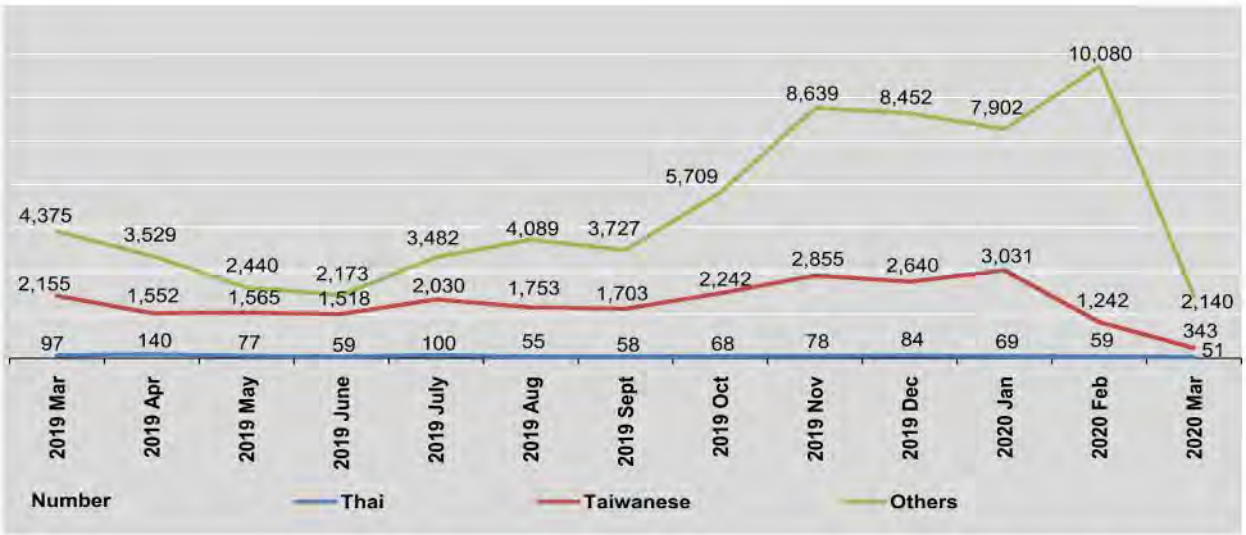


FY	Thai		Taiwanese		Others *	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
2017-2018	500	447	11,735	8,277	27,221	26,074
2018-2019	581	499	13,751	10,572	28,511	27,308
2019-2020	180	229	6,474	5,879	22,007	20,916
2019						
October	20	48	1,210	1,032	2,724	2,985
November	42	36	1,518	1,337	4,209	4,430
December	27	57	1,446	1,194	4,257	4,195
2020						
January	29	40	1,422	1,609	4,009	3,893
February	31	28	633	609	5,638	4,442
March	31	20	245	98	1,170	970
April	-	-	-	-	-	-
May	-	-	-	-	-	-
June	-	-	-	-	-	1
July	-	-	-	-	-	-
August	-	-	-	-	-	-
September	-	-	-	-	-	-
October	-	-	-	-	3	-

* Includes Hong Kong, Denmark, Nepal, Singapore, Mexican, New Zealand, Philippines, Spanish, Swedish, etc

Source: Immigration Department.