

SELECTED MONTHLY ECONOMIC INDICATORS

CENTRAL STATISTICAL
ORGANIZATION

May 2016



THE GOVERNMENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF THE UNION OF MYANMAR
MINISTRY OF PLANNING AND FINANCE

SELECTED MONTHLY ECONOMIC INDICATORS

CENTRAL STATISTICAL
ORGANIZATION

CONTENTS | MAY 2016

1. Foreign Trade | Analysis

| | |
|--|----|
| 1.1. Value of Foreign Trade | 11 |
| 1.2. Normal and Border Trade | 12 |
| 1.3. Trade by Sector | 13 |
| 1.4. Trade by major trading country | 14 |
| 1.5. Trade by commodity group | 20 |
| 1.6. Exports of principal commodities | 22 |
| 1.7. Exports of principal commodities by country | 29 |
| 1.8. Imports of principal commodities | 32 |
| 1.9. Imports of principal commodities by country | 37 |

2. Production | Analysis

| | |
|--|----|
| 2.1. Production of selected commodities by the State Economic Enterprises | 43 |
| 2.2. Production of selected commodities by the Private Enterprises | 50 |
| 2.3. Electric power generation and sales | 52 |
| 2.4. Electric power generation by type of Energy | 53 |
| 2.5. Production of precious minerals and pearls | 54 |
| 2.6. Mineral extraction by the State Economic Enterprises | 55 |
| 2.7. Production of non-metallic minerals by the State Economic Enterprises | 56 |
| 2.8. Production of Meat, Fish, Milk and Egg | 57 |

3. Prices | Analysis

| | |
|---|----|
| 3.1. Consumer Price Index (Union) and Rate of Inflation (2006 Base) | 62 |
| 3.2. Consumer Price Index (Union) 2006 Base & 2012 Base | 64 |
| 3.3. Consumer Price Index at Union Level (2012 Base) | 65 |
| 3.4. Year on Year Inflation (Union) 2006 Base & 2012 Base | 66 |
| 3.5. Retail prices of selected commodities | 67 |
| 3.6. Spot price of gold at Yangon | 75 |

4. Finance | Analysis

| | |
|---|----|
| 4.1. Money supply | 81 |
| 4.2. People's savings | 82 |
| 4.3. Two-year government treasury bonds | 83 |
| 4.4. Three-year government treasury bonds | 84 |
| 4.5. Five-year government treasury bonds | 85 |
| 4.6. Domestic interest rates | 86 |

CONTENTS | MAY 2016

| | | |
|-----------|--|-----|
| 4.9 | Revenue from taxes | 91 |
| 5. | Investment Analysis | |
| 5.1. | Myanmar citizens investment of permitted enterprises by sector | 96 |
| 5.2. | Foreign investment of permitted enterprises by sector | 100 |
| 5.3. | Foreign investment of permitted enterprises by country of origin | 103 |
| 6. | Transportation and Travel Analysis | |
| 6.1. | Transportation | 116 |
| 6.2. | Yangon city public transport | 117 |
| 6.3. | Yangon city private transport | 118 |
| 6.4. | Mandalay city private transport | 119 |
| 6.5. | Registered motor vehicles by type | 120 |
| 6.6. | Merchant shipping | 121 |
| 6.7. | International tourist arrival | 122 |
| 6.8. | Tourist arrivals at Yangon and Mandalay International Airports by type of nationality | 123 |
| 7. | Labour and Employment Analysis | |
| 7.1. | Employment through Labour Offices | 132 |
| 7.2. | Overseas employment | 134 |
| | Glossary and methodological notes | 137 |

Standard Symbols Used

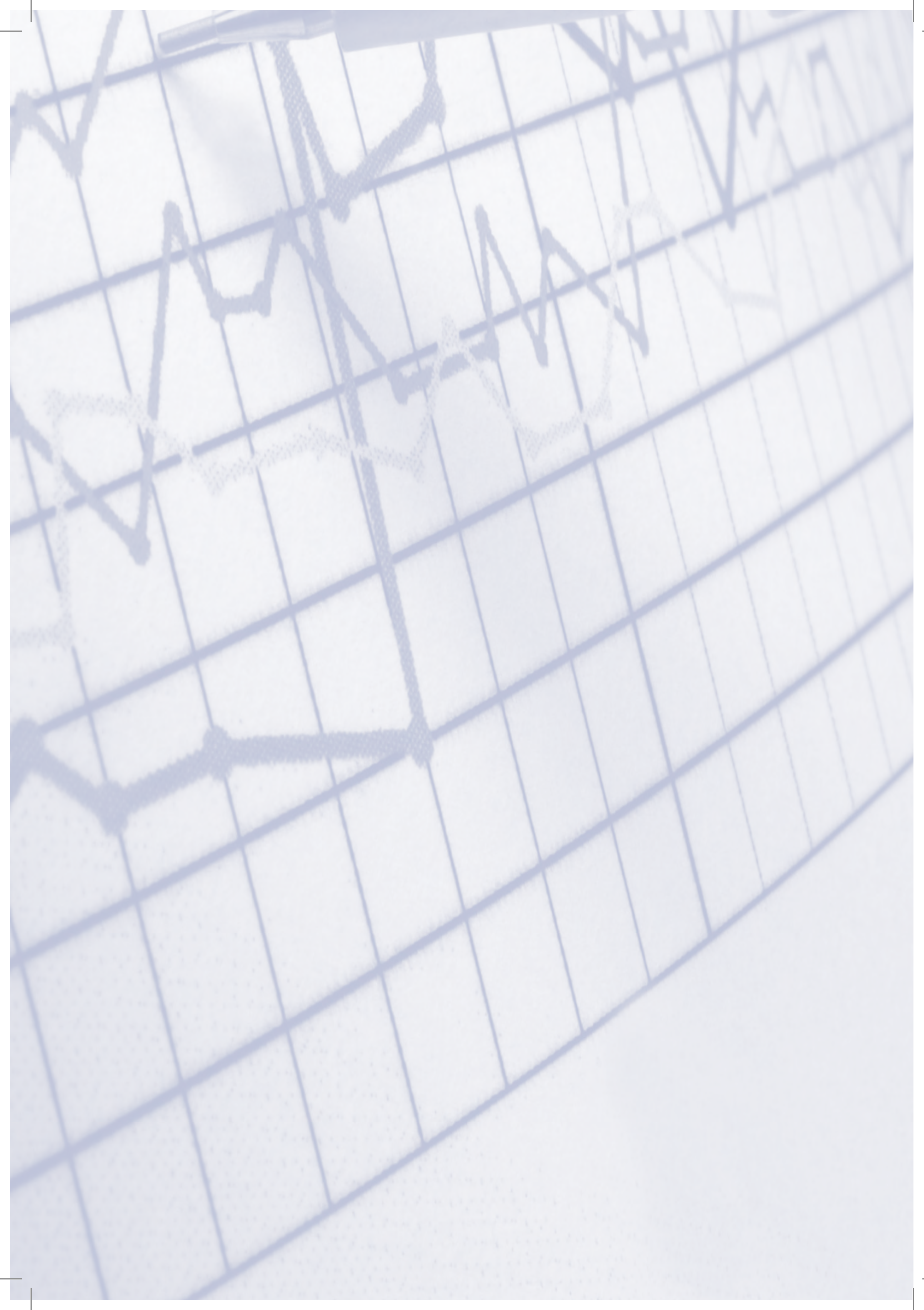
The following symbols are used in this publication:

| | |
|-----|----------------------------------|
| c | Corrected |
| FY | Fiscal Year (Apr.1 - Mar.31) |
| n.a | Not available |
| p | Provisional |
| p.a | Provisional actual |
| r | Revised |
| - | Nil or negligible |
| # | Less than half the unit employed |

CHAPTER 1
FOREIGN TRADE

1





FOREIGN TRADE | ANALYSIS

Foreign Trade is the exchange of capital, goods and services between different countries or territories. The pattern of foreign trade in a country changes along with its economic growth and development. The extent of foreign trade taking place depends upon the comparative advantage of a country. Foreign trade consists of export and import of goods and services.

In 2015-2016, the total foreign trade of Myanmar amounted to 27,714.3 million US\$, with export registered at 11,136.5 million US\$, while import was valued at 16,577.8 million US\$. The trade balance registered a deficit of 5,441.3 million US\$.

In 2016-2017 April, the total trade was 1,691.2 million US\$ in which export was 754.9 million US\$ and import was 936.3 million US\$. The trade balance had a deficit of 181.4 million US\$.

The most important exports in Myanmar were manufactured products, while for imports, the major product was non-electric machinery and transport equipment. A large majority of Myanmar exports go to China, and also main origin of Myanmar imports.

VALUE OF FOREIGN TRADE

In 2015-2016, total foreign trade in Myanmar amounted to 27,714.3 million US dollars, an decrease of 4.9% compared to the previous year, Over the same period, domestic exports decreased by 10.8% and general imports decreased by 1.7%.

In 2014-2015, total trade increased by 16.8% compared to the previous year. Over this period, domestic exports increased by 14.6% and general imports increased by 22.8%.

The share of domestic exports in all exports was 82.7% in 2015-2016, an increase compared to its share of 82.5% in 2014-2015. The share of general imports in all imports was 94.9% in 2015-2016, an increase compared to its share of 96.1% in 2014-2015.

When comparing April 2015 and April 2016, total trade increased by 8.9%, domestic exports increased by 13.5% and general imports decreased by 3.9%.

In April 2016, the share of domestic exports in all exports was 77.7% and for general imports it was 97.8%.

NORMAL AND BODER TRADE

In 2015-2016 compared to 2014-2015, normal exports decreased by 20.0%, border exports increased by 6.0% and normal imports decreased by 1.2%; and border imports increased by 4.4%.

In 2014-2015 compared to 2013-2014, normal exports decreased by 2.5% and normal import and border trade of imports and exports have increased; normal imports by 18.5%; border exports by 55.5% and border imports by 36.5%.

The share of normal exports in total exports was 59.2% in 2015-2016, a decrease compared to its share of 65.7% in 2014-2015. The share of normal imports in total imports was 84.3% in 2015-2016, a decrease compared to its share of 85.0% in 2014-2015.

TRADE BY SECTOR

In 2015-2016, both government exports (22.7%) and imports (7.2%) decreased compared to the previous year. Over this period, private exports (4.6%) and imports (1.0%) also increased compared to the previous year.

In 2014-2015, both government exports and imports increased compared to the previous year, by 17.5% and 8.5% respectively. Over the same period, private exports and imports increased, by 5.0% and 23.7% respectively.

The share of government exports in total exports was 49.7% in 2015-2016, an increase compared to its share of 57.2% in 2014-2015. The share of government imports in total imports was 15.4% in 2015-2016, a decrease compared to its share of 16.6% in 2014-2015.

TRADE BY MAJOR TRADING COUNTRY

China is, by far, the main destination for Myanmar exports: it represented 41.3% of total exports in 2015-2016 and nearly half 37.3% in 2014-2015. In 2015-2016, the next four largest destinations are Thailand (26.0%), India (8.1%), Singapore (6.5%) and Japan (3.5%). In 2014-2015, the same countries were the main destinations for exports, with India moving from the fourth to the third place between 2014-2015 and 2015-2016.

China is the main origin for Myanmar imports: imports from China represented 38.6% of total Myanmar imports in 2015-2016 and 30.2% in 2014-2015. In 2015-2016, the next four main origins for imports are Singapore (17.9% of total imports), Thailand (11.9%), Japan (8.8%) and India (4.9%). The previous year, main partners for imports were Singapore (24.9%), Japan (10.5%), Thailand (10.1%) and Malaysia (4.5%).

TRADE BY COMMODITY GROUP

Exports are presented according to seven main groups of commodities. In 2014-2015, the most important exports were manufactured products, agricultural products and mineral products. Within these groups, the major products are rice, matpe, maize, green mung bean, pesingon and sesame seeds for agricultural products; gas and garment for manufactured products; and, jade for mineral products.

Imports are presented for three main groups, of which, the two main ones in 2014-2015 are capital goods and intermediate goods. The major products are non-electric machinery and transport equipment, base metals and manufactures, electric machinery and apparatus for capital goods, and refined mineral oil, edible vegetable oil and other hydrogenated oil for intermediate goods.

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES BY COUNTRY

In April 2016, major commodities exported to China are gas, green mung bean, rice and broken rice, garment, maize and main exports to Thailand are gas, fish and fish product and Matpe.

Main commodities imported from China are base metals and manufactures, non- electric machinery and transport equipment, electric machinery and apparatus and while major imports from Thailand are non- electric machinery and transport equipment, cement, electric machinery and apparatus refined mineral oil.

1.1 VALUE OF FOREIGN TRADE

Include border trade, US \$ Million

| FY | Total Trade | Exports | | Imports | | Trade Balance |
|--------------|-------------|------------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------|
| | | Domestic Exports | All Exports * | General Imports | All Imports ** | |
| 2013-2014 | 24,963.5 | 9,014.3 | 11,204.0 | 13,009.7 | 13,759.5 | -2555.5 |
| 2014-2015 | 29,156.3 | 10,329.8 | 12,523.7 | 15,982.3 | 16,632.6 | -4108.9 |
| 2015-2016(P) | 27,714.3 | 9,215.2 | 11,136.5 | 15,740.1 | 16,577.8 | -5441.3 |
| 2015 | | | | | | |
| May | 2,394.8 | 912.9 | 984.7 | 1,402.0 | 1,410.1 | -425.4 |
| June | 2,277.1 | 941.8 | 1,057.7 | 1,215.6 | 1,219.4 | -161.7 |
| July | 2,997.3 | 921.3 | 1,024.4 | 1,911.8 | 1,972.9 | -948.5 |
| August | 2,197.0 | 895.6 | 930.2 | 1,217.2 | 1,266.8 | -336.6 |
| September | 2,115.4 | 783.9 | 1,018.4 | 1,056.8 | 1,097.0 | -78.6 |
| October | 2,068.0 | 703.1 | 765.7 | 1,248.5 | 1,302.3 | -536.6 |
| November | 2,561.2 | 655.2 | 817.8 | 1,513.8 | 1,743.4 | -925.6 |
| December | 2,388.2 | 728.5 | 870.8 | 1,345.3 | 1,517.4 | -646.6 |
| 2016 | | | | | | |
| January | 2,152.0 | 701.6 | 832.9 | 1,259.1 | 1,319.1 | -486.2 |
| February | 2,527.0 | 664.7 | 1,161.9 | 1,294.7 | 1,365.1 | -203.2 |
| March | 2,480.7 | 789.7 | 1,076.4 | 1,321.9 | 1,404.3 | -327.9 |
| April | 1,691.2 | 586.8 | 754.9 | 916.0 | 936.3 | -181.4 |

* All exports include re-exports. ** All imports include draw-back items.

Source: Customs Department.



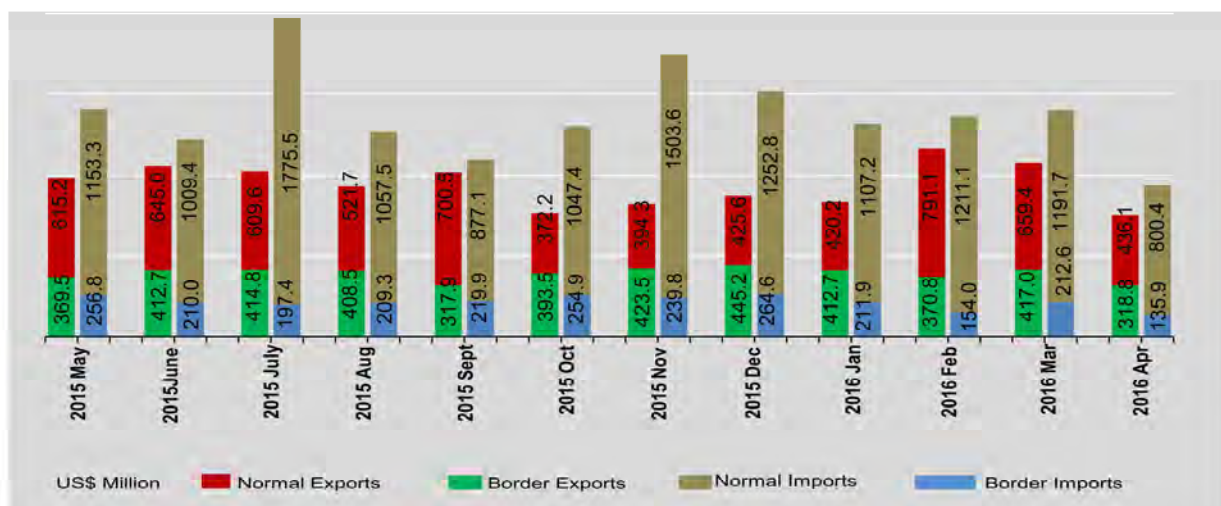
1.2 NORMAL AND BORDER TRADE

US \$ Million

| FY | Total Trade | Exports * | | | Imports ** | | | Trade Balance |
|--------------|-------------|-----------|--------|--------|------------|---------|--------|---------------|
| | | Total | Normal | Border | Total | Normal | Border | |
| 2013-2014 | 24963.5 | 11204.0 | 8442.8 | 2761.2 | 13759.5 | 11932.6 | 1826.9 | -2555.5 |
| 2014-2015 | 29156.3 | 12523.7 | 8230.7 | 4293.0 | 16632.6 | 14138.5 | 2494.1 | -4108.9 |
| 2015-2016(P) | 27714.3 | 11136.5 | 6587.9 | 4548.6 | 16577.8 | 13973.0 | 2604.8 | -5441.3 |
| 2015 | | | | | | | | |
| May | 2394.8 | 984.7 | 615.2 | 369.5 | 1410.1 | 1153.3 | 256.8 | -425.4 |
| June | 2277.1 | 1057.7 | 645.0 | 412.7 | 1219.4 | 1009.4 | 210.0 | -161.7 |
| July | 2997.3 | 1024.4 | 609.6 | 414.8 | 1972.9 | 1775.5 | 197.4 | -948.5 |
| August | 2197.0 | 930.2 | 521.7 | 408.5 | 1266.8 | 1057.5 | 209.3 | -336.6 |
| September | 2115.4 | 1018.4 | 700.5 | 317.9 | 1097.0 | 877.1 | 219.9 | -78.6 |
| October | 2068.0 | 765.7 | 372.2 | 393.5 | 1302.3 | 1047.4 | 254.9 | -536.6 |
| November | 2561.2 | 817.8 | 394.3 | 423.5 | 1743.4 | 1503.6 | 239.8 | -925.6 |
| December | 2388.2 | 870.8 | 425.6 | 445.2 | 1517.4 | 1252.8 | 264.6 | -646.6 |
| 2016 | | | | | | | | |
| January | 2152.0 | 832.9 | 420.2 | 412.7 | 1319.1 | 1107.2 | 211.9 | -486.2 |
| February | 2527.0 | 1161.9 | 791.1 | 370.8 | 1365.1 | 1211.1 | 154.0 | -203.2 |
| March | 2480.7 | 1076.4 | 659.4 | 417.0 | 1404.3 | 1191.7 | 212.6 | -327.9 |
| April | 1691.2 | 754.9 | 436.1 | 318.8 | 936.3 | 800.4 | 135.9 | -181.4 |

* All exports include re-export ** All imports include draw-back items

Source : Customs Department.

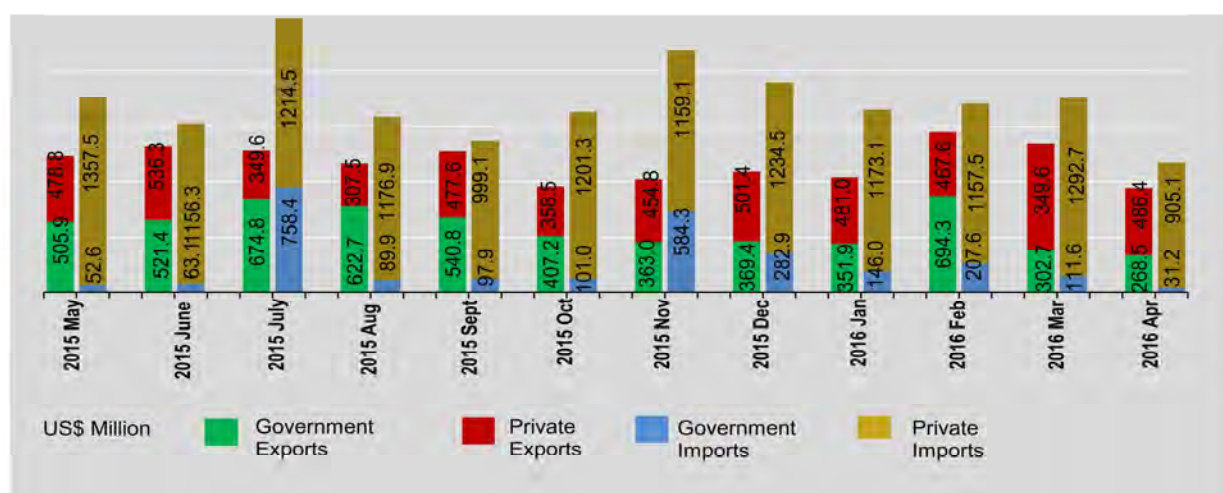


1.3 TRADE BY SECTOR

Include border trade, US \$ Million

| FY | Exports | | | Imports | | |
|--------------|---------|------------|---------|---------|------------|---------|
| | Total | Government | Private | Total | Government | Private |
| 2013-2014 | 11204.0 | 6103.9 | 5100.1 | 13759.5 | 2537.7 | 11221.8 |
| 2014-2015 | 12523.7 | 7169.6 | 5354.1 | 16632.6 | 2754.0 | 13878.6 |
| 2015-2016(P) | 11136.5 | 5535.9 | 5600.6 | 16577.8 | 2554.6 | 14023.2 |
| 2015 | | | | | | |
| May | 984.7 | 505.9 | 478.8 | 1410.1 | 52.6 | 1357.5 |
| June | 1057.7 | 521.4 | 536.3 | 1219.4 | 63.1 | 1156.3 |
| July | 1024.4 | 674.8 | 349.6 | 1972.9 | 758.4 | 1214.5 |
| August | 930.2 | 622.7 | 307.5 | 1266.8 | 89.9 | 1176.9 |
| September | 1018.4 | 540.8 | 477.6 | 1097.0 | 97.9 | 999.1 |
| October | 765.7 | 407.2 | 358.5 | 1302.3 | 101.0 | 1201.3 |
| November | 817.8 | 363.0 | 454.8 | 1743.4 | 584.3 | 1159.1 |
| December | 870.8 | 369.4 | 501.4 | 1517.4 | 282.9 | 1234.5 |
| 2016 | | | | | | |
| January | 832.9 | 351.9 | 481.0 | 1319.1 | 146.0 | 1173.1 |
| February | 1161.9 | 694.3 | 467.6 | 1365.1 | 207.6 | 1157.5 |
| March | 1076.4 | 302.7 | 773.7 | 1404.3 | 111.6 | 1292.7 |
| April | 754.9 | 268.5 | 486.4 | 936.3 | 31.2 | 905.1 |

Source: Customs Department.

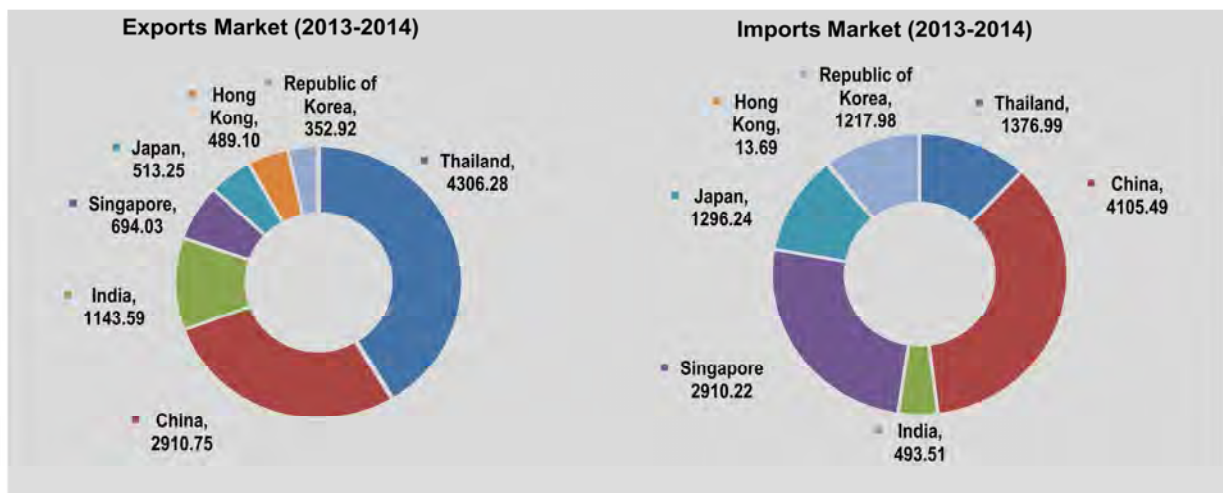


1.4 TRADE BY MAJOR TRADING COUNTRY

Include border trade for Thailand, China and India, US \$ Million

| FY | Thailand | | China | | Malaysia | | India | |
|--------------|----------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|
| | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports |
| 2013-2014 | 4306.28 | 1376.99 | 2910.75 | 4105.49 | 108.87 | 839.69 | 1143.59 | 493.51 |
| 2014-2015 | 4028.69 | 1679.35 | 4673.87 | 5022.54 | 265.17 | 748.37 | 745.80 | 595.65 |
| 2015-2016(P) | 2893.18 | 1972.82 | 4596.61 | 6395.43 | 161.32 | 588.72 | 904.16 | 807.35 |
| 2015 | | | | | | | | |
| May | 328.42 | 145.37 | 363.72 | 473.68 | 12.40 | 51.17 | 145.58 | 33.15 |
| June | 307.33 | 145.31 | 440.41 | 420.70 | 22.41 | 46.43 | 104.03 | 20.34 |
| July | 299.40 | 145.24 | 384.39 | 1145.21 | 27.71 | 53.09 | 48.63 | 22.77 |
| August | 264.13 | 155.08 | 450.03 | 384.51 | 8.45 | 89.55 | 57.30 | 22.23 |
| September | 261.02 | 187.14 | 325.89 | 417.29 | 22.88 | 36.57 | 55.77 | 28.53 |
| October | 217.13 | 208.93 | 382.76 | 490.60 | 6.04 | 41.91 | 45.25 | 48.63 |
| November | 207.14 | 159.24 | 411.08 | 821.36 | 5.25 | 42.03 | 29.57 | 68.39 |
| December | 228.38 | 194.76 | 437.30 | 668.32 | 9.38 | 34.93 | 49.56 | 68.85 |
| 2016 | | | | | | | | |
| January | 208.78 | 175.02 | 415.06 | 464.45 | 6.84 | 50.62 | 60.60 | 111.15 |
| February | 183.60 | 169.29 | 366.15 | 391.20 | 10.20 | 40.47 | 87.15 | 149.65 |
| March | 199.08 | 168.54 | 451.25 | 421.49 | 19.44 | 78.38 | 130.28 | 190.84 |
| April | 171.65 | 96.75 | 316.93 | 273.00 | 11.11 | 41.05 | 94.47 | 78.96 |

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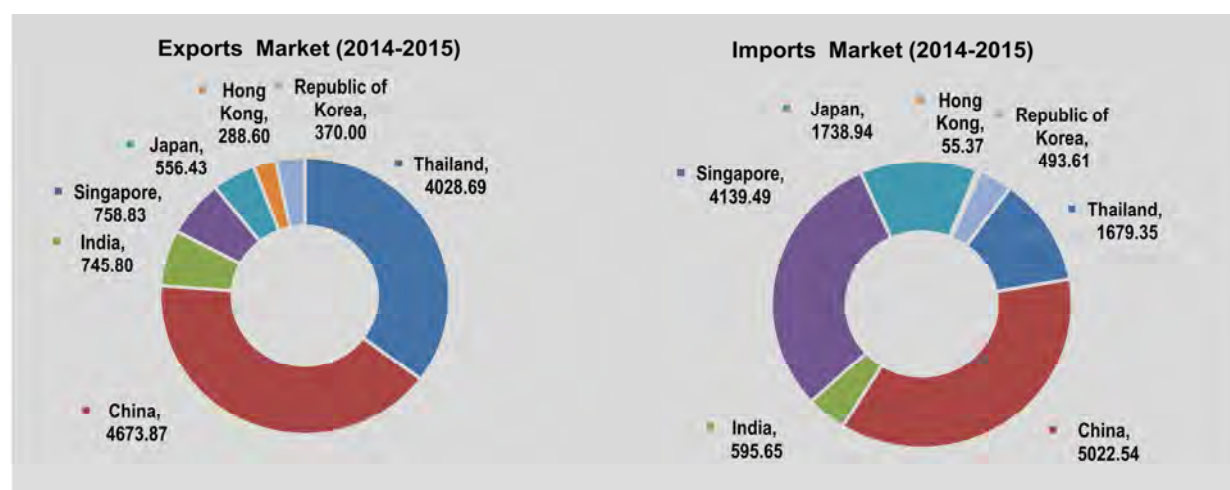


1.4 TRADE BY MAJOR TRADING COUNTRY

US \$ Million

| FY | Singapore | | Japan | | Republic of Korea | | Germany | |
|--------------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports |
| 2013-2014 | 694.03 | 2910.22 | 513.25 | 1296.24 | 352.92 | 1217.98 | 40.36 | 83.24 |
| 2014-2015 | 758.83 | 4139.49 | 556.43 | 1738.94 | 370.00 | 493.61 | 68.19 | 79.38 |
| 2015-2016(P) | 725.43 | 2970.90 | 393.75 | 1452.22 | 259.94 | 396.60 | 85.04 | 68.73 |
| 2015 | | | | | | | | |
| May | 39.63 | 380.89 | 17.95 | 130.64 | 6.79 | 30.63 | 4.30 | 2.03 |
| June | 19.16 | 301.96 | 42.69 | 134.98 | 40.08 | 24.33 | 7.64 | 2.27 |
| July | 12.67 | 281.59 | 22.10 | 165.50 | 16.95 | 34.69 | 4.81 | 4.47 |
| August | 10.68 | 270.19 | 10.05 | 133.67 | 9.08 | 26.64 | 0.98 | 8.56 |
| September | 103.66 | 120.04 | 57.03 | 97.99 | 26.47 | 29.68 | 3.37 | 6.38 |
| October | 12.61 | 163.01 | 19.32 | 116.22 | 15.71 | 31.94 | 2.13 | 11.21 |
| November | 15.72 | 317.37 | 45.82 | 112.82 | 23.30 | 33.29 | 7.01 | 10.67 |
| December | 28.78 | 183.69 | 31.03 | 132.38 | 20.93 | 39.43 | 6.21 | 7.35 |
| 2016 | | | | | | | | |
| January | 38.59 | 181.90 | 29.29 | 107.40 | 15.48 | 47.47 | 4.14 | 4.48 |
| February | 393.16 | 277.80 | 27.06 | 96.81 | 16.42 | 32.93 | 6.31 | 4.91 |
| March | 25.04 | 214.50 | 70.19 | 133.45 | 51.65 | 35.96 | 14.34 | 3.44 |
| April | 18.87 | 239.84 | 42.48 | 83.40 | 28.94 | 20.53 | 7.55 | 5.94 |

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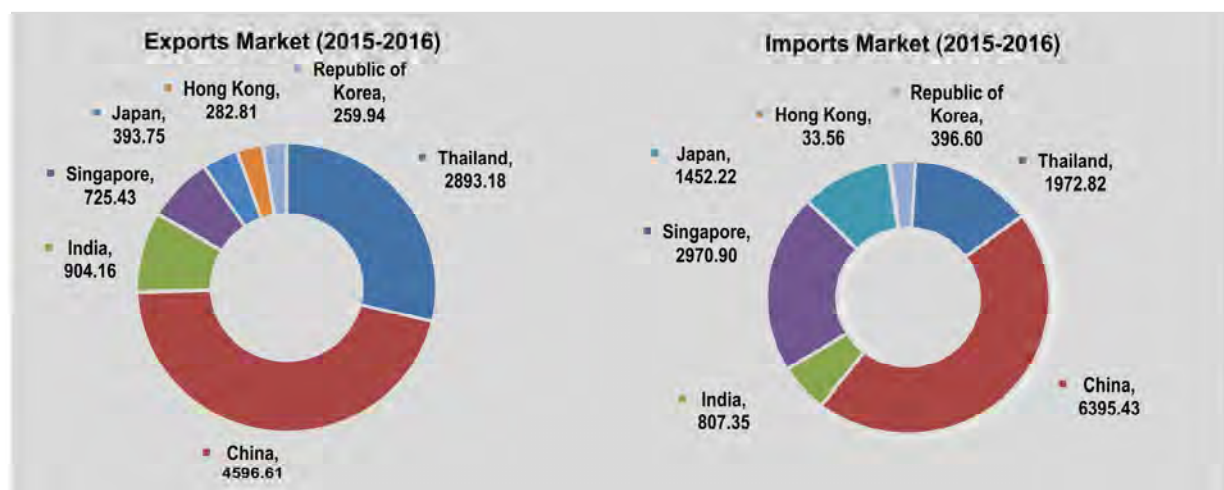


1.4 TRADE BY MAJOR TRADING COUNTRY

US \$ Million

| FY | Hong Kong | | Indonesia | | United States | | United Kingdom | |
|--------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|---------------|---------|----------------|---------|
| | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports |
| 2013-2014 | 489.10 | 13.69 | 60.04 | 438.82 | 24.78 | 79.66 | 48.58 | 24.50 |
| 2014-2015 | 288.60 | 55.37 | 86.09 | 550.66 | 50.88 | 494.05 | 53.58 | 28.63 |
| 2015-2016(P) | 282.81 | 33.56 | 139.84 | 601.96 | 69.22 | 127.68 | 35.24 | 15.14 |
| 2015 | | | | | | | | |
| May | 0.54 | 2.94 | 12.30 | 64.13 | 3.78 | 3.80 | 2.60 | 0.95 |
| June | 1.20 | 0.97 | 14.51 | 44.64 | 6.64 | 5.89 | 3.83 | 0.19 |
| July | 133.63 | 2.99 | 22.98 | 53.49 | 3.25 | 5.52 | 1.90 | 0.42 |
| August | 60.43 | 0.98 | 20.80 | 51.85 | 2.33 | 14.20 | 1.56 | 0.80 |
| September | 38.56 | 1.00 | 12.08 | 61.38 | 7.65 | 7.37 | 3.06 | 1.10 |
| October | 21.60 | 4.52 | 10.02 | 75.50 | 2.72 | 7.83 | 2.63 | 0.88 |
| November | 6.73 | 3.18 | 17.15 | 39.98 | 7.90 | 18.30 | 3.09 | 2.30 |
| December | 3.38 | 4.06 | 0.61 | 47.15 | 8.87 | 9.24 | 3.42 | 1.99 |
| 2016 | | | | | | | | |
| January | 0.75 | 1.98 | 7.11 | 42.96 | 7.71 | 19.28 | 2.44 | 1.55 |
| February | 9.96 | 1.51 | 10.09 | 60.88 | 2.93 | 21.01 | 2.26 | 2.52 |
| March | 5.35 | 4.81 | 7.26 | 38.07 | 11.63 | 11.99 | 5.56 | 1.89 |
| April | 3.16 | 0.64 | 1.46 | 24.92 | 8.88 | 6.71 | 3.58 | 1.13 |

(Cont'd)



1.4 TRADE BY MAJOR TRADING COUNTRY

Include border trade for Bangladesh, US \$ Million

| FY | Vietnam | | United Arab Emirates | | Bangladesh | | Spain | |
|--------------|---------|---------|----------------------|---------|------------|---------|---------|---------|
| | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports |
| 2013-2014 | 111.16 | 169.86 | 66.03 | 75.89 | 59.43 | 15.36 | 28.96 | 12.63 |
| 2014-2015 | 80.21 | 242.43 | 75.02 | 124.93 | 49.79 | 9.10 | 37.90 | 6.36 |
| 2015-2016(P) | 56.67 | 290.19 | 65.74 | 128.99 | 18.12 | 15.26 | 37.56 | 11.37 |
| 2015 | | | | | | | | |
| May | 6.19 | 30.17 | 10.14 | 5.95 | 0.96 | 0.47 | 2.91 | 0.06 |
| June | 4.73 | 22.95 | 3.67 | 3.31 | 0.81 | 0.95 | 3.71 | 0.42 |
| July | 5.08 | 19.48 | 4.95 | 3.94 | 0.80 | 0.39 | 2.34 | 0.54 |
| August | 4.09 | 23.61 | 4.27 | 9.75 | 1.42 | 0.76 | 1.07 | 0.63 |
| September | 2.85 | 22.69 | 2.79 | 11.84 | 1.79 | 1.00 | 2.21 | 1.83 |
| October | 2.42 | 23.43 | 2.90 | 9.06 | 1.04 | 1.45 | 2.98 | 1.29 |
| November | 2.97 | 26.27 | 8.10 | 21.96 | 1.98 | 0.69 | 4.85 | 0.52 |
| December | 3.98 | 25.28 | 4.44 | 15.35 | 0.95 | 1.25 | 4.81 | 1.34 |
| 2016 | | | | | | | | |
| January | 3.77 | 23.84 | 5.38 | 17.57 | 1.25 | 1.52 | 2.84 | 0.76 |
| February | 6.79 | 29.71 | 5.07 | 16.15 | 1.68 | 0.38 | 2.44 | 1.27 |
| March | 8.75 | 26.28 | 7.95 | 8.73 | 4.10 | 5.78 | 5.26 | 2.59 |
| April | 1.99 | 20.07 | 4.71 | 5.17 | 2.20 | 0.67 | 2.00 | 0.38 |

(Cont'd)

1.4 TRADE BY MAJOR TRADING COUNTRY

US \$ Million

| FY | Netherlands | | Sweden | | Saudi Arabia | | Pakistan | |
|--------------|-------------|---------|---------|---------|--------------|---------|----------|---------|
| | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports |
| 2013-2014 | 10.75 | 14.92 | 4.32 | 7.82 | 14.36 | 60.19 | 26.36 | 5.05 |
| 2014-2015 | 28.20 | 13.79 | 28.16 | 13.10 | 23.63 | 77.59 | 23.21 | 5.43 |
| 2015-2016(P) | 49.23 | 11.98 | 7.98 | 13.35 | 21.54 | 80.31 | 37.07 | 7.32 |
| 2015 | | | | | | | | |
| May | 1.15 | 0.53 | 0.35 | 0.49 | 1.86 | 5.37 | 2.12 | 0.32 |
| June | 2.24 | 0.21 | 0.58 | 0.36 | 1.29 | 5.32 | 2.07 | 0.41 |
| July | 1.00 | 0.44 | 0.36 | 0.84 | 2.60 | 3.91 | 3.95 | 1.10 |
| August | 1.06 | 1.29 | 0.05 | 0.77 | 2.68 | 4.20 | 4.56 | 0.33 |
| September | 33.72 | 0.36 | 0.99 | 0.93 | 0.09 | 7.65 | 1.18 | 0.85 |
| October | 0.70 | 0.69 | 2.53 | 1.53 | 0.75 | 4.28 | 0.72 | 1.04 |
| November | 0.48 | 1.90 | 0.34 | 3.19 | 2.13 | 6.61 | 0.59 | 0.75 |
| December | 1.02 | 2.94 | 0.56 | 2.89 | 2.31 | 13.31 | 0.62 | 0.97 |
| 2016 | | | | | | | | |
| January | 1.34 | 1.28 | 0.37 | 0.99 | 1.72 | 9.73 | 1.13 | 0.35 |
| February | 1.24 | 0.47 | 1.31 | 0.90 | 4.49 | 9.19 | 4.52 | 0.64 |
| March | 3.16 | 1.00 | 0.30 | 0.31 | 0.26 | 7.34 | 11.14 | 0.46 |
| April | 4.52 | 3.03 | 1.29 | 0.16 | 0.15 | 2.26 | 7.94 | 0.35 |

(Cont'd)

1.4 TRADE BY MAJOR TRADING COUNTRY

US \$ Million

| FY | Italy | | Australia | | France | | Taiwan | | Iran | |
|--------------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports |
| 2013-2014 | 16.78 | 107.92 | 12.43 | 89.63 | 5.00 | 31.15 | 0.83 | 37.73 | 0.10 | 20.70 |
| 2014-2015 | 19.90 | 93.68 | 9.31 | 64.71 | 9.68 | 52.19 | 1.51 | 33.42 | 2.08 | 29.26 |
| 2015-2016(P) | 22.98 | 50.15 | 8.62 | 76.03 | 19.19 | 91.17 | 4.78 | 29.37 | 1.31 | 37.74 |
| 2015 | | | | | | | | | | |
| May | 1.93 | 2.51 | 0.32 | 0.78 | 0.46 | 23.16 | 0.19 | 1.15 | 0.09 | - |
| June | 4.40 | 1.16 | 0.35 | 0.53 | 1.05 | 15.60 | 0.28 | 0.53 | 0.39 | 3.27 |
| July | 1.20 | 0.73 | 0.30 | 6.11 | 0.28 | 1.34 | 0.16 | 1.81 | - | 5.67 |
| August | 0.35 | 21.46 | 0.69 | 9.30 | 0.35 | 1.25 | 0.14 | 3.64 | 0.05 | 7.58 |
| September | 2.16 | 2.29 | 0.17 | 6.76 | 0.90 | 1.58 | 0.11 | 3.36 | 0.11 | 2.76 |
| October | 2.20 | 1.42 | 0.81 | 9.77 | 1.21 | 21.80 | 0.23 | 3.89 | 0.08 | 2.83 |
| November | 2.07 | 4.17 | 0.54 | 8.49 | 0.75 | 3.56 | 0.21 | 4.45 | 0.08 | 2.57 |
| December | 1.97 | 1.37 | 0.78 | 7.19 | 3.29 | 11.66 | 1.89 | 4.54 | 0.05 | 3.91 |
| 2016 | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 1.26 | 5.18 | 0.72 | 5.61 | 1.24 | 7.77 | 0.23 | 1.75 | 0.08 | 4.89 |
| February | 1.20 | 1.60 | 0.92 | 11.29 | 0.37 | 2.55 | 0.12 | 2.02 | 0.18 | 1.27 |
| March | 3.22 | 4.54 | 2.66 | 9.41 | 8.95 | 0.45 | 1.14 | 1.50 | 0.06 | 0.63 |
| April | 1.00 | 5.86 | 1.06 | 4.37 | 2.89 | 0.80 | 0.41 | 2.06 | 0.08 | 0.37 |

Source: Customs Department.

1.5 TRADE BY COMMODITY GROUP

Include border trade, US \$ Million

| Commodity | 2013-2014 | 2014-2015 | 2015-2016(P) (April-March) | 2016-2017(Apr) |
|-----------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------------|----------------|
| Exports | | | | |
| Agricultural Products | 2674.9 | 2923.5 | 2677.7 | 208.2 |
| Animal Products | 15.5 | 9.8 | 8.1 | 0.4 |
| Marine Products | 675.3 | 420.7 | 469.3 | 35.1 |
| Mineral Products | 1150.2 | 1469.5 | 960.8 | 7.9 |
| Forest Products | 949.3 | 98.7 | 211.7 | 11.9 |
| Manufactured Products | 4246.9 | 6232.7 | 5554.9 | 424.4 |
| Others | 1491.9 | 1368.8 | 1254.0 | 67.0 |
| Total Exports | 11204.0 | 12523.7 | 11136.5 | 754.9 |
| Imports | | | | |
| Capital goods | 6122.2 | 7605.3 | 8481.0 | 366.9 |
| Intermediate goods | 4403.8 | 5007.6 | 4928.3 | 408.3 |
| Consumer goods | 3233.5 | 4019.7 | 3168.5 | 161.1 |
| Total Imports | 13759.5 | 16632.6 | 16577.8 | 936.3 |

Percentage Changes from previous year

| | | | | |
|-----------------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| Exports | | | | |
| Agricultural Products | 1.4 | 9.3 | -8.4 | -20.1 |
| Animal Products | -61.9 | -36.8 | -17.3 | -55.6 |
| Marine Products | 8.2 | -37.7 | 11.6 | 15.1 |
| Mineral Products | 192.2 | 27.8 | -34.6 | -72.4 |
| Forest Products | 59.2 | -89.6 | 114.5 | 0.0 |
| Manufactured Products | -3.1 | 46.8 | -10.9 | 94.9 |
| Others | 392.9 | -8.3 | -8.4 | 47.9 |
| Total Exports | 24.8 | 11.8 | -11.1 | 26.7 |
| Imports | | | | |
| Capital goods | 52.3 | 24.2 | 11.5 | -19.5 |
| Intermediate goods | 45.4 | 13.7 | -1.6 | 48.4 |
| Consumer goods | 60.2 | 24.3 | -21.2 | -29.7 |
| Total Imports | 51.7 | 20.9 | -0.3 | -2.5 |

(Cont'd)

1.5 TRADE BY COMMODITY GROUP

Include border trade, US \$ Million

| Commodity | 2015-16 | | | | | | | | | | | 2016-17 |
|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| | May | June | July | Aug | Sept | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr |
| Exports | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural Products | 361.4 | 278.5 | 178.4 | 155.7 | 132.9 | 154.4 | 168.1 | 226.8 | 214.1 | 223.4 | 323.3 | 208.2 |
| Animal Products | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.4 |
| Marine Products | 36.8 | 35.8 | 30.8 | 32.9 | 38.3 | 42.3 | 41.0 | 47.7 | 45.1 | 43.7 | 44.4 | 35.1 |
| Mineral Products | 19.1 | 83.9 | 195.1 | 304.1 | 97.3 | 71.6 | 36.5 | 37.9 | 27.4 | 37.0 | 22.3 | 7.9 |
| Forest Products | 14.3 | 15.9 | 16.3 | 14.8 | 19.3 | 18.1 | 17.7 | 20.0 | 19.0 | 18.8 | 25.6 | 11.9 |
| Manufactured Products | 496.8 | 606.8 | 539.8 | 404.7 | 575.1 | 441.4 | 471.3 | 462.4 | 426.1 | 376.0 | 536.8 | 424.4 |
| Others | 55.8 | 36.4 | 63.5 | 17.5 | 155.1 | 37.1 | 82.1 | 75.3 | 100.3 | 462.4 | 123.2 | 67.0 |
| Total Exports | 984.7 | 1057.7 | 1024.4 | 930.2 | 1018.4 | 765.7 | 817.8 | 870.8 | 832.9 | 1161.9 | 1076.4 | 754.9 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Capital goods | 681.5 | 577.0 | 1252.4 | 562.5 | 529.0 | 625.7 | 1125.4 | 829.1 | 597.6 | 648.1 | 597.1 | 366.9 |
| Intermediate goods | 414.7 | 364.0 | 425.3 | 445.5 | 305.6 | 391.4 | 387.2 | 410.0 | 495.1 | 478.4 | 536.0 | 408.3 |
| Consumer goods | 313.9 | 278.3 | 295.2 | 258.8 | 262.4 | 285.2 | 230.9 | 278.3 | 226.4 | 238.6 | 271.2 | 161.1 |
| Total Imports | 1410.1 | 1219.3 | 1972.9 | 1266.8 | 1097.0 | 1302.3 | 1743.5 | 1517.4 | 1319.1 | 1365.1 | 1404.3 | 936.3 |

Percentage Changes from previous month

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| Exports | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural Products | 38.6 | -22.9 | -35.9 | -12.7 | -14.6 | 16.2 | 26.5 | 34.9 | -5.6 | 4.3 | 44.7 | -35.6 |
| Animal Products | -44.4 | -20.0 | 25.0 | 0.0 | -20.0 | 100.0 | 175.0 | -36.4 | 28.6 | -33.3 | 33.3 | -50.0 |
| Marine Products | 20.7 | -2.7 | -14.0 | 6.8 | 16.4 | 10.4 | 7.0 | 16.3 | -5.5 | -3.1 | 1.6 | -20.9 |
| Mineral Products | -33.2 | 339.3 | 132.5 | 55.9 | -68.0 | -26.4 | -62.5 | 3.8 | -27.7 | 35.0 | -39.7 | -64.6 |
| Forest Products | 20.2 | 11.2 | 2.5 | -9.2 | 30.4 | -6.2 | -8.3 | 13.0 | -5.0 | -1.1 | 36.2 | -53.5 |
| Manufactured Products | 128.2 | 22.1 | -11.0 | -25.0 | 42.1 | -23.2 | -18.0 | -1.9 | -7.9 | -11.8 | 42.8 | -20.9 |
| Others | 23.2 | -34.8 | 74.5 | -72.4 | 786.3 | -76.1 | -47.1 | -8.3 | 33.2 | 361.0 | -73.4 | -45.6 |
| Total Exports | 65.3 | 7.4 | -3.1 | -9.2 | 9.5 | -24.8 | -19.7 | 6.5 | -4.4 | 39.5 | -7.4 | -29.9 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Capital goods | 49.6 | -15.3 | 117.1 | -55.1 | -6.0 | 18.3 | 79.9 | -26.3 | -27.9 | 8.5 | -7.9 | -38.6 |
| Intermediate goods | 50.7 | -12.2 | 16.8 | 4.7 | -31.4 | 28.1 | -1.1 | 5.9 | 20.8 | -3.4 | 12.0 | -23.8 |
| Consumer goods | 37.0 | -11.3 | 6.1 | -12.3 | 1.4 | 8.7 | -19.0 | 20.5 | -18.6 | 5.4 | 13.7 | -40.6 |
| Total Imports | 46.9 | -13.5 | 61.8 | -35.8 | -13.4 | 18.7 | 33.9 | -13.0 | -13.1 | 3.5 | 2.9 | -33.3 |

Source: Customs Department.

1.6 EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES

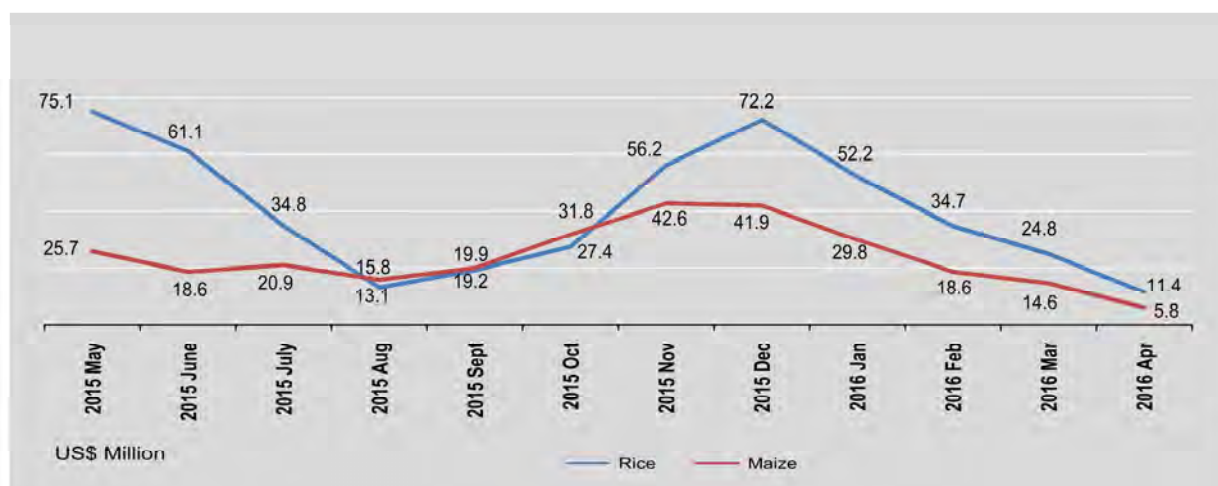
Include border trade

Value = US \$ Million, Quantity = thousand metric ton

| FY | Total | Rice | | Maize | |
|--------------|---------|----------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Value | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value |
| 2013-2014 | 11204.0 | 1192.3 | 460.1 | 933.6 | 285.8 |
| 2014-2015 | 12523.7 | 1822.8 | 651.9 | 1356.2 | 392.8 |
| 2015-2016(P) | 11136.5 | 1562.3 | 522.1 | 1188.6 | 305.1 |
| 2015 | | | | | |
| May | 984.7 | 216.7 | 75.1 | 90.2 | 25.7 |
| June | 1057.7 | 175.9 | 61.1 | 64.0 | 18.6 |
| July | 1024.4 | 98.3 | 34.8 | 70.3 | 20.9 |
| August | 930.2 | 38.3 | 13.1 | 53.5 | 15.8 |
| September | 1018.4 | 53.3 | 19.2 | 69.0 | 19.9 |
| October | 765.7 | 75.9 | 27.4 | 127.5 | 31.8 |
| November | 817.8 | 154.4 | 56.2 | 175.3 | 42.6 |
| December | 870.8 | 201.7 | 72.2 | 176.3 | 41.9 |
| 2016 | | | | | |
| January | 832.9 | 152.1 | 52.2 | 130.8 | 29.8 |
| February | 1161.9 | 98.7 | 34.7 | 80.3 | 18.6 |
| March | 1076.4 | 147.7 | 24.8 | 62.7 | 14.6 |
| April | 754.9 | 31.1 | 11.4 | 22.7 | 5.8 |

* Include Broken Rice

(Cont'd)



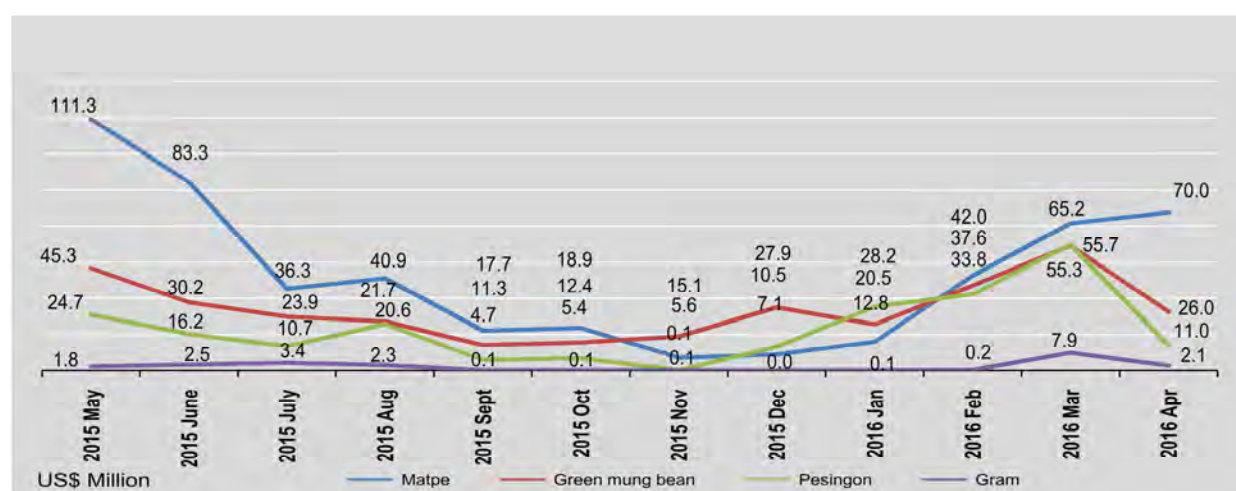
1.6 EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES

Include border trade

Value = US \$ Million, Quantity = thousand metric ton

| FY | Matpe | | Green mung bean | | Pesingon | | Gram | |
|--------------|----------|-------|-----------------|-------|----------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value |
| 2013-2014 | 644.2 | 376.4 | 339.9 | 310.1 | 187.8 | 114.5 | 3.5 | 2.7 |
| 2014-2015 | 625.9 | 469.6 | 378.1 | 368.7 | 306.2 | 207.6 | 17.4 | 8.8 |
| 2015-2016(P) | 482.8 | 498.4 | 341.9 | 342.1 | 226.6 | 229.8 | 35.3 | 19.5 |
| 2015 | | | | | | | | |
| May | 123.5 | 111.3 | 43.9 | 45.3 | 29.8 | 24.7 | 3.8 | 1.8 |
| June | 88.0 | 83.3 | 28.5 | 30.2 | 17.6 | 16.2 | 5.1 | 2.5 |
| July | 35.6 | 36.3 | 24.7 | 23.9 | 11.4 | 10.7 | 7.3 | 3.4 |
| August | 37.1 | 40.9 | 23.7 | 21.7 | 19.7 | 20.6 | 4.6 | 2.3 |
| September | 14.8 | 17.7 | 10.7 | 11.3 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| October | 14.6 | 18.9 | 11.5 | 12.4 | 4.1 | 5.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| November | 3.1 | 5.6 | 14.4 | 15.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| December | 3.8 | 7.1 | 27.7 | 27.9 | 8.7 | 10.5 | 0.1 | # |
| 2016 | | | | | | | | |
| January | 8.5 | 12.8 | 21.6 | 20.5 | 24.5 | 28.2 | # | 0.1 |
| February | 31.5 | 42.0 | 38.8 | 37.6 | 30.3 | 33.8 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| March | 54.6 | 65.2 | 56.2 | 55.3 | 51.9 | 55.7 | 11.7 | 7.9 |
| April | 54.5 | 70.0 | 28.1 | 26.0 | 9.6 | 11.0 | 2.9 | 2.1 |

(Cont'd)



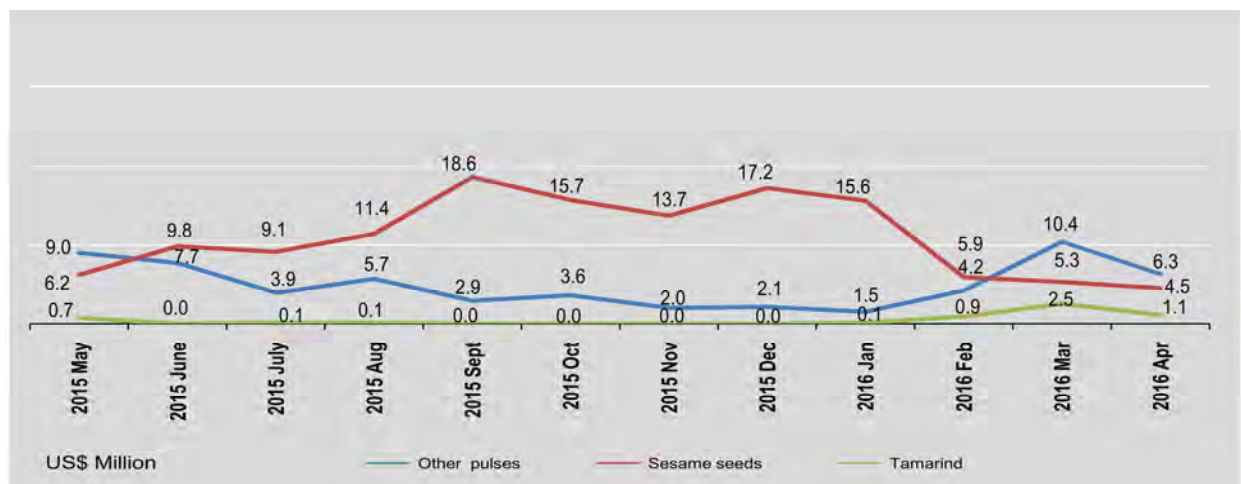
1.6 EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES

Include border trade

Value = US \$ Million, Quantity = thousand metric ton

| FY | Other pulses | | Sesame seeds | | Onion | | Tamarind | |
|--------------|--------------|-------|--------------|-------|----------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value |
| 2013-2014 | 125.5 | 92.6 | 172.3 | 340.6 | 57.3 | 27.4 | 12.5 | 6.6 |
| 2014-2015 | 131.7 | 85.2 | 91.8 | 182.0 | 35.3 | 8.7 | 23.2 | 6.7 |
| 2015-2016(P) | 105.4 | 62.5 | 96.7 | 130.9 | 47.5 | 14.1 | 15.5 | 5.8 |
| 2015 | | | | | | | | |
| May | 14.4 | 9.0 | 4.2 | 6.2 | 8.1 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 0.7 |
| June | 12.8 | 7.7 | 6.5 | 9.8 | 11.3 | 2.8 | 0.1 | # |
| July | 6.6 | 3.9 | 6.2 | 9.1 | 4.6 | 1.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| August | 9.8 | 5.7 | 8.3 | 11.4 | 4.3 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| September | 4.5 | 2.9 | 14.7 | 18.6 | 3.3 | 1.4 | 0.1 | # |
| October | 6.3 | 3.6 | 11.6 | 15.7 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.1 | # |
| November | 3.4 | 2.0 | 10.6 | 13.7 | 0.1 | # | 0.1 | # |
| December | 3.9 | 2.1 | 12.7 | 17.2 | 0.6 | 0.3 | # | # |
| 2016 | | | | | | | | |
| January | 2.8 | 1.5 | 12.1 | 15.6 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| February | 7.3 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 5.9 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 2.6 | 0.9 |
| March | 18.7 | 10.4 | 3.9 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 1.4 | 7.3 | 2.5 |
| April | 11.7 | 6.3 | 3.3 | 4.5 | 8.5 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 1.1 |

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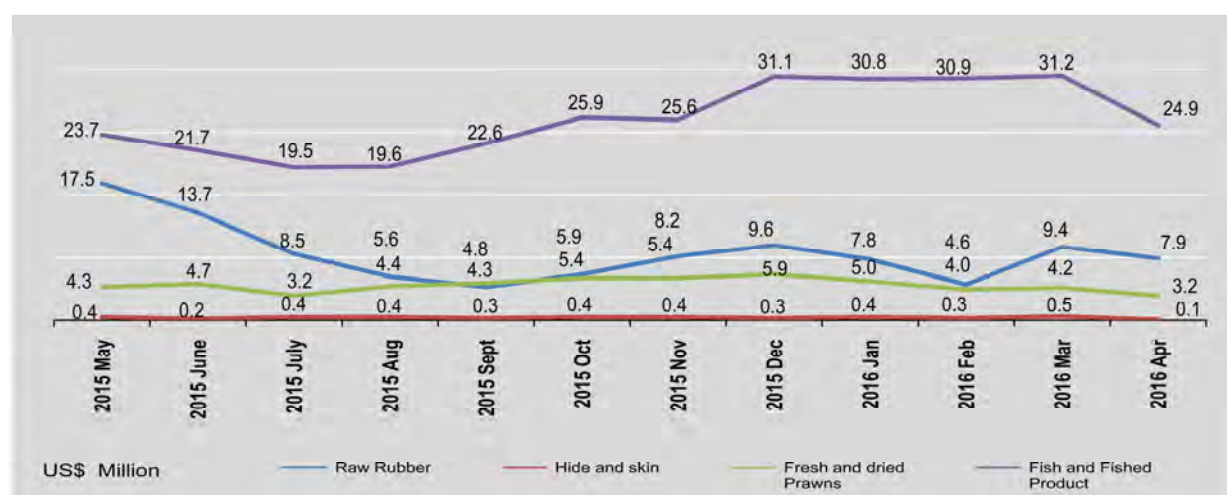
1.6 EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES

Include border trade

Value = US \$ Million, Quantity = thousand metric ton

| FY | Raw rubber | | Hide and skin | | Fresh and dried Prawns | | Fish and Fished Product | |
|--------------|------------|-------|---------------|-------|------------------------|-------|-------------------------|-------|
| | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value |
| 2013-2014 | 86.5 | 197.5 | 8.6 | 5.6 | 20.6 | 59.7 | 270.8 | 311.0 |
| 2014-2015 | 76.1 | 113.0 | 6.2 | 3.9 | 18.7 | 56.3 | 250.4 | 249.7 |
| 2015-2016(P) | 93.1 | 105.4 | 7.0 | 4.4 | 18.2 | 54.7 | 312.4 | 301.7 |
| 2015 | | | | | | | | |
| May | 13.2 | 17.5 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 4.3 | 24.9 | 23.7 |
| June | 10.1 | 13.7 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 4.7 | 21.6 | 21.7 |
| July | 6.2 | 8.5 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 3.2 | 20.0 | 19.5 |
| August | 4.7 | 5.6 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 2.0 | 4.4 | 20.4 | 19.6 |
| September | 3.9 | 4.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 4.8 | 23.3 | 22.6 |
| October | 5.5 | 5.9 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 1.9 | 5.4 | 27.1 | 25.9 |
| November | 8.1 | 8.2 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 1.9 | 5.4 | 28.0 | 25.6 |
| December | 10.0 | 9.6 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 5.9 | 33.0 | 31.1 |
| 2016 | | | | | | | | |
| January | 8.6 | 7.8 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 2.1 | 5.0 | 31.6 | 30.8 |
| February | 5.1 | 4.6 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 4.0 | 30.9 | 30.9 |
| March | 10.3 | 9.4 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 4.2 | 31.7 | 31.2 |
| April | 7.9 | 7.9 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 3.2 | 26.8 | 24.9 |

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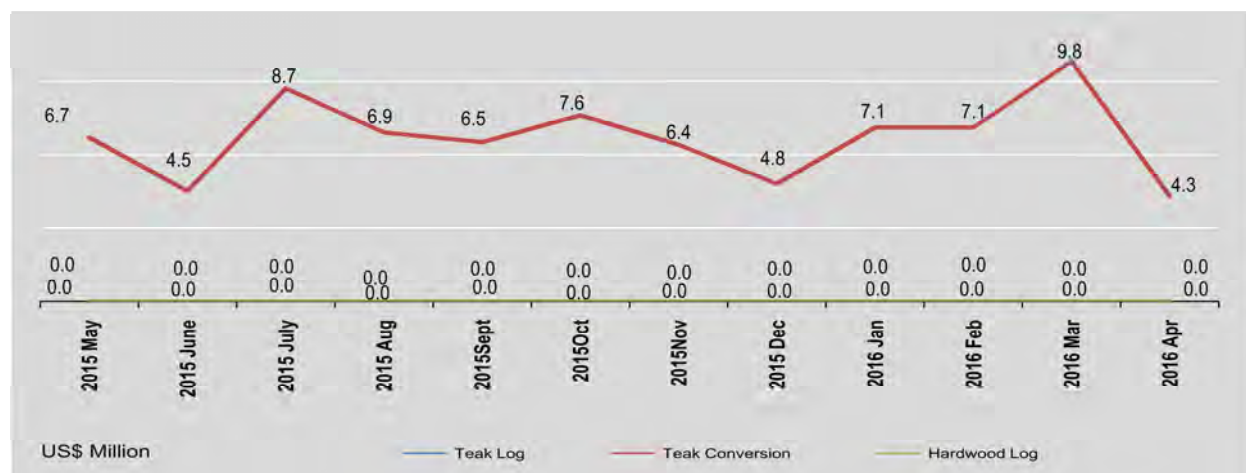
1.6 EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES

Include border trade

Value = US \$ Million, Quantity = thousand metric ton

| FY | Crab | | Teak Log | | Teak Conversion | | Hardwood Log | |
|--------------|-----------------------------|-------|----------------------------|-------|----------------------------|-------|----------------------------|-------|
| | Quantity (thou.metric. ton) | Value | Quantity (thou.cubic. ton) | Value | Quantity (thou.cubic. ton) | Value | Quantity (thou.cubic. ton) | Value |
| 2013-2014 | 16.8 | 58.3 | 908.9 | 637.5 | 27.4 | 30.4 | 599.4 | 225.3 |
| 2014-2015 | 17.0 | 50.7 | - | - | 19.1 | 35.7 | - | - |
| 2015-2016(P) | 17.0 | 57.1 | - | - | 42.7 | 80.8 | - | - |
| 2015 | | | | | | | | |
| May | 1.2 | 5.2 | - | - | 2.9 | 6.7 | - | - |
| June | 1.7 | 5.2 | - | - | 2.4 | 4.5 | - | - |
| July | 2.5 | 4.5 | - | - | 14.2 | 8.7 | - | - |
| August | 1.7 | 5.1 | - | - | 2.8 | 6.9 | - | - |
| September | 1.7 | 5.9 | - | - | 2.3 | 6.5 | - | - |
| October | 1.6 | 5.1 | - | - | 2.7 | 7.6 | - | - |
| November | 1.4 | 5.0 | - | - | 2.4 | 6.4 | - | - |
| December | 1.5 | 5.1 | - | - | 2.0 | 4.8 | - | - |
| 2016 | | | | | | | | |
| January | 1.3 | 5.5 | - | - | 2.8 | 7.1 | - | - |
| February | 0.8 | 3.8 | - | - | 2.8 | 7.1 | - | - |
| March | 0.7 | 2.8 | - | - | 3.6 | 9.8 | - | - |
| April | 0.9 | 3.4 | - | - | 1.4 | 4.3 | - | - |

(Cont'd)



1.6 EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES

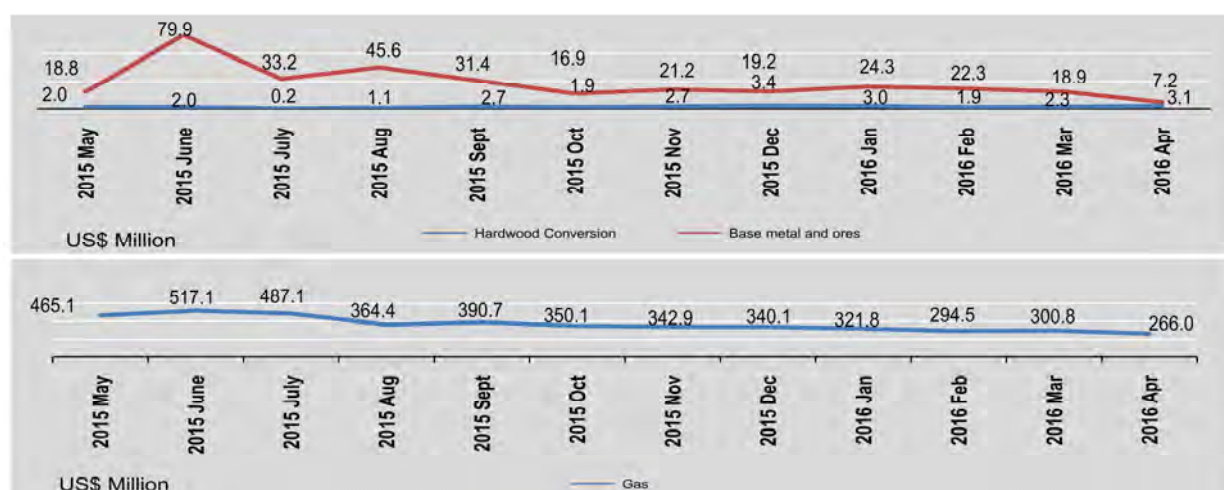
Include border trade

Value = US \$ Million, Quantity = thousand metric ton

| FY | Hardwood Conversion | | Plywood and Veneer | Base metal and ores | | Gas | |
|--------------|----------------------------|-------|--------------------|-----------------------------|-------|--------------------------------|--------|
| | Quantity (thou.cubic. ton) | Value | Value | Quantity (thou.metric. ton) | Value | Quantity (million.cubic. feet) | Value |
| 2013-2014 | 10.1 | 7.0 | 10.9 | 34.5 | 130.1 | 8,636,213.5 * | 3299.2 |
| 2014-2015 | 7.1 | 5.7 | 37.3 | 105.4 | 440.4 | 12,640,623.0 * | 5178.6 |
| 2015-2016(P) | 24.1 | 25.0 | 85.5 | 88.8 | 360.2 | 12,770,178.1 * | 4343.3 |
| 2015 | | | | | | | |
| May | 2.1 | 2.0 | 4.2 | 3.4 | 18.8 | 1,248,805.3 * | 465.1 |
| June | 1.5 | 2.0 | 7.9 | 21.1 | 79.9 | 1,136,442.8 * | 517.1 |
| July | 0.4 | 0.2 | 5.1 | 7.4 | 33.2 | 1,362,301.2 * | 487.1 |
| August | 0.9 | 1.1 | 5.8 | 3.9 | 45.6 | 1,128,029.6 * | 364.4 |
| September | 2.6 | 2.7 | 8.1 | 8.5 | 31.4 | 1,158,546.7 * | 390.7 |
| October | 1.9 | 1.9 | 7.1 | 4.2 | 16.9 | 1,057,276.4 * | 350.1 |
| November | 3.1 | 2.7 | 6.7 | 5.2 | 21.2 | 1,031,897.4 * | 342.9 |
| December | 2.7 | 3.4 | 9.8 | 4.1 | 19.2 | 1,059,641.0 * | 340.1 |
| 2016 | | | | | | | |
| January | 2.9 | 3.0 | 7.1 | 5.6 | 24.3 | 1,078,620.8 * | 321.8 |
| February | 2.0 | 1.9 | 8.2 | 4.9 | 22.3 | 958,826.0 * | 294.5 |
| March | 2.1 | 2.3 | 12.0 | 6.3 | 18.9 | 1,025,246.3 * | 300.8 |
| April | 2.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 7.2 | 977,058.4 * | 266.0 |

* Thousand kilogram

(Cont'd)

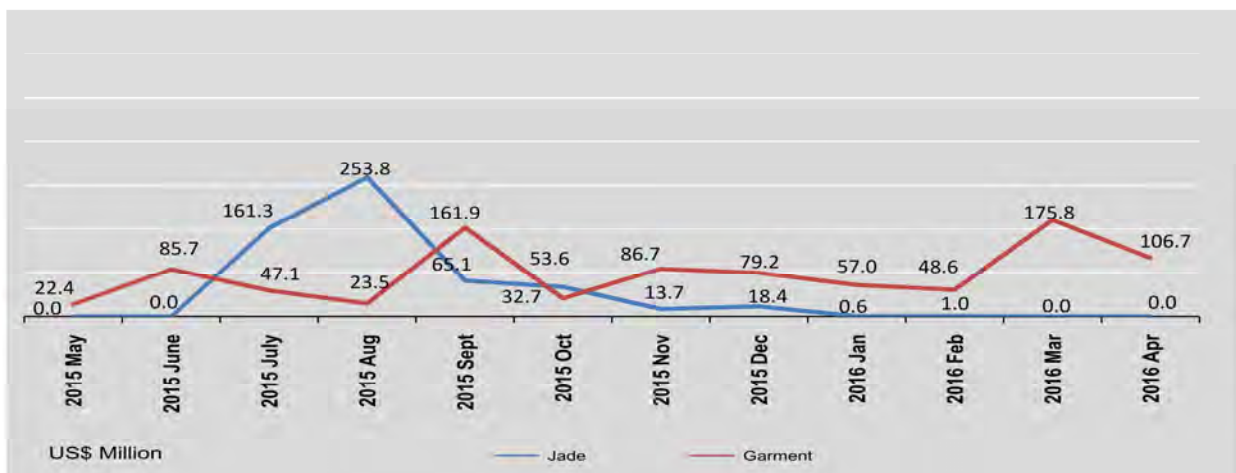


1.6 EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES

Include border trade, US \$ Million

| FY | Jade | Sugar | | Garment | | Others |
|--------------|--------|----------|-------|---------------------------|--------|--------|
| | Value | Quantity | Value | Quantity (thou.number) | Value | Value |
| 2013-2014 | 1011.6 | 78.8 | 47.3 | 133134.3 | 884.7 | 2271.1 |
| 2014-2015 | 1018.0 | 30.2 | 18.6 | 216562.8 | 1023.4 | 1909.8 |
| 2015-2016(P) | 569.5 | 581.4 | 334.6 | 203048.1 | 859.1 | 1824.9 |
| 2015 | | | | | | |
| May | - | 12.1 | 7.4 | 4382.5 | 22.4 | 105.4 |
| June | 2.0 | 4.4 | 2.9 | 16027.0 | 85.7 | 78.0 |
| July | 161.3 | 7.5 | 4.7 | 9069.5 | 47.1 | 96.4 |
| August | 253.8 | 25.6 | 15.4 | 2984.0 | 23.5 | 45.3 |
| September | 65.1 | 30.7 | 18.4 | 22199.1 | 161.9 | 199.9 |
| October | 53.6 | 97.0 | 57.2 | 10318.3 | 32.7 | 80.1 |
| November | 13.7 | 69.6 | 40.5 | 25722.9 | 86.7 | 117.0 |
| December | 18.4 | 74.3 | 41.9 | 16208.5 | 79.2 | 122.8 |
| 2016 | | | | | | |
| January | 0.6 | 83.0 | 46.4 | 15079.3 | 57.0 | 154.8 |
| February | 1.0 | 57.8 | 32.2 | 13026.3 | 48.6 | 523.8 |
| March | - | 103.5 | 58.1 | 56403.4 | 175.8 | 207.5 |
| April | - | 89.2 | 51.1 | 26831.4 | 106.7 | 133.4 |

Source: Customs Department.



1.7 EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES BY COUNTRY

April 2016, include border trade for Bangladesh, China and India

Value=US \$ Million, Quantity = thousand

| Commodity | Unit | Australia | United Arab Emirates | Bangladesh | Belgium | China | Hong Kong | India |
|------------------------|--------|-----------|----------------------|------------|---------|-----------|-----------|-------|
| Rice* | US \$ | - | - | - | 0.94 | 12.42 | - | - |
| | MT | - | - | - | 3.45 | 34.54 | - | - |
| Maize | US \$ | - | - | - | - | 5.70 | - | - |
| | MT | - | - | - | - | 22.36 | - | - |
| Matpe | US \$ | - | 0.78 | 0.09 | - | 0.03 | - | 58.10 |
| | MT | - | 0.54 | 0.16 | - | 0.03 | - | 45.96 |
| Green mung bean | US \$ | 0.04 | 0.03 | - | 0.25 | 12.81 | - | 6.48 |
| | MT | 0.05 | 0.03 | - | 0.30 | 12.15 | - | 7.98 |
| Pesingon | US \$ | - | 0.06 | - | - | - | - | 10.32 |
| | MT | - | 0.04 | - | - | - | - | 9.05 |
| Gram | US \$ | - | - | 0.74 | - | - | - | 0.39 |
| | MT | - | - | 1.06 | - | - | - | 0.55 |
| Sesame seeds | US \$ | - | - | - | - | 3.25 | - | - |
| | MT | - | - | - | - | 2.56 | - | - |
| Tamarind | US \$ | - | - | - | - | 0.37 | - | - |
| | MT | - | - | - | - | 1.10 | - | - |
| Raw rubber | US \$ | - | - | - | - | 3.65 | - | - |
| | MT | - | - | - | - | 3.49 | - | - |
| Hide and skin | US \$ | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.05 |
| | MT | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.07 |
| Fresh and dried Prawns | US \$ | 0.08 | 0.07 | 0.20 | - | 0.35 | 0.05 | - |
| | MT | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.04 | - | 0.13 | 0.02 | - |
| Fish and Fish Product | US \$ | 0.07 | 0.76 | 0.39 | - | 4.26 | - | 0.10 |
| | MT | 0.03 | 0.73 | 0.35 | - | 4.67 | - | 0.05 |
| Teak Log | US \$ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | Cu.Ton | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Teak Conversion | US \$ | - | 0.19 | - | 0.06 | 0.43 | - | 0.68 |
| | Cu.Ton | - | 0.08 | - | 0.02 | 0.12 | - | 0.22 |
| Hardwood Log | US \$ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | Cu.Ton | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Hardwood Conversion | US \$ | - | - | - | - | 1.13 | - | 1.59 |
| | Cu.Ton | - | - | - | - | 0.32 | - | 1.41 |
| Base metal and ores | US \$ | - | - | - | - | 4.72 | - | 0.99 |
| | MT | - | - | - | - | 1.83 | - | 0.20 |
| Gas | US \$ | - | - | - | - | 118.65 | - | - |
| | KG | - | - | - | - | 249973.00 | - | - |
| Jade | US \$ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Garment | US \$ | 0.59 | 2.16 | - | 0.70 | 7.58 | 0.54 | 0.61 |
| | NMB | 97.65 | 324.46 | - | 241.60 | 1893.26 | 348.52 | 19.19 |

* include Broken Rice.

(Cont'd)

1.7 EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES BY COUNTRY

April 2016, include border trade

Value=US \$ Million, Quantity = thousand

| Commodity | Unit | Indonesia | Italy | Japan | Korea Rep: | Malaysia | Pakistan | Philip-pines | Russia |
|------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------|---------|------------|----------|----------|--------------|--------|
| Rice* | US \$ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | MT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Maize | US \$ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | MT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Matpe | US \$ | - | - | 0.29 | - | 1.91 | 5.47 | - | - |
| | MT | - | - | 0.23 | - | 1.50 | 3.91 | - | - |
| Green mung bean | US \$ | 0.56 | - | 0.70 | - | 1.63 | - | 0.83 | - |
| | MT | 0.70 | - | 0.80 | - | 1.94 | - | 1.02 | - |
| Pesingon | US \$ | - | - | - | - | 0.26 | - | - | - |
| | MT | - | - | - | - | 0.24 | - | - | - |
| Gram | US \$ | - | - | - | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.68 | - | - |
| | MT | - | - | - | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.97 | - | - |
| Sesame seeds | US \$ | - | - | 0.38 | - | 0.01 | - | - | - |
| | MT | - | - | 0.27 | - | # | - | - | - |
| Tamarind | US \$ | - | - | - | - | 0.24 | 0.34 | - | - |
| | MT | - | - | - | - | 0.55 | 1.30 | - | - |
| Raw rubber | US \$ | - | - | 0.43 | 0.28 | 3.14 | 0.02 | - | - |
| | MT | - | - | 0.51 | 0.30 | 2.92 | 0.02 | - | - |
| Hide and skin | US \$ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | MT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Fresh and dried Prawns | US \$ | 0.07 | - | 0.73 | 0.01 | 0.23 | - | - | - |
| | MT | 0.02 | - | 0.16 | # | 0.07 | - | - | - |
| Fish and Fish Product | US \$ | - | - | 0.09 | 1.22 | 0.58 | - | - | - |
| | MT | - | - | 0.07 | 1.03 | 0.40 | - | - | - |
| Teak Log | US \$ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | Cu.Ton | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Teak Conversion | US \$ | - | 0.10 | - | - | 0.96 | - | - | - |
| | Cu.Ton | - | 0.03 | - | - | 0.25 | - | - | - |
| Hardwood Log | US \$ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | Cu.Ton | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Hardwood Conversion | US \$ | - | - | # | - | 0.03 | - | - | - |
| | Cu.Ton | - | - | # | - | 0.03 | - | - | - |
| Base metal and ores | US \$ | - | - | 0.11 | - | - | 0.91 | - | - |
| | MT | - | - | 0.16 | - | - | 0.20 | - | - |
| Gas | US \$ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | Mil Cu.ft | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Jade | US \$ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Garment | US \$ | 0.25 | 0.47 | 32.68 | 23.71 | 0.35 | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.71 |
| | NMB | 38.42 | 67.76 | 6858.26 | 6.16 | 0.41 | 1.23 | 5.56 | 657.89 |

* include Broken Rice.

(Cont'd)

1.7 EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES BY COUNTRY

April 2016, include border trade for Thailand

Value=US \$ Million, Quantity= thousand

| Commodity | Unit | Saudi Arabia | Singapore | Spain | Thailand | United Kingdom | United States | Vietnam |
|------------------------|--------|--------------|-----------|--------|-----------|----------------|---------------|---------|
| Rice* | US \$ | - | 0.15 | 0.03 | - | 0.27 | - | - |
| | MT | - | 0.45 | 0.08 | - | 0.80 | - | - |
| Maize | US \$ | - | 0.03 | - | 0.06 | - | - | - |
| | MT | - | 0.12 | - | 0.25 | - | - | - |
| Matpe | US \$ | 0.05 | 0.62 | - | 1.33 | 0.31 | 0.15 | 0.35 |
| | MT | 0.02 | 0.42 | - | 0.95 | 0.16 | 0.09 | 0.27 |
| Green mung bean | US \$ | - | 1.44 | - | 0.14 | 0.10 | 0.09 | 0.26 |
| | MT | - | 1.62 | - | 0.15 | 0.10 | 0.09 | 0.32 |
| Pesingon | US \$ | - | 0.21 | - | - | 0.04 | 0.05 | - |
| | MT | - | 0.18 | - | - | 0.05 | 0.04 | - |
| Gram | US \$ | - | 0.16 | - | - | - | # | - |
| | MT | - | 0.23 | - | - | - | # | - |
| Sesame seeds | US \$ | - | 0.77 | - | 0.11 | - | - | - |
| | MT | - | 0.39 | - | 0.06 | - | - | - |
| Tamarind | US \$ | - | 0.08 | - | - | - | - | 0.03 |
| | MT | - | 0.22 | - | - | - | - | 0.08 |
| Raw rubber | US \$ | - | - | - | 0.41 | - | - | - |
| | MT | - | - | - | 0.40 | - | - | - |
| Hide and skin | US \$ | - | 0.06 | - | 0.03 | - | - | - |
| | MT | - | 0.09 | - | 0.06 | - | - | - |
| Fresh and dried Prawns | US \$ | - | 0.59 | - | 0.87 | # | # | - |
| | MT | - | 0.25 | - | 0.16 | # | # | - |
| Fish and Fish Product | US \$ | 0.05 | 1.56 | - | 14.28 | 0.94 | 0.27 | 0.04 |
| | MT | 0.02 | 1.17 | - | 17.11 | 0.50 | 0.14 | 0.02 |
| Teak Log | US \$ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | Cu.Ton | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Teak Conversion | US \$ | - | 0.12 | - | 1.27 | - | 0.05 | - |
| | Cu.Ton | - | 0.03 | - | 0.43 | - | 0.02 | - |
| Hardwood Log | US \$ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | Cu.Ton | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Hardwood Conversion | US \$ | - | 0.01 | - | 0.27 | - | - | - |
| | Cu.Ton | - | # | - | 0.29 | - | - | - |
| Base metal and ores | US \$ | - | # | - | - | - | - | 0.44 |
| | MT | - | # | - | - | - | - | 0.10 |
| Gas | US \$ | - | - | - | 147.31 | - | - | - |
| | KG | - | - | - | 727085.49 | - | - | - |
| Jade | US \$ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Garment | US \$ | 0.01 | 8.30 | 1.88 | 0.72 | 1.68 | 5.70 | 0.06 |
| | NMB | 0.80 | 1206.33 | 461.86 | 243.46 | 621.99 | 1136.32 | 12.00 |

* include Broken Rice.

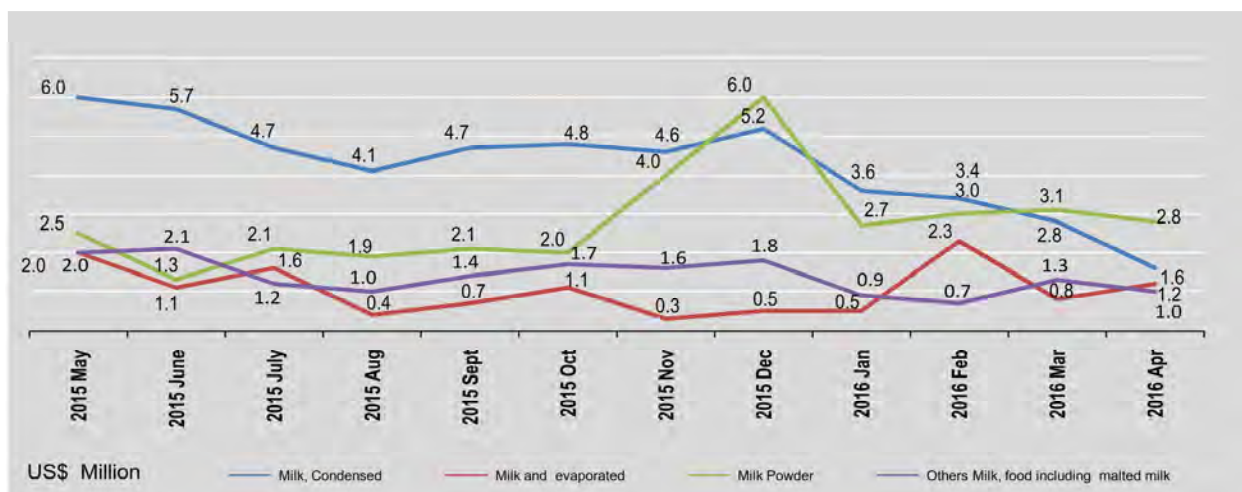
Source: Customs Department.

1.8 IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES

Include border trade, US \$ Million

| FY | Total | Milk, Condensed | Milk and evaporated | Milk Powder | Others Milk, food including malted milk |
|--------------|---------|-----------------|---------------------|-------------|---|
| 2013-2014 | 13759.5 | 62.1 | 8.1 | 16.6 | 14.0 |
| 2014-2015 | 16632.6 | 68.0 | 12.4 | 23.4 | 21.3 |
| 2015-2016(P) | 16577.8 | 53.7 | 12.0 | 33.8 | 17.0 |
| 2015 | | | | | |
| May | 1410.1 | 6.0 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 2.0 |
| June | 1219.4 | 5.7 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 2.1 |
| July | 1972.9 | 4.7 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 1.2 |
| August | 1266.8 | 4.1 | 0.4 | 1.9 | 1.0 |
| September | 1097.0 | 4.7 | 0.7 | 2.1 | 1.4 |
| October | 1302.3 | 4.8 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 1.7 |
| November | 1743.4 | 4.6 | 0.3 | 4.0 | 1.6 |
| December | 1517.4 | 5.2 | 0.5 | 6.0 | 1.8 |
| 2016 | | | | | |
| January | 1319.1 | 3.6 | 0.5 | 2.7 | 0.9 |
| February | 1365.1 | 3.4 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 0.7 |
| March | 1404.3 | 2.8 | 0.8 | 3.1 | 1.3 |
| April | 936.3 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 2.8 | 1.0 |

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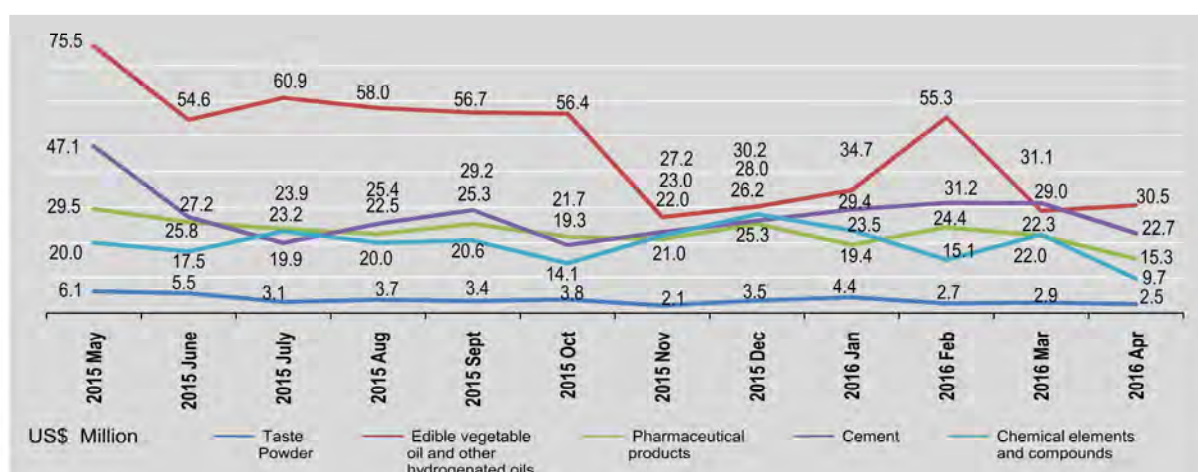


1.8 IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES

Include border trade, US \$ Million

| FY | Taste Powder | Spices | Edible vegetable oil and other hydrogenated oils | Pharmaceutical products | Cement | Dyeing tanning and colouring materials | Chemical elements and compounds |
|--------------|--------------|--------|--|-------------------------|--------|--|---------------------------------|
| 2013-2014 | 42.0 | 4.8 | 514.5 | 253.0 | 204.2 | 25.3 | 197.9 |
| 2014-2015 | 50.7 | 4.1 | 561.4 | 300.3 | 306.2 | 28.1 | 213.7 |
| 2015-2016(P) | 48.0 | 4.5 | 562.9 | 280.1 | 331.6 | 38.2 | 242.0 |
| 2015 | | | | | | | |
| May | 6.1 | 0.3 | 75.5 | 29.5 | 47.1 | 2.3 | 20.0 |
| June | 5.5 | 0.3 | 54.6 | 25.8 | 27.2 | 3.0 | 17.5 |
| July | 3.1 | 0.4 | 60.9 | 23.9 | 19.9 | 4.3 | 23.2 |
| August | 3.7 | 0.2 | 58.0 | 22.5 | 25.4 | 1.8 | 20.0 |
| September | 3.4 | 0.3 | 56.7 | 25.3 | 29.2 | 2.9 | 20.6 |
| October | 3.8 | 0.6 | 56.4 | 21.7 | 19.3 | 4.8 | 14.1 |
| November | 2.1 | 0.4 | 27.2 | 21.0 | 23.0 | 4.4 | 22.0 |
| December | 3.5 | 0.5 | 30.2 | 25.3 | 26.2 | 4.4 | 28.0 |
| 2016 | | | | | | | |
| January | 4.4 | 0.2 | 34.7 | 19.4 | 29.4 | 3.8 | 23.5 |
| February | 2.7 | 0.6 | 55.3 | 24.4 | 31.2 | 2.4 | 15.1 |
| March | 2.9 | 0.3 | 29.0 | 22.0 | 31.1 | 2.4 | 22.3 |
| April | 2.5 | 0.4 | 30.5 | 15.3 | 22.7 | 1.7 | 9.7 |

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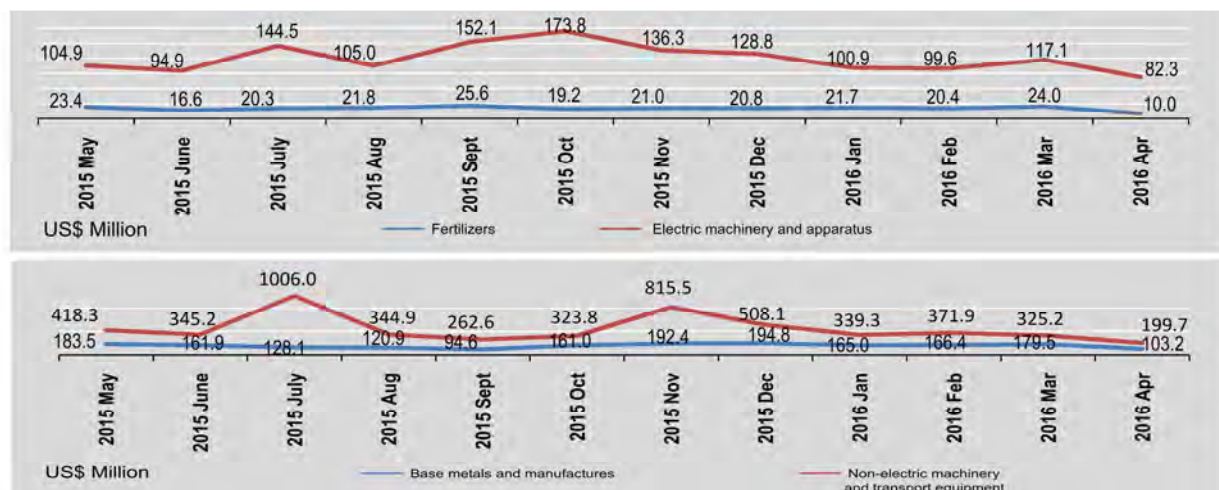


1.8 IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES

Include border trade, US \$ Million

| FY | Fertilizers | Scientific instrument | Base metals and manufactures | Non-electric machinery and transport equipment | Electric machinery and apparatus | Paper, paperboard and manufactures |
|--------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|--|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 2013-2014 | 231.1 | 122.2 | 1542.8 | 4145.4 | 708.2 | 167.8 |
| 2014-2015 | 258.5 | 145.4 | 1934.0 | 4944.6 | 1039.5 | 202.0 |
| 2015-2016(P) | 242.1 | 150.1 | 1901.5 | 5340.6 | 1417.1 | 210.2 |
| 2015 | | | | | | |
| May | 23.4 | 10.0 | 183.5 | 418.3 | 104.9 | 19.3 |
| June | 16.6 | 12.9 | 161.9 | 345.2 | 94.9 | 17.1 |
| July | 20.3 | 7.8 | 128.1 | 1006.0 | 144.5 | 12.5 |
| August | 21.8 | 12.7 | 120.9 | 344.9 | 105.0 | 12.6 |
| September | 25.6 | 29.5 | 94.6 | 262.6 | 152.1 | 16.0 |
| October | 19.2 | 7.0 | 161.0 | 323.8 | 173.8 | 16.9 |
| November | 21.0 | 6.4 | 192.4 | 815.5 | 136.3 | 20.1 |
| December | 20.8 | 16.4 | 194.8 | 508.1 | 128.8 | 23.9 |
| 2016 | | | | | | |
| January | 21.7 | 13.1 | 165.0 | 339.3 | 100.9 | 16.2 |
| February | 20.4 | 18.2 | 166.4 | 371.9 | 99.6 | 15.2 |
| March | 24.0 | 8.4 | 179.5 | 325.2 | 117.1 | 19.6 |
| April | 10.0 | 5.2 | 103.2 | 199.7 | 82.3 | 9.2 |

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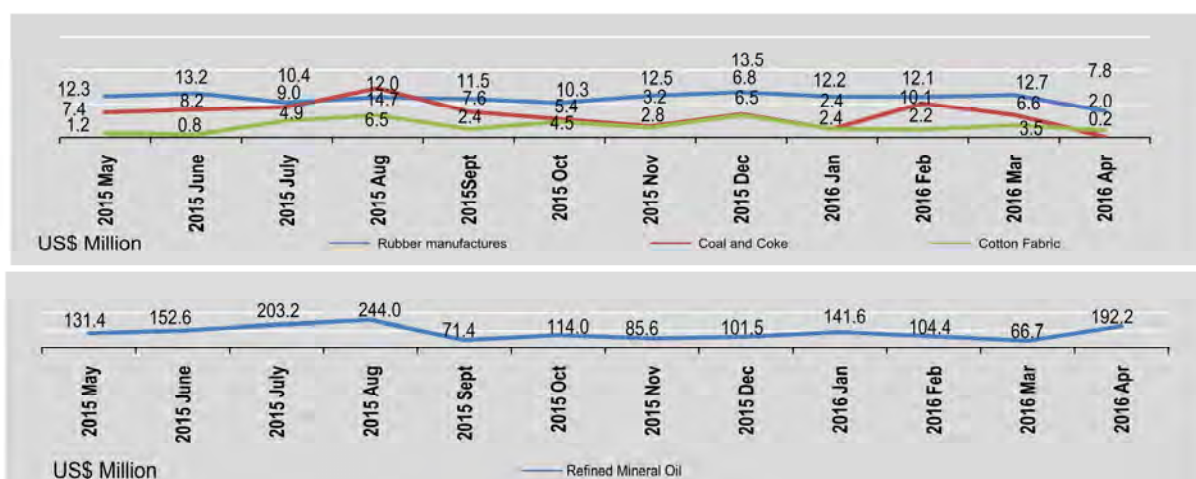


1.8 IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES

Include border trade, US \$ Million

| FY | Rubber manufactures | Crude Oil | Coal and Coke | Refined Mineral Oil | Wheat Flour | Tobacco and Tobacco Manufactures | Cotton Fabric |
|--------------|---------------------|-----------|---------------|---------------------|-------------|----------------------------------|---------------|
| 2013-2014 | 140.2 | - | 50.3 | 2300.3 | 2.2 | 39.3 | 88.9 |
| 2014-2015 | 165.2 | # | 116.7 | 2447.4 | 4.0 | 43.6 | 27.0 |
| 2015-2016(P) | 144.6 | - | 89.4 | 1514.4 | 4.4 | 51.2 | 38.6 |
| 2015 | | | | | | | |
| May | 12.3 | - | 7.4 | 131.4 | 0.2 | 2.0 | 1.2 |
| June | 13.2 | - | 8.2 | 152.6 | 0.3 | 3.0 | 0.8 |
| July | 10.4 | - | 9.0 | 203.2 | 0.3 | 3.0 | 4.9 |
| August | 12.0 | - | 14.7 | 244.0 | 0.2 | 6.6 | 6.5 |
| September | 11.5 | - | 7.6 | 71.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 2.4 |
| October | 10.3 | - | 5.4 | 114.0 | 0.3 | 5.2 | 4.5 |
| November | 12.5 | - | 3.2 | 85.6 | 0.8 | 9.2 | 2.8 |
| December | 13.5 | - | 6.8 | 101.5 | 0.6 | 8.1 | 6.5 |
| 2016 | | | | | | | |
| January | 12.2 | - | 2.4 | 141.6 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 2.4 |
| February | 12.1 | - | 10.1 | 104.4 | 0.5 | 3.4 | 2.2 |
| March | 12.7 | - | 6.6 | 66.7 | 0.4 | 4.6 | 3.5 |
| April | 7.8 | - | 0.2 | 192.2 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 2.0 |

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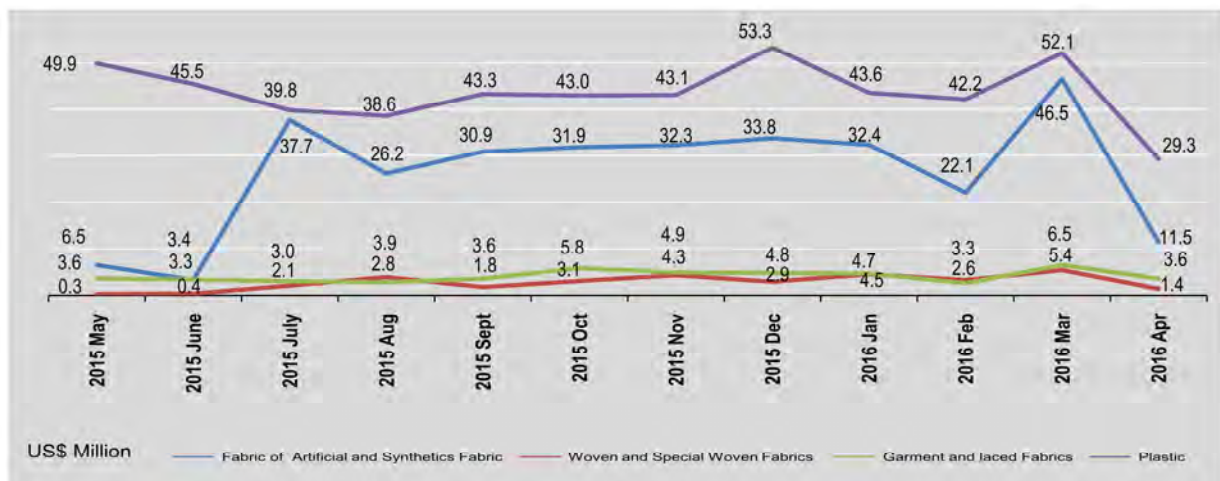


1.8 IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES

Include border trade, US \$ Million

| FY | Fabric of Artificial and Synthetics Fabric | Woven and Special Woven Fabrics | Garment and laced Fabrics | Plastic | Others |
|--------------|--|---------------------------------|---------------------------|---------|--------|
| 2013-2014 | 405.9 | 34.0 | 50.0 | 467.8 | 1920.6 |
| 2014-2015 | 343.0 | 37.4 | 67.0 | 515.9 | 2743.3 |
| 2015-2016(P) | 308.5 | 32.3 | 49.8 | 532.2 | 2926.7 |
| 2015 | | | | | |
| May | 6.5 | 0.3 | 3.6 | 49.9 | 242.6 |
| June | 3.3 | 0.4 | 3.4 | 45.5 | 196.0 |
| July | 37.7 | 2.1 | 3.0 | 39.8 | 195.0 |
| August | 26.2 | 3.9 | 2.8 | 38.6 | 154.4 |
| September | 30.9 | 1.8 | 3.6 | 43.3 | 196.5 |
| October | 31.9 | 3.1 | 5.8 | 43.0 | 246.8 |
| November | 32.3 | 4.3 | 4.9 | 43.1 | 242.4 |
| December | 33.8 | 2.9 | 4.8 | 53.3 | 261.2 |
| 2016 | | | | | |
| January | 32.4 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 43.6 | 294.5 |
| February | 22.1 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 42.2 | 329.4 |
| March | 46.5 | 5.4 | 6.5 | 52.1 | 407.2 |
| April | 11.5 | 1.4 | 3.6 | 29.3 | 188.6 |

Source : Customs Department.



1.9 IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES BY COUNTRY

April 2016, include border trade for Bangladesh, China and India, US \$ Million

| Commodity | Bangladesh | China | Germany | Hong Kong | India | Indonesia | Japan | Korea |
|--|------------|-------|---------|-----------|-------|-----------|-------|-------|
| Milk, Condensed | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Edible vegetable oil and other hydrogenated oils | - | 0.01 | - | - | 4.09 | 15.88 | - | 0.43 |
| Pharmaceutical products | 0.31 | 1.79 | - | 0.04 | 4.37 | 1.22 | - | 0.67 |
| Cement | - | 2.55 | - | - | 0.11 | - | - | # |
| Dyeing tanning and colouring materials | - | 0.42 | 0.06 | - | 0.13 | 0.01 | # | 0.04 |
| Chemical elements and compounds | - | 4.06 | 0.04 | - | 0.53 | 0.06 | - | 0.64 |
| Fertilizers | - | 7.58 | - | - | 0.58 | - | 0.03 | - |
| Scientific instrument | - | 1.68 | - | 0.01 | 0.30 | - | 0.46 | 0.01 |
| Base metals and manufactures | # | 74.87 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 3.38 | 0.76 | 0.81 | 1.85 |
| Non-electric machinery and transport equipment | # | 68.68 | 2.11 | 0.17 | 6.13 | 0.87 | 73.74 | 3.76 |
| Electric machinery and apparatus | - | 47.68 | 0.02 | 0.04 | 2.86 | 0.52 | 5.40 | 4.94 |
| Paper, paperboard and manufactures | # | 3.44 | - | 0.03 | 0.38 | 1.76 | 0.26 | 0.36 |
| Rubber manufactures | - | 4.88 | - | - | 0.19 | 0.16 | 0.36 | 0.08 |
| Refined Mineral Oil | 0.16 | 0.45 | # | - | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.08 | 1.22 |
| Tobacco and Tobacco Manufactures | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Cotton Fabric | - | 1.24 | - | # | 0.04 | 0.01 | - | 0.37 |
| Fabric of Artificial and Synthetics Fabric | 0.01 | 7.53 | 0.05 | 0.10 | 0.03 | 0.07 | 0.45 | 2.43 |
| Woven and Special Woven Fabrics | # | 0.74 | - | 0.02 | 0.06 | - | 0.05 | 0.43 |
| Garment and laced Fabrics | 0.01 | 1.54 | 0.11 | # | 0.06 | 0.01 | 0.32 | 0.01 |
| Plastic | # | 12.07 | - | 0.01 | 0.84 | 0.11 | 0.08 | 1.34 |

(Cont'd)

1.9 IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES BY COUNTRY

April 2016, include border trade for Thailand, US \$ Million

| Commodity | Malaysia | Philippines | Singapore | Taiwan | Thailand | United Arab Emirates | United States | Vietnam |
|--|----------|-------------|-----------|--------|----------|----------------------|---------------|---------|
| Milk, Condensed | 0.22 | - | 1.26 | - | 0.08 | - | - | - |
| Edible vegetable oil and other hydrogenated oils | 7.36 | - | 1.64 | - | 0.81 | 0.03 | - | - |
| Pharmaceutical products | 0.05 | - | 3.26 | - | 1.55 | - | 0.87 | 0.18 |
| Cement | # | - | 3.75 | - | 16.30 | - | - | # |
| Dyeing tanning and colouring materials | 0.40 | - | 0.38 | - | 0.08 | 0.04 | - | 0.05 |
| Chemical elements and compounds | 1.46 | 0.01 | 1.37 | - | 0.97 | 0.04 | # | 0.29 |
| Fertilizers | - | - | 1.09 | - | 0.72 | - | - | - |
| Scientific instrument | 0.05 | - | 2.15 | - | 0.07 | - | 0.02 | 0.17 |
| Base metals and manufactures | 0.64 | - | 7.15 | 0.43 | 3.45 | - | - | 5.93 |
| Non-electric machinery and transport equipment | 4.52 | - | 11.03 | 0.45 | 19.00 | 0.07 | 0.54 | 4.84 |
| Electric machinery and apparatus | 2.26 | 0.07 | 6.37 | 0.01 | 6.51 | 0.02 | 0.30 | 1.87 |
| Paper, paperboard and manufactures | 0.52 | # | 0.80 | 0.06 | 1.38 | - | - | 0.03 |
| Rubber manufactures | 0.18 | - | 0.49 | - | 0.86 | - | 0.06 | 0.47 |
| Refined Mineral Oil | 14.04 | - | 167.73 | 0.03 | 5.35 | 1.99 | 0.57 | - |
| Tobacco and Tobacco Manufactures | 0.51 | - | 0.06 | - | - | 0.06 | - | - |
| Cotton Fabric | - | - | - | - | 0.26 | - | - | - |
| Fabric of Artificial and Synthetics Fabric | - | - | 0.19 | 0.13 | 0.38 | - | # | 0.07 |
| Woven and Special Woven Fabrics | 0.01 | - | - | 0.12 | # | - | # | # |
| Garment and laced Fabrics | # | - | 0.30 | 0.03 | 1.20 | - | # | # |
| Plastic | 3.63 | 0.20 | 3.55 | 0.16 | 3.49 | 0.08 | 0.19 | 1.07 |

Source : Customs Department.

CHAPTER 2
PRODUCTION



2



PRODUCTION | ANALYSIS

Production statistics represent the volume of production of selected manufacturing commodities, electric power generation, precious minerals and pearls, non – metallic minerals and production of meat, fish, milk and egg.

In 2015-2016, electric power generation and sales increased, while the average price of electricity increased. Production of precious minerals increased for most of gems, whereas production of minerals mainly increased. Production of meat rose for all types of meat and fish, as well as the production of egg.

■ PRODUCTION BY THE STATE ECONOMIC ENTERPRISES

Among selected commodities produced by the State Enterprise the volume of production of most of these commodities declined in 2015-2016 compared to 2014-2015.

The most important increases were recorded for the production of biological products, cotton yarn and kerosene: the production of biological products (in thousand dosage) increased by 22.84%; the production of cotton yarn (in thousand lb) increased by 31.11%; the production of kerosene (in thousand gal) decreased by 29.03%.

Due to the leasing of factories and privatizations, some commodities are no longer produced by State Enterprises. Since May 2013, brick factories are leased to the private sector; asbestos ceiling and blanket factories were also leased while soap and paper production was privatized.

■ PRODUCTION BY THE PRIVATE ENTERPRISES

The production of the selected commodities by Private Enterprises increase in 2015-2016 compared to 2014-2015.

The most important increases were recorded for the production of cooking oil, instant noodle, ready made garment, cement, hardwood conversion, plywood and hardwood, fertilizer and battery; the production of plywood and hardwood (in thousand sq.ft) increased by 0.33%; the production of cement (in metric ton) increased by 9.99%; the production of fertilizer (in metric ton) increased by 25.07% ; the production of battery (in thousand no.) increased by 3.16% and the production of hardwood conversion (in cu.ton) increased by 5.59%.

■ PRODUCTION OF ELECTRIC POWER

Table 2.3 presents electric power generation and sales in Myanmar. Since 2015-2016, the installed capacity is 5125 megawatts. The generation increased by 12.81% between 2014-2015 and 2015-2016.

The total volume of electricity sales increased by 19.03% over the same period. Volume of sale to households (column 4) decreased by 13.27%, volume of sales to bulk (hotels, schools, hospitals, offices) decreased by 16.58% and volume of sales to industries decreased by 28.14% .

The high increase for the category “Others” is due to the fact that since August 2012, this category now includes private companies.

The price of 1 kwh (unit sold) was 74.14 kyats in 2014-2015, and this unit price has decreased to 70.42 kyats in 2015-2016.

In 2014-2015, the share of generation that was not sold (unit loss) was 20.50% and it has decreased to 16.11% in 2015-2016.

Table 2.4 presents electric power generation by type of energy. Between 2014-2015 and 2015-2016, thermal declined by 0.20%, diesel decreased by 14.89%, hydroelectricity (hydel) increased by 6.46% and gas increased by 25.19% .

Hydroelectricity is by far the main type of energy in Myanmar: it represented 62.37% of the total in 2014-2015 and declined to a share of 58.85% in 2015-2016.

■ PRODUCTION OF PRECIOUS MINERALS AND PEARLS

The production of pearls increased in 2015-2016 compared to 2014-2015, by 2.12%.

The production of all other types of precious minerals increased over the same period, by 125.45% for jade, decreased by 43.60% for rubies, decreased by 32.50% for sapphire and decreased by 41.74% for spinel.

Jade production includes those of public and private enterprises; gems include public, private and joint venture production while pearls include public and joint venture production.

■ PRODUCTION OF MINERALS

Table 2.7 presents the production of non-metallic minerals by the state economic enterprises. The production of lime stone by 94.82% and gypsum decreased by 4.89% in 2015-2016 compared to 2014-2015.

Tin concentrated decreased over the same period, by 15.73%. Since August 2013, coal production includes joint venture.

■ PRODUCTION OF MEAT, FISH, MILK AND EGG

The number of slaughtered for cattle, sheep/goat and pig has increased 5.42%, 4.18% and 6.42% respectively between April 2015 and April 2016.

The production of meat has increased for beef, mutton, pork, fish, chicken and duck by 5.05%, 4.21%, 6.41%, 5.45%, 4.77% and 7.20% in April 2016 compared to April 2015. The consumption of fish and meat by households remains comparable to the last year. Most of Myanmar people usually eat fish, chicken and pork.

When looking at yearly data, the increase was even higher.

The number of slaughtered for cattle, goat /sheep and pig has increased by 9.68%, 16.93% and 5.08% respectively in 2015-2016 compared to 2014-2015 .

The production of meat has increased for all type of meat in 2015-2016 compared to 2014-2015: mutton has increased by 16.93%, beef, pork and chicken by 9.82%, 5.06%, 8.32%, duck and fish by 4.29%, 5.19%. The production of hen egg and duck egg has risen by 8.49% and 6.76% respectively between 2014-2015 and 2015-2016.

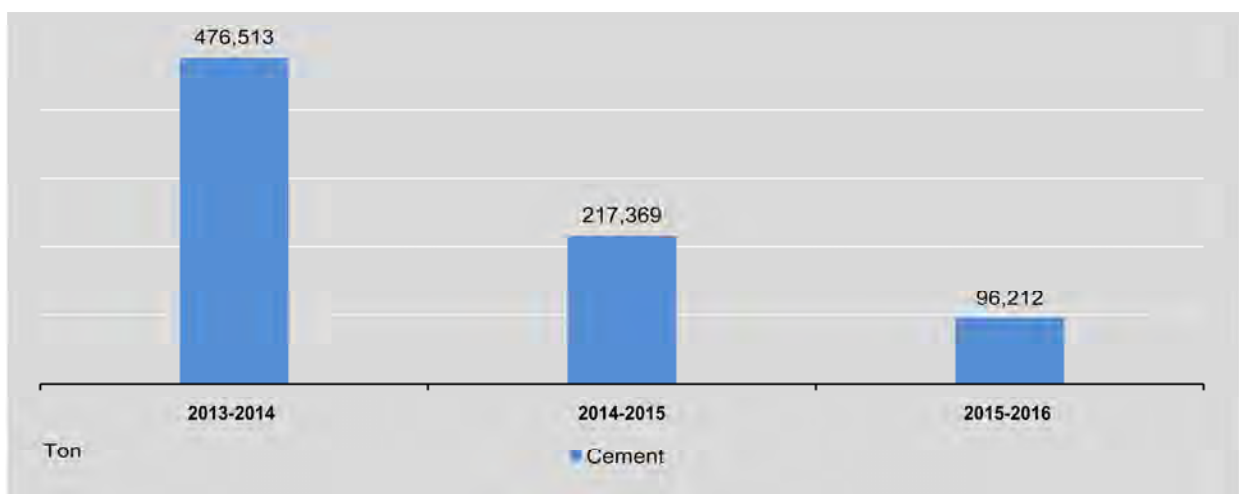
Data for the production of meat is shown in thousand viss (1viss = 1.6329 Kilogram).

2.1 PRODUCTION OF SELECTED COMMODITIES BY THE STATE ECONOMIC ENTERPRISES

| FY | Cement (ton) | Bricks (thousand No.) | Asbestos Ceiling (thousand No.) | Plywood (thousand sq.ft) |
|-------------|-----------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 2013-2014 | 476,513 | 31 | - | 1,555,818 |
| 2014-2015 | 217,369 | - | - | 1,190,790 |
| 2015-2016 | 96,212 | - | - | 12,541 |
| 2015 | | | | |
| May | 13,245 | - | - | 13 |
| June | 7,920 | - | - | 65 |
| July | 7,470 | - | - | 196 |
| August | 5,340 | - | - | 631 |
| September | 7,800 | - | - | 614 |
| October | 5,130 | - | - | 1,369 |
| November | 3,080 | - | - | 1,245 |
| December | 2,840 | - | - | 1,501 |
| 2016 | | | | |
| January | 3,106 | - | - | 1,738 |
| February | 13,680 | - | - | 2,334 |
| March | 14,301 | - | - | 2,835 |
| April | 8,467 | - | - | - |

Since 2013-2014, production of bricks and asbestos ceiling are halted for privatization.

(Cont'd)

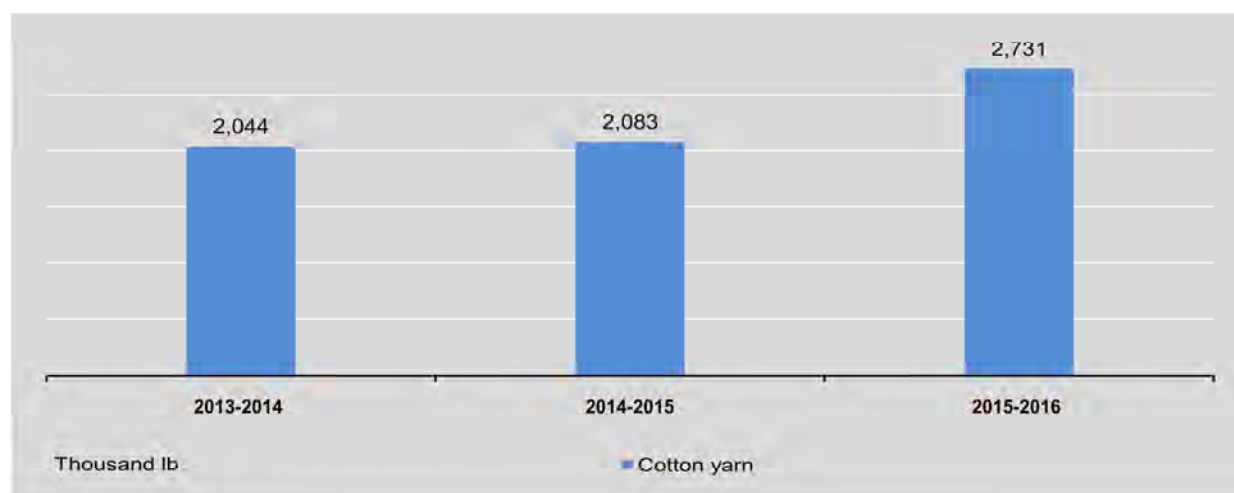


2.1 PRODUCTION OF SELECTED COMMODITIES BY THE STATE ECONOMIC ENTERPRISES

| FY | Cotton yarn (thousand lb.) | Cotton fabrics (thousand yd.) | Cotton Longyi (Men's) (thousand No.) | Vest (thousand No.) | Blanket (thousand No.) |
|-------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|------------------------|---------------------------|
| 2013-2014 | 2,044 | 3,223 | 126 | 616 | 8 |
| 2014-2015 | 2,083 | 1,777 | 30 | 73 | - |
| 2015-2016 | 2,731 | 1,517 | 49 | 15 | - |
| 2015 | | | | | |
| May | 313 | 150 | 5 | - | - |
| June | 476 | 136 | 7 | 1 | - |
| July | 340 | 64 | 5 | 3 | - |
| August | 214 | 55 | 8 | 10 | - |
| September | 267 | 75 | 8 | - | - |
| October | 224 | 140 | 10 | - | - |
| November | 199 | 208 | 5 | - | - |
| December | 164 | 150 | 1 | - | - |
| 2016 | | | | | |
| January | 191 | 150 | - | - | - |
| February | 144 | 100 | - | - | - |
| March | 94 | 164 | - | 1 | - |
| April | 111 | 138 | - | 5 | - |

Since 2015-2016 , production of vest is halted for privatization.

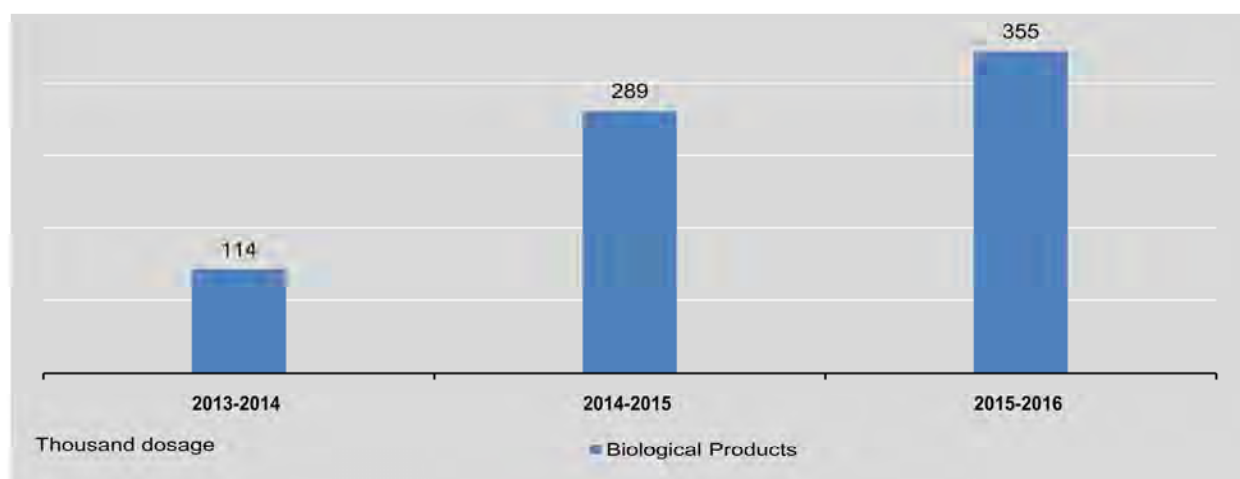
(Cont'd)



2.1 PRODUCTION OF SELECTED COMMODITIES BY THE STATE ECONOMIC ENTERPRISES

| FY | Pharmaceutical Products | | | | | |
|-------------|-------------------------|------------------|--|------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| | Solids (kg) | Liquids (litres) | Ointment and Similar Preparations (kg) | Tablets (Million tabs) | Sterile Products (thousand amp) | Biological Products (thousand dosage) |
| 2013-2014 | 608,667 | 551,067 | 53,224 | 807 | 24,290 | 114 |
| 2014-2015 | 903,373 | 345,436 | 42,901 | 651 (r) | 21,056 | 289 |
| 2015-2016 | 803,581 | 169,765 | 28,970 | 716 | 21,154 | 355 |
| 2015 | | | | | | |
| May | 54,419 | 32,807 | - | 82 | 1,666 | 34 |
| June | 43,884 | 46,799 | 4,666 | 70 | 2,403 | 32 |
| July | 46,256 | 40,807 | 996 | 73 | 1,687 | 32 |
| August | 68,537 | 7,900 | 980 | 73 | 2,244 | 31 |
| September | 58,165 | 14,983 | 980 | 53 | 2,030 | 31 |
| October | 54,419 | 996 | 2,151 | 52 | 1,608 | 26 |
| November | 37,459 | 5,003 | - | 56 | 1,314 | 25 |
| December | 17,705 | 1,530 | - | 70 | 1,564 | 25 |
| 2016 | | | | | | |
| January | 52,810 | 988 | - | 7 | 1,393 | 25 |
| February | 78,369 | 3,409 | 2,951 | 54 | 1,663 | 25 |
| March | 209,930 | 10,603 | 3,746 | 87 | 2,254 | 50 |
| April | 75,176 | 17,353 | 2,979 | 29 | 1,240 | 19 |

(Cont'd)



2.1 PRODUCTION OF SELECTED COMMODITIES BY THE STATE ECONOMIC ENTERPRISES

| FY | Soap (ton) | Paper (All Sorts) (ton) | Fertilizer (Urea) (metric ton) | Beer (gallon) | Alcohol (gallon) |
|-------------|---------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------|---------------------|
| 2013-2014 | - | 818 | 156,586 | 34,087,921 | 1,558,167 |
| 2014-2015 | - | 625 | 166,017 | 44,771,235 | 1,791,815 |
| 2015-2016 | - | - | 130,431 | 46,812,656 | 2,380,246 |
| 2015 | | | | | |
| May | - | - | 9,060 | 4,257,624 | 156,884 |
| June | - | - | 14,401 | 3,766,107 | 155,229 |
| July | - | - | 9,694 | 3,863,133 | 126,670 |
| August | - | - | 14,263 | 3,537,535 | 123,477 |
| September | - | - | 11,219 | 4,003,356 | 229,020 |
| October | - | - | 13,194 | 3,236,902 | 215,688 |
| November | - | - | 11,500 | 3,479,370 | 213,520 |
| December | - | - | 13,550 | 4,049,017 | 112,299 |
| 2016 | | | | | |
| January | - | - | 10,832 | 3,638,764 | 142,101 |
| February | - | - | 10,940 | 4,239,234 | 139,216 |
| March | - | - | 6,767 | 4,724,389 | 714,061 |
| April | - | - | 5,494 | 6,348,969 | 186,743 |

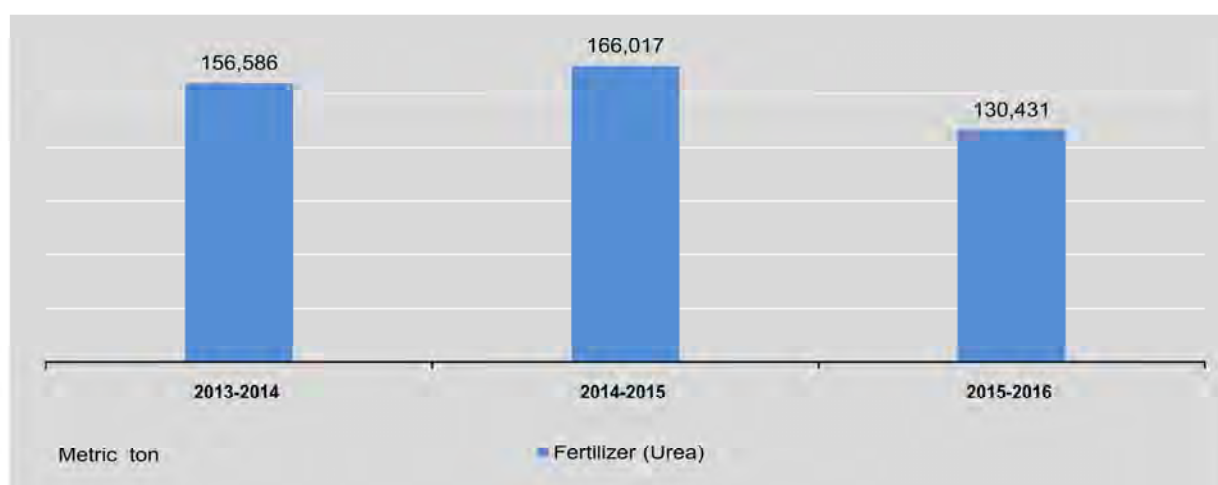
Since January 2012, production data for alcohol are included in the private sector and joint venture.

(Cont'd)

Since 2009-2010, production data for Beer and Alcohol are included in the private sector.

Since 2012, production of soap is halted for privatization.

Since 2015-2016, production of paper (all sorts) is halted for privatization.



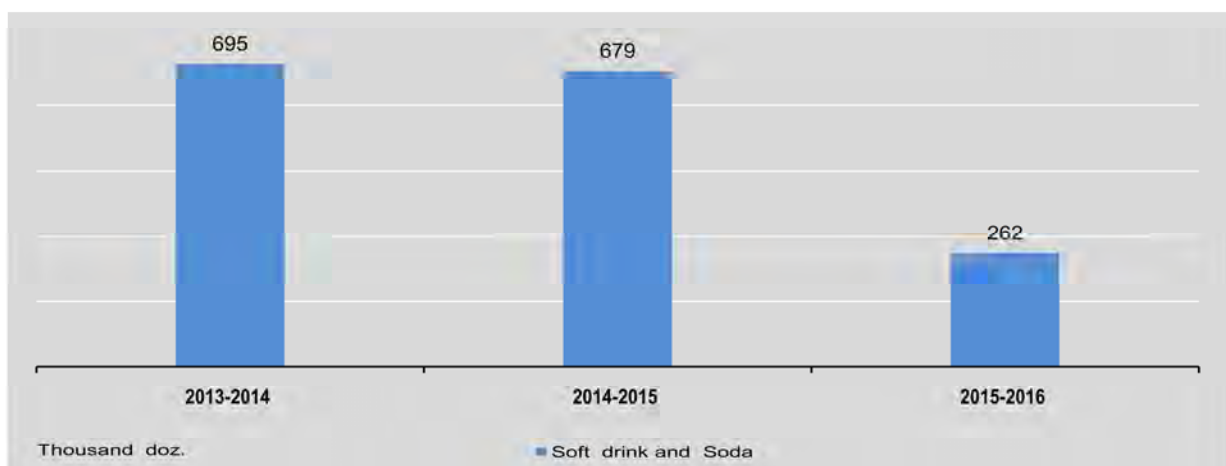
2.1 PRODUCTION OF SELECTED COMMODITIES BY THE STATE ECONOMIC ENTERPRISES

| FY | Soft drink and Soda (thousand doz.) | Cigarettes (thousand No.) | Sugar (ton) | Salt | | |
|-------------|--|------------------------------|----------------|---------------------|--------------------|----------------|
| | | | | Crude Salt (ton) | Fine Salt (ton) | Total (ton) |
| 2013-2014 | 695 | 6,585,280 | 2,362 | 169,109 | 192,710 | 361,819 |
| 2014-2015 | 679 | 8,006,060 | 2,363 | 187,616 | 206,290 | 393,906 |
| 2015-2016 | 262 | 8,953,230 | 2,519 | 129,478 | 191,840 | 321,318 |
| 2015 | | | | | | |
| May | 69 | 732,160 | - | 12,394 | 12,550 | 24,944 |
| June | 68 | 664,330 | - | - | 10,427 | 10,427 |
| July | 35 | 656,430 | - | - | 10,068 | 10,068 |
| August | 24 | 890,040 | - | - | 11,359 | 11,359 |
| September | 25 | 751,500 | - | - | 13,258 | 13,258 |
| October | 41 | 714,180 | - | - | 15,240 | 15,240 |
| November | - | 829,470 | - | - | 18,250 | 18,250 |
| December | - | 641,180 | 738 | - | 20,150 | 20,150 |
| 2016 | | | | | | |
| January | - | 819,600 | 1,781 | 1,250 | 21,020 | 22,270 |
| February | - | 821,410 | - | 14,458 | 21,860 | 36,318 |
| March | - | 780,330 | - | 55,384 | 24,077 | 79,461 |
| April | - | 528,650 | - | 101,478 | 13,797 | 115,275 |

Since January 2012, production data for soft drink, soda and sugar are included in the private sector.

(Cont'd)

Since 2009-2010, production data for cigarettes are included in the private sector.

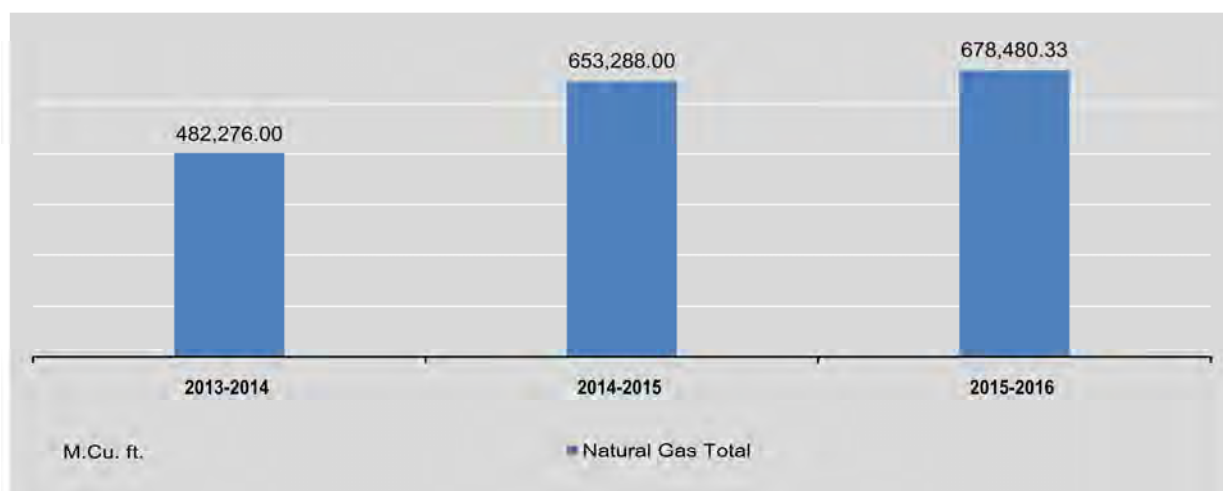


2.1 PRODUCTION OF SELECTED COMMODITIES BY THE STATE ECONOMIC ENTERPRISES

| FY | Crude Oil * (000) U.S. Barrels | Natural Gas * | | | Petroleum coke (M.T) |
|------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------|--|---------------------|----------------------------|
| | | Pipeline (M.Cu.ft.) | As Compressed Natural Gas (M.Cu.ft.) | Total (M.Cu.ft.) | |
| 2013-2014 | 6,115 | 475,022.00 | 7,254.00 | 482,276.00 | 13,519 |
| 2014-2015 | 5,851 | 647,582.00 | 5,706.00 | 653,288.00 | 12,394 |
| 2015-2016 | 4,766 | 672,237.72 | 6,242.60 | 678,480.33 | 12,986 |
| 2015 | | | | | |
| May | 457 | 60,768.39 | 544.31 | 61,312.70 | 1,109 |
| June | 425 | 59,670.59 | 570.76 | 60,241.35 | 1,674 |
| July | 430 | 63,367.86 | 526.74 | 63,894.60 | 578 |
| August | 423 | 61,621.17 | 526.01 | 62,147.18 | 1,430 |
| September | 402 | 59,268.30 | 496.92 | 59,765.22 | 654 |
| October | 393 | 55,491.56 | 516.28 | 56,007.84 | 1,630 |
| November | 365 | 54,648.21 | 524.92 | 55,173.13 | 1,549 |
| December | 378 | 58,177.18 | 488.25 | 58,665.43 | 620 |
| 2016 | | | | | |
| January | 372 | 58,719.48 | 493.79 | 59,213.27 | 1,227 |
| February | 342 | 49,055.67 | 483.98 | 49,539.66 | 362 |
| March | 401 | 52,009.83 | 585.89 | 52,595.72 | 1,031 |
| April | 339 | 48,167.66 | 497.50 | 48,665.16 | 460 |

* Includes joint venture offshore production.

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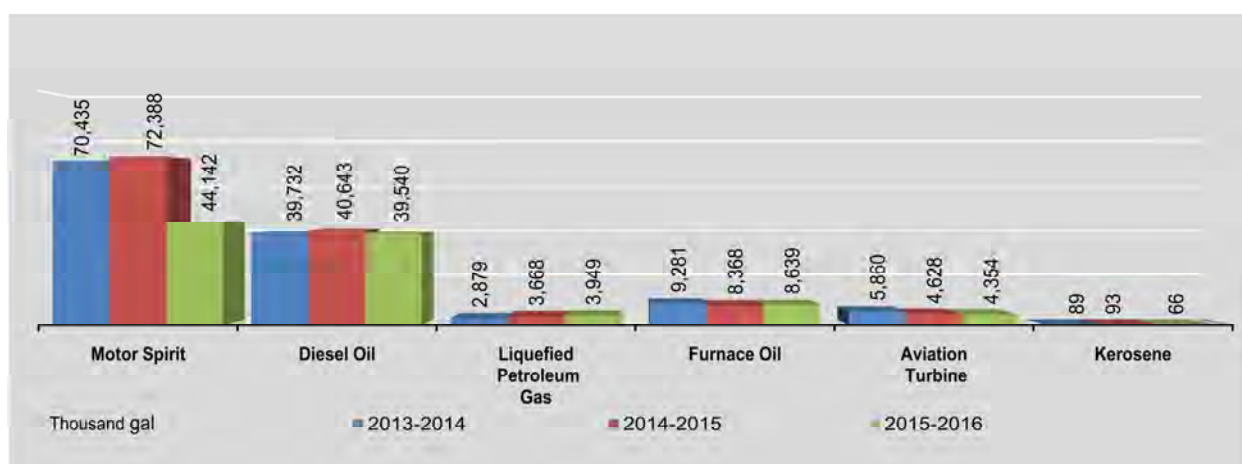


2.1 PRODUCTION OF SELECTED COMMODITIES BY THE STATE ECONOMIC ENTERPRISES

Thousand gallon

| FY | Motor Spirit | Diesel Oil | Liquefied Petroleum Gas | Furnace Oil | Aviation Turbine | Kerosene |
|-------------|--------------|------------|-------------------------|-------------|------------------|----------|
| 2013-2014 | 70,435 | 39,732 | 2,879 | 9,281 | 5,860 | 89 |
| 2014-2015 | 72,388 | 40,643 | 3,668 | 8,368 | 4,628 | 93 |
| 2015-2016 | 44,142 | 39,540 | 3,949 | 8,639 | 4,354 | 66 |
| 2015 | | | | | | |
| May | 1,335 | 3,521 | 465 | 562 | 217 | 3 |
| June | 6,665 | 4,084 | 255 | 785 | 686 | 3 |
| July | 1,508 | 2,719 | 385 | 654 | 293 | 3 |
| August | 6,044 | 3,781 | 441 | 814 | 533 | 12 |
| September | 4,446 | 3,268 | 319 | 470 | 364 | 3 |
| October | 2,444 | 3,917 | 387 | 1,169 | 323 | 4 |
| November | 6,103 | 3,231 | 270 | 698 | 503 | 3 |
| December | 5,760 | 3,763 | 284 | 869 | 568 | 4 |
| 2016 | | | | | | |
| January | 4,671 | 3,493 | 332 | 720 | 323 | 15 |
| February | 1,083 | 1,356 | 228 | 340 | 77 | 3 |
| March | 2,363 | 3,514 | 328 | 849 | 253 | 4 |
| April | 3,456 | 1,403 | 162 | 397 | 222 | 2 |

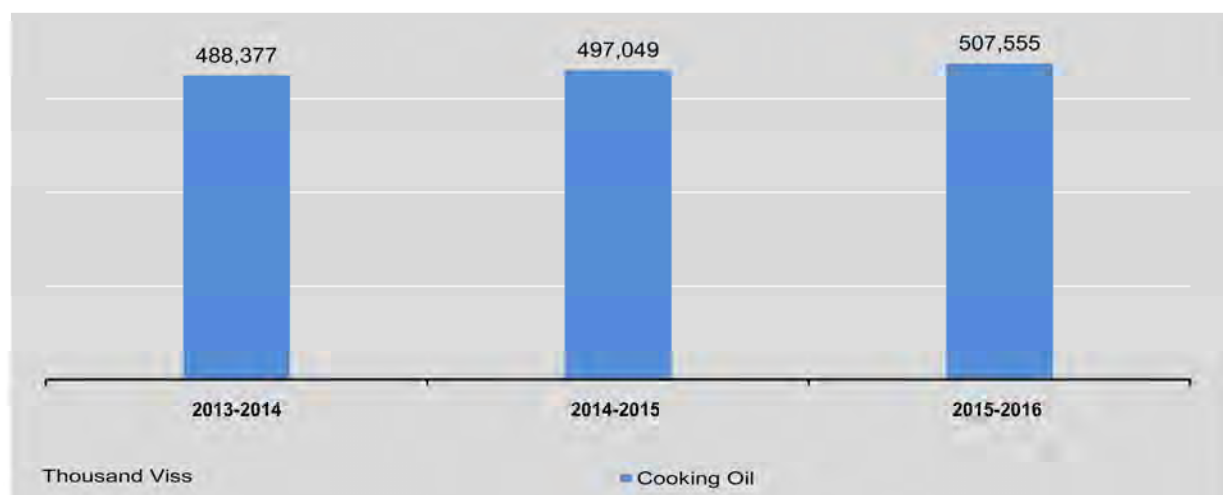
Sources: Textile Industries, Pharmaceutical and Food stuff Industries, Paper & Home Utilities Industries, No.(3) Heavy Industries Enterprise, No.1 Mining Enterprise, Myanma Salt & Marine Chemical Enterprise, Ministry of Electricity and Energy (Minister of office), Myanma Petrochemical Enterprise, Planning & Statistics Branch, Industrial Crops Development Enterprise, Department of Co-operative, Myanma Timber Enterprise, Myanma Economic Holdings Limited.



2.2 PRODUCTION OF SELECTED COMMODITIES BY THE PRIVATE ENTERPRISES

| FY | Cooking Oil (thousand viss) | Instant Noodle (thousand pack) | Sugar (metric ton) | Ready Made Garment (thousand no.) |
|---|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|---|
| 2013-2014 (p.a) | 488,377 | 145,710 | 153,587 | 668,427 |
| 2014-2015 | 497,049 | 145,887 | 148,684 | 686,469 |
| 2015-2016 (April-March) | 507,555 | 170,067 | 152,581 | 943,348 |
| 2014 - 2015 | | | | |
| 3 rd Quarter (October-December) | 125,159 | 17,811 | 35,337 | 80,545 |
| 2015-2016 | | | | |
| 1 th Quarter (April-June) | 67,896 | 52,748 | 22,316 | 130,060 |
| 2 nd Quarter (July-September) | 108,247 | 42,902 | 26,274 | 388,762 |
| 3 rd Quarter (October-December) | 172,653 | 20,550 | 54,315 | 237,660 |
| 4 th Quarter (January-March) | 158,759 | 53,867 | 49,676 | 186,866 |

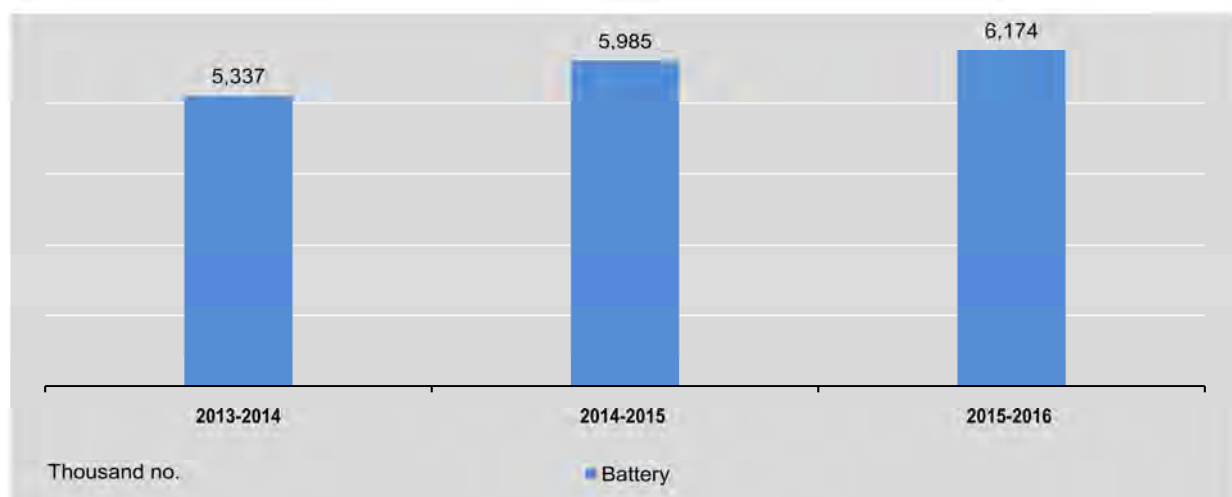
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2.2 PRODUCTION OF SELECTED COMMODITIES BY THE PRIVATE ENTERPRISES

| FY | Cement (metric ton) | Hardwood Conversion (cu. ton) | Plywood & Hardwood (thousand sq. ft) | Fertilizer (metric ton) | Battery (thousand no.) |
|---|------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|----------------------------|---------------------------|
| 2013-2014 (p.a) | 644,270 | 4,181,034 | 72,231 | 1,012,909 | 5,337 |
| 2014-2015 | 1,099,794 | 4,450,039 | 83,407 | 1,112,281 | 5,985 |
| 2015-2016 (April-March) | 1,209,653 | 4,698,914 | 83,681 | 1,391,126 | 6,174 |
| 2014 - 2015 | | | | | |
| 3 rd Quarter (October-December) | 306,310 | 1,130,274 | 26,432 | 397,420 | 2,216 |
| 2015-2016 | | | | | |
| 1 st Quarter (April-June) | 182,565 | 884,603 | 22,603 | 261,013 | 854 |
| 2 nd Quarter (July-September) | 207,517 | 861,599 | 20,556 | 183,693 | 1,170 |
| 3 rd Quarter (October-December) | 300,897 | 1,077,533 | 26,431 | 363,491 | 1,964 |
| 4 th Quarter (January-March) | 518,674 | 1,875,179 | 14,091 | 582,929 | 2,186 |

Source: Planning Department.

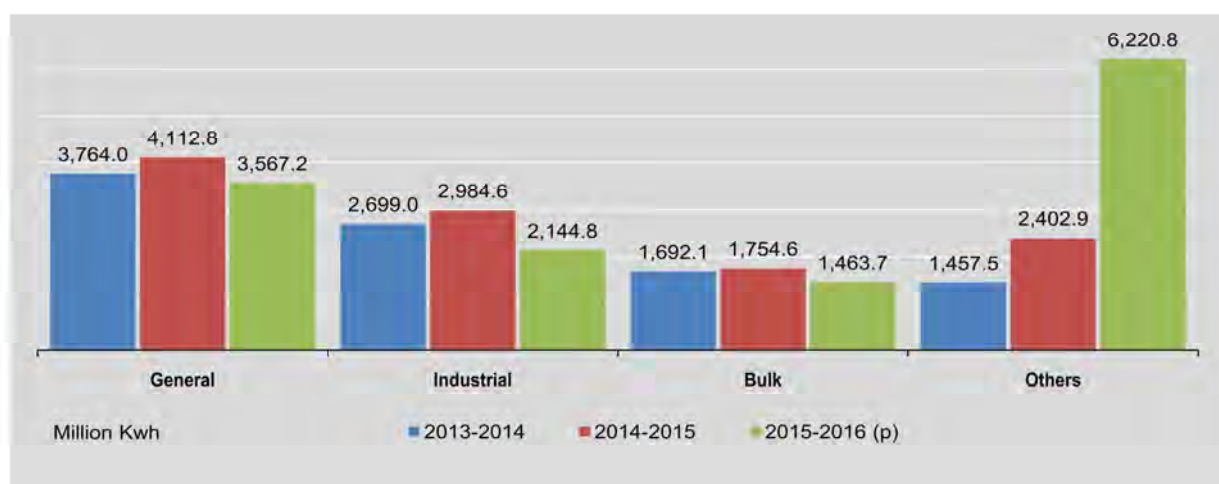


2.3 ELECTRIC POWER GENERATION AND SALES

| FY | Installed Capacity (Megawatts) | Generation (Million kwh) | Volume of Sale (Million kwh) | | | | | Value of Sale (Kyat Million) |
|-----------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|------------|---------|---------|----------|------------------------------|
| | | | General | Industrial | Bulk | Others* | Total | |
| 2013-2014 | 4,146 | 12,247.12 | 3,764.0 | 2,699.0 | 1,692.1 | 1,457.5 | 9,612.6 | 508,130.1 |
| 2014-2015 | 4,805 | 14,156.30 | 4,112.8 | 2,984.6 | 1,754.6 | 2,402.9 | 11,254.9 | 834,420.7 |
| 2015-2016 (p) | 5,125 | 15,969.77 | 3,567.2 | 2,144.8 | 1,463.7 | 6,220.8 | 13,396.5 | 943,391.1 |
| 2015 (p) | | | | | | | | |
| May | 5,125 | 1,392.66 | 330.5 | 187.2 | 139.1 | 479.3 | 1,136.1 | 80,831.2 |
| June | 5,125 | 1,312.80 | 279.3 | 171.2 | 118.5 | 545.6 | 1,114.6 | 77,358.4 |
| July | 5,125 | 1,312.86 | 277.7 | 163.6 | 115.5 | 545.1 | 1,101.9 | 76,533.3 |
| August | 5,125 | 1,330.10 | 282.5 | 163.5 | 118.5 | 559.7 | 1,124.2 | 77,947.0 |
| September | 5,125 | 1,330.79 | 279.0 | 155.8 | 115.0 | 583.5 | 1,133.3 | 79,726.7 |
| October | 5,125 | 1,369.86 | 302.4 | 178.3 | 123.7 | 542.3 | 1,146.7 | 82,025.7 |
| November | 5,125 | 1,322.45 | 302.9 | 182.5 | 120.6 | 503.0 | 1,109.0 | 78,294.9 |
| December | 5,125 | 1,316.78 | 292.5 | 185.6 | 116.1 | 507.1 | 1,101.3 | 78,896.4 |
| 2016 (p) | | | | | | | | |
| January | 5,125 | 1,257.79 | 280.1 | 183.6 | 111.2 | 492.9 | 1,067.8 | 75,894.4 |
| February | 5,125 | 1,249.49 | 283.2 | 187.2 | 117.0 | 484.1 | 1,071.5 | 75,694.3 |
| March | 5,125 | 1,527.04 | 265.4 | 180.0 | 121.0 | 691.8 | 1,258.2 | 86,629.4 |
| April | 5,125 | 1,435.34 | 305.7 | 154.4 | 119.1 | 678.2 | 1,257.4 | 84,901.4 |

*Since August 2012, volume of sale by private companies are included under 'Others'.

Sources: Department of Electric Power Planning, Electric Power Generation Enterprise.

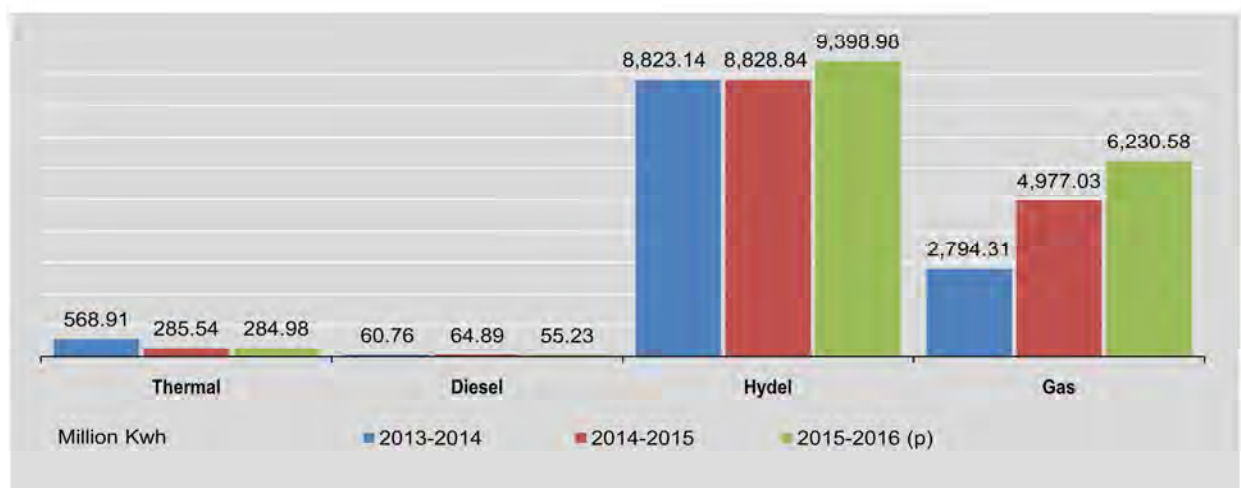


2.4 ELECTRIC POWER GENERATION BY TYPE OF ENERGY

Million Kwh

| FY | Thermal | Diesel | Hydel | Gas | Total |
|-----------------|---------|--------|----------|----------|-----------|
| 2013-2014 | 568.91 | 60.76 | 8,823.14 | 2,794.31 | 12,247.12 |
| 2014-2015 | 285.54 | 64.89 | 8,828.84 | 4,977.03 | 14,156.30 |
| 2015-2016 (p) | 284.98 | 55.23 | 9,398.98 | 6,230.58 | 15,969.77 |
| 2015 (p) | | | | | |
| May | 24.24 | 6.10 | 753.18 | 609.14 | 1,392.66 |
| June | 28.39 | 4.57 | 677.22 | 602.62 | 1,312.80 |
| July | 19.46 | 3.89 | 795.45 | 494.06 | 1,312.86 |
| August | 26.98 | 3.89 | 862.77 | 436.46 | 1,330.10 |
| September | 24.64 | 4.17 | 874.82 | 427.16 | 1,330.79 |
| October | 27.85 | 4.18 | 860.90 | 476.93 | 1,369.86 |
| November | 30.37 | 4.11 | 813.20 | 474.77 | 1,322.45 |
| December | 30.23 | 4.14 | 682.77 | 599.64 | 1,316.78 |
| 2016 (p) | | | | | |
| January | 19.85 | 4.14 | 654.87 | 580.93 | 1,259.79 |
| February | 20.17 | 4.08 | 706.82 | 518.42 | 1,249.49 |
| March | 27.25 | 4.77 | 898.75 | 596.27 | 1,527.04 |
| April | 18.03 | 4.19 | 831.86 | 581.26 | 1,435.34 |

Sources: Department of Electric Power Planning,
Electric Power Generation Enterprise.



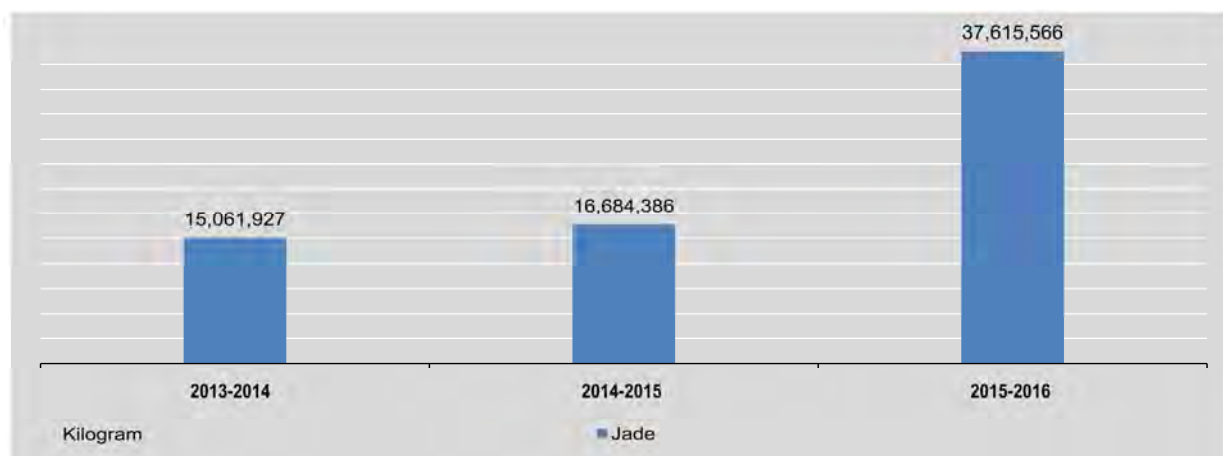
2.5 PRODUCTION OF PRECIOUS MINERALS AND PEARLS

| FY | Jade (Kilogram) | GEMS | | | | | Pearls** (Mommi) |
|-------------|--------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| | | Rubies (Carat) | Sapphire (Carat) | Spinel (Carat) | Peridot (Carat) | Total* (Carat) | |
| 2013-2014 | 15,061,927 | 443,510 | 1,142,291 | 446,138 | 384,200 | 16,310,221 | 351,641.49 |
| 2014-2015 | 16,684,386 | 496,945 | 1,214,687 | 525,594 | 354,500 | 13,631,510 | 424,628.01 |
| 2015-2016 | 37,615,566 | 280,298 | 819,865 | 306,192 | 388,500 | 15,278,233 | 433,612.16 |
| 2015 | | | | | | | |
| May | 5,293,921 | 41,825 | 99,811 | 39,862 | - | 1,608,347 | - |
| June | 2,694,095 | 39,250 | 32,068 | 42,192 | 99,400 | 1,403,164 | - |
| July | 1,367,803 | 44,340 | 102,114 | 28,036 | - | 1,771,580 | - |
| August | 634,701 | 41,238 | 166,907 | 20,632 | 62,000 | 1,549,619 | 40,061.82 |
| September | 834,610 | 17,249 | 91,877 | 36,681 | - | 1,578,481 | 120,827.15 |
| October | 965,698 | 2,347 | 47,301 | 15,652 | 49,800 | 852,680 | 9,589.45 |
| November | 1,420,596 | 2,558 | 14,544 | 8,198 | - | 898,850 | 79,093.90 |
| December | 3,364,194 | 13,596 | 67,875 | 27,941 | 48,800 | 1,006,483 | 29,483.60 |
| 2016 | | | | | | | |
| January | 4,014,464 | 11,643 | 52,253 | 23,446 | 25,600 | 908,783 | - |
| February | 5,576,556 | 11,571 | 28,410 | 15,253 | - | 1,296,635 | 154,332.84 |
| March | 6,612,570 | 10,446 | 74,550 | 13,475 | 52,300 | 1,429,861 | 223.40 |
| April | 4,338,455 | 15,145 | 41,815 | 5,445 | 81,500 | 824,164 | - |

*Include Myanmar Gems Enterprise.

**Pearls include joint venture production.

Sources: Myanmar Pearl Enterprise, Myanmar Gems Enterprise, Myanmar Ruby Enterprise (Gems & Jewellery) Co.,Ltd, Myanmar Imperial Jade (Gems & Jewellery) Co.,Ltd.



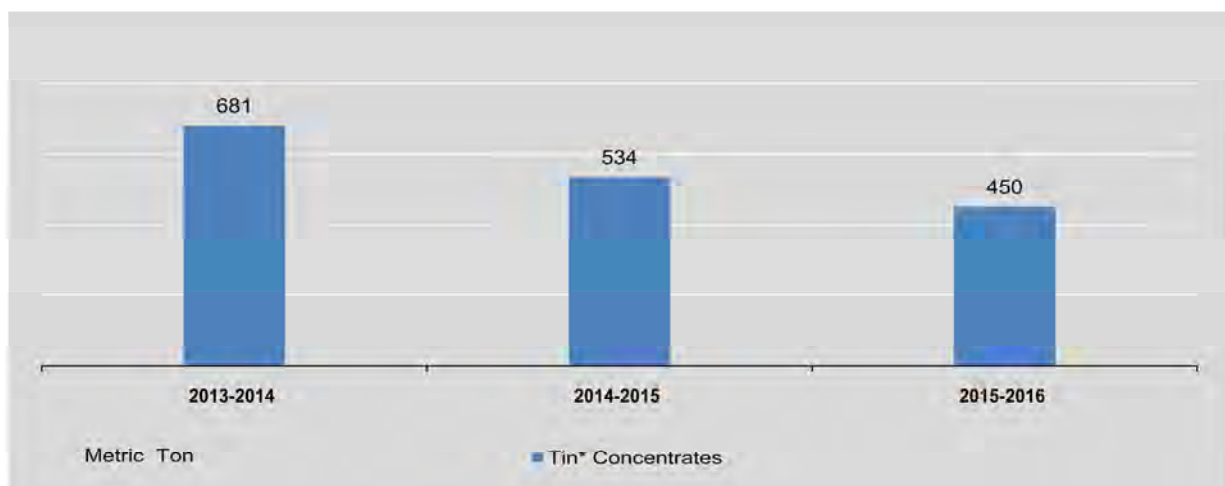
2.6 MINERAL EXTRACTION BY THE STATE ECONOMIC ENTERPRISES

Metric Ton

| FY | Tin* Concentrates | Tungsten* Concentrates | Tin* Tungsten and Scheelite |
|-------------|----------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 2013-2014 | 681 | - | 620 |
| 2014-2015 | 534 | 5 | 614 |
| 2015-2016 | 450 | 10 | 242 |
| 2015 | | | |
| May | 17 | - | 15 |
| June | 40 | 10 | 57 |
| July | 32 | - | 36 |
| August | 27 | - | 19 |
| September | 45 | - | 15 |
| October | 38 | - | - |
| November | 51 | - | - |
| December | 67 | - | 3 |
| 2016 | | | |
| January | 46 | - | - |
| February | 37 | - | 43 |
| March | 31 | - | 44 |
| April | 18 | - | 15 |

* Include joint venture production.

Source: No.(2) Mining Enterprise.



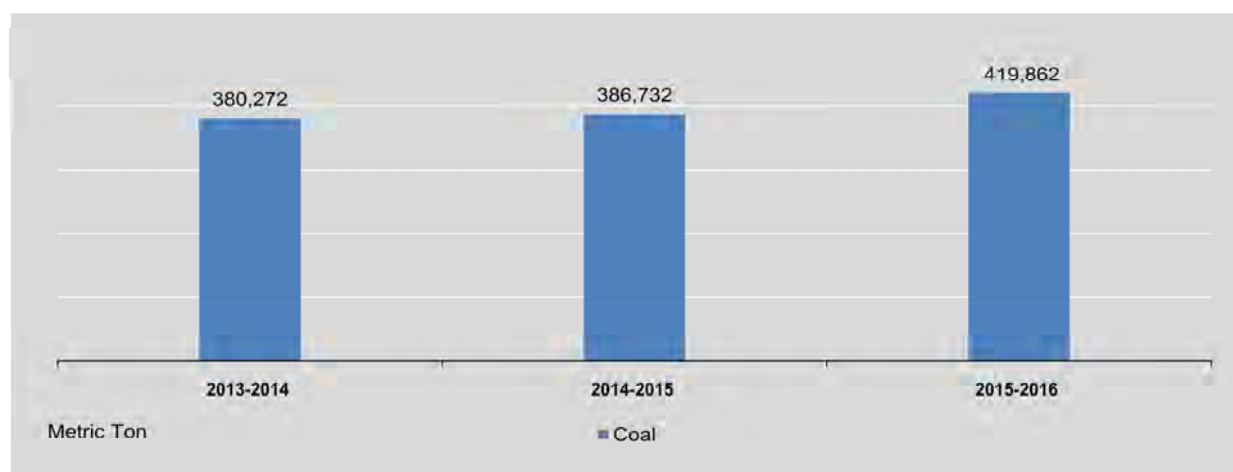
2.7 PRODUCTION OF NON-METALLIC MINERALS BY THE STATE ECONOMIC ENTERPRISES

Metric Ton

| FY | Coal | Barytes | Gypsum | Dolomite | Lime stone |
|-------------|-----------|---------|---------|----------|------------|
| 2013-2014 | 380,272 * | 31,295 | 60,510 | 400 | 666,990 |
| 2014-2015 | 386,732 | 23,060 | 104,994 | 2,200 | 1,759,493 |
| 2015-2016 | 419,862 | 2,836 | 99,860 | 2,200 | 3,427,909 |
| 2015 | | | | | |
| May | 32,207 | 425 | 8,185 | 250 | 350,509 |
| June | 22,926 | 200 | 1,476 | 100 | 165,129 |
| July | 20,343 | 130 | 1,484 | 100 | 175,069 |
| August | 11,767 | 165 | 1,398 | 100 | 201,003 |
| September | 13,925 | 235 | 1,591 | 100 | 240,450 |
| October | 16,924 | 252 | 3,168 | 100 | 316,980 |
| November | 36,043 | 245 | 15,953 | 200 | 267,335 |
| December | 45,922 | 260 | 13,325 | 250 | 324,443 |
| 2016 | | | | | |
| January | 57,380 | 245 | 19,739 | 250 | 438,613 |
| February | 62,496 | 242 | 20,591 | 250 | 378,976 |
| March | 61,283 | 220 | 10,463 | 250 | 441,416 |
| April | 43,505 | 200 | 12,998 | 250 | 293,246 |

* Include joint Co-operative production.

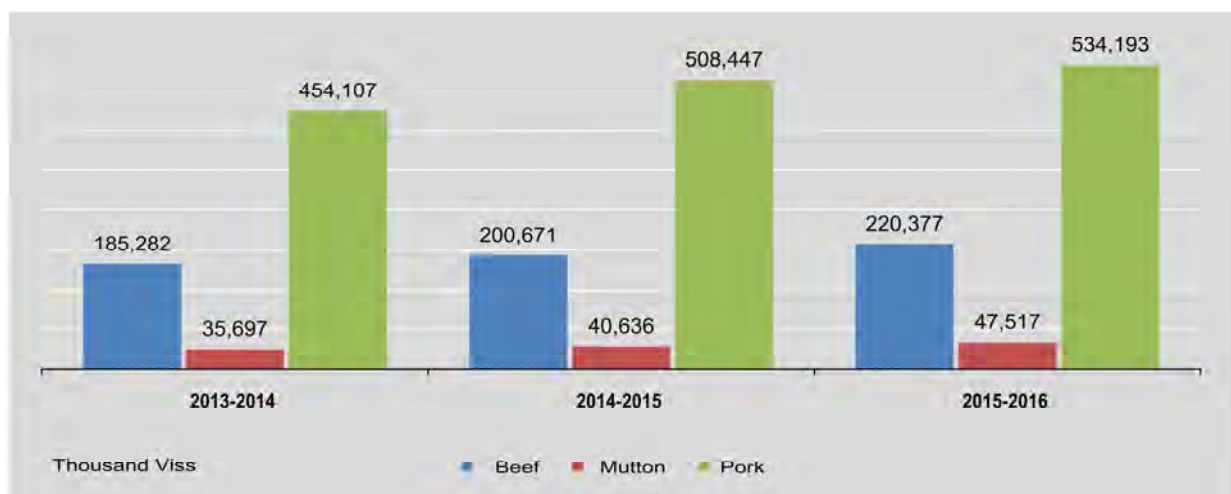
Source: No.(1) Mining Enterprise.



2.8 PRODUCTION OF MEAT, FISH, MILK AND EGG

| FY | Cattle | | Sheep/Goat | | Pig | |
|-------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| | Number slaughtered (thou. No.) | Beef production (thou. Viss) | Number slaughtered (thou. No.) | Mutton production (thou. Viss) | Number slaughtered (thou. No.) | Pork production (thou. Viss) |
| 2013-2014 | 2,059 | 185,282 | 5,952 | 35,697 | 12,975 | 454,107 |
| 2014-2015 | 2,231 | 200,671 | 6,775 | 40,636 | 14,526 | 508,447 |
| 2015-2016 | 2,447 | 220,377 | 7,922 | 47,517 | 15,264 | 534,193 |
| 2015 | | | | | | |
| May | 200 | 18,012 | 654 | 3,922 | 1,285 | 44,972 |
| June | 200 | 18,033 | 644 | 3,861 | 1,262 | 44,170 |
| July | 205 | 18,444 | 626 | 3,756 | 1,196 | 41,873 |
| August | 198 | 17,857 | 632 | 3,791 | 1,322 | 46,261 |
| September | 197 | 17,752 | 699 | 4,193 | 1,210 | 42,336 |
| October | 204 | 18,336 | 632 | 3,789 | 1,226 | 42,898 |
| November | 207 | 18,665 | 642 | 3,853 | 1,293 | 45,243 |
| December | 204 | 18,360 | 745 | 4,469 | 1,281 | 44,843 |
| 2016 | | | | | | |
| January | 213 | 19,179 | 636 | 3,816 | 1,299 | 45,472 |
| February | 210 | 18,899 | 648 | 3,885 | 1,348 | 47,172 |
| March | 206 | 18,533 | 718 | 4,308 | 1,312 | 45,911 |
| April | 214 | 19,231 | 673 | 4,037 | 1,309 | 45,801 |

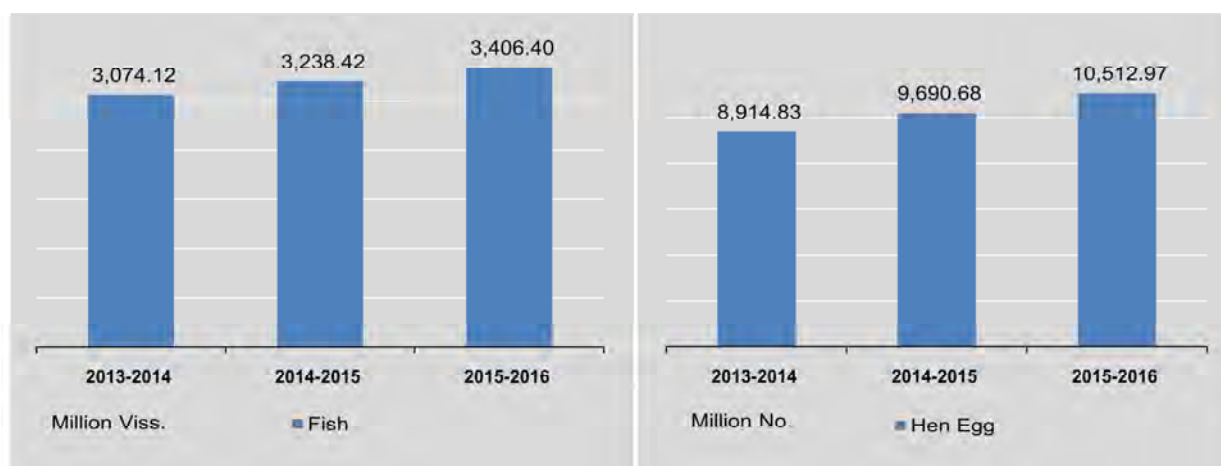
(Cont'd)



2.8 PRODUCTION OF MEAT, FISH, MILK AND EGG

| FY | Fish | Chicken | Duck | Milk | Egg | |
|-------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|
| | production (thou. Viss) | production (thou. Viss) | production (thou. Viss) | production (thou. Viss) | Hen Egg (thou. No.) | Duck Egg (thou. No.) |
| 2013-2014 | 3,074,121 | 778,004 | 74,524 | 1,205,370 | 8,914,827 | 876,014 |
| 2014-2015 | 3,238,416 | 850,750 | 79,002 | 1,325,743 | 9,690,679 | 933,788 |
| 2015-2016 | 3,406,398 | 921,526 | 82,393 | 1,455,045 | 10,512,965 | 996,952 |
| 2015 | | | | | | |
| May | 231,368 | 74,033 | 7,141 | 119,398 | 839,514 | 81,139 |
| June | 229,451 | 75,777 | 7,365 | 120,318 | 876,564 | 83,902 |
| July | 241,135 | 76,395 | 7,001 | 126,333 | 878,664 | 74,263 |
| August | 288,482 | 74,583 | 6,378 | 112,244 | 853,549 | 76,465 |
| September | 326,997 | 72,469 | 6,493 | 116,235 | 828,922 | 67,760 |
| October | 343,574 | 73,965 | 7,070 | 119,436 | 849,712 | 90,490 |
| November | 356,047 | 84,439 | 6,437 | 122,576 | 870,249 | 84,216 |
| December | 337,866 | 72,919 | 7,210 | 118,796 | 855,504 | 87,054 |
| 2016 | | | | | | |
| January | 287,320 | 82,346 | 6,688 | 124,438 | 947,726 | 89,691 |
| February | 302,571 | 81,648 | 6,549 | 122,359 | 905,389 | 87,691 |
| March | 279,867 | 76,772 | 7,160 | 132,664 | 952,651 | 93,421 |
| April | 191,625 | 79,812 | 7,398 | 125,276 | 915,496 | 90,939 |

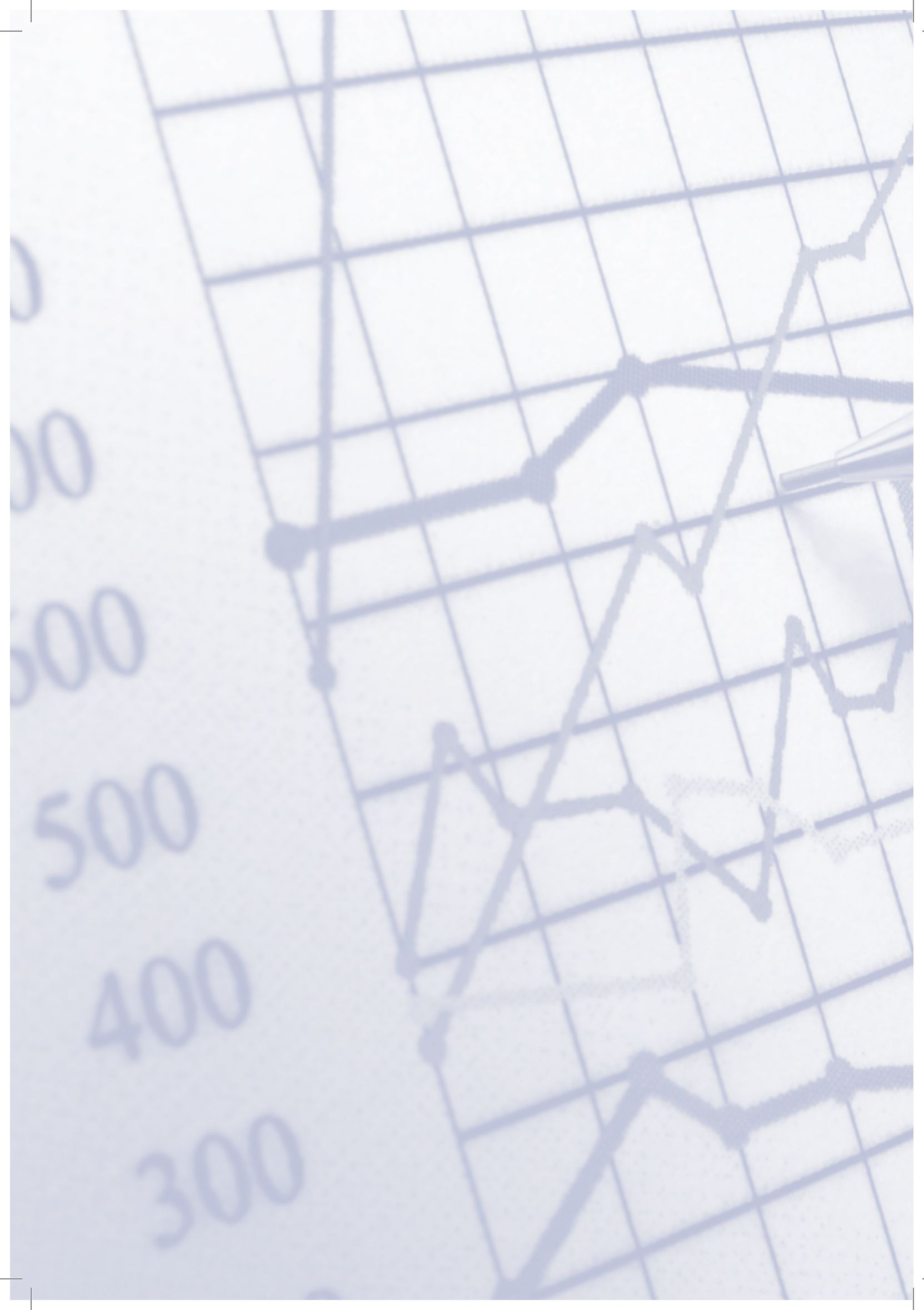
Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Livestock and Irrigation.



CHAPTER 3
PRICES



3



PRICES | ANALYSIS

■ CONSUMER PRICE INDEX AND RATE OF INFLATION

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) measures the average price changes in a fixed basket of consumption of goods and services commonly purchased by the resident households over time. It is commonly used as a measure of consumer price inflation.

The weights are based on 2006 & 2012 Household Income and Expenditure Survey conducted by the Central Statistical Organization. Weights and composition are grouped into eight major categories of goods and services in 2006 base and twelve major categories in 2012 base. The groups are selected on the basis of their importance and representativeness for the respective group. Basket of consumption includes 158 commodities items in 2006 base and 274 commodities items in 2012 base which are commonly used by the most households.

According to 2006 Base, Consumer Price Index (CPI) in Myanmar increased to 217.91 in April from 214.09 in March of 2016. Year on Year inflation Rate is 10.89 in April 2016. Also as a result of 2012 base, CPI increased to 125.95 in April from 123.19 in March of 2016. Year on Year inflation Rate is 9.57 in April 2016.

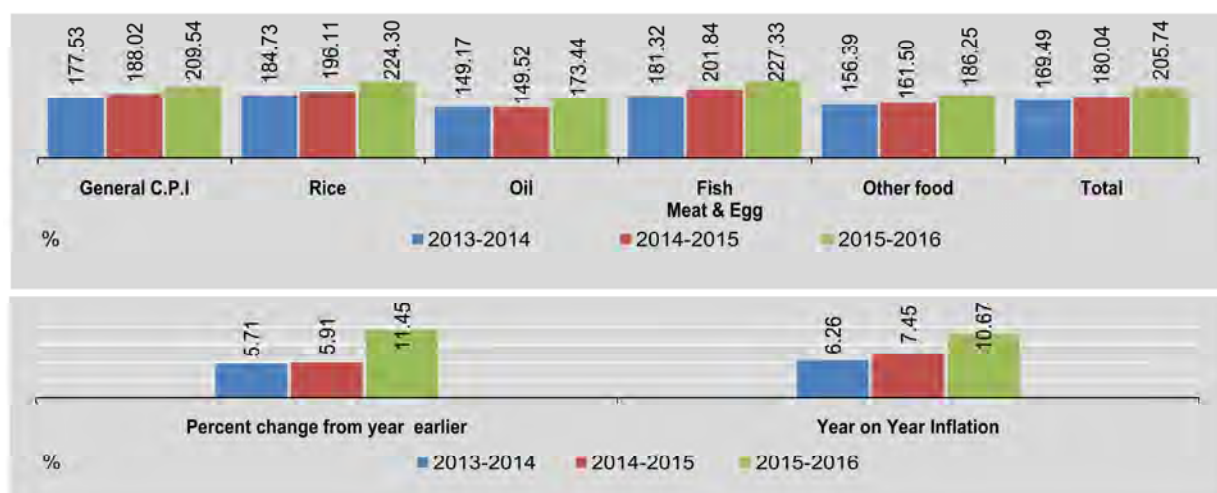
Consumer Price Index (CPI) and inflation rate are produced by the Central Statistical Organization, Myanmar.

3.1 CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (UNION) AND RATE OF INFLATION

Base : 2006=100

| FY | General C.P.I | Percent change from year or month earlier | Year on Year Inflation | Food Index | | | | |
|-------------|---------------|---|------------------------|------------|--------|-----------------|------------|--------|
| | | | | Rice | Oil | Fish Meat & Egg | Other Food | Total |
| 2013-2014 | 177.53 | +5.71 | +6.26 | 184.73 | 149.17 | 181.32 | 156.39 | 169.49 |
| 2014-2015 | 188.02 | +5.91 | +7.45 | 196.11 | 149.52 | 201.84 | 161.50 | 180.04 |
| 2015-2016 | 209.54 | +11.45 | +10.67 | 224.30 | 173.44 | 227.33 | 186.25 | 205.74 |
| 2015 | | | | | | | | |
| May | 197.93 | +0.72 | +7.89 | 204.67 | 159.48 | 218.60 | 171.13 | 191.45 |
| June | 201.14 | +1.62 | +8.90 | 210.30 | 164.08 | 222.46 | 174.22 | 195.46 |
| July | 204.37 | +1.61 | +10.19 | 212.92 | 167.77 | 224.15 | 180.54 | 199.40 |
| August | 212.34 | +3.90 | +14.18 | 233.24 | 186.41 | 228.84 | 189.18 | 210.45 |
| September | 214.31 | +0.93 | +15.19 | 236.32 | 188.45 | 229.45 | 191.85 | 212.59 |
| October | 216.92 | +1.22 | +16.22 | 238.00 | 187.03 | 230.10 | 198.15 | 215.63 |
| November | 219.03 | +0.97 | +14.59 | 240.41 | 179.86 | 229.85 | 205.20 | 218.46 |
| December | 214.40 | -2.11 | +11.41 | 230.00 | 175.63 | 230.08 | 194.10 | 211.22 |
| 2016 | | | | | | | | |
| January | 211.85 | -1.19 | +10.06 | 226.14 | 171.74 | 230.20 | 188.02 | 207.58 |
| February | 211.61 | -0.11 | +9.77 | 226.78 | 171.83 | 231.17 | 185.32 | 206.90 |
| March | 214.09 | +1.17 | +10.67 | 230.27 | 173.90 | 236.64 | 186.91 | 210.07 |
| April | 217.91 | +1.78 | +10.89 | 232.16 | 175.00 | 241.81 | 195.13 | 215.40 |

(Cont'd)

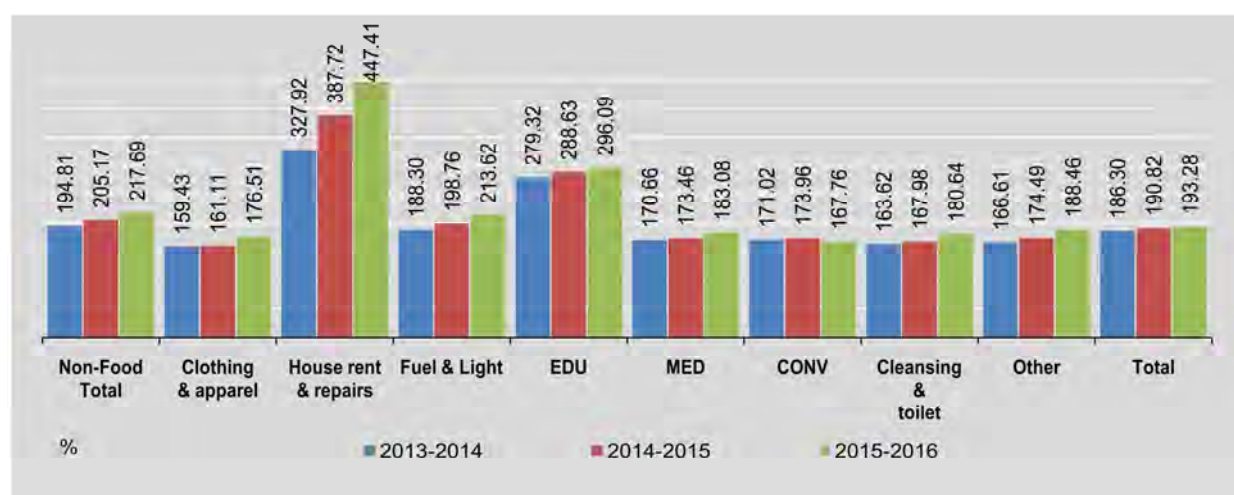


3.1 CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (UNION) AND RATE OF INFLATION

Base : 2006=100

| FY | Non-Food Total | Non - Food Indices | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------|--------------------------------|--------|--------|--------------------|--------|--------|
| | | Clothing & apparel | House rent & repairs | Fuel & Light | Miscellaneous goods & services | | | | | Total |
| | | | | | EDU | MED | CONV | Cleansing & toilet | Other | |
| 2013-2014 | 194.81 | 159.43 | 327.92 | 188.30 | 279.32 | 170.66 | 171.02 | 163.62 | 166.61 | 186.30 |
| 2014-2015 | 205.17 | 161.11 | 387.72 | 198.76 | 288.63 | 173.46 | 173.96 | 167.98 | 174.49 | 190.82 |
| 2015-2016 | 217.69 | 176.51 | 447.41 | 213.62 | 296.09 | 183.08 | 167.76 | 180.64 | 188.46 | 193.28 |
| 2015 | | | | | | | | | | |
| May | 211.83 | 167.29 | 428.57 | 206.95 | 291.99 | 179.67 | 168.30 | 174.83 | 182.31 | 191.04 |
| June | 213.32 | 170.10 | 428.79 | 207.97 | 296.29 | 179.79 | 169.49 | 176.27 | 182.75 | 192.61 |
| July | 215.03 | 170.60 | 439.28 | 209.22 | 296.26 | 179.45 | 170.87 | 177.19 | 183.20 | 193.45 |
| August | 216.39 | 172.29 | 439.33 | 212.14 | 297.20 | 179.82 | 170.92 | 178.69 | 185.28 | 194.08 |
| September | 217.98 | 178.74 | 441.82 | 212.69 | 297.21 | 181.30 | 171.27 | 179.40 | 186.98 | 194.65 |
| October | 219.68 | 181.18 | 442.09 | 216.51 | 296.08 | 183.02 | 170.72 | 182.65 | 190.48 | 195.23 |
| November | 220.24 | 180.18 | 452.72 | 214.86 | 295.64 | 186.35 | 170.43 | 183.87 | 192.94 | 195.75 |
| December | 221.20 | 181.15 | 456.71 | 219.18 | 295.66 | 187.01 | 167.15 | 184.64 | 193.18 | 194.39 |
| 2016 | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 221.02 | 182.05 | 462.45 | 218.43 | 295.66 | 186.66 | 164.67 | 184.96 | 193.13 | 193.20 |
| February | 221.72 | 183.99 | 475.00 | 219.23 | 295.72 | 186.75 | 161.03 | 185.13 | 193.23 | 191.49 |
| March | 222.71 | 184.91 | 476.01 | 219.36 | 304.16 | 187.81 | 160.42 | 185.69 | 196.71 | 192.96 |
| April | 223.29 | 184.39 | 477.68 | 219.58 | 306.00 | 187.82 | 161.30 | 186.05 | 198.46 | 193.86 |

Source: Central Statistical Organization.



3.2 CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (UNION) 2006 BASE & 2012 BASE

| FY | 2006 Base | 2012 Base |
|-------------|-----------|-----------|
| | CPI | CPI |
| 2015 | | |
| April | 196.51 | 114.95 |
| May | 197.93 | 116.57 |
| June | 201.14 | 117.88 |
| July | 204.37 | 119.42 |
| August | 212.34 | 123.88 |
| September | 214.31 | 125.08 |
| October | 216.92 | 125.95 |
| November | 219.03 | 127.10 |
| December | 214.40 | 124.28 |
| 2016 | | |
| January | 211.85 | 122.88 |
| February | 211.61 | 122.88 |
| March | 214.09 | 123.19 |
| April | 217.91 | 125.95 |



3.3 CONSUMER PRICE INDEX AT UNION LEVEL

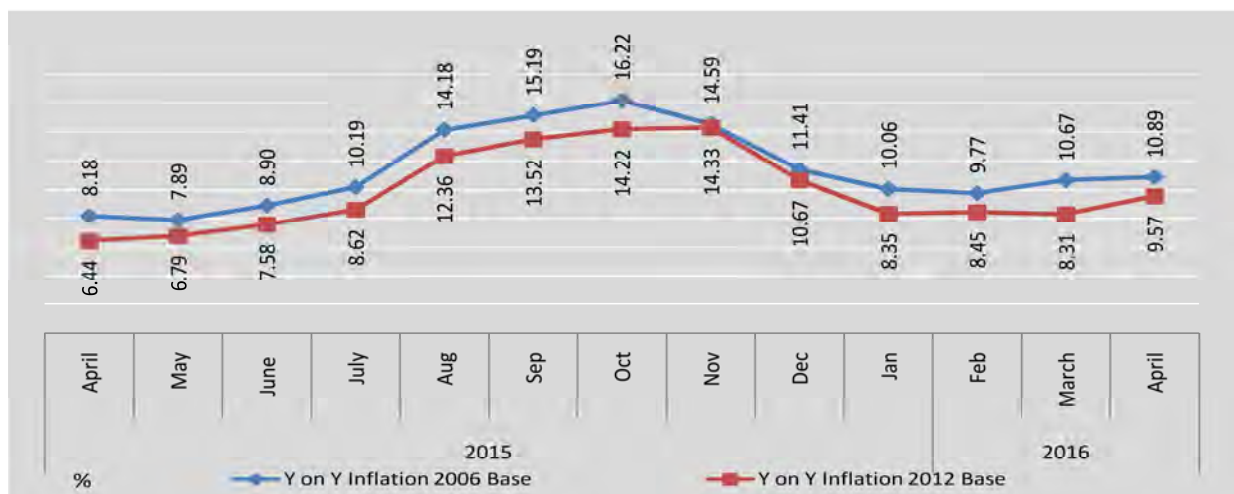
Base : 2012=100

| | | FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES | ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES, TOBACCO | CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR | HOUSING, WATER, ELECTRICITY, GAS AND OTHER FUELS | FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE | HEALTH | |
|---------|-----------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|--|--|--------|-------|
| Weights | | 58.51 | 1.65 | 3.23 | 8.07 | 2.34 | 2.13 | |
| Period | | | | | | | | |
| 2015 | April | 120.9 | 111.6 | 108.3 | 122.0 | 104.7 | 120.9 | |
| | May | 123.5 | 112.1 | 108.3 | 122.2 | 104.9 | 121.5 | |
| | June | 125.3 | 112.8 | 109.0 | 122.6 | 105.4 | 121.4 | |
| | July | 127.7 | 112.4 | 109.1 | 123.7 | 106.2 | 120.3 | |
| | August | 134.7 | 119.5 | 109.2 | 125.0 | 107.5 | 120.3 | |
| | September | 136.4 | 121.5 | 111.8 | 124.8 | 107.5 | 120.6 | |
| | October | 137.6 | 117.6 | 112.5 | 126.3 | 108.5 | 120.9 | |
| | November | 139.3 | 124.5 | 112.4 | 125.8 | 109.8 | 123.3 | |
| | December | 134.3 | 127.7 | 113.1 | 126.6 | 110.5 | 125.9 | |
| | 2016 | January | 132.0 | 132.7 | 112.7 | 126.5 | 110.7 | 126.9 |
| | | February | 132.1 | 136.4 | 113.0 | 128.2 | 109.3 | 127.4 |
| | | March | 133.0 | 125.3 | 113.5 | 126.9 | 109.6 | 127.1 |
| April | | 137.7 | 123.2 | 113.4 | 127.0 | 109.8 | 127.0 | |

| | | TRANSPORT | COMMUNICATION | RECREATION AND CULTURE | EDUCATION | RESTAURANTS AND HOTELS | MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES | |
|---------|-----------|-----------|---------------|------------------------|-----------|------------------------|----------------------------------|-------|
| Weights | | 10.13 | 1.62 | 1.02 | 2.15 | 5.95 | 3.21 | |
| Period | | | | | | | | |
| 2015 | April | 93.5 | 96.6 | 99.6 | 116.5 | 102.9 | 104.5 | |
| | May | 93.4 | 96.7 | 99.6 | 116.9 | 103.3 | 105.5 | |
| | June | 94.1 | 96.7 | 99.5 | 117.0 | 103.6 | 107.8 | |
| | July | 94.3 | 96.0 | 100.1 | 116.9 | 103.8 | 109.4 | |
| | August | 94.1 | 95.4 | 100.0 | 117.4 | 105.0 | 111.0 | |
| | September | 93.9 | 95.2 | 99.6 | 117.4 | 105.8 | 112.0 | |
| | October | 93.9 | 95.2 | 99.4 | 117.4 | 106.3 | 114.0 | |
| | November | 93.8 | 95.2 | 99.5 | 117.5 | 106.8 | 112.7 | |
| | December | 92.4 | 95.7 | 99.9 | 116.9 | 107.5 | 112.6 | |
| | 2016 | January | 90.1 | 95.3 | 100.3 | 117.5 | 108.0 | 113.9 |
| | | February | 88.4 | 94.2 | 100.9 | 115.9 | 108.4 | 115.2 |
| | | March | 87.4 | 95.8 | 102.2 | 118.9 | 108.4 | 115.3 |
| April | | 87.4 | 95.9 | 100.9 | 121.0 | 108.8 | 114.4 | |

3.4 YEAR ON YEAR INFLATION (UNION) 2006 BASE & 2012 BASE

| FY | 2006 Base | 2012 Base |
|-------------|-----------|-----------|
| 2015 | | |
| April | 8.18 | 6.44 |
| May | 7.89 | 6.79 |
| June | 8.90 | 7.58 |
| July | 10.19 | 8.62 |
| August | 14.18 | 12.36 |
| September | 15.19 | 13.52 |
| October | 16.22 | 14.22 |
| November | 14.59 | 14.33 |
| December | 11.41 | 10.67 |
| 2016 | | |
| January | 10.06 | 8.40 |
| February | 9.77 | 8.46 |
| March | 10.67 | 8.32 |
| April | 10.89 | 9.57 |



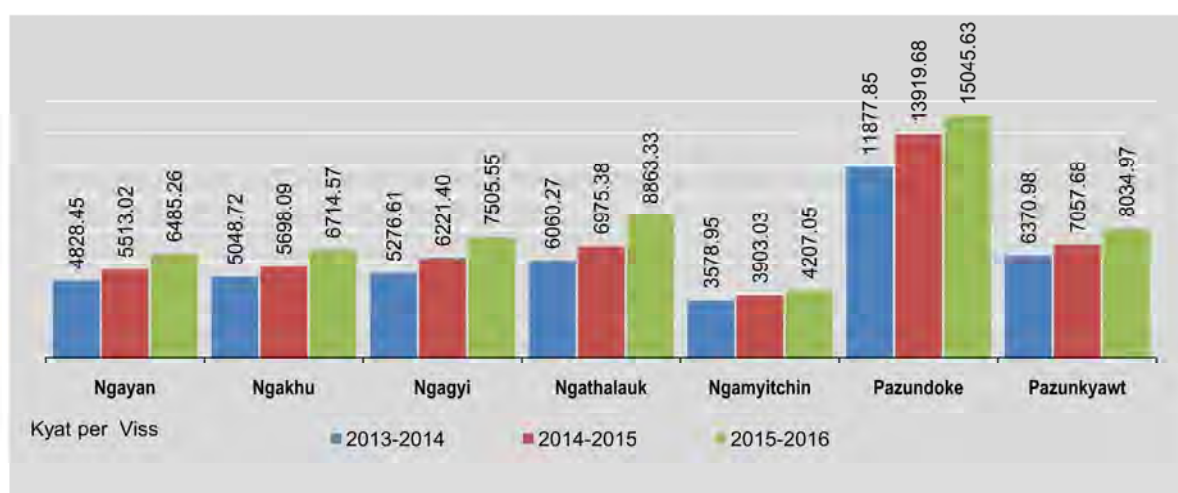
3.5 RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED COMMODITIES

Kyat per viss

| FY | Rice Emata * (per pyi) | Fresh Fish | | | | | | |
|-------------|------------------------------|------------|---------|---------|-----------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|
| | | Ngayan | Ngakhu | Ngagyi | Ngatha- lauk | Ngamyit- chin | Pazun- doke | Pazun- kyawt |
| 2013-2014 | 998.94 | 4828.45 | 5048.72 | 5276.61 | 6060.27 | 3578.95 | 11877.85 | 6370.98 |
| 2014-2015 | 1060.48 | 5513.02 | 5698.09 | 6221.40 | 6975.38 | 3903.03 | 13919.68 | 7057.68 |
| 2015-2016 | 1212.91 | 6485.26 | 6714.57 | 7505.55 | 8863.33 | 4207.05 | 15045.63 | 8034.97 |
| 2015 | | | | | | | | |
| May | 1106.75 | 6202.75 | 6355.90 | 6987.70 | 8102.12 | 4060.32 | 15004.35 | 7870.54 |
| June | 1137.19 | 6314.52 | 6745.50 | 7229.87 | 8381.73 | 4063.76 | 14585.41 | 7656.08 |
| July | 1151.35 | 6528.02 | 6991.79 | 7503.03 | 8859.46 | 4115.55 | 14720.61 | 7860.36 |
| August | 1261.24 | 6613.85 | 7043.75 | 7871.30 | 9186.67 | 4174.60 | 15089.79 | 7985.47 |
| September | 1277.88 | 6602.82 | 6861.90 | 7816.98 | 9383.05 | 4226.70 | 14800.06 | 7854.95 |
| October | 1286.98 | 6483.73 | 6607.76 | 7676.55 | 9505.29 | 4271.43 | 14597.75 | 7850.00 |
| November | 1300.04 | 6437.62 | 6487.57 | 7380.19 | 8984.92 | 4280.95 | 14651.04 | 7826.00 |
| December | 1243.70 | 6386.84 | 6534.74 | 7495.99 | 8873.02 | 4288.89 | 14918.06 | 8057.00 |
| 2016 | | | | | | | | |
| January | 1222.88 | 6476.43 | 6528.93 | 7461.13 | 8874.60 | 4255.56 | 15427.64 | 8287.13 |
| February | 1226.32 | 6581.67 | 6766.72 | 7676.07 | 8934.92 | 4293.65 | 15816.15 | 8528.21 |
| March | 1245.21 | 7028.97 | 7284.91 | 8023.90 | 9233.20 | 4380.16 | 15948.18 | 8795.92 |
| April | 1255.42 | 7486.03 | 7881.53 | 8690.57 | 9598.15 | 4492.06 | 16208.04 | 9054.77 |

*1 pyi = 4.69 lbs

(Cont'd)

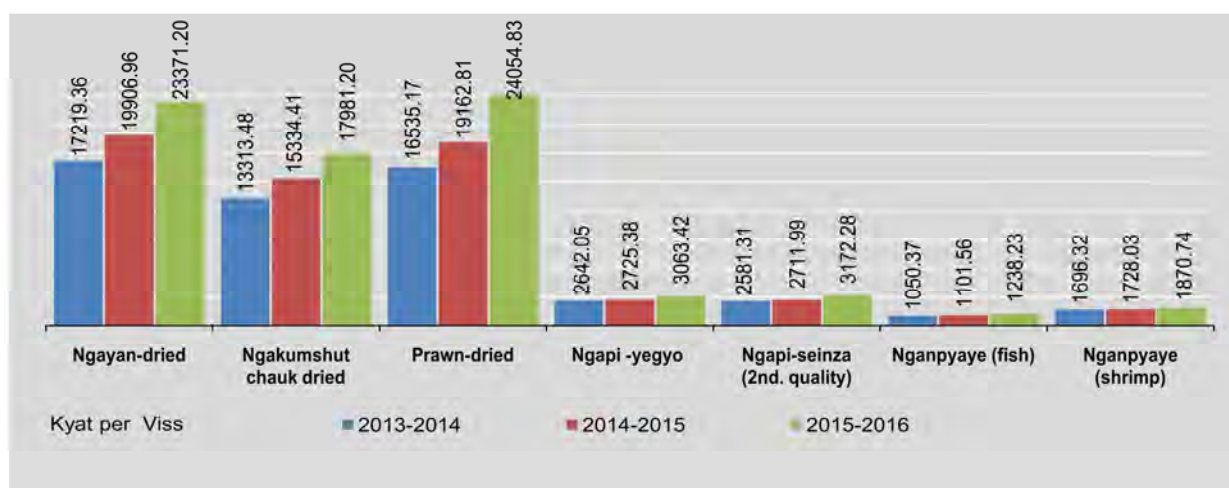


3.5 RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED COMMODITIES

Kyat per viss

| FY | Fish product | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------|-------------------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| | Ngayan dried | Ngakumshut chaulk dried | Prawn dried | Ngapi yegyo | Ngapi-seinza (2nd. quality) | Nganpyaye (fish) | Nganpyaye (shrimp) |
| 2013-2014 | 17219.36 | 13313.48 | 16535.17 | 2642.05 | 2581.31 | 1050.37 | 1696.32 |
| 2014-2015 | 19906.96 | 15334.41 | 19162.81 | 2725.38 | 2711.99 | 1101.56 | 1728.03 |
| 2015-2016 | 23371.20 | 17981.20 | 24054.83 | 3063.42 | 3172.28 | 1238.23 | 1870.74 |
| 2015 | | | | | | | |
| May | 21994.16 | 17361.55 | 22184.25 | 2862.02 | 2921.13 | 1171.13 | 1825.37 |
| June | 22232.70 | 17419.34 | 22462.52 | 2890.71 | 2945.07 | 1183.80 | 1826.84 |
| July | 22512.68 | 17695.59 | 22744.23 | 2926.04 | 2998.79 | 1219.01 | 1851.84 |
| August | 23166.90 | 17808.36 | 23919.21 | 2967.76 | 3043.47 | 1221.13 | 1857.72 |
| September | 23650.70 | 17993.47 | 24148.89 | 2951.19 | 3060.60 | 1246.48 | 1868.75 |
| October | 23849.30 | 18238.91 | 25081.16 | 2995.00 | 3165.49 | 1254.93 | 1873.16 |
| November | 23800.00 | 18419.76 | 25248.53 | 3187.14 | 3354.23 | 1272.65 | 1884.93 |
| December | 24125.44 | 18412.16 | 25134.44 | 3217.14 | 3359.86 | 1281.92 | 1901.10 |
| 2016 | | | | | | | |
| January | 24132.17 | 18306.68 | 25146.18 | 3220.95 | 3387.32 | 1279.58 | 1908.33 |
| February | 24166.60 | 18353.04 | 25218.44 | 3263.10 | 3397.18 | 1284.51 | 1912.75 |
| March | 25081.69 | 18484.19 | 25632.09 | 3447.14 | 3514.79 | 1278.87 | 1913.48 |
| April | 25526.48 | 18677.22 | 26065.27 | 3419.97 | 3526.06 | 1283.10 | 1927.45 |

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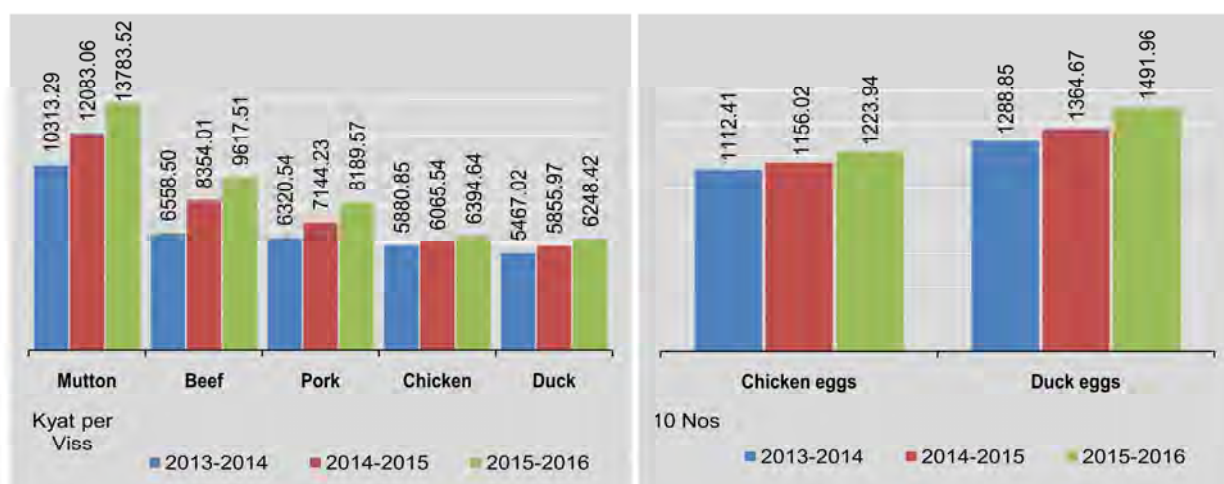


3.5 RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED COMMODITIES

Kyat per viss

| FY | Meat, Poultry and Eggs | | | | | | |
|-------------|------------------------|----------|---------|---------|---------|-----------------------|--------------------|
| | Mutton | Beef | Pork | Chicken | Duck | Chicken eggs (10.Nos) | Duck eggs (10.Nos) |
| 2013-2014 | 10313.29 | 6558.50 | 6320.54 | 5880.85 | 5467.02 | 1112.41 | 1288.85 |
| 2014-2015 | 12083.06 | 8354.01 | 7144.23 | 6065.54 | 5855.97 | 1156.02 | 1364.67 |
| 2015-2016 | 13783.52 | 9617.51 | 8189.57 | 6394.64 | 6248.42 | 1223.94 | 1491.96 |
| 2015 | | | | | | | |
| May | 13415.32 | 9201.40 | 7937.03 | 6474.67 | 6149.14 | 1119.38 | 1379.25 |
| June | 13608.18 | 9315.75 | 8055.47 | 6648.85 | 6248.27 | 1167.29 | 1401.61 |
| July | 13715.82 | 9408.56 | 8091.45 | 6403.61 | 6266.26 | 1207.36 | 1433.18 |
| August | 13726.33 | 9505.48 | 8178.08 | 6434.29 | 6286.98 | 1288.90 | 1511.85 |
| September | 13865.45 | 9592.00 | 8243.94 | 6354.10 | 6280.17 | 1265.80 | 1514.45 |
| October | 13910.91 | 9667.12 | 8291.40 | 6312.56 | 6292.24 | 1273.34 | 1520.41 |
| November | 13974.55 | 9727.40 | 8325.34 | 6343.38 | 6286.21 | 1264.68 | 1524.59 |
| December | 13956.36 | 9847.26 | 8355.61 | 6294.06 | 6274.14 | 1253.62 | 1521.69 |
| 2016 | | | | | | | |
| January | 13968.18 | 9891.75 | 8372.59 | 6200.91 | 6258.10 | 1261.77 | 1570.56 |
| February | 14027.88 | 9923.97 | 8301.50 | 6270.06 | 6246.26 | 1247.46 | 1574.39 |
| March | 13961.52 | 10161.64 | 8265.75 | 6628.76 | 6309.48 | 1232.53 | 1596.07 |
| April | 14034.55 | 10344.51 | 8495.22 | 6474.13 | 6330.16 | 1262.66 | 1606.57 |

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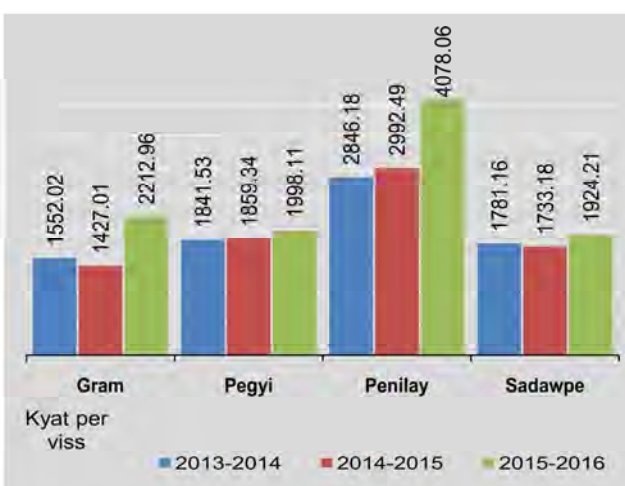
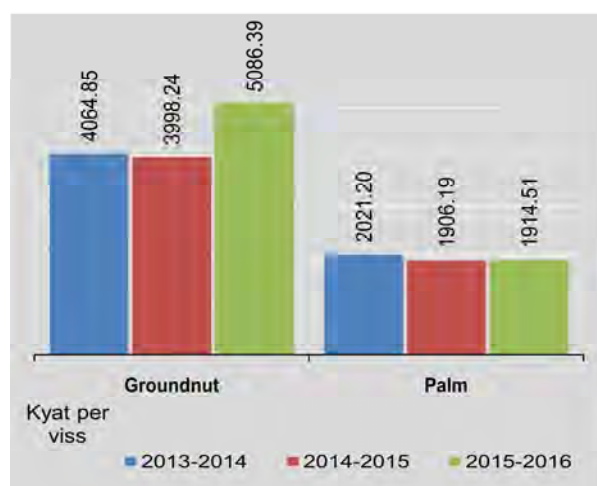


3.5 RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED COMMODITIES

Kyat per viss

| FY | Edible Oils | | Pulses | | | |
|-------------|-------------|---------|--------------|---------------|-----------------|--------------------|
| | Groundnut | Palm | Gram (split) | Pegyi (whole) | Penilay (whole) | Sadawpe (lonethay) |
| 2013-2014 | 4064.85 | 2021.20 | 1552.02 | 1841.53 | 2846.18 | 1781.16 |
| 2014-2015 | 3998.24 | 1906.19 | 1427.01 | 1859.34 | 2992.49 | 1733.18 |
| 2015-2016 | 5086.39 | 1914.51 | 2212.96 | 1998.11 | 4078.06 | 1924.21 |
| 2015 | | | | | | |
| May | 4449.73 | 1863.42 | 1546.50 | 1865.15 | 3349.31 | 1742.40 |
| June | 4645.21 | 1907.55 | 1713.70 | 1860.08 | 3433.03 | 1748.87 |
| July | 4815.28 | 1918.67 | 1789.04 | 1876.67 | 3489.32 | 1804.51 |
| August | 5643.95 | 1970.71 | 2060.80 | 1952.79 | 3867.79 | 1917.14 |
| September | 5750.00 | 1950.24 | 2201.86 | 2014.99 | 4166.99 | 2043.51 |
| October | 5682.44 | 1949.99 | 2511.79 | 2068.05 | 4411.61 | 2095.52 |
| November | 5377.45 | 1931.63 | 2715.17 | 2165.21 | 4690.38 | 2119.82 |
| December | 5204.09 | 1905.36 | 2648.31 | 2111.47 | 4647.57 | 1981.21 |
| 2016 | | | | | | |
| January | 5065.75 | 1882.76 | 2678.89 | 2102.35 | 4599.31 | 1961.06 |
| February | 5055.61 | 1898.14 | 2698.60 | 2093.45 | 4590.90 | 1967.68 |
| March | 5104.11 | 1940.46 | 2548.43 | 1996.32 | 4447.57 | 1972.38 |
| April | 5104.79 | 2000.38 | 2592.04 | 1995.56 | 4405.85 | 1983.63 |

(Cont'd)

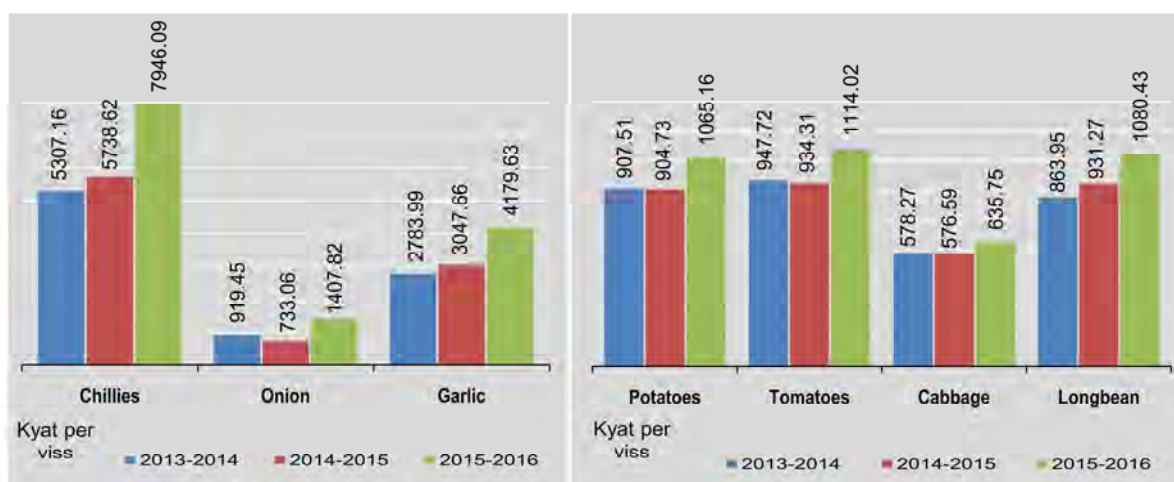


3.5 RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED COMMODITIES

Kyat per viss

| FY | Spices | | | Fresh Vegetables and Fruits | | |
|-------------|------------------|-------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|----------|---------|
| | Chillies (short) | Onion (big) | Garlic (single) | Potatoes (medium) | Tomatoes | Cabbage |
| 2013-2014 | 5307.16 | 919.45 | 2783.99 | 907.51 | 947.72 | 578.27 |
| 2014-2015 | 5738.62 | 733.06 | 3047.66 | 904.73 | 934.31 | 576.59 |
| 2015-2016 | 7946.09 | 1407.82 | 4179.63 | 1065.16 | 1114.02 | 635.75 |
| 2015 | | | | | | |
| May | 6594.77 | 662.61 | 3460.23 | 987.45 | 912.43 | 616.63 |
| June | 6912.72 | 750.72 | 3648.97 | 1048.53 | 1117.63 | 641.48 |
| July | 7153.42 | 1013.64 | 3847.55 | 1071.42 | 1568.81 | 664.69 |
| August | 7436.85 | 1300.81 | 4022.90 | 1119.11 | 1659.36 | 728.20 |
| September | 8020.63 | 1347.26 | 4191.40 | 1064.48 | 1683.44 | 723.74 |
| October | 8339.24 | 2176.81 | 4424.76 | 1144.52 | 1600.83 | 696.35 |
| November | 8757.14 | 3259.20 | 4506.16 | 1233.66 | 1525.34 | 703.20 |
| December | 8974.76 | 2248.01 | 4597.31 | 1170.32 | 805.01 | 677.28 |
| 2016 | | | | | | |
| January | 8961.06 | 1528.42 | 4736.61 | 1045.78 | 557.84 | 572.85 |
| February | 8858.22 | 1091.36 | 4830.82 | 979.11 | 436.45 | 536.99 |
| March | 8987.67 | 850.40 | 4455.39 | 944.70 | 585.38 | 491.89 |
| April | 8878.77 | 775.79 | 4519.31 | 1025.00 | 1133.38 | 513.86 |

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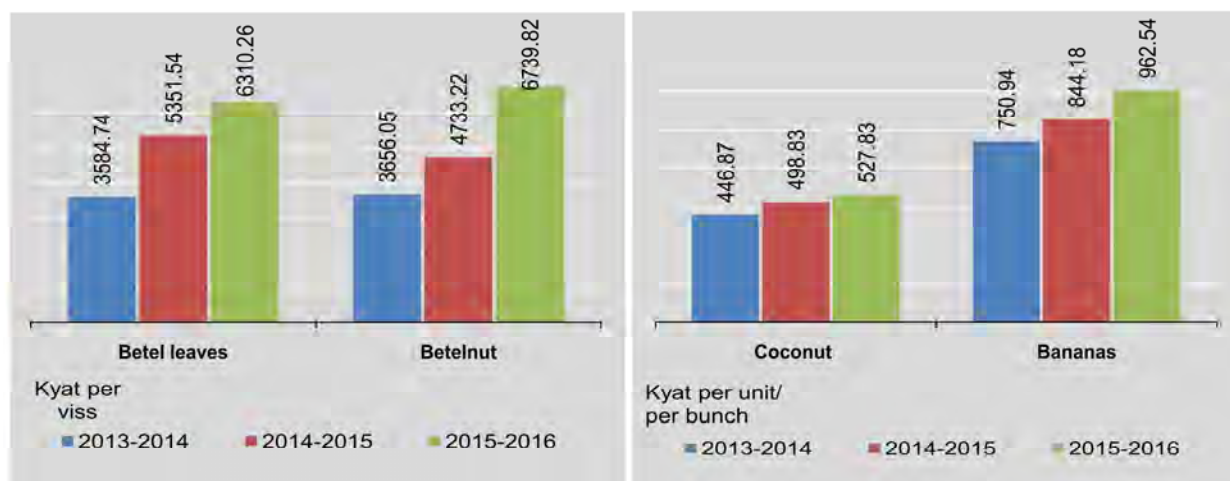


3.5 RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED COMMODITIES

Kyat per viss

| FY | Fresh Vegetables and Fruits | | | Betel leaves | Beverages | |
|-------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|
| | Longbean | Coconut (per unit) | Bananas (per bunch) | | Sugar | Tea, Shan |
| 2013-2014 | 863.95 | 446.87 | 750.94 | 3584.74 | 1197.66 | 5150.38 |
| 2014-2015 | 931.27 | 498.83 | 844.18 | 5351.54 | 1145.24 | 5341.38 |
| 2015-2016 | 1080.43 | 527.83 | 962.54 | 6310.26 | 1337.90 | 6051.21 |
| 2015 | | | | | | |
| May | 1136.00 | 522.48 | 910.16 | 5967.58 | 1177.74 | 5579.00 |
| June | 1125.68 | 512.68 | 918.14 | 5214.31 | 1227.11 | 5636.69 |
| July | 1058.44 | 518.71 | 927.42 | 4962.49 | 1337.97 | 5683.95 |
| August | 1165.53 | 522.46 | 962.90 | 5869.63 | 1364.92 | 5675.05 |
| September | 1141.44 | 529.35 | 962.21 | 5636.70 | 1363.35 | 6153.13 |
| October | 1095.89 | 537.68 | 988.36 | 5578.99 | 1394.18 | 6348.53 |
| November | 1089.50 | 532.25 | 984.93 | 6492.51 | 1405.82 | 6376.61 |
| December | 1029.91 | 532.25 | 971.92 | 7394.20 | 1403.18 | 6379.55 |
| 2016 | | | | | | |
| January | 969.48 | 532.10 | 978.77 | 8014.10 | 1423.39 | 6393.25 |
| February | 959.93 | 538.45 | 1001.37 | 8690.17 | 1409.95 | 6391.19 |
| March | 1113.36 | 535.51 | 1037.67 | 5223.69 | 1402.79 | 6422.70 |
| April | 1288.01 | 551.15 | 1054.22 | 5095.72 | 1396.35 | 6466.93 |

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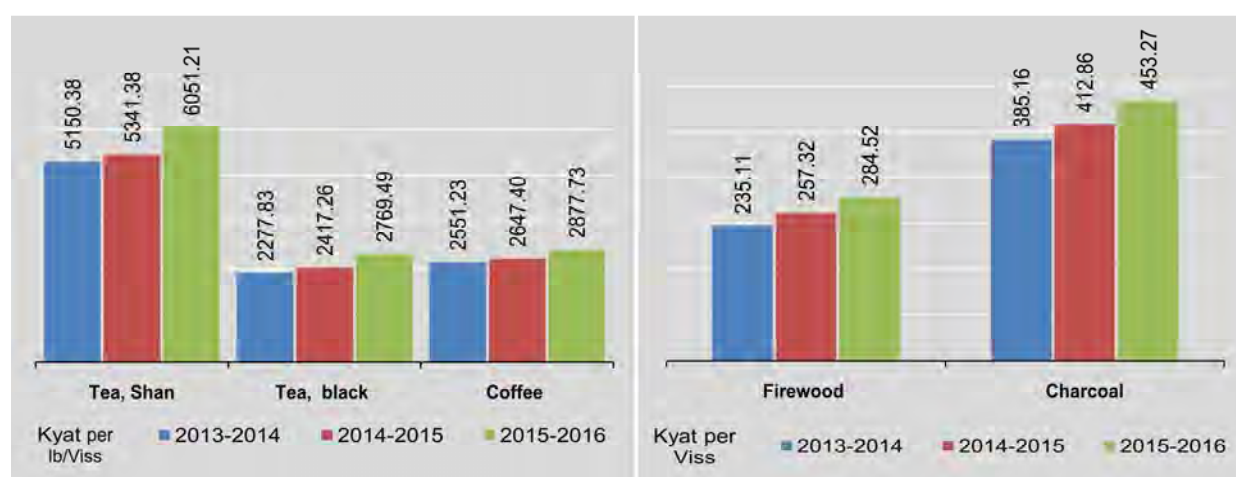


3.5 RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED COMMODITIES

Kyat per viss

| FY | Beverages | | Tobacco | Fuel | |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|----------|----------|
| | Tea, black (fannings) (per lb) | Coffee (pure) (per lb) | Cheroots (per 100) | Firewood | Charcoal |
| 2013-2014 | 2277.83 | 2551.23 | 1422.18 | 235.11 | 385.16 |
| 2014-2015 | 2417.26 | 2647.40 | 1466.88 | 257.32 | 412.86 |
| 2015-2016 | 2769.49 | 2877.73 | 1617.18 | 284.52 | 453.27 |
| 2015 | | | | | |
| May | 2805.95 | 2827.18 | 1579.26 | 278.36 | 427.19 |
| June | 2848.81 | 2828.11 | 1592.26 | 279.06 | 431.89 |
| July | 2865.48 | 2829.96 | 1589.99 | 280.78 | 434.04 |
| August | 2865.48 | 2829.96 | 1582.68 | 287.08 | 440.99 |
| September | 2872.62 | 2829.96 | 1599.12 | 285.01 | 447.05 |
| October | 2877.38 | 2835.52 | 1624.46 | 292.88 | 456.99 |
| November | 2925.00 | 2844.78 | 1654.60 | 283.42 | 460.82 |
| December | 2625.00 | 2959.85 | 1660.08 | 289.66 | 475.82 |
| 2016 | | | | | |
| January | 2576.36 | 2963.56 | 1653.42 | 285.89 | 477.88 |
| February | 2576.36 | 2971.89 | 1645.89 | 288.36 | 478.56 |
| March | 2608.50 | 2985.78 | 1669.18 | 285.48 | 480.60 |
| April | 2608.50 | 2981.15 | 1699.22 | 285.96 | 481.37 |

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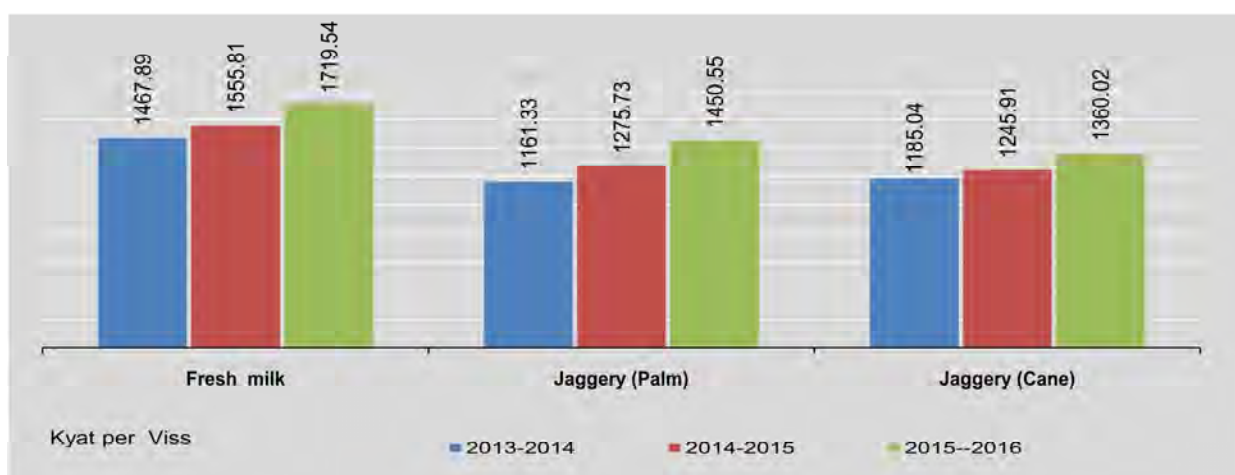


3.5 RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED COMMODITIES

Kyat per viss

| FY | Miscellaneous | | | | | |
|-------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| | Fresh milk | Jaggery (palm) | Jaggery (cane) | Betelnut (split) | Paracetamol (100.Nos) | Washing Soap (Each) |
| 2013-2014 | 1467.89 | 1161.33 | 1185.04 | 3656.05 | 761.78 | 227.69 |
| 2014-2015 | 1555.81 | 1275.73 | 1245.91 | 4733.22 | 750.80 | 214.96 |
| 2015-2016 | 1719.54 | 1450.55 | 1360.02 | 6739.82 | 801.63 | 221.68 |
| 2015 | | | | | | |
| May | 1655.75 | 1362.24 | 1247.67 | 5811.47 | 773.41 | 216.03 |
| June | 1686.35 | 1363.89 | 1260.47 | 6112.26 | 783.76 | 216.64 |
| July | 1694.54 | 1370.23 | 1261.63 | 6432.50 | 794.07 | 217.47 |
| August | 1720.40 | 1395.00 | 1290.70 | 6681.67 | 794.21 | 222.12 |
| September | 1736.78 | 1425.66 | 1304.65 | 6885.04 | 807.08 | 222.88 |
| October | 1743.68 | 1440.03 | 1318.60 | 6923.35 | 809.14 | 223.70 |
| November | 1743.68 | 1457.04 | 1420.93 | 7223.35 | 816.03 | 224.87 |
| December | 1742.82 | 1511.21 | 1475.58 | 7362.68 | 818.90 | 225.30 |
| 2016 | | | | | | |
| January | 1742.07 | 1540.08 | 1482.08 | 7344.13 | 815.48 | 226.06 |
| February | 1747.27 | 1549.45 | 1485.80 | 7305.97 | 814.79 | 225.80 |
| March | 1776.58 | 1638.34 | 1559.30 | 7183.58 | 817.53 | 225.21 |
| April | 1755.89 | 1666.92 | 1539.53 | 7038.11 | 816.16 | 225.21 |

Source: Central Statistical Organization.

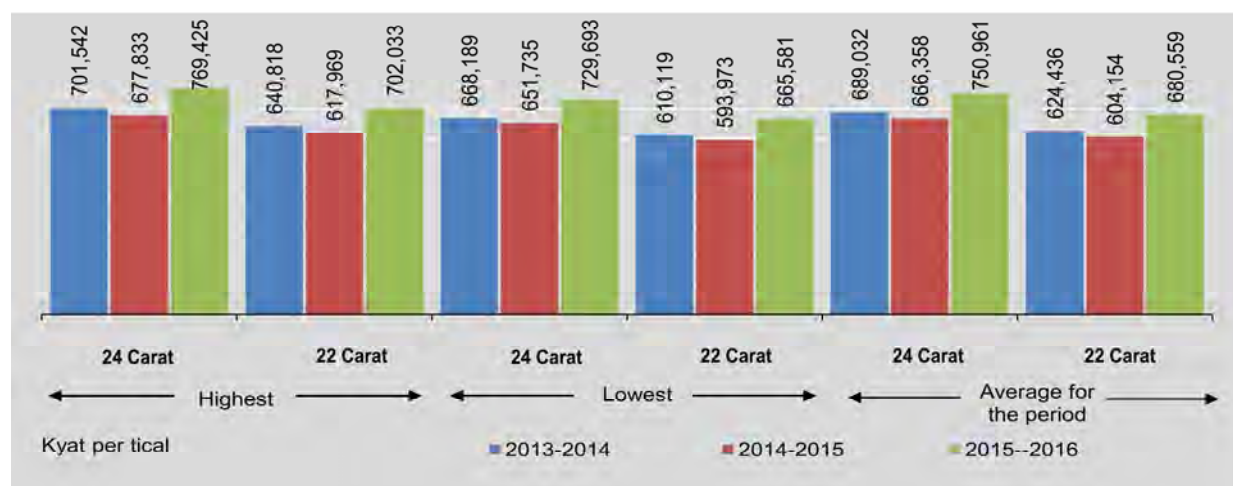


3.6 SPOT PRICE OF GOLD AT YANGON

Kyat per tical, 1 tical = 0.525 troy ounce

| FY | Highest | | Lowest | | Average for the period | |
|-------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|------------------------|----------|
| | 24 Carat | 22 Carat | 24 Carat | 22 Carat | 24 Carat | 22 Carat |
| 2013-2014 | 701,542 | 640,818 | 668,189 | 610,119 | 689,032 | 624,436 |
| 2014-2015 | 677,833 | 617,969 | 651,735 | 593,973 | 666,358 | 604,154 |
| 2015-2016 | 769,425 | 702,033 | 729,693 | 665,581 | 750,961 | 680,559 |
| 2015 | | | | | | |
| May | 720,000 | 652,500 | 685,000 | 620,780 | 705,260 | 639,142 |
| June | 785,000 | 711,405 | 715,000 | 647,970 | 735,212 | 666,286 |
| July | 764,000 | 692,375 | 725,000 | 657,030 | 741,250 | 671,758 |
| August | 775,000 | 702,345 | 717,000 | 649,780 | 747,320 | 677,259 |
| September | 777,500 | 761,500 | 704,610 | 690,110 | 769,548 | 697,403 |
| October | 801,500 | 726,360 | 770,500 | 698,269 | 789,308 | 715,310 |
| November | 783,000 | 709,595 | 739,200 | 669,900 | 756,309 | 685,405 |
| December | 748,500 | 678,330 | 731,000 | 662,470 | 744,638 | 674,829 |
| 2016 | | | | | | |
| January | 780,000 | 706,875 | 742,000 | 672,440 | 758,740 | 687,609 |
| February | 805,000 | 729,530 | 763,000 | 691,470 | 787,708 | 713,861 |
| March | 802,000 | 726,815 | 784,000 | 710,500 | 792,300 | 718,023 |
| April | 787,000 | 713,220 | 766,000 | 694,190 | 774,382 | 701,784 |

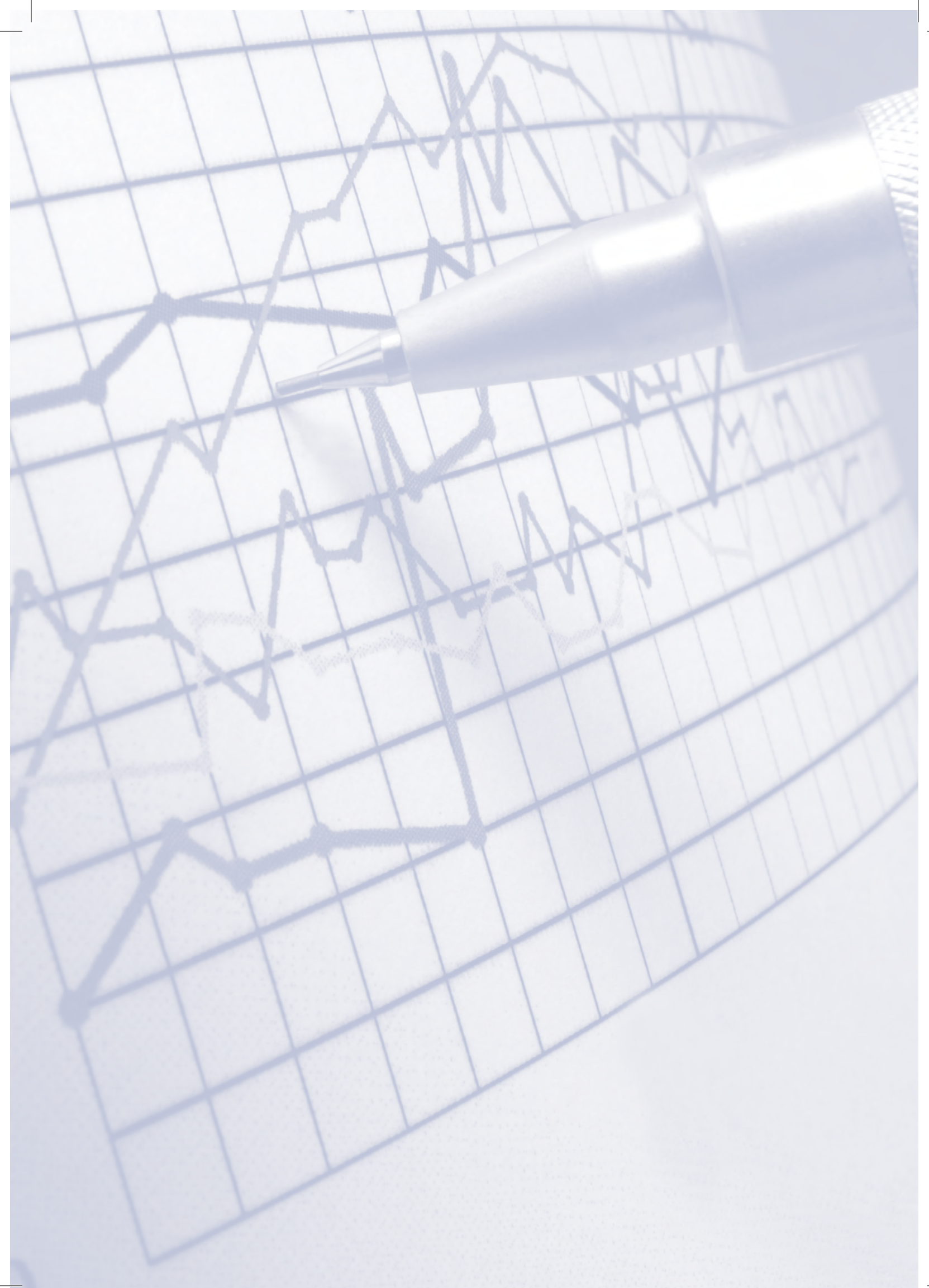
Source: Central Statistical Organization.



CHAPTER 4
FINANCE



4



FINANCE | ANALYSIS

This chapter deals with money supply, people's savings, treasury bonds, domestic interest rates, foreign exchange rates, revenue from taxes and customs duties. Money supply increased in 2013-2014 not only as far as currency in circulation but also in terms of demand deposits. People's savings in Myanmar have increased and almost two quarters of these savings went to private banks in the current year. Starting from June 2014, interest rates for agriculture loans were changed from 8.5% to 5.0% per annum. According to the Customs Department, import duties have increased 36.4% in 2014-2015.

■ MONEY SUPPLY

The total money supply in the country increased by 15.88% in 2014-15 over the previous year. State owned banks represented 58% of total demand deposit in 2013-14 and 47% in 2014-15 respectively. Currency in circulation has increased by 10.05% in 2014-15 compared to 2013-14. Over the same period, demand deposits have increased, both for State owned banks and private banks, by 7.68% and 63.27% respectively.

■ PEOPLE'S SAVINGS

In March 2015, the Central Bank of Myanmar revised people's savings data series from January 2011 to present according to the IMF's Standardized Report Forms. The total people's savings increased by 23.89% 2014-15 over previous year. Private Banks represented 74% of total savings deposits and 95% of total time deposits in 2013-2014. These shares have increased in 2014-15, where private banks represented 75% of total savings deposits and 98% of total time deposits. Except for "Other deposits", people's savings in Private Banks are higher than in State owned banks. Most people choose savings deposits.

■ TREASURY BONDS

There are three types of treasury bonds; five year treasury bonds are mostly used in 2014-2015.

■ DOMESTIC INTEREST RATES

Over the period 2012 to 2014, the domestic interest rates did not change, except for agriculture to farmers where the interest rates decreased from 8.50% to 5% on 1st June 2014 in the private sector.

■ FOREIGN EXCHANGE RATES

Table 4.7 shows foreign exchange rates for a selection of countries. The daily reference rate for the last day of the month is presented. Between March 2015 and March 2016, the exchange rate with US dollar has fluctuated and reached at 1,175 kyats per one US dollar at the end of April 2016.

REVENUE FROM TAXES

The total revenue from taxes increased by 5.1% between 2014-15 and 2015-16. The taxes on production and expenditure increased by 10.31% between 2014-15 and 2015-16.

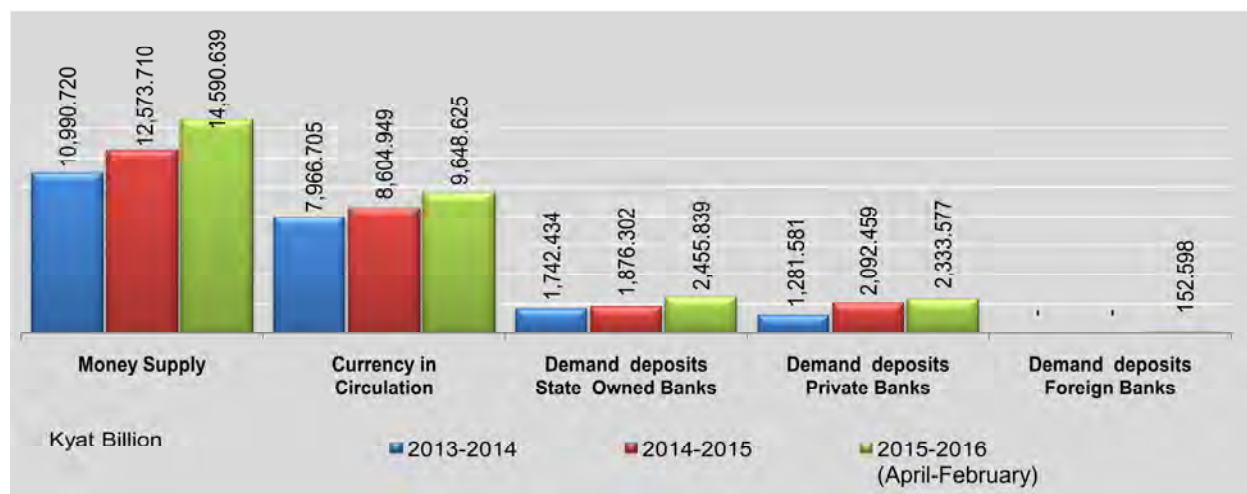
CUSTOMS DUTIES

Import duties are divided into two parts, normal and border trade. Normal Trade duty is by far the most important one: the share of normal trade was 83% in 2014-15 and 81% in 2015-16. Total duties have decreased 5.7% between 2014-15 and 2015-16.

4.1 MONEY SUPPLY

Kyat Million

| FY | Currency in Circulation | Demand deposits [*] | | | Total | Percent change from previous year or month earlier |
|----------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|---------------|------------|--|
| | | State Owned Banks | Private Banks | Foreign Banks | | |
| 2013-2014 | 7,966,705 | 1,742,434 | 1,281,581 | - | 10,990,720 | 21.50 |
| 2014-2015 | 8,604,949 | 1,876,302 | 2,092,459 | - | 12,573,710 | 14.40 |
| 2015-2016 (April-February) | 9,648,625 | 2,455,839 | 2,333,577 | 152,598 | 14,590,639 | 26.06 |
| 2015 | | | | | | |
| March | 8,604,949 | 1,876,302 | 2,092,459 | - | 12,573,710 | 8.64 |
| April | 8,438,526 | 1,725,540 | 2,107,821 | - | 12,271,887 | -2.40 |
| May | 8,306,532 | 1,894,133 | 2,236,375 | - | 12,437,040 | 1.35 |
| June | 8,449,298 | 2,166,160 | 2,289,829 | - | 12,905,287 | 3.76 |
| July | 8,886,589 | 2,368,474 | 2,236,747 | - | 13,491,810 | 4.54 |
| August | 9,536,778 | 2,062,024 | 2,210,215 | - | 13,809,017 | 2.35 |
| September | 9,520,374 | 2,400,975 | 2,216,874 | - | 14,138,223 | 2.38 |
| October | 9,262,873 | 2,307,381 | 2,240,873 | - | 13,811,127 | -2.31 |
| November | 9,236,650 | 2,297,661 | 2,343,873 | - | 13,878,184 | 0.49 |
| December | 9,393,519 | 2,503,381 | 2,404,024 | - | 14,300,924 | 2.62 |
| 2016 | | | | | | |
| January | 9,539,938 | 2,525,415 | 2,446,131 | 108,966 | 14,620,450 | 1.56 |
| February | 9,648,625 | 2,455,839 | 2,333,577 | 152,598 | 14,590,639 | -0.20 |

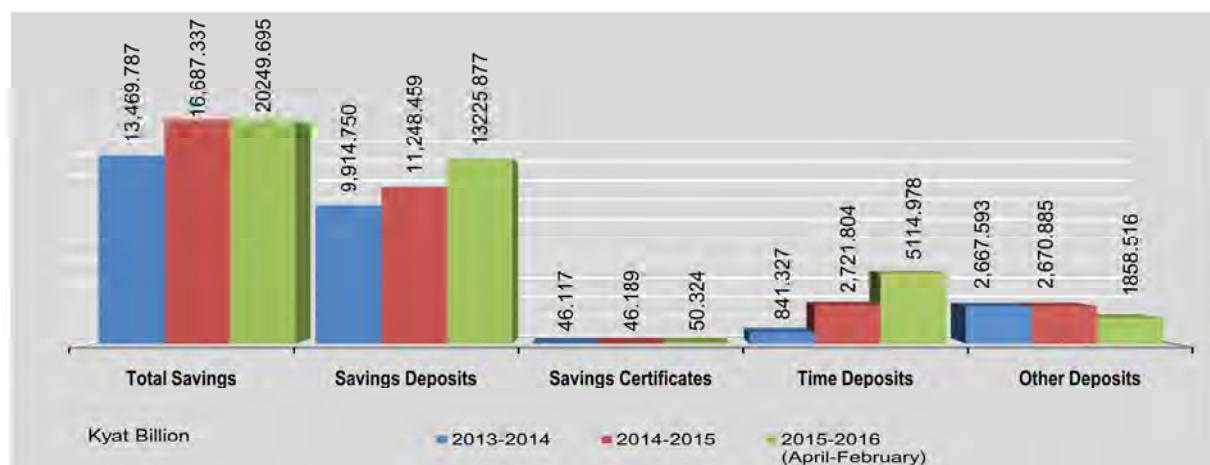


4.2 PEOPLE'S SAVINGS

Kyat Million

| FY | Total | Savings Deposits | | | Savings Certifica | Time Deposits | | | Other Deposits | |
|-------------------------------|------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | | State Owned Banks | Private Banks | Foreign Banks | State Owned Banks | State Owned Banks | Private Banks | Foreign n Banks | State Owned Banks | Private Banks |
| 2013-2014 | 13,469,787 | 2,575,602 | 7,339,148 | - | 46,117 | 42,506 | 798,821 | - | 2,474,833 | 192,760 |
| 2014-2015 | 16,687,337 | 2,853,678 | 8,394,781 | - | 46,189 | 54,962 | 2,666,842 | - | 2,271,343 | 399,542 |
| 2015-2016 (April-February) | 20,249,695 | 3,313,114 | 9,774,461 | 138,302 | 50,324 | 74,388 | 4,968,323 | 72,267 | 1,518,146 | 340,370 |
| 2015 | | | | | | | | | | |
| March | 16,687,337 | 2,853,678 | 8,394,781 | - | 46,189 | 54,962 | 2,666,842 | - | 2,271,343 | 399,542 |
| April | 16,819,608 | 2,855,257 | 8,403,755 | - | 46,040 | 55,729 | 2,897,515 | - | 2,168,281 | 393,031 |
| May | 17,060,107 | 2,864,797 | 8,661,881 | - | 45,906 | 57,935 | 2,922,282 | - | 2,137,300 | 370,006 |
| June | 17,837,937 | 2,919,743 | 9,128,510 | - | 46,212 | 60,049 | 3,135,563 | - | 2,151,914 | 395,946 |
| July | 17,787,765 | 2,973,135 | 9,054,408 | - | 46,307 | 61,442 | 3,361,270 | - | 1,913,152 | 378,051 |
| August | 18,147,887 | 3,167,094 | 8,687,756 | - | 46,457 | 69,488 | 4,058,191 | - | 1,785,112 | 333,789 |
| September | 19,896,029 | 3,280,396 | 9,103,241 | - | 46,664 | 74,660 | 4,224,173 | - | 2,836,131 | 330,764 |
| October | 20,318,190 | 3,314,802 | 9,226,529 | - | 46,804 | 77,254 | 4,423,859 | - | 2,913,921 | 315,021 |
| November | 16,636,605 | 3,347,739 | 9,217,596 | - | 47,151 | 77,064 | 4,437,822 | - | -822,522 | 331,755 |
| December | 19,132,531 | 3,329,058 | 9,570,533 | - | 47,465 | 74,078 | 4,375,440 | - | 1,342,584 | 393,373 |
| 2016 | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 19,287,055 | 3,309,644 | 9,602,617 | 162,362 | 48,055 | 74,155 | 4,571,090 | 59,224 | 1,104,593 | 355,315 |
| February | 20,249,695 | 3,313,114 | 9,774,461 | 138,302 | 50,324 | 74,388 | 4,968,323 | 72,267 | 1,518,146 | 340,370 |

Source: Central Bank of Myanmar.



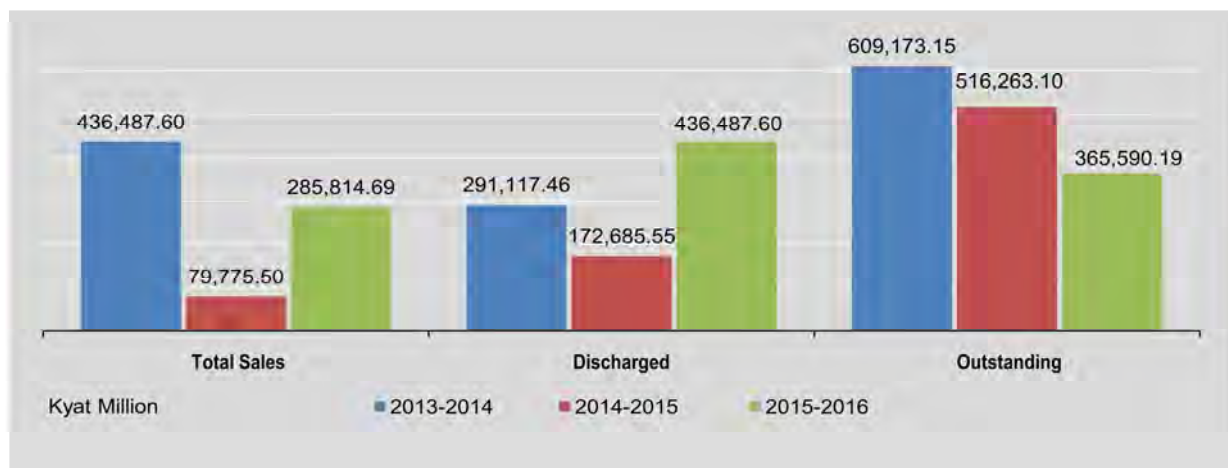
4.3 TWO-YEAR GOVERNMENT TREASURY BONDS

Kyat Million

| FY | Total Sales | Discharged | Outstanding | Amount held by | |
|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|----------------|---------------------|
| | | | | Public | Private Enterprises |
| 2013-2014 | 436,487.60 | 291,117.46 | 609,173.15 | 78,573.15 | 530,600.00 |
| 2014-2015 | 79,775.50 | 172,685.55 | 516,263.10 | 85,613.10 | 430,650.00 |
| 2015-2016 | 285,814.69 | 436,487.60 | 365,590.19 | 38,940.19 | 326,650.00 |
| 2015 | | | | | |
| May | 200,000.00 | 200,010.00 | 516,347.60 | 85,697.60 | 430,650.00 |
| June | 6,900.47 | 5,014.00 | 518,234.07 | 87,584.07 | 430,650.00 |
| July | 25,435.21 | 31,971.00 | 511,698.28 | 91,048.28 | 420,650.00 |
| August | 20,191.90 | 20,490.20 | 511,399.98 | 92,749.98 | 418,650.00 |
| September | 30,677.70 | 20,405.50 | 521,672.18 | 95,022.18 | 426,650.00 |
| October | 2,494.41 | 1,505.50 | 522,661.09 | 96,011.09 | 426,650.00 |
| November | - | 3,747.65 | 518,913.44 | 92,263.44 | 426,650.00 |
| December | - | 10,050.03 | 508,863.41 | 82,213.41 | 426,650.00 |
| 2016 | | | | | |
| January | - | 120,192.23 | 388,671.18 | 62,021.18 | 326,650.00 |
| February | - | 13,050.03 | 375,621.15 | 48,971.15 | 326,650.00 |
| March | - | 10,030.96 | 365,590.19 | 38,940.19 | 326,650.00 |
| April | - | 515.00 | 365,075.19 | 38,775.19 | 326,300.00 |

Annual interest rate : 8.75%

Source: Central Bank of Myanmar.



4.4 THREE-YEAR GOVERNMENT TREASURY BONDS

Kyat Million

| FY | Total Sales | Discharged | Outstanding | Amount held by | |
|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|----------------|---------------------|
| | | | | Public | Private Enterprises |
| 2013-2014 | 154,224.92 | 82,028.62 | 557,784.82 | 104,434.82 | 453,350.00 |
| 2014-2015 | 68,161.64 | 56,421.39 | 569,525.07 | 109,475.07 | 460,050.00 |
| 2015-2016 | 310,912.80 | 347,138.51 | 533,299.36 | 111,649.36 | 421,650.00 |
| 2015 | | | | | |
| May | 840.00 | 5,100.00 | 563,468.07 | 109,818.07 | 453,650.00 |
| June | 6,500.50 | 12,010.00 | 557,958.57 | 109,708.57 | 448,250.00 |
| July | 1,340.00 | 4,506.60 | 554,791.97 | 110,341.97 | 444,450.00 |
| August | 264,637.00 | 262,960.00 | 556,468.97 | 111,918.97 | 444,550.00 |
| September | 5,810.00 | 6,738.00 | 555,540.97 | 112,290.97 | 443,250.00 |
| October | 23,084.00 | 25,718.90 | 552,906.07 | 112,956.07 | 439,950.00 |
| November | 8,641.30 | 9,834.00 | 551,713.37 | 112,763.37 | 438,950.00 |
| December | - | 2,487.01 | 549,226.36 | 112,276.36 | 436,950.00 |
| 2016 | | | | | |
| January | - | 3,317.00 | 545,909.36 | 112,259.36 | 433,650.00 |
| February | - | 4,009.00 | 541,900.36 | 112,250.36 | 429,650.00 |
| March | - | 8,601.00 | 533,299.36 | 111,649.36 | 421,650.00 |
| April | - | 14,090.00 | 519,209.36 | 110,059.36 | 409,150.00 |

Annual interest rate : 9%

Source: Central Bank of Myanmar.



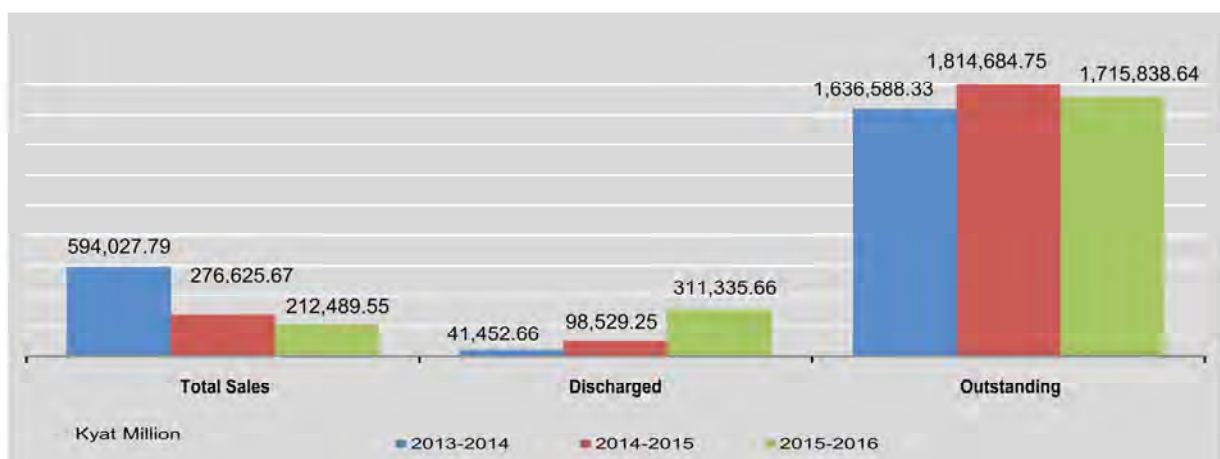
4.5 FIVE-YEAR GOVERNMENT TREASURY BONDS

Kyat Million

| FY | Total Sales | Discharged | Outstanding | Amount held by | |
|-------------|-------------|------------|--------------|----------------|---------------------|
| | | | | Public | Private Enterprises |
| 2013-2014 | 594,027.79 | 41,452.66 | 1,636,588.33 | 21,011.33 | 1,615,577.00 |
| 2014-2015 | 276,625.67 | 98,529.25 | 1,814,684.75 | 25,154.75 | 1,789,530.00 |
| 2015-2016 | 212,489.55 | 311,335.66 | 1,715,838.64 | 30,488.64 | 1,685,350.00 |
| 2015 | | | | | |
| May | 31,687.00 | 16,505.20 | 1,859,428.88 | 26,098.88 | 1,833,330.00 |
| June | 24,170.50 | 59,101.04 | 1,824,498.34 | 26,768.34 | 1,797,730.00 |
| July | 25,032.00 | 76,161.50 | 1,773,368.84 | 26,798.84 | 1,746,570.00 |
| August | 8,524.40 | 45,750.00 | 1,736,143.24 | 27,323.24 | 1,708,820.00 |
| September | 1,660.87 | 16,006.39 | 1,721,797.72 | 28,977.72 | 1,692,820.00 |
| October | 51,823.30 | 13,304.79 | 1,760,316.23 | 30,296.23 | 1,730,020.00 |
| November | 30,525.50 | 29,772.67 | 1,761,069.06 | 31,049.06 | 1,730,020.00 |
| December | - | 28,005.38 | 1,733,063.68 | 30,513.68 | 1,702,550.00 |
| 2016 | | | | | |
| January | - | 6,010.10 | 1,727,053.58 | 30,503.58 | 1,696,550.00 |
| February | - | 5,003.20 | 1,722,050.38 | 30,500.38 | 1,691,550.00 |
| March | - | 6,211.74 | 1,715,838.64 | 30,488.64 | 1,685,350.00 |
| April | - | 104.20 | 1,715,734.44 | 30,484.44 | 1,685,250.00 |

Annual interest rate : 9.5%

Source: Central Bank of Myanmar.



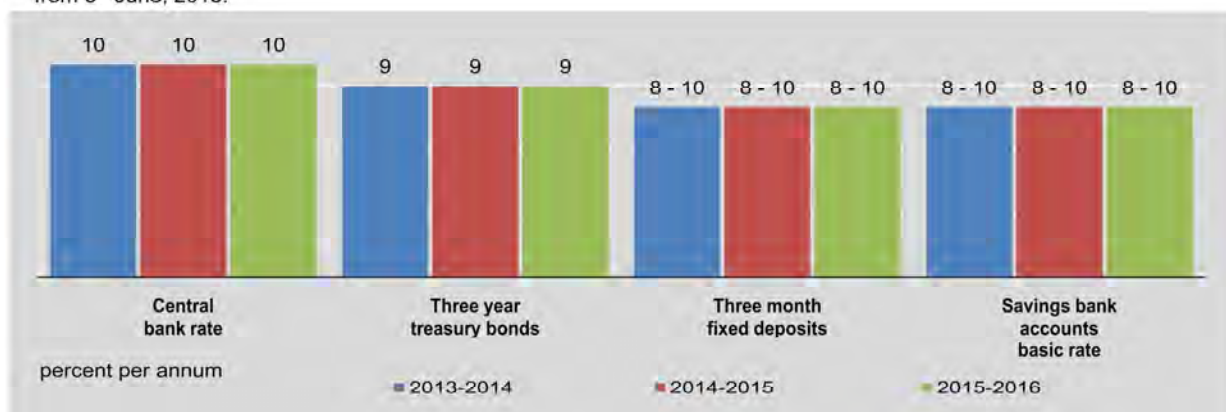
4.6 DOMESTIC INTEREST RATES

Percent per annum

| End of FY | Central bank rate | Treasury bills and bonds | | | | | Fixed deposits | | |
|-------------|-------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|----------------|------------|-------------|
| | | Three month treasury bills | | Two year treasury bonds | Three year treasury bonds | Five year treasury bonds | Three months | Six months | Nine months |
| | | Central bank rate | Auction market rate | | | | | | |
| 2013-2014 | 10.00 | 4.00 | - | 8.75 | 9.00 | 9.50 | 8.00-10.00 | 8.00-10.00 | 8.00-10.00 |
| 2014-2015 | 10.00 | 4.00 | 8.00* (11-3-2015) | 8.75 | 9.00 | 9.50 | 8.00-10.00 | 8.00-10.00 | 8.00-10.00 |
| | | | 7.50* (18-3-2015) | | | | | | |
| 2015-2016 | 10.00 | 4.00 | 8.19* (9.3.2016) | 8.75 | 9.00 | 9.50 | 8.00-10.00 | 8.00-10.00 | 8.00-10.00 |
| | | | 8.18** (16.3.2016) | | | | | | |
| 2015 | | | | | | | | | |
| May | 10.00 | 4.00 | 7.75 (6-5-2015) | 8.75 | 9.00 | 9.50 | 8.00-10.00 | 8.00-10.00 | 8.00-10.00 |
| | | | 7.50 (20-5-2015) | | | | | | |
| June | 10.00 | 4.00 | 7.25 (3-6-2015) | 8.75 | 9.00 | 9.50 | 8.00-10.00 | 8.00-10.00 | 8.00-10.00 |
| | | | 7.00* (17-6-2015) | | | | | | |
| July | 10.00 | 4.00 | 7.00* (8-7-2015) | 8.75 | 9.00 | 9.50 | 8.00-10.00 | 8.00-10.00 | 8.00-10.00 |
| August | 10.00 | 4.00 | 7.40 (5-8-2015) | 8.75 | 9.00 | 9.50 | 8.00-10.00 | 8.00-10.00 | 8.00-10.00 |
| | | | 7.40* (19-8-2015) | | | | | | |
| September | 10.00 | 4.00 | 7.63* (2-9-2015) | 8.75 | 9.00 | 9.50 | 8.00-10.00 | 8.00-10.00 | 8.00-10.00 |
| | | | 7.73* (16-9-2015) | | | | | | |
| October | 10.00 | 4.00 | 7.90** (7-10-2015) | 8.75 | 9.00 | 9.50 | 8.00-10.00 | 8.00-10.00 | 8.00-10.00 |
| | | | 7.53 (21-10-2015) | | | | | | |
| November | 10.00 | 4.00 | 7.90 (4-11-2015) | 8.75 | 9.00 | 9.50 | 8.00-10.00 | 8.00-10.00 | 8.00-10.00 |
| | | | 8.10 (18-11-2015) | | | | | | |
| December | 10.00 | 4.00 | 8.10 (2-12-2015) | 8.75 | 9.00 | 9.50 | 8.00-10.00 | 8.00-10.00 | 8.00-10.00 |
| | | | 8.11 (16-12-2015) | | | | | | |
| 2016 | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 10.00 | 4.00 | 8.12 (6-1-2016) | 8.75 | 9.00 | 9.50 | 8.00-10.00 | 8.00-10.00 | 8.00-10.00 |
| | | | 8.14 (20-1-2016) | | | | | | |
| February | 10.00 | 4.00 | 8.20 (3-2-2016) | 8.75 | 9.00 | 9.50 | 8.00-10.00 | 8.00-10.00 | 8.00-10.00 |
| | | | 8.19 (17-2-2016) | | | | | | |
| March | 10.00 | 4.00 | 8.19 (9-3-2016) | 8.75 | 9.00 | 9.50 | 8.00-10.00 | 8.00-10.00 | 8.00-10.00 |
| | | | 8.18 (16-3-2016) | | | | | | |
| April | 10.00 | 4.00 | 8.16 (6-4-2016) | 8.75 | 9.00 | 9.50 | 8.00-10.00 | 8.00-10.00 | 8.00-10.00 |
| | | | 7.95* (27-4-2016) | | | | | | |

* The rate of Treasury Bills is reflected by Auction Market and it is effective from January, 2015. (Cont'd)

** The rate of Treasury Bills is changed from the Auction Market Rate derived from the single price from 5th June, 2015.



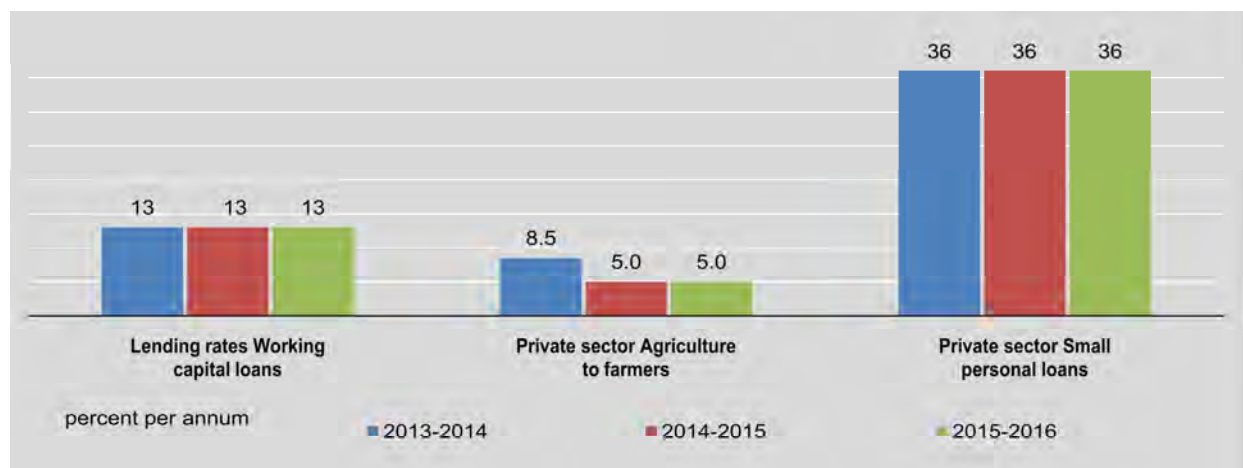
4.6 DOMESTIC INTEREST RATES

Percent per annum

| End of FY | Savings bank accounts | | Lending rates | Private sector | |
|-------------|-----------------------|--|--------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|
| | Basic rate | Savings certificates (12 year maturity) | Working capital loans | Agriculture to farmers | Small personal loans |
| 2013-2014 | 8.00-10.00 | 9.00 | 13.00 | 8.50 | 36.00 |
| 2014-2015 | 8.00-10.00 | 9.00 | 13.00 | 5.00 * | 36.00 |
| 2015-2016 | 8.00-10.00 | 9.00 | 13.00 | 5.00 | 36.00 |
| 2015 | | | | | |
| May | 8.00-10.00 | 9.00 | 13.00 | 5.00 | 36.00 |
| June | 8.00-10.00 | 9.00 | 13.00 | 5.00 | 36.00 |
| July | 8.00-10.00 | 9.00 | 13.00 | 5.00 | 36.00 |
| August | 8.00-10.00 | 9.00 | 13.00 | 5.00 | 36.00 |
| September | 8.00-10.00 | 9.00 | 13.00 | 5.00 | 36.00 |
| October | 8.00-10.00 | 9.00 | 13.00 | 5.00 | 36.00 |
| November | 8.00-10.00 | 9.00 | 13.00 | 5.00 | 36.00 |
| December | 8.00-10.00 | 9.00 | 13.00 | 5.00 | 36.00 |
| 2016 | | | | | |
| January | 8.00-10.00 | 9.00 | 13.00 | 5.00 | 36.00 |
| February | 8.00-10.00 | 9.00 | 13.00 | 5.00 | 36.00 |
| March | 8.00-10.00 | 9.00 | 13.00 | 5.00 | 36.00 |
| April | 8.00-10.00 | 9.00 | 13.00 | 5.00 | 36.00 |

* Effective from 1st June, 2014

Source: Central Bank of Myanmar.

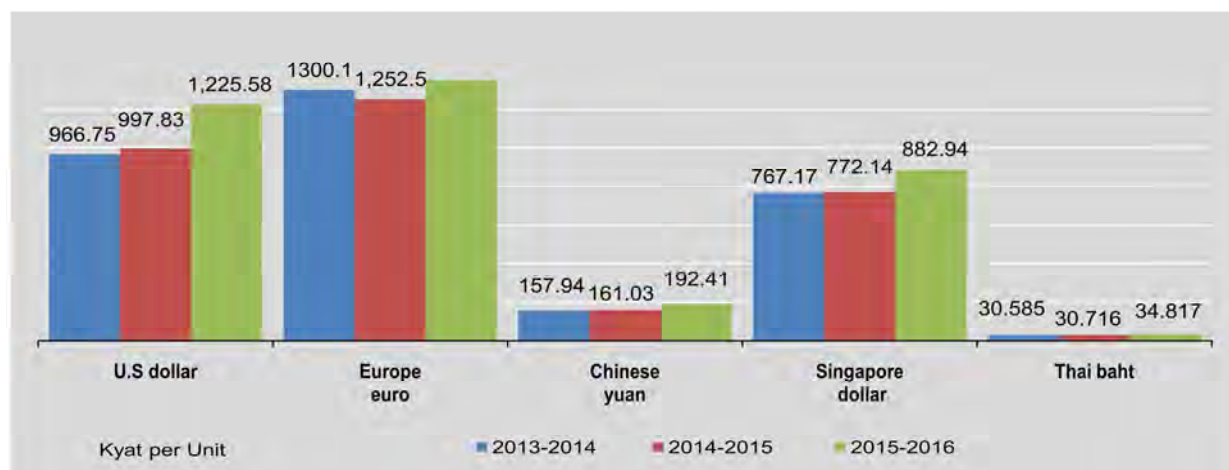


4.7 FOREIGN EXCHANGE RATES

Kyat per unit

| FY | Australian dollar | Canadian dollar | Chinese yuan | Europe euro | English pound | Hong Kong dollar | Indian rupee |
|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|-----------------|----------------|------------------|---------------------|-----------------|
| 2013-2014 | 893.41 | 913.17 | 157.94 | 1300.1 | 1544.0 | 124.62 | 15.905 |
| 2014-2015 | 864.11 | 873.78 | 161.03 | 1252.5 | 1602.9 | 128.68 | 16.304 |
| 2015-2016 | 898.73 | 933.49 | 192.41 | 1352.0 | 1841.0 | 158.00 | 18.632 |
| 2015 | | | | | | | |
| May(29-5-2015) | 834.58 | 877.90 | 175.77 | 1194.7 | 1670.0 | 140.58 | 17.064 |
| June(30-6-2015) | 851.06 | 893.94 | 178.78 | 1243.7 | 1746.0 | 143.18 | 17.418 |
| July(30-7-2015) | 901.43 | 954.00 | 199.07 | 1355.7 | 1927.9 | 159.47 | 19.336 |
| August(30-8-2015) | 908.60 | 962.06 | 199.26 | 1429.1 | 1963.1 | 164.25 | 19.237 |
| September(30-9-2015) | 902.59 | 958.62 | 202.24 | 1449.2 | 1950.7 | 166.06 | 19.526 |
| October(30-10-2015) | 906.96 | 971.25 | 200.89 | 1402.1 | 1956.8 | 164.77 | 19.541 |
| November(30-11-2015) | 932.57 | 971.74 | 203.29 | 1375.5 | 1953.3 | 167.73 | 19.458 |
| December(31-12-2015) | 953.60 | 943.56 | 201.66 | 1431.7 | 1940.4 | 168.88 | 19.697 |
| 2016 | | | | | | | |
| January(29-1-2016) | 917.15 | 921.19 | 196.80 | 1414.9 | 1858.1 | 166.07 | 19.001 |
| February(29-2-2016) | 880.74 | 912.88 | 189.13 | 1351.0 | 1713.2 | 159.11 | 17.996 |
| March(31-3-2016) | 932.48 | 937.62 | 188.09 | 1378.4 | 1748.5 | 156.82 | 18.320 |
| April(29-4-2016) | 897.39 | 936.85 | 181.44 | 1335.2 | 1718.7 | 151.46 | 17.683 |

(Cont'd)

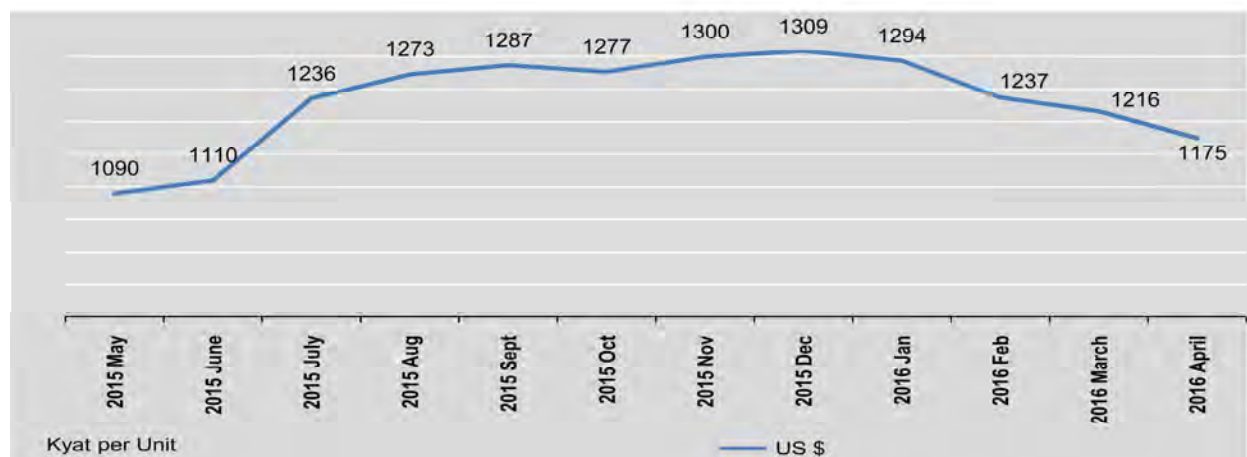


4.7 FOREIGN EXCHANGE RATES

Kyat per unit

| FY | Japanese | Malaysian | Pakistani | Singapore | Thai | U.S | C.I.S |
|-----------------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------|---------|---------|
| | 100 yen | ringgit | rupee | dollar | baht | dollar | roubles |
| 2013-2014 | 963.08 | 300.04 | 9.3836 | 767.17 | 30.585 | 966.75 | 29.108 |
| 2014-2015 | 905.17 | 297.10 | 9.8961 | 772.14 | 30.716 | 997.83 | 22.930 |
| 2015-2016 | 1022.78 | 302.75 | 11.8046 | 882.94 | 34.817 | 1225.58 | 19.140 |
| 2015 | | | | | | | |
| May (29-5-2015) | 880.70 | 299.29 | 10.6890 | 809.06 | 32.287 | 1090.00 | 20.876 |
| June (30-6-2015) | 906.34 | 294.08 | 10.8950 | 824.11 | 32.869 | 1110.00 | 20.015 |
| July (30-7-2015) | 996.25 | 324.07 | 12.1290 | 901.86 | 35.345 | 1236.00 | 20.808 |
| August(30-8-2015) | 1050.70 | 303.46 | 12.2520 | 901.69 | 35.519 | 1273.00 | 19.477 |
| September(30-9-2015) | 1072.80 | 289.70 | 12.3210 | 902.49 | 35.357 | 1287.00 | 19.538 |
| October(30-10-2015) | 1056.30 | 296.67 | 12.2170 | 911.82 | 35.861 | 1277.00 | 19.884 |
| November (30-11-2015) | 1058.80 | 303.42 | 12.3190 | 918.66 | 36.202 | 1300.00 | 19.529 |
| December (31-12-2015) | 1086.70 | 304.88 | 12.4790 | 925.42 | 36.321 | 1309.00 | 17.885 |
| 2016 | | | | | | | |
| January (29-1-2016) | 1089.00 | 310.83 | 12.3470 | 906.83 | 36.135 | 1294.00 | 16.818 |
| February(29.2.2016) | 1086.70 | 292.82 | 11.8090 | 876.90 | 34.606 | 1237.00 | 16.125 |
| March (31-3-2016) | 1082.90 | 309.57 | 11.6140 | 900.31 | 34.506 | 1216.00 | 17.704 |
| April (30-4-2016) | 1089.60 | 302.21 | 11.2100 | 875.23 | 36.776 | 1175.00 | 17.979 |

Source: Central Bank of Myanmar.

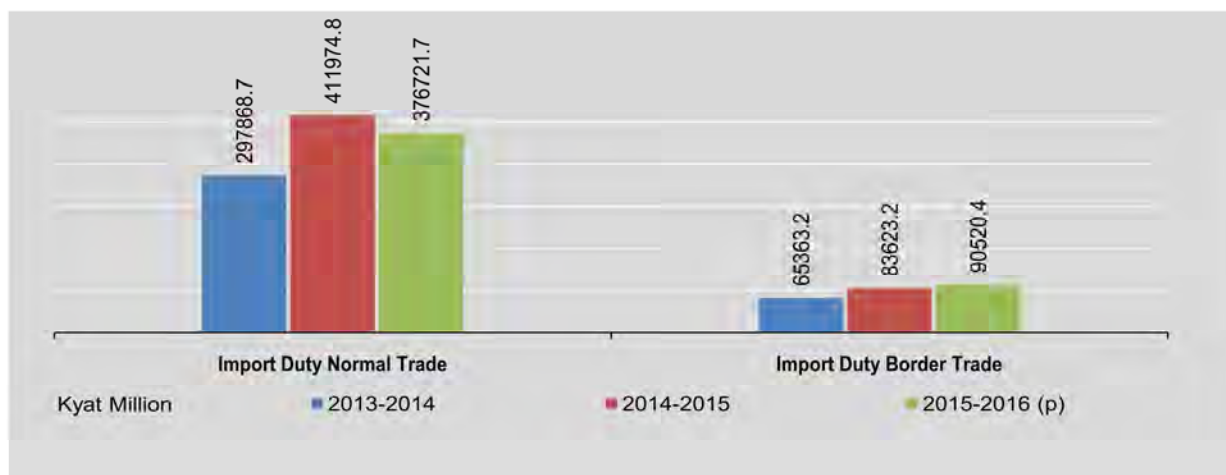


4.8 CUSTOMS DUTIES

Kyat Million

| FY | Total Duties | Import Duty | |
|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Normal Trade | Border Trade |
| 2013-2014 | 363231.9 | 297868.7 | 65363.2 |
| 2014-2015 | 495598.0 | 411974.8 | 83623.2 |
| 2015-2016 (p) | 467242.0 | 376721.7 | 90520.3 |
| 2015 | | | |
| May | 41428.0 | 33588.6 | 7839.4 |
| June | 40097.7 | 33265.1 | 6832.6 |
| July | 39148.3 | 32910.8 | 6237.5 |
| August | 37930.1 | 31114.9 | 6815.2 |
| September | 33923.5 | 26472.6 | 7450.9 |
| October | 37833.0 | 29068.3 | 8764.7 |
| November(p) | 38110.1 | 29157.7 | 8952.4 |
| December(p) | 49150.4 | 39062.7 | 10087.7 |
| 2016 | | | |
| January(p) | 40632.4 | 32719.7 | 7912.7 |
| February (p) | 36665.1 | 31044.8 | 5620.3 |
| March (p) | 42537.2 | 34688.0 | 7849.2 |
| April (p) | 30093.7 | 25145.0 | 4948.7 |

Source: Customs Department.

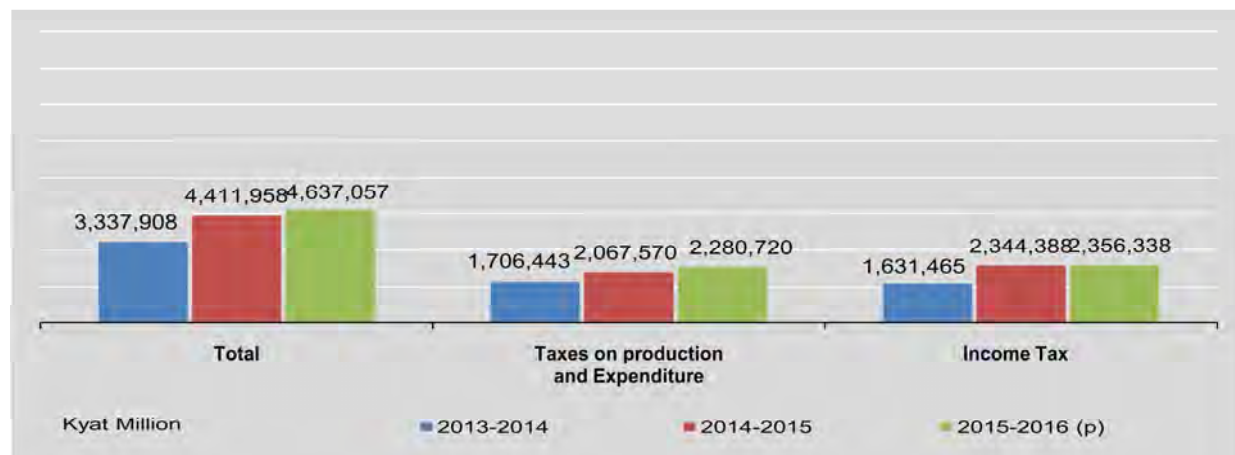


4.9 REVENUE FROM TAXES

Kyat Million

| FY | Total | Taxes on Production and Expenditure | | | | Income Taxes |
|-------------|---------------|--|---------------|--------------|--------------------|---------------|
| | | Commodities and Service Tax and Commercial | State Lottery | Stamp Duties | Specific Goods Tax | |
| 2013-2014 | 3,337,908 | 1,639,707 | 28,992 | 37,744 | - | 1,631,465 |
| 2014-2015 | 4,411,958 | 1,959,825 | 30,383 | 77,362 | - | 2,344,388 |
| 2015-2016 | 4,637,057 (r) | 2,107,182 (r) | 34,138 (r) | 139,400 (r) | - | 2,356,338 (r) |
| 2015 | | | | | | |
| May | 88,609 (r) | 27,920 (r) | 2,514 (r) | 4,318 (r) | - | 53,858 (r) |
| June | 364,268 (r) | 188,967 (r) | 2,494 (r) | 5,717 (r) | - | 167,089 (r) |
| July | 415,055 (r) | 74,049 (r) | 2,618 (r) | 5,933 (r) | - | 332,455 (r) |
| August | 323,767 (r) | 236,918 (r) | 2,677 (r) | 5,157 (r) | - | 79,015 (r) |
| September | 606,683 (r) | 266,577 (r) | 2,886 (r) | 7,077 (r) | - | 330,142 (r) |
| October | 170,019 (r) | 81,532 (r) | 2,861 (r) | 8,119 (r) | - | 77,507 (r) |
| November | 235,409 (r) | 151,991 (r) | 2,965 (r) | 5,972 (r) | - | 74,481 (r) |
| December | 603,192 (r) | 285,671 (r) | 2,920 (r) | 10,009 (r) | - | 304,592 (r) |
| 2016 | | | | | | |
| January | 321,346 | 145,671 | 3,478 | 8,355 | - | 163,842 |
| February | 410,994 | 202,551 | 3,025 | 14,426 | - | 190,992 |
| March | 1,025,235 | 434,541 | 3,283 | 60,593 | - | 526,818 |
| April | 73,783 | 27,399 | 2,642 | 8,151 | 69 | 35,522 |

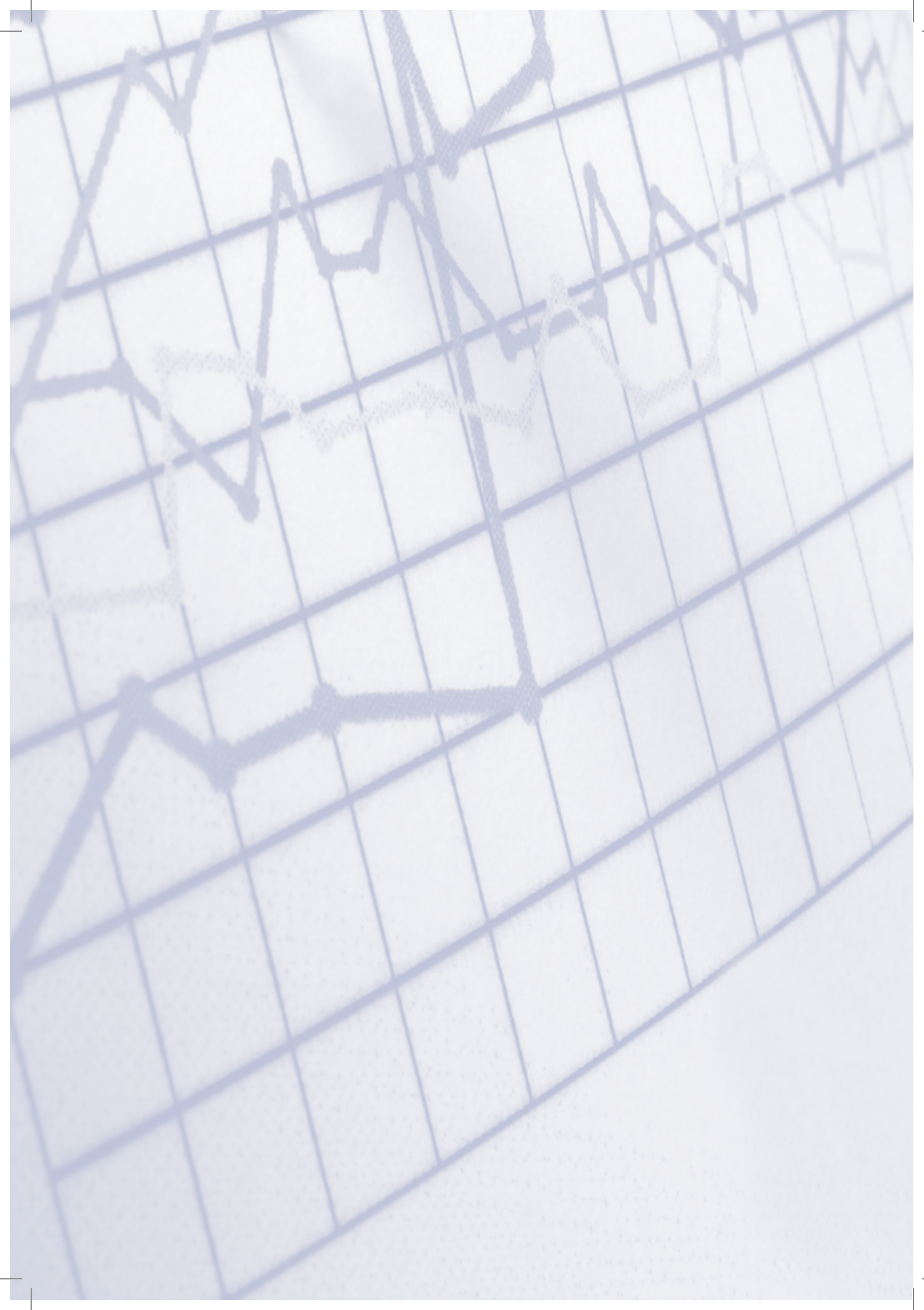
Source: Internal Revenue Department.



CHAPTER 5
INVESTMENT



5



INVESTMENT | ANALYSIS

Investment is an important factor to sustain economic growth. Thus, Myanmar has encouraged domestic and foreign investors to invest in various economic sectors. In 2014-15, 66 citizen enterprises and 211 foreign enterprises were permitted to invest. During 2015-16 (April to March), 151 citizen enterprises and 213 foreign enterprises were permitted to invest. Since 1988 up to April 2016, a total pledge amount of 63,718.574 million US\$ in Foreign Direct Investments was recorded.

■ MYANMAR CITIZENS INVESTMENT AND INDUCEMENT

Since 1994, a total of 1,190 citizen enterprises were permitted in Myanmar with a total amount of 11,624,766.198 Kyat Million invested until the end of April 2016. Among the investments in eleven sectors of the economy, the leading sectors in 2015-2016 were real estate development with 25.59%, transport with 22.39% and other with 19.60% of the total amount of permitted Myanmar Citizens Investment. Myanmar Citizens Investment of permitted enterprises by sector are shown in table 5.1.

■ FOREIGN INVESTMENT

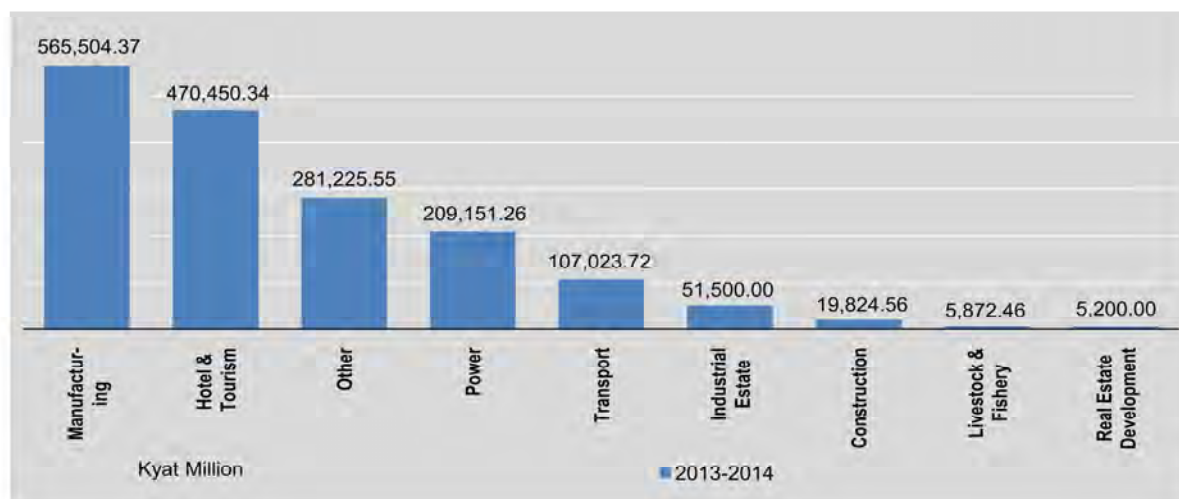
Since 1988, a total of 1,108 foreign enterprises from 45 countries of the economy were permitted with a total pledge amount of 63,718.574 million US\$ invested until the end of April 2016. Among the investments in 12 sectors of the economy, the leading sectors in 2015-2016 were oil and gas with 50.81% and transport and communication with 20.41% and manufacturing with 11.19% of the total permitted amount of foreign investments. The leading investors were Singapore that accounted for 44.79%, China for 35.06% and the Netherlands for 4.62% in 2015-2016. Since 1989, the main foreign investors were China, Singapore and Thailand.

5.1 MYANMAR CITIZENS INVESTMENT OF PERMITTED ENTERPRISES BY SECTOR

Value = Million

| FY | Total | | | Livestock and Fishery | | | Mining | | |
|-------------|--------------------|-----------|-------------------------|-----------------------|--------|-------------------------|--------------------|-------|-------------------------|
| | No. of Enterprises | US\$ | Total Investment (Kyat) | No. of Enterprises | US\$ | Total Investment (Kyat) | No. of Enterprises | US\$ | Total Investment (Kyat) |
| 2013-2014 | 68 | 1131.72 * | 1715752.26 * | 3 | 2.35 * | 5872.46 * | - | - | - |
| 2014-2015 | 66 | 454.99 * | 1206921.97 * | 2 | 0.27 * | 3188.31 * | 1 | 0.74 | 850.00 |
| 2015-2016 | 151 | 3190.29 * | 5933245.56 * | 3 | 10.13 | 28684.64 | 10 | 76.58 | 123179.79 |
| 2015 | | | | | | | | | |
| May | 7 | 47.73 | 61953.25 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| June | 5 | 61.53 * | 106680.63 * | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| July | 10 | 23.71 | 52893.40 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| August | 7 | 128.34 | 147410.00 | - | - | - | 1 | 2.00 | 2400.00 |
| September | 11 | 108.57 * | 256302.69 * | 2 | 0.58 | 1415.64 | - | - | - |
| October | 3 | 19.92 * | 55006.43 * | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| November | 9 | 36.56 * | 59554.25 * | - | - | - | 2 | 13.14 | 27345.30 |
| December | 12 | 175.97 | 282042.11 | - | - | - | 2 | 41.09 | 51404.39 |
| 2016 | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 10 | 640.22 | 1069374.84 | - | - | - | 1 | 0.74 | 1000.00 |
| February | 8 | 82.99 | 166255.06 | - | - | - | 1 | 5.87 | 14947.89 |
| March | 61 | 1839.63 | 3574537.17 | - | - | - | 3 | 13.75 | 26082.21 |
| April | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

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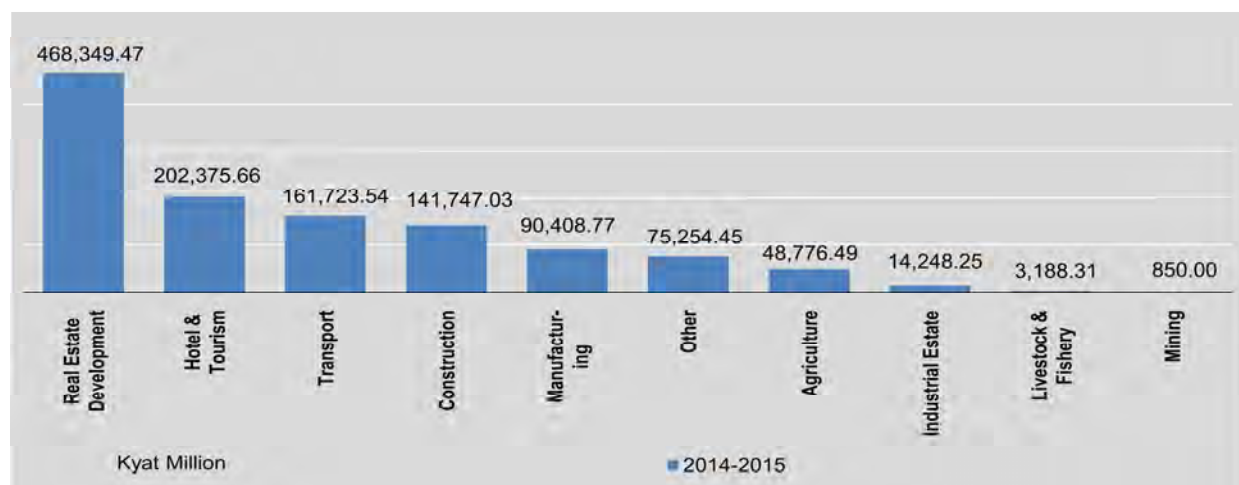


5.1 MYANMAR CITIZENS INVESTMENT OF PERMITTED ENTERPRISES BY SECTOR

Value = Million

| FY | Manufacturing | | | Power | | | Transport | | |
|-------------|--------------------|----------|-------------------------|--------------------|--------|-------------------------|--------------------|----------|-------------------------|
| | No. of Enterprises | US\$ | Total Investment (Kyat) | No. of Enterprises | US\$ | Total Investment (Kyat) | No. of Enterprises | US\$ | Total Investment (Kyat) |
| 2013-2014 | 26 | 333.67 * | 565504.37 * | 2 | 184.51 | 209151.26 | 2 | 125.30 * | 107023.72 * |
| 2014-2015 | 25 | 50.80 * | 90408.77 * | - | - | - | 3 | 160.08 | 161723.54 |
| 2015-2016 | 60 | 725.29 * | 1008970.71 * | - | - | - | 10 | 1038.90 | 1328348.44 |
| 2015 | | | | | | | | | |
| May | 7 | 47.73 | 61953.25 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| June | 2 | 7.08 * | 10486.41 * | - | - | - | 2 | 47.16 | 71194.22 |
| July | 6 | 6.64 | 12548.90 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| August | 3 | 1.44 | 3443.54 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| September | 4 | 6.44 * | 59098.83 * | - | - | - | 1 | 77.66 | 78438.00 |
| October | 1 | 9.43 * | 41166.43 * | - | - | - | 1 | 10.49 | 11840.00 |
| November | 4 | 4.87 * | 8096.95 * | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| December | 6 | 38.10 | 79557.91 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2016 | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 3 | 1.35 | 18411.49 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| February | 2 | 0.67 | 7574.97 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| March | 20 | 599.62 | 702432.03 | - | - | - | 6 | 903.59 | 1166876.22 |
| April | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

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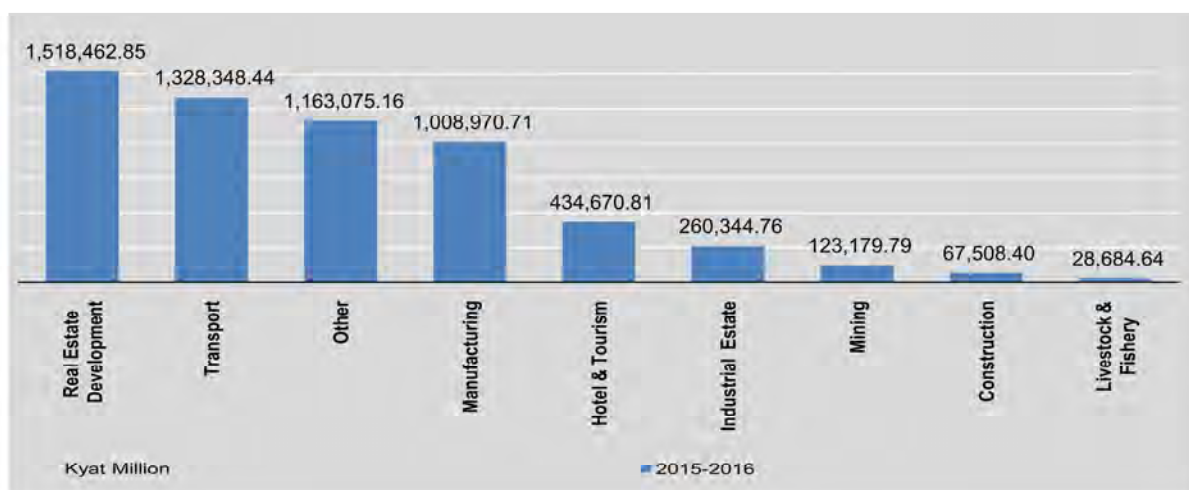


5.1 MYANMAR CITIZENS INVESTMENT OF PERMITTED ENTERPRISES BY SECTOR

Value = Million

| FY | Hotel and Tourism | | | Real Estate Development | | | Construction | | |
|-------------|--------------------|----------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------|-------------------------|--------------------|---------|-------------------------|
| | No. of Enterprises | US\$ | Total Investment (Kyat) | No. of Enterprises | US\$ | Total Investment (Kyat) | No. of Enterprises | US\$ | Total Investment (Kyat) |
| 2013-2014 | 18 | 296.74 * | 470450.34 * | 2 | 2.04 | 5200.00 | 3 | 13.75 * | 19824.56 |
| 2014-2015 | 20 | 60.31 | 202375.66 * | 3 | 67.47 | 468349.47 | 4 | 45.39 * | 141747.03 * |
| 2015-2016 | 31 | 159.14 | 434670.81 | 19 | 451.04 | 1518462.85 | 4 | 11.91 | 67508.40 |
| 2015 | | | | | | | | | |
| May | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| June | 1 | 7.29 | 25000.00 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| July | 2 | 1.30 | 5600.00 | - | - | - | 1 | 6.15 | 20879.50 |
| August | 1 | 4.56 | 5338.26 | 1 | 116.06 | 132158.20 | - | - | - |
| September | 3 | 23.28 | 98733.22 | 1 | 0.61 | 18617.00 | - | - | - |
| October | 1 | - | 2000.00 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| November | 2 | 0.84 | 4112.00 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| December | 3 | 84.13 | 129079.81 | 1 | 12.65 | 22000.00 | - | - | - |
| 2016 | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 3 | 0.95 | 14179.20 | 1 | 53.54 | 117939.96 | - | - | - |
| February | 2 | 2.16 | 16932.20 | 3 | 74.30 | 126800.00 | - | - | - |
| March | 9 | 21.00 | 69264.39 | 12 | 193.88 | 1100947.69 | 3 | 5.76 | 46628.90 |
| April | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

(Cont'd)



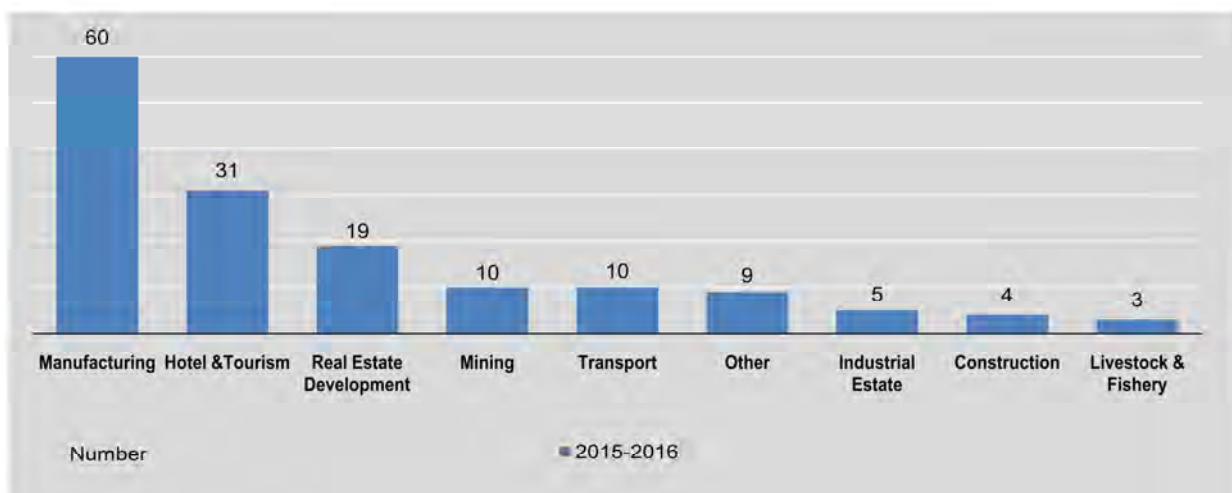
5.1 MYANMAR CITIZENS INVESTMENT OF PERMITTED ENTERPRISES BY SECTOR

Value = Million

| FY | Agriculture | | | Industrial Estate | | | Other | | |
|-------------|--------------------|-------|-------------------------|--------------------|-------|-------------------------|--------------------|----------|-------------------------|
| | No. of Enterprises | US\$ | Total Investment (Kyat) | No. of Enterprises | US\$ | Total Investment (Kyat) | No. of Enterprises | US\$ | Total Investment (Kyat) |
| 2013-2014 | - | - | - | 1 | 16.00 | 51500.00 | 11 | 157.36 * | 281225.55 * |
| 2014-2015 | 1 | 49.38 | 48776.49 | 1 | 1.26 | 14248.25 | 6 | 19.29 * | 75254.45 * |
| 2015-2016 | - | - | - | 5 | 5.23 | 260344.76 | 9 | 712.06 | 1163075.16 |
| 2015 | | | | | | | | | |
| May | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| June | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| July | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 9.62 | 13865.00 |
| August | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 4.28 | 4070.00 |
| September | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| October | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| November | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 17.71 | 20000.00 |
| December | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2016 | | | | | | | | | |
| January | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 583.64 | 917844.19 |
| February | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| March | - | - | - | 4 | 5.23 | 255009.76 | 4 | 96.81 | 207295.97 |
| April | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

* Including the value of increased in investment.

Source: Directorate of Investment and Company Administration.

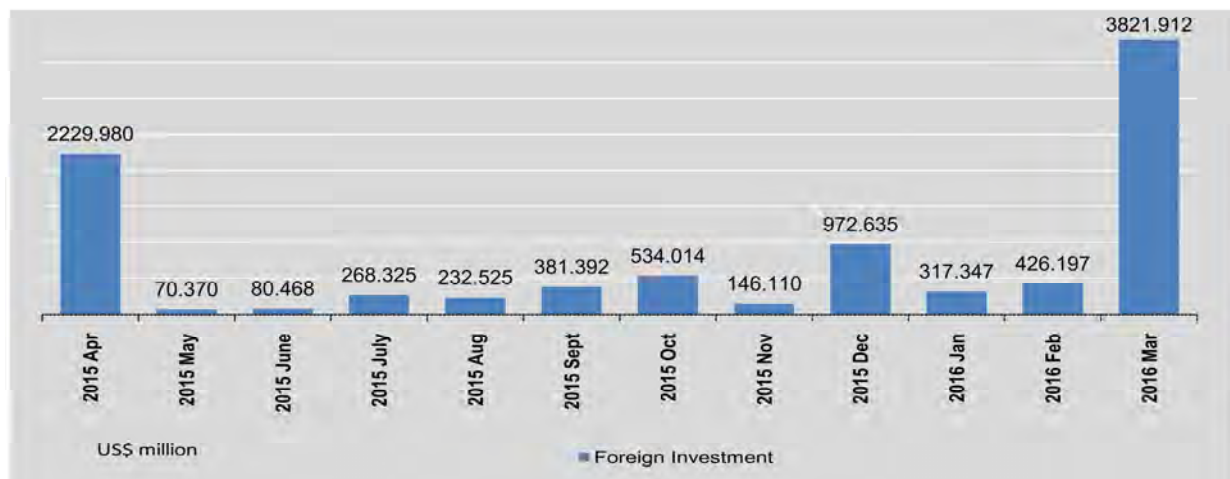


5.2 FOREIGN INVESTMENT OF PERMITTED ENTERPRISES BY SECTOR

US \$ Million

| FY | Total | | Agriculture | | Livestock and Fishery | | Mining | |
|-------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment |
| 2013-2014 | 123 | 4107.054 | 4 | 20.269 | 2 | 89.016 | 2 | 32.730 |
| 2014-2015 | 211 | 8010.532* | 4 | 39.666 | 5 | 26.861* | 1 | 6.259* |
| 2015-2016 | 213 | 9481.275* | 2 | 7.180 | 2 | 8.250 | 1 | 28.923* |
| 2015 | | | | | | | | |
| May | 14 | 70.370 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| June | 18 | 80.468* | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| July | 12 | 268.325* | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| August | 20 | 232.525 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| September | 13 | 381.392* | - | - | - | - | - | 2.183* |
| October | 9 | 534.014* | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| November | 23 | 146.110* | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| December | 9 | 972.635* | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2016 | | | | | | | | |
| January | 23 | 317.347* | - | - | 1 | 2.000 | - | - |
| February | 14 | 426.197* | 1 | 1.180 | - | - | 1 | 26.740 |
| March | 38 | 3821.912 | 1 | 6.000 | 1 | 6.250 | - | - |
| April | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

(Cont'd)



5.2 FOREIGN INVESTMENT OF PERMITTED ENTERPRISES BY SECTOR

US \$ Million

| FY | Oil and Gas | | Manufacturing | | Transport & Communication | | Industrial Estate | |
|-------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment |
| 2013-2014 | - | - | 95 | 1837.119 | 4 | 1190.232 | - | - |
| 2014-2015 | 27 | 3221.806 | 140 | 1500.512* | 8 | 1679.304* | - | - |
| 2015-2016 | 13 | 4817.790 | 157 | 1060.998* | 7 | 1934.996* | 1 | 10.000 |
| 2015 | | | | | | | | |
| May | - | - | 12 | 46.600 | - | - | - | - |
| June | - | - | 17 | 73.861* | - | - | - | - |
| July | - | - | 10 | 145.825* | 1 | 120.000 | - | - |
| August | - | - | 18 | 45.973 | - | - | - | - |
| September | - | - | 11 | 143.909* | - | 150.000* | - | - |
| October | - | - | 6 | 37.071* | - | 466.711* | - | - |
| November | - | - | 18 | 75.732* | - | - | 1 | 10.000 |
| December | - | - | 7 | 38.664* | 1 | 862.170* | - | - |
| 2016 | | | | | | | | |
| January | - | - | 19 | 114.887* | - | - | - | - |
| February | - | - | 6 | 116.502* | 3 | 21.695 | - | - |
| March | 3 | 2768.590 | 24 | 105.134* | 2 | 314.420 | - | - |
| April | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

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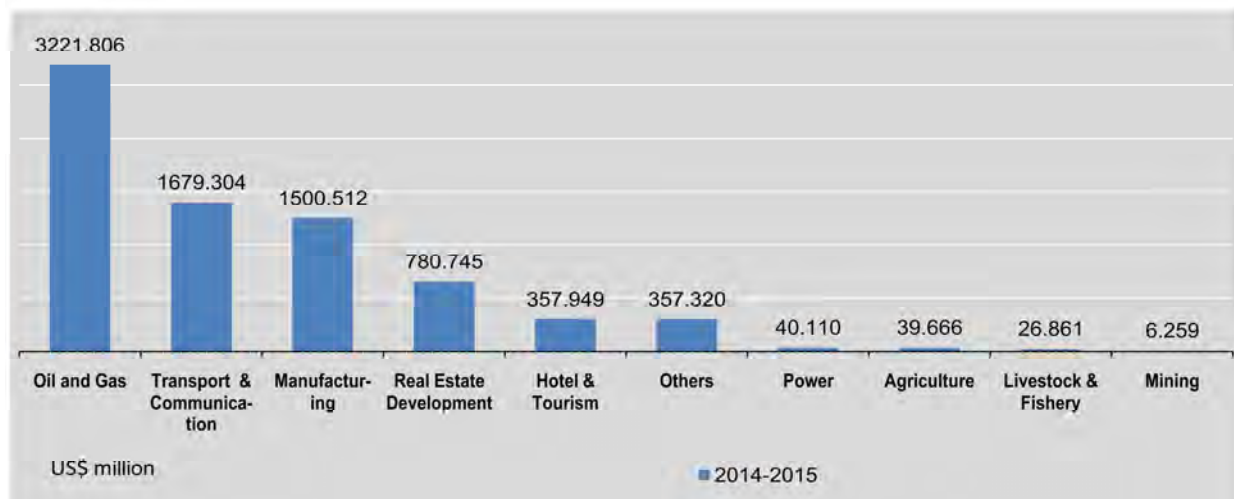
5.2 FOREIGN INVESTMENT OF PERMITTED ENTERPRISES BY SECTOR

US \$ Million

| FY | Hotel and Tourism | | Real Estate Development | | Power | | Others | |
|-------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment |
| 2013-2014 | 5 | 434.210 | 4 | 440.573 | 1 | 46.511 | 6 | 16.394 |
| 2014-2015 | 5 | 357.949 | 6 | 780.745 | 1 | 40.110 | 14 | 357.320 |
| 2015-2016 | 6 | 288.395* | 7 | 728.680* | 2 | 360.100 | 15 | 235.963* |
| 2015 | | | | | | | | |
| May | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 23.770 |
| June | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 6.607* |
| July | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 2.500 |
| August | - | - | 1 | 152.872 | - | - | 1 | 33.680 |
| September | - | - | 1 | 80.000 | - | - | 1 | 5.300 |
| October | 1 | 7.080 | - | - | - | - | 2 | 23.152 |
| November | - | - | 1 | 6.768 | 1 | 47.000 | 2 | 6.610 |
| December | - | 55.000* | - | - | - | - | 1 | 16.801* |
| 2016 | | | | | | | | |
| January | - | - | 1 | 105.360* | - | - | 2 | 95.100 |
| February | 1 | 11.400 | 2 | 248.680 | - | - | - | - |
| March | 4 | 164.165 | 1 | 135.000 | 1 | 313.100 | 1 | 9.253 |
| April | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

* Including the value of increased in investment.

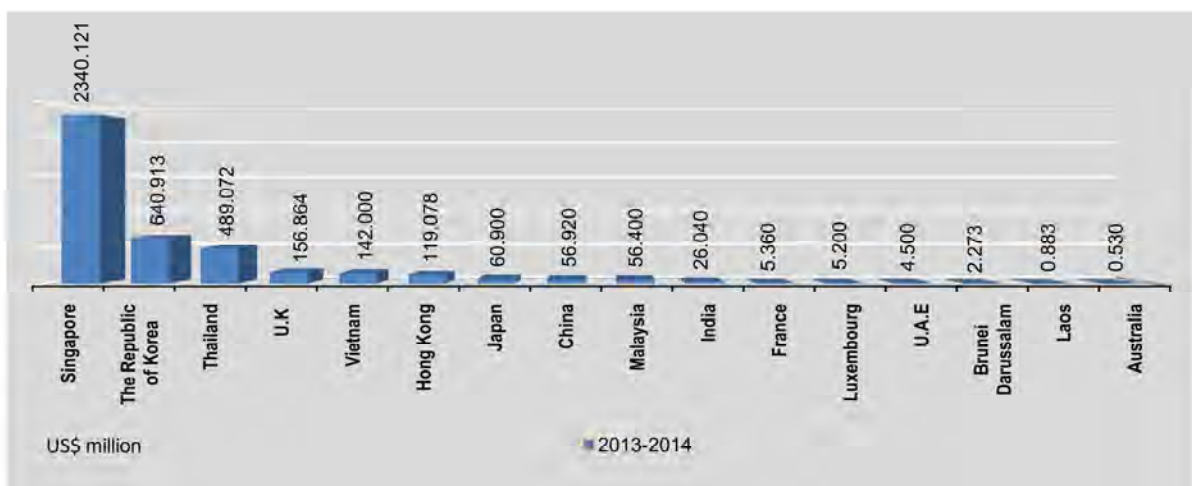
Source: Directorate of Investment and Company Administration.



5.3 FOREIGN INVESTMENT OF PERMITTED ENTERPRISES BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

US \$ Million

| | Total | | Brunei Darussalam | | Canada | | China | | Bangladesh | |
|-------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment |
| 2013-2014 | 123 | 4107.054 | 2 | 2.273 | - | - | 16 | 56.920 | - | - |
| 2014-2015 | 211 | 8010.532* | 8 | 43.873 | 2 | 153.924 | 34 | 516.905* | - | - |
| 2015-2016 | 213 | 9481.275 | 6 | 26.483 | - | 1.277 | 43 | 3323.853* | 1 | 2.356 |
| 2015 | | | | | | | | | | |
| May | 14 | 70.370* | - | - | - | - | 4 | 15.296 | - | - |
| June | 18 | 80.468* | - | - | - | - | 7 | 15.157 | - | - |
| July | 12 | 268.325* | - | - | - | - | 2 | 8.160 | - | - |
| August | 20 | 232.525 | - | - | - | - | 3 | 3.235 | - | - |
| September | 13 | 381.392* | 2 | 13.903 | - | - | 2 | 82.271 | - | - |
| October | 9 | 534.014* | - | - | - | - | 1 | 470.111* | - | - |
| November | 23 | 146.110* | 1 | 1.957 | - | - | 5 | 71.226* | 1 | 2.356 |
| December | 9 | 972.635* | 1 | 4.570 | - | - | 2 | 4.662 | - | - |
| 2016 | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 23 | 317.347* | - | - | - | - | 7 | 17.945 | - | - |
| February | 14 | 426.197* | - | - | - | - | 4 | 12.327* | - | - |
| March | 38 | 3821.912* | 1 | 1.000 | - | 1.277* | 6 | 2623.463* | - | - |
| April | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |



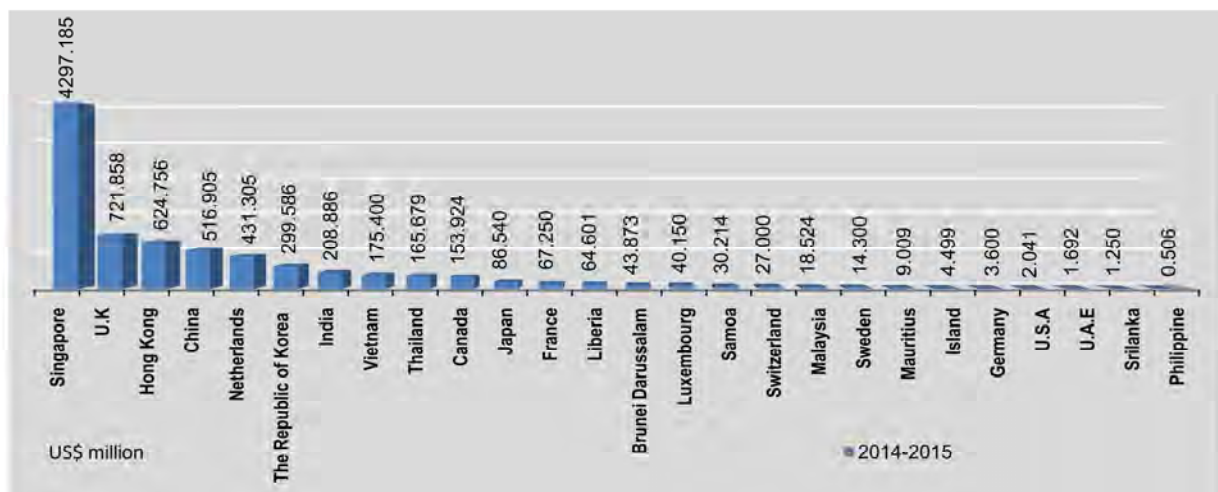
5.3 FOREIGN INVESTMENT OF PERMITTED ENTERPRISES BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

US \$ Million

| FY | Hong Kong | | India | | Japan | | The Republic of Korea | | Australia | |
|-------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment |
| 2013-2014 | 24 | 119.078 | 4 | 26.040 | 11 | 60.900 | 13 | 640.913 | 1 | 0.530 |
| 2014-2015 | 27 | 624.756* | 6 | 208.886 | 17 | 86.540 | 24 | 299.586* | - | - |
| 2015-2016 | 23 | 231.265* | 5 | 224.223* | 25 | 219.793* | 14 | 128.091* | 2 | 29.733 |
| 2015 | | | | | | | | | | |
| May | 2 | 7.124 | - | 8.800* | 2 | 8.000 | 1 | 0.800 | - | - |
| June | 2 | 37.950 | 1 | 2.563 | 2 | 2.200* | 2 | 6.182 | - | - |
| July | 1 | 7.570 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 3.879* | 1 | 2.993 |
| August | 3 | 15.921 | 1 | 2.960 | 5 | 37.540 | 3 | 6.052 | - | - |
| September | 2 | 65.505* | - | - | 3 | 9.251* | - | - | - | - |
| October | 2 | 3.233 | - | - | 1 | 10.000 | - | - | - | - |
| November | 2 | 2.459 | - | - | 3 | 14.368 | 1 | 6.000 | - | - |
| December | 1 | 0.636 | - | - | 1 | 19.751* | - | 5.806* | - | - |
| 2016 | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 3 | 69.030* | - | - | 2 | 11.000 | - | 0.009* | - | - |
| February | 1 | 0.610 | - | - | - | - | 2 | 79.550 | 1 | 26.740 |
| March | 4 | 9.496* | 1 | 2.000 | 1 | 11.665 | 3 | 13.313 | - | - |
| April | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

* Including the value of increased in investment.

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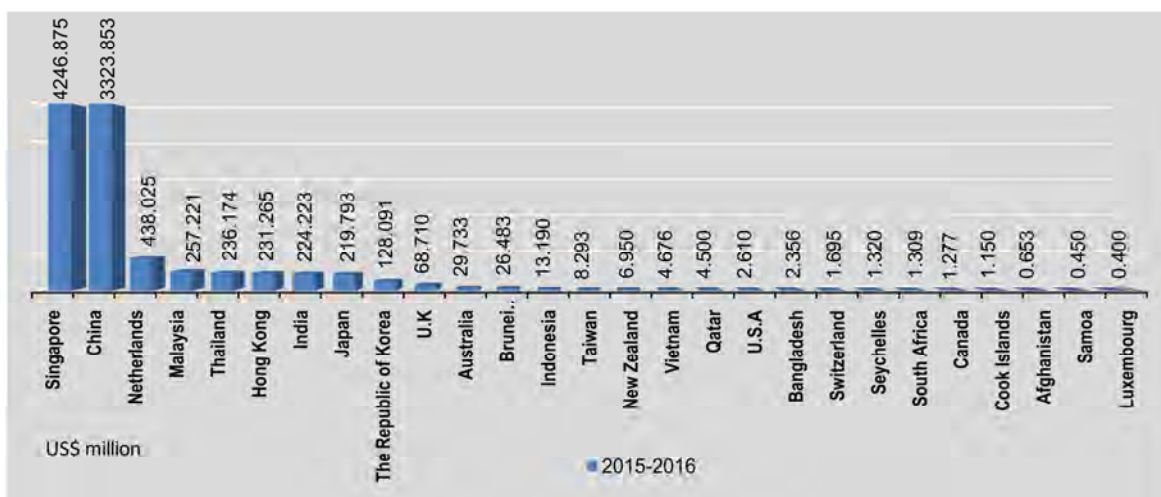


5.3 FOREIGN INVESTMENT OF PERMITTED ENTERPRISES BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

US \$ Million

| FY | Malaysia | | The Netherlands | | Singapore | | France | | Thailand | |
|-------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment |
| 2013-2014 | 3 | 56.400 | - | - | 25 | 2340.121 | 1 | 5.360 | 9 | 489.072 |
| 2014-2015 | 4 | 18.524 | 5 | 431.305 | 43 | 4297.185 * | 1 | 67.250 | 11 | 165.679 |
| 2015-2016 | 5 | 257.221 | 3 | 438.025 | 55 | 4246.875 * | - | - | 12 | 236.174 * |
| 2015 | | | | | | | | | | |
| May | - | - | - | - | 2 | 9.380 * | - | - | 3 | 20.970 |
| June | - | - | - | - | 1 | 9.607 * | - | - | - | - |
| July | 1 | 5.000 | - | - | 5 | 238.401 | - | - | - | - |
| August | - | - | - | - | 2 | 157.977 | - | - | 1 | 5.830 |
| September | - | - | - | - | 3 | 204.500 * | - | - | 1 | 5.820 * |
| October | - | - | - | - | 5 | 50.670 * | - | - | - | - |
| November | - | - | - | - | 8 | 40.467 | - | - | - | - |
| December | - | - | - | - | 3 | 876.210 * | - | - | - | 55.000 * |
| 2016 | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 1 | 2.000 | 1 | 7.575 | 6 | 206.205 * | - | - | - | - |
| February | - | - | - | - | 4 | 288.410 * | - | - | - | - |
| March | 2 | 246.650 | - | - | 10 | 754.198 * | - | - | 6 | 147.987 |
| April | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

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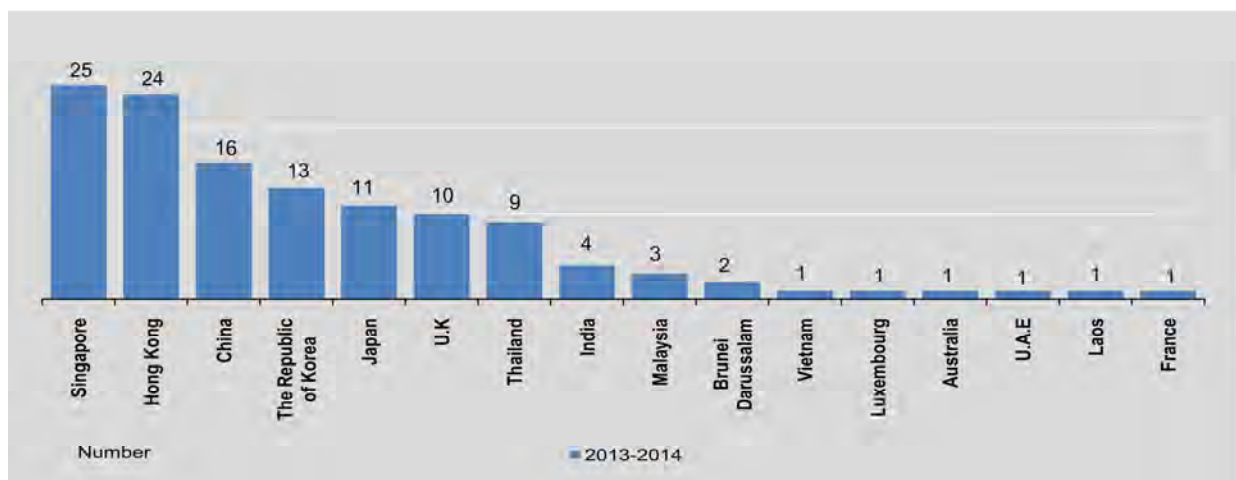
5.3 FOREIGN INVESTMENT OF PERMITTED ENTERPRISES BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

US \$ Million

| FY | U.K ** | | Vietnam | | Luxembourg | | Liberia | | U.A.E | |
|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| | No.of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No.of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No.of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No.of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No.of Enterprises | Foreign Investment |
| 2013-2014 | 10 | 156.864 | 1 | 142.000 | 1 | 5.200 | - | - | 1 | 4.500 |
| 2014-2015 | 12 | 721.858 | 1 | 175.400 | 1 | 40.150 | 2 | 64.601 | 1 | 1.692 |
| 2015-2016 | 3 | 68.710* | 3 | 4.676 | 1 | 0.400 | - | - | - | - |
| 2015 | | | | | | | | | | |
| May | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| June | 1 | 1.000 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| July | - | - | 1 | 2.322 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| August | - | - | - | - | 1 | 0.400 | - | - | - | - |
| September | - | 0.142* | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| October | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| November | 1 | 6.613 | 1 | 0.664 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| December | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2016 | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| February | - | 15.235* | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| March | 1 | 1.570 | 1 | 1.690 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| April | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

** Includes British Virgin Island and Bermuda Island.

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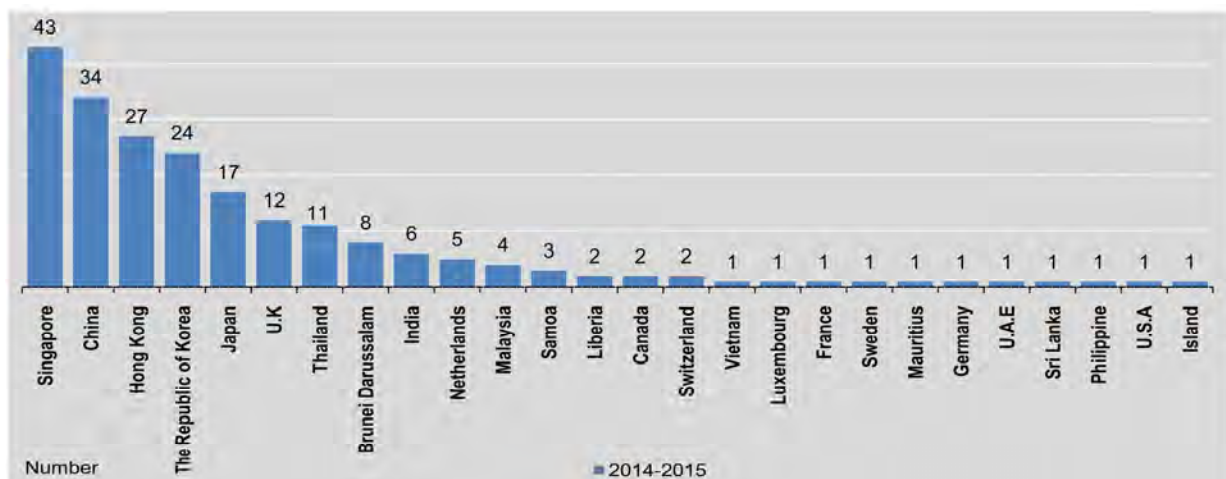


5.3 FOREIGN INVESTMENT OF PERMITTED ENTERPRISES BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

US \$ Million

| FY | Samoa | | Sweden | | Philippine | | Germany | | Sri Lanka | |
|-------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment |
| 2013-2014 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2014-2015 | 3 | 30.214 | 1 | 14.300 | 1 | 0.506 | 1 | 3.600 | 1 | 1.250 |
| 2015-2016 | - | 0.450* | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2015 | | | | | | | | | | |
| May | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| June | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| July | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| August | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| September | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| October | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| November | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| December | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2016 | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| February | - | 0.450* | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| March | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| April | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

(Cont'd)

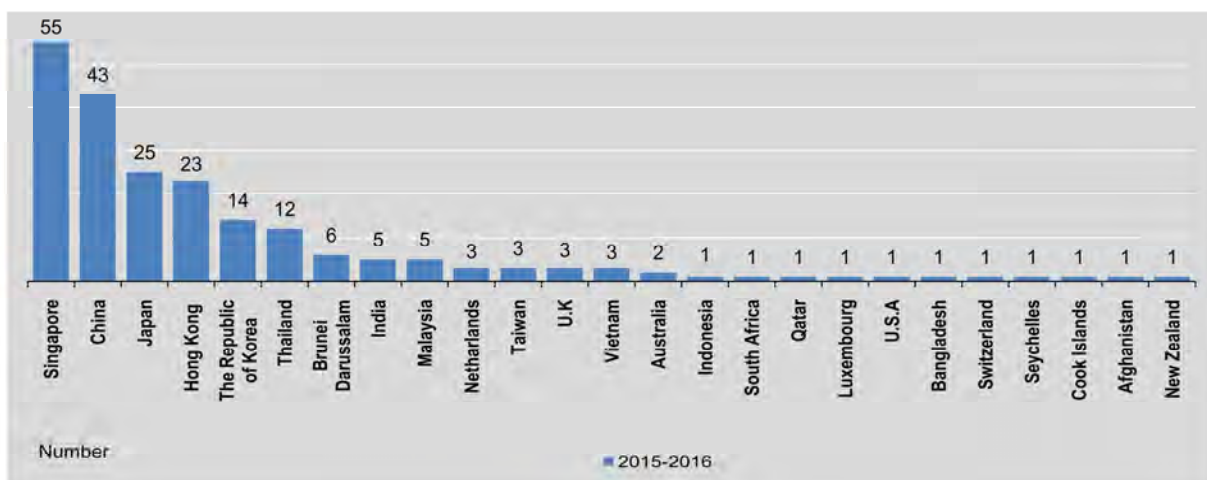


5.3 FOREIGN INVESTMENT OF PERMITTED ENTERPRISES BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

US \$ Million

| FY | Mauritius | | U.S.A | | Republic of the Marshall Island | | Indonesia | | South Africa | |
|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| | No.of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No.of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No.of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No.of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No.of Enterprises | Foreign Investment |
| 2013-2014 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2014-2015 | 1 | 9.009 | 1 | 2.041 | 1 | 4.499 | - | - | - | - |
| 2015-2016 | - | - | 1 | 2.610 | - | - | 1 | 13.190 | 1 | 1.309 |
| 2015 | | | | | | | | | | |
| May | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| June | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1.309 |
| July | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| August | - | - | 1 | 2.610 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| September | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| October | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| November | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| December | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2016 | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| February | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| March | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| April | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

(Cont'd)



5.3 FOREIGN INVESTMENT OF PERMITTED ENTERPRISES BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

US \$ Million

| FY | Seychelles | | Cook Islands | | Taiwan | | Afghanistan | | New Zealand | |
|-------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No. of Enterprises | Foreign Investment |
| 2013-2014 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2014-2015 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2015-2016 | 1 | 1.320 | 1 | 1.150 | 3 | 8.293 | 1 | 0.653 | 1 | 6.950 |
| 2015 | | | | | | | | | | |
| May | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| June | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| July | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| August | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| September | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| October | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| November | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| December | - | - | - | - | 1 | 6.000 | - | - | - | - |
| 2016 | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 1 | 1.320 | 1 | 1.150 | 1 | 1.113 | - | - | - | - |
| February | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1.180 | - | - | - | - |
| March | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 0.653 | 1 | 6.950 |
| April | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

(Cont'd)

5.3 FOREIGN INVESTMENT OF PERMITTED ENTERPRISES BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

US \$ Million

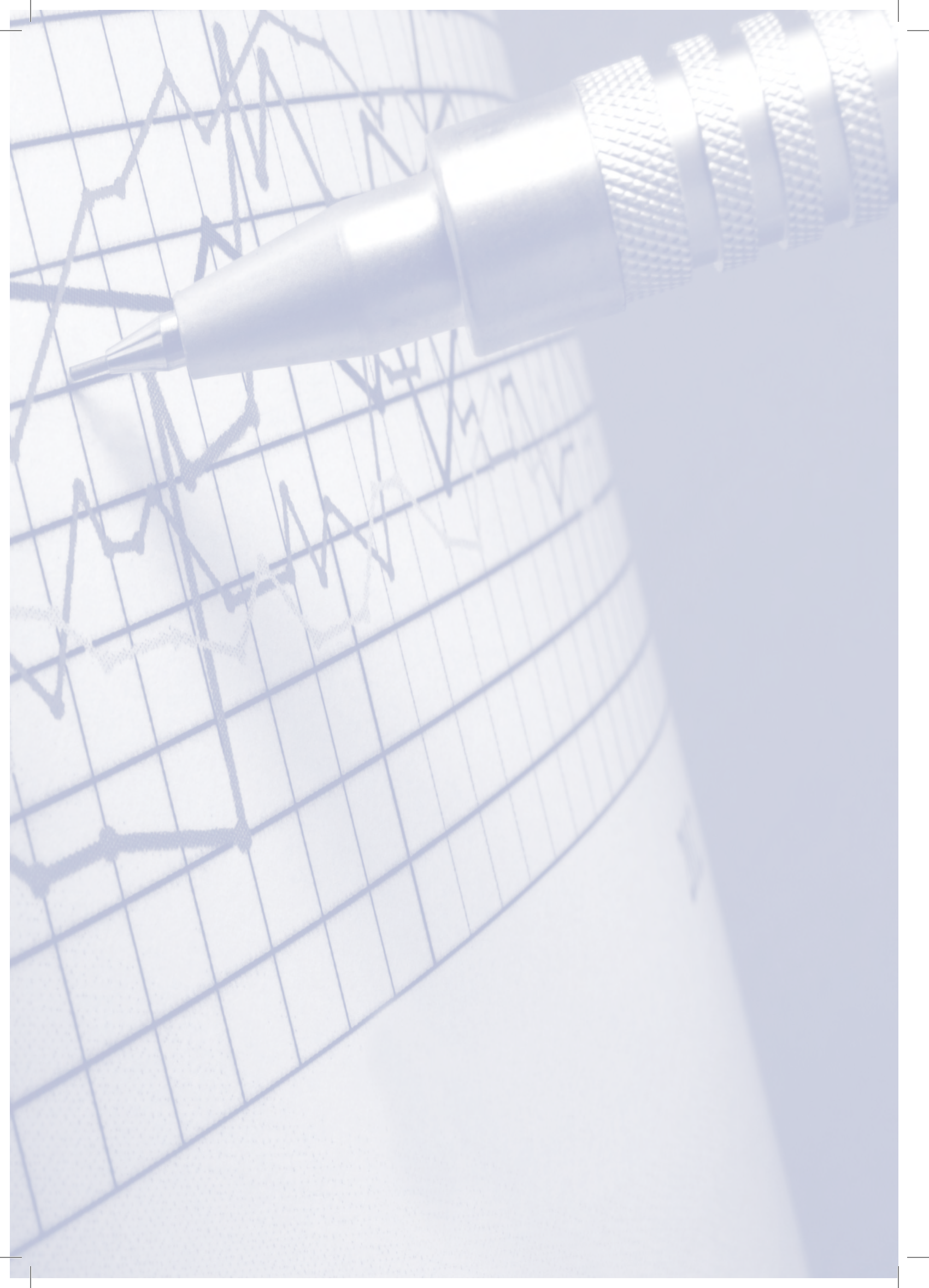
| FY | Switzerland | | Qatar | | Laos | |
|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| | No.of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No.of Enterprises | Foreign Investment | No.of Enterprises | Foreign Investment |
| 2013-2014 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 0.883 |
| 2014-2015 | 2 | 27.000 | - | - | - | - |
| 2015-2016 | 1 | 1.695 | 1 | 4.500 | - | - |
| 2015 | | | | | | |
| May | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| June | - | - | 1 | 4.500 | - | - |
| July | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| August | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| September | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| October | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| November | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| December | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2016 | | | | | | |
| January | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| February | 1 | 1.695 | - | - | - | - |
| March | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| April | - | - | - | - | - | - |

Source: Directorate of Investment and Company Administration.

CHAPTER 6
TRANSPORTATION AND TRAVEL



6



TRANSPORTATION AND TRAVEL | ANALYSIS

Transportation statistics comprises of domestic public transport, road transportation and merchant shipping. Domestic Public Transport described freight ton-miles and passenger-miles for Railways, Inland water transport and Airways.

For Railways transport, there are 504,759 thousand freight ton-miles and 2,122,743 thousand passenger-miles in 2014-2015 and 475,620 thousand freight ton-miles and 1,946,632 thousand passenger-miles in 2015-2016.

For Inland water transport, freight ton-miles and passenger-miles are 282,353 thousand freight ton-miles and 96,651 thousand passenger-miles in 2014-2015 and 199,013 thousand freight ton-miles and 54,324 thousand passenger-miles in 2015-2016.

For Airways transport, freight ton-miles and passenger-miles are 674 thousand freight ton-miles and 153,126 thousand passenger-miles in 2014-2015 and 333(p) thousand freight ton-miles and 193,087(p) thousand passenger-miles in 2015-2016.

There are 5,077,699 registered motor vehicles entire in the country in 2014-2015 and 5,541,260 in 2015-2016.

The total of Registered Motor Vehicles increased strongly in the last four years. This lead to a decrease in Yangon city public and private transport. Among domestic public transport, passengers mainly used Railways transport.

The number of international tourists represent those that entered from the entry-gates of Yangon and Mandalay international airports and border tourism gates. The number of tourists visiting Myanmar grew heavily in the last two years. Tourists were mainly Thai, Chinese and Korean.

DOMESTIC PUBLIC TRANSPORT

Domestic public transport is presented through three indicators: Railways, Inland water transport and Airways. Railways transportation is the main transportation in the public sector with a share of 79.8% of total public transportation in 2015-16.

When comparing April 2015 and April 2016, Railways transport decreased by 22.3% for freight ton-miles and 6.7% for passenger-miles. Inland water transport decreased by 30.18% for freight ton-miles and 29.26% for passenger-miles when comparing April 2015 and April 2016. Passenger-miles in Inland water transport decreased in 2015 mainly due to new bridges built across the country.

Over the same period, Airways transport decreased by 16.7% for freight ton-miles and increased by 88% for passenger-miles.

ROAD TRANSPORTATION

With the adoption of economic reforms since 2011, the Government emphasized the importance of sustained, inclusive development of its people. The Ministry of Commerce made a policy reform for car imports. In consequence, many medium income households could purchase new cars, thus car density increased year after year. Total Registered Motor Vehicles has increased by 19.8% in 2014-2015 and by 9.13% in 2015-2016, compared to the previous year. On the other hand, Public and Private Road Transport has gradually decreased from 2012 to 2015.

Yangon City and Mandalay City Public Transport includes Bus service. The transport of passengers by Public Transport decreased since April 2014. When comparing April 2015 and April 2016,

Yangon City Bus service decreased by 1.2% for passengers and by 1.8% for passenger-miles. Mandalay City Bus Service increased by 14.8% for passengers and decreased by 34% for passenger miles.

Yangon City Private Transport decrease bus service. When comparing April 2015 and April 2016, the transport of passengers by Yangon City Private Transport decrease by 0.2% for both passengers and passenger-miles, by 0.1% increase for number of buses and pick-ups in operation per day, by 1% increase for number of trips per days and 3.4% decrease for gross earnings. As more households could buy new cars, the use of public transports in Yangon has decreased and is replaced by transportation in private cars.

The transport of passengers by Mandalay City Private Transport decreased by 4% both for passengers and passenger-miles, by 3.5% for number of buses and pick-ups in operation per day, by 3.4% for number of trips per day and by 4% for gross earning when comparing 2014-2015 and 2015-2016. However, the level of passengers using bus service in Mandalay is not very high because people use mainly their own two wheels vehicles such as motorcycles and bicycles rather than private transportation.

MERCHANT SHIPPING

Merchant Shipping data includes foreign trade and coastal trade. Foreign trade means trading of goods by ship from one port to another between different countries. Coastal trade means trading of goods by ship from one port to another in the same country.

When comparing March 2016 and April 2016 for foreign trade, entry decreased by 39% for vessels and 34.8% for tonnage and clearance decreased by 7.3% for vessels and 18.7% for tonnage. Over the same period, entry for coastal trade decreased by 21.8% for vessels and doesn't change for tonnage, and clearance decreased by 34.5% for vessels and 47.1% for tonnage.

TOURISM

This Section presents the tourism industry up to April 2016. The analysis is carried out for the international tourist arrivals and for tourist arrivals at Yangon, Mandalay and Naypyitaw international airports by nationality of tourists. Since April 2016, tourist arrival at Naypyitaw international airport are included.

In April 2016, 333,434 tourists travelled arrival to Myanmar. The number of visitors entered from the entry- gates of Yangon, Mandalay and Naypyitaw international airports is lower than that at the other border tourism gates. The contribution of tourist arrivals by land to the total was 64.68%, more than the 23.19% of tourist arrivals by air and 12.13% by sea. The largest amount of tourist by land is 215675 and includes daily or overnight travellers with border pass.

The growth rate of total international tourist arrivals in 2015-2016 is 37.15% compared with 2014-2015. Tourism industry was also an activity which increased sharply, one of the fastest rates within the two last years.

The total tourist arrivals in April 2016 is 333,434 and the tourist arrivals in April 2015 was 372,261 which represents a decrease of 10.43% in tourism sector. Over the same period, there was increases in tourist arrivals by sea of 39.26% but also decrease tourist arrivals in by air of 2.99% and by land of 18.16%.

The main nationalities who arrived at Yangon and Mandalay international airports were Bangladeshi, Pakistani, Italian, Japanese and Indian. Arrivals from these five countries all

increased in 2014-2015 and 2015-2016, with rises of 75.1%, 28.1%, 23.0%, 16.9% and 16.6% respectively in 2015-2016 compared to 2014-2015.

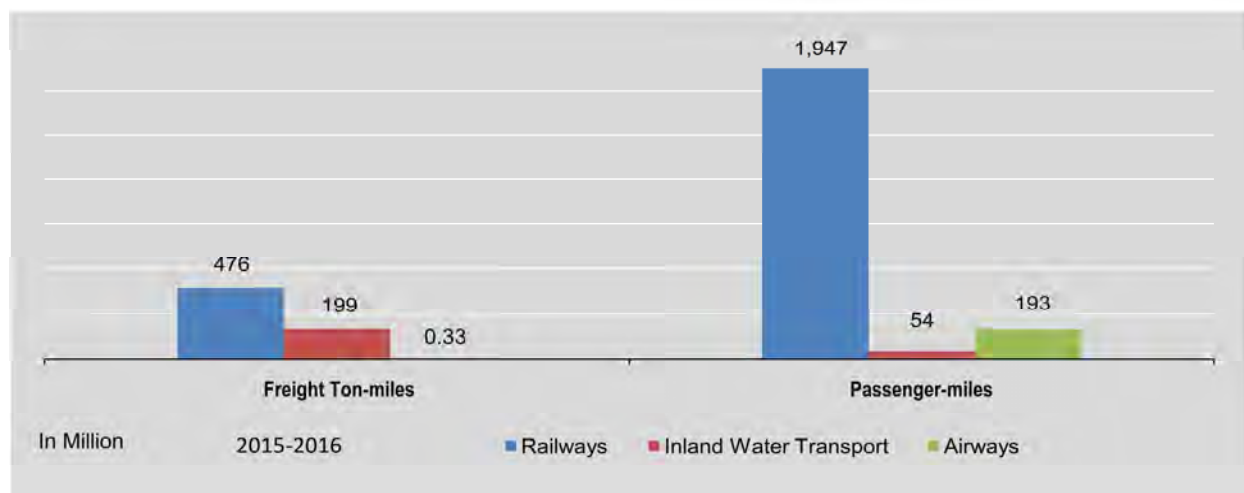
When tourists arrivals at Yangon and Mandalay international airports are disaggregated by sex, we find that Male represent 55% and Female 45% of the total tourist arrivals in 2015-2016 and Male represent 52% and Female 48% of the total tourist arrivals in 2014-2015. Male tourist arrivals decreased and Female tourist arrivals increased in 2014-2015 compared to 2015-2016.

6.1 TRANSPORTATION

Thousand

| FY | Domestic Public Transport | | | | | |
|-------------|---------------------------|------------------|------------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| | Railways | | Inland Water Transport | | Airways | |
| | Freight ton-miles | Passenger -miles | Freight ton-miles | Passenger -miles | Freight ton-miles | Passenger -miles |
| 2013-2014 | 515,009 | 2,226,814 | 283,118 | 146,120 | 733 | 125,260 |
| 2014-2015 | 504,759 | 2,122,743 | 282,353 | 96,651 | 674 | 153,126 |
| 2015-2016 | 475,620 | 1,946,632 | 199,013 | 54,324 | 333 (p) | 193,087 (p) |
| 2015 | | | | | | |
| May | 42,613 | 179,887 | 19,103 | 4,690 | 27 | 11,669 |
| June | 41,644 | 148,136 | 17,832 | 4,818 | 26 | 9,271 |
| July | 35,268 | 135,176 | 15,852 | 5,114 | 26 | 10,453 |
| August | 33,894 | 127,225 | 26,317 | 4,992 | 54 | 12,455 |
| September | 37,674 | 168,213 | 14,133 | 4,341 | 5 | 13,793 |
| October | 38,580 | 160,015 | 16,072 | 4,781 | 24 | 16,700 |
| November | 38,525 | 159,507 | 15,437 | 4,458 | 48 | 21,184 |
| December | 42,668 | 163,905 | 15,841 | 4,302 | 29 | 14,860 |
| 2016 | | | | | | |
| January | 42,180 | 152,913 | 14,794 | 4,233 | 29 | 22,042 |
| February | 40,770 | 150,058 | 12,920 | 3,946 | 13 | 28,026 |
| March | 43,801 | 196,322 | 12,920 | 3,946 | 28 (p) | 19,200 (p) |
| April | 29,516 | 191,470 | 12,422 | 3,327 | 20 (p) | 25,300 (p) |

Sources: Myanmar Railways.
Inland Water Transport.
Myanmar National Airlines.

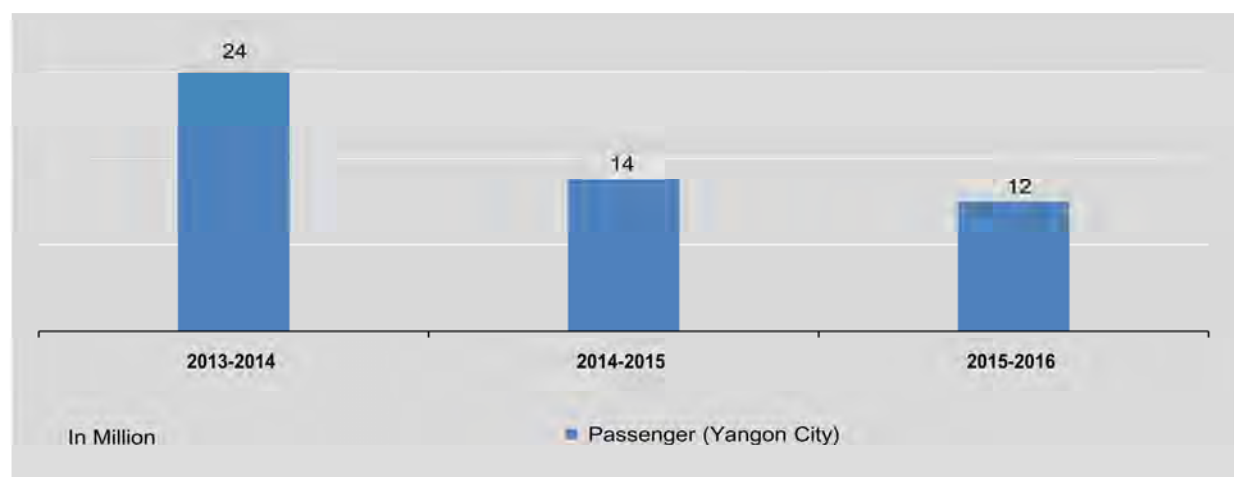


6.2 YANGON CITY AND MANDALAY CITY PUBLIC TRANSPORT

Thousand

| | Yangon City and Mandalay City Public Transport | | | | | |
|------------------|--|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|-----------|----------------------|
| | Yangon City Bus Service | | Mandalay City Bus Service | | Total | |
| | Passenger | Passenger - miles | Passenger | Passenger - miles | Passenger | Passenger - miles |
| 2013-2014 | 24,250 | 1,069,415 | 1,465 | 50,808 | 25,715 | 1,120,223 |
| 2014-2015 | 13,546 | 476,114 | 773 | 30,001 | 14,319 | 506,115 |
| 2015-2016 | 11,624 | 395,991 | 711 | 36,564 | 12,335 | 432,555 |
| 2015 | | | | | | |
| May | 1,000 | 33,400 | 63 | 3,022 | 1,063 | 36,422 |
| June | 962 | 33,382 | 63 | 3,048 | 1,025 | 36,430 |
| July | 993 | 34,705 | 62 | 3,299 | 1,055 | 38,004 |
| August | 994 | 31,683 | 44 | 2,313 | 1,038 | 33,996 |
| September | 979 | 31,763 | 59 | 5,585 | 1,038 | 37,348 |
| October | 991 | 32,972 | 63 | 5,385 | 1,054 | 38,357 |
| November | 963 | 33,727 | 62 | 3,378 | 1,025 | 37,105 |
| December | 995 | 34,677 | 63 | 3,022 | 1,058 | 37,699 |
| 2016 | | | | | | |
| January | 996 | 34,704 | 63 | 1,713 | 1,059 | 36,417 |
| February | 893 | 31,250 | 52 | 1,440 | 945 | 32,690 |
| March | 993 | 34,654 | 63 | 1,713 | 1,056 | 36,367 |
| April | 947 | 33,211 | 62 | 1,740 | 1,009 | 34,951 |

Source: Road Transport.

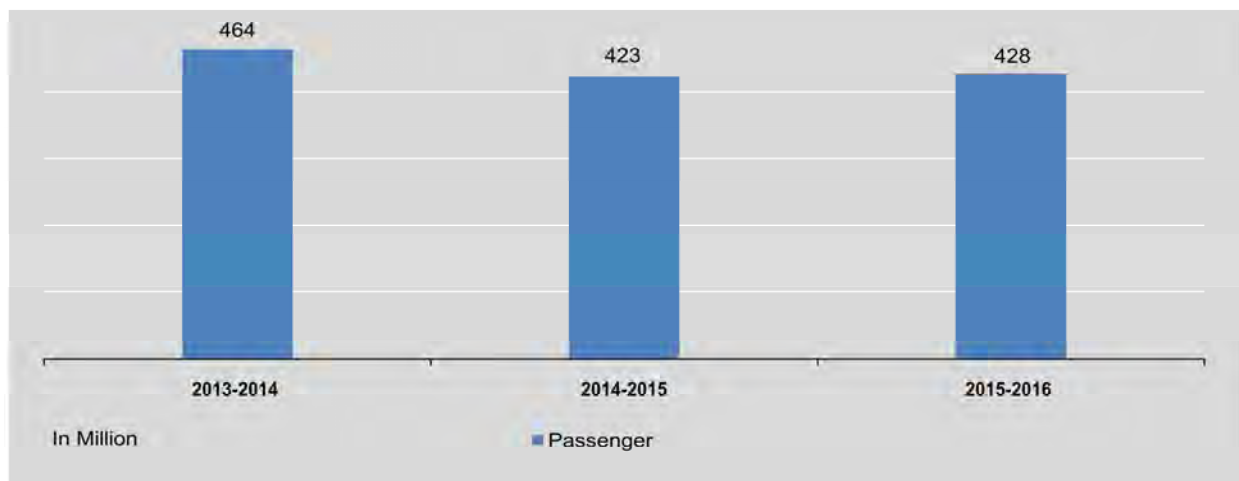


6.3 YANGON CITY PRIVATE TRANSPORT

Includes city buses as well as pick-ups

| FY | Yangon City Private Transport (Bus Service) | | | | |
|-------------|---|-------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| | Passenger (Thousand) | Passenger-miles (Thousand) | Number of buses and pick-ups in operation per day | Number of trips per day | Gross Earnings (K million) |
| 2013-2014 | 464,085 | 2,163,281 | 1,330 | 10,004 | 47,568.05 |
| 2014-2015 | 422,815 | 1,970,912 | 1,240 | 8,840 | 42,436.96 |
| 2015-2016 | 427,825 | 1,994,267 | 1,254 | 9,041 | 42,590.00 |
| 2015 | | | | | |
| May | 35,976 | 167,701 | 1,237 | 9,079 | 3,631.69 |
| June | 35,374 | 164,894 | 1,269 | 8,934 | 3,592.00 |
| July | 36,478 | 170,040 | 1,270 | 9,245 | 3,689.68 |
| August | 37,005 | 172,497 | 1,281 | 9,421 | 3,735.78 |
| September | 34,801 | 162,221 | 1,272 | 8,843 | 3,495.07 |
| October | 35,769 | 166,734 | 1,264 | 9,097 | 3,548.97 |
| November | 34,173 | 159,294 | 1,232 | 8,702 | 3,389.76 |
| December | 37,086 | 172,872 | 1,292 | 9,435 | 3,656.43 |
| 2016 | | | | | |
| January | 36,982 | 172,388 | 1,277 | 9,360 | 3,616.77 |
| February | 35,737 | 166,584 | 1,294 | 9,066 | 3,486.61 |
| March | 38,754 | 180,646 | 1,308 | 9,853 | 3,789.06 |
| April | 29,635 | 138,140 | 1,051 | 7,525 | 2,858.38 |

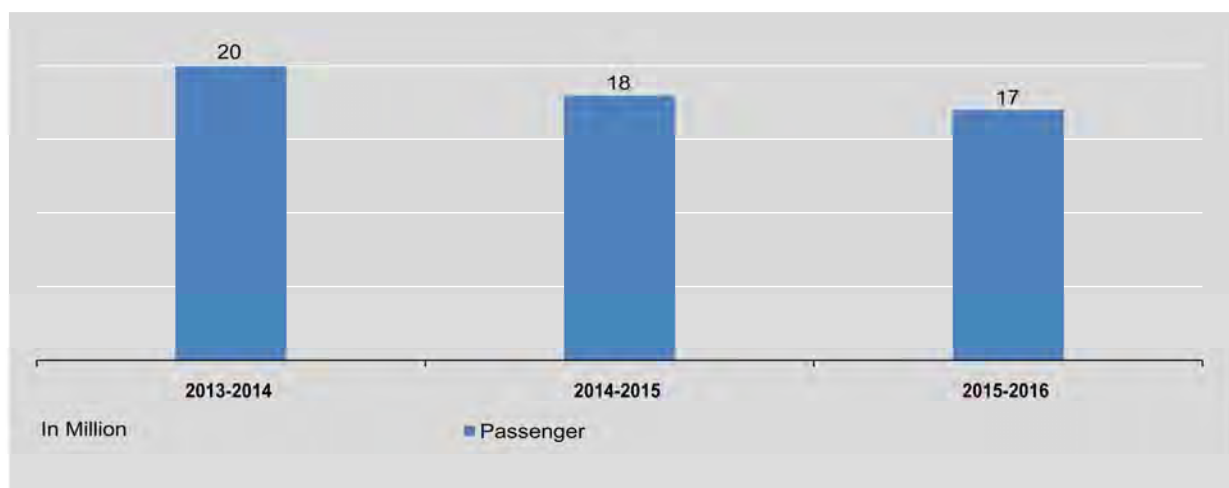
Source: Yangon Region Buses Control Committee.



6.4 MANDALAY CITY PRIVATE TRANSPORT

| FY | Mandalay City Private Transport (Bus Service) | | | | |
|-------------|---|-------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| | Passenger (Thousand) | Passenger-miles (Thousand) | Number of buses and pick-ups in operation per day | Number of trips per day | Gross Earnings (K million) |
| 2013-2014 | 19,938 | 99,695 | 467 | 1,443 | 1,349.67 |
| 2014-2015 | 18,263 | 91,313 | 435 | 1,310 | 1,240.90 |
| 2015-2016 | 17,480 | 87,399 | 420 | 1,265 | 1,192.05 |
| 2015 | | | | | |
| May | 1,503 | 7,517 | 420 | 1,302 | 102.44 |
| June | 1,489 | 7,443 | 431 | 1,293 | 101.01 |
| July | 1,461 | 7,305 | 408 | 1,265 | 99.54 |
| August | 1,478 | 7,391 | 413 | 1,280 | 100.73 |
| September | 1,512 | 7,562 | 438 | 1,314 | 103.22 |
| October | 1,501 | 7,503 | 420 | 1,302 | 102.35 |
| November | 1,294 | 6,469 | 372 | 1,116 | 88.01 |
| December | 1,480 | 7,400 | 414 | 1,283 | 100.92 |
| 2016 | | | | | |
| January | 1,489 | 7,447 | 418 | 1,296 | 101.70 |
| February | 1,387 | 6,934 | 421 | 1,221 | 95.29 |
| March | 1,567 | 7,835 | 439 | 1,361 | 106.92 |
| April | 1,108 | 5,538 | 385 | 1,001 | 78.05 |

Source: Mandalay Region Buses Control Committee.

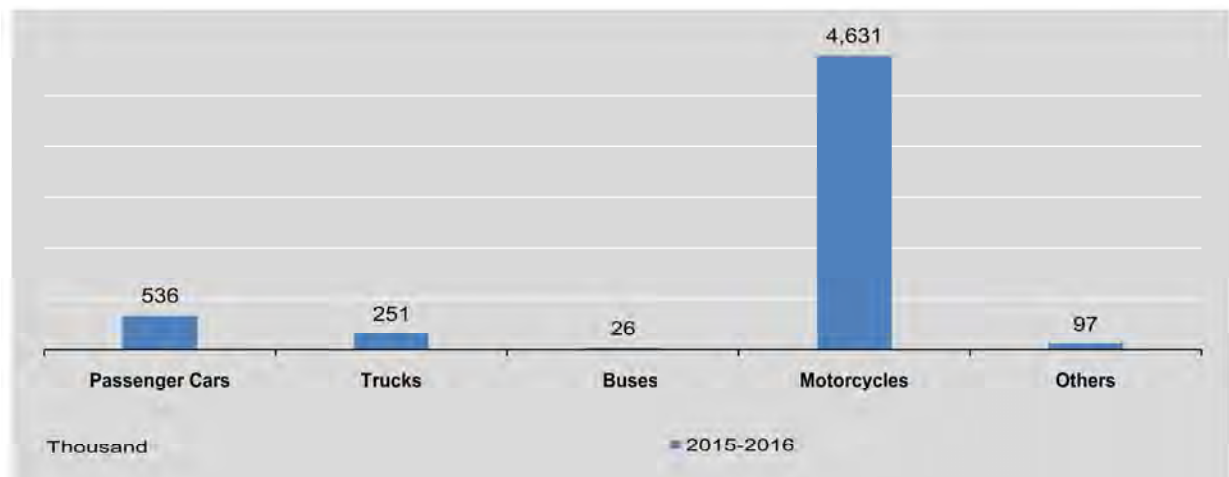


6.5 REGISTERED MOTOR VEHICLES BY TYPE

Fiscal Year's data refer to the end of March, not only the month of March

| FY | Passenger Cars | Trucks | Buses | Motorcycles | Others | Total |
|-------------|----------------|---------|--------|-------------|--------|-----------|
| 2013-2014 | 434,169 | 124,597 | 22,151 | 3,595,474 | 61,291 | 4,237,682 |
| 2014-2015 | 494,657 | 193,559 | 26,746 | 4,276,696 | 86,041 | 5,077,699 |
| 2015-2016 | 536,471 | 250,529 | 25,937 | 4,631,007 | 97,316 | 5,541,260 |
| 2015 | | | | | | |
| May | 493,216 | 216,889 | 25,152 | 4,336,990 | 89,145 | 5,161,392 |
| June | 496,753 | 219,711 | 25,467 | 4,378,900 | 89,967 | 5,210,798 |
| July | 502,853 | 221,405 | 25,354 | 4,413,560 | 90,734 | 5,253,906 |
| August | 506,899 | 224,093 | 25,384 | 4,439,178 | 91,390 | 5,286,944 |
| September | 512,454 | 221,982 | 30,620 | 4,463,168 | 92,384 | 5,320,608 |
| October | 514,102 | 231,890 | 25,778 | 4,477,094 | 93,459 | 5,342,323 |
| November | 518,608 | 235,794 | 25,519 | 4,494,259 | 94,430 | 5,368,610 |
| December | 521,075 | 238,653 | 25,397 | 4,504,814 | 95,236 | 5,385,175 |
| 2016 | | | | | | |
| January | 526,308 | 243,151 | 25,584 | 4,536,570 | 96,337 | 5,427,950 |
| February | 531,119 | 245,951 | 26,487 | 4,576,887 | 96,612 | 5,477,056 |
| March | 536,471 | 250,529 | 25,937 | 4,631,007 | 97,316 | 5,541,260 |
| April | 540,534 | 252,614 | 26,043 | 4,667,812 | 96,905 | 5,583,908 |

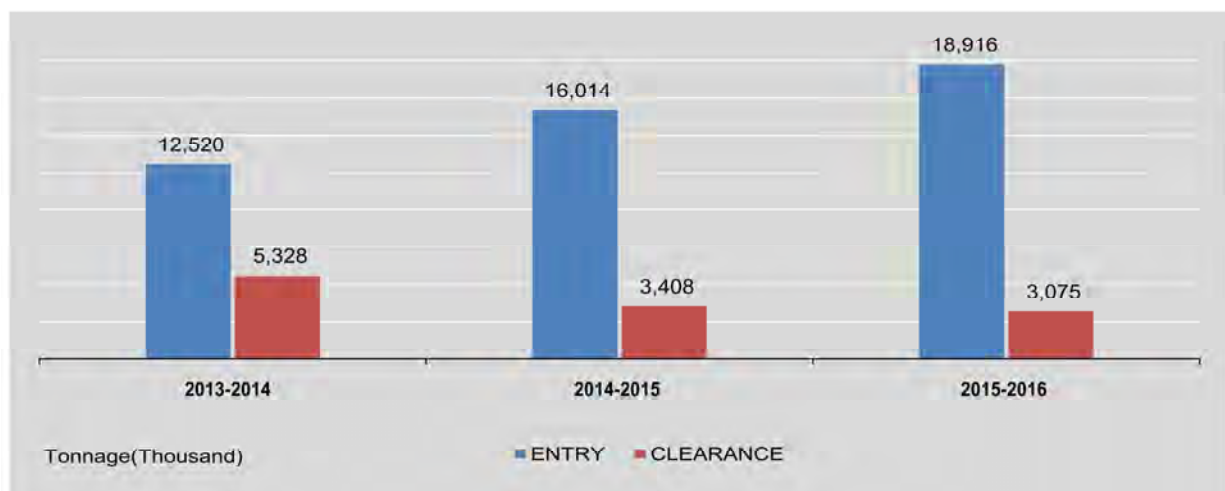
Source: Department of Road Transport Administration.



6.6 MERCHANT SHIPPING

| FY | Foreign Trade | | | | Coastal Trade | | | |
|-------------|---------------|-----------------------|-----------|-----------------------|---------------|-----------------------|-----------|-----------------------|
| | Entry | | Clearance | | Entry | | Clearance | |
| | Vessel | Tonnage (Thousand) | Vessel | Tonnage (Thousand) | Vessel | Tonnage (Thousand) | Vessel | Tonnage (Thousand) |
| 2013-2014 | 2,339 | 12,520 | 2,187 | 5,328 | 1,069 | 401 | 1,108 | 406 |
| 2014-2015 | 2,352 | 16,014 | 2,224 | 3,408 | 1,072 | 616 | 1,102 | 363 |
| 2015-2016 | 2,408 | 18,916 | 2,413 | 3,075 | 1,289 | 678 | 1,195 | 368 |
| 2015 | | | | | | | | |
| May | 202 | 1,484 | 178 | 330 | 100 | 61 | 103 | 36 |
| June | 186 | 1,416 | 173 | 361 | 186 | 52 | 105 | 33 |
| July | 168 | 1,182 | 183 | 249 | 99 | 56 | 86 | 23 |
| August | 164 | 1,149 | 152 | 224 | 109 | 56 | 92 | 30 |
| September | 176 | 1,189 | 160 | 169 | 88 | 49 | 94 | 30 |
| October | 190 | 1,555 | 194 | 199 | 87 | 57 | 90 | 29 |
| November | 205 | 1,663 | 202 | 167 | 76 | 40 | 88 | 27 |
| December | 236 | 1,681 | 224 | 207 | 124 | 76 | 118 | 34 |
| 2016 | | | | | | | | |
| January | 206 | 1,815 | 224 | 204 | 111 | 60 | 110 | 29 |
| February | 236 | 2,536 | 265 | 292 | 99 | 64 | 104 | 36 |
| March | 251 | 2,002 | 248 | 331 | 110 | 52 | 113 | 34 |
| April | 153 | 1,305 | 230 | 269 | 86 | 52 | 74 | 18 |

Source: Customs Department.

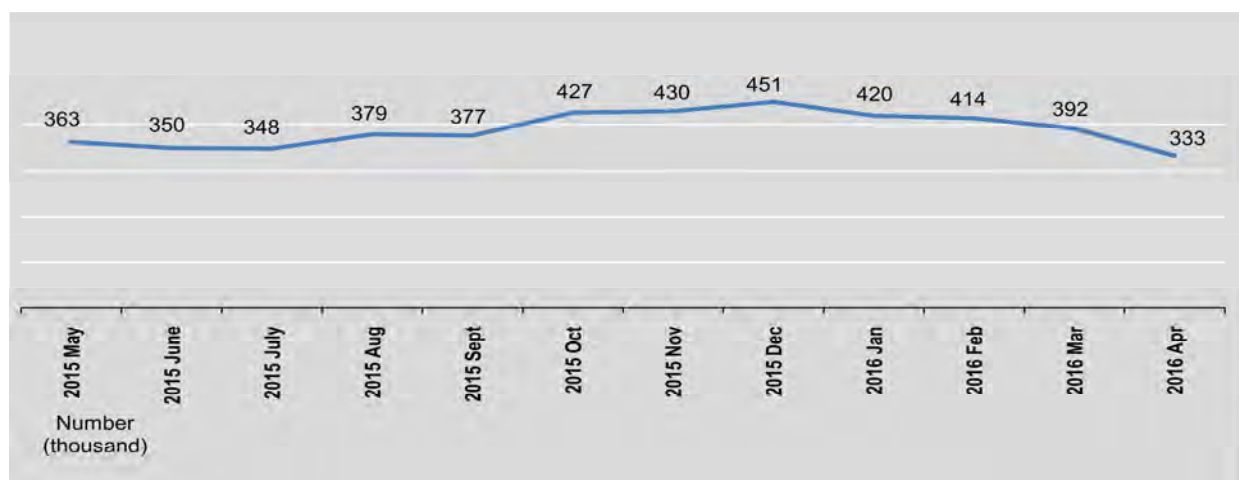


6.7 INTERNATIONAL TOURIST ARRIVAL

Number

| FY | Total | by Air | by Sea | by Land |
|-------------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|
| 2013-2014 | 2,247,117 | 924,401 | 253,644 | 1,069,072 |
| 2014-2015 | 3,443,009 | 1,123,706 | 245,897 | 2,073,406 |
| 2015-2016 | 4,722,045 | 1,244,192 | 315,700 | 3,162,153 |
| 2015 | | | | |
| May | 362,754 | 81,906 | 23,457 | 257,391 |
| June | 349,701 | 75,697 | 17,863 | 256,141 |
| July | 348,310 | 83,074 | 18,492 | 246,744 |
| August | 379,037 | 89,751 | 19,748 | 269,538 |
| September | 376,862 | 92,307 | 18,398 | 266,157 |
| October | 426,669 | 118,034 | 28,915 | 279,720 |
| November | 429,711 | 129,491 | 25,003 | 275,217 |
| December | 450,541 | 129,959 | 35,053 | 285,529 |
| 2016 | | | | |
| January | 420,175 | 125,630 | 32,060 | 262,485 |
| February | 413,708 | 124,284 | 32,869 | 256,555 |
| March | 392,316 | 114,369 | 34,797 | 243,150 |
| April | 333,434 | 77,310 | 40,449 | 215,675 |

Source: Ministry of Hotels and Tourism.

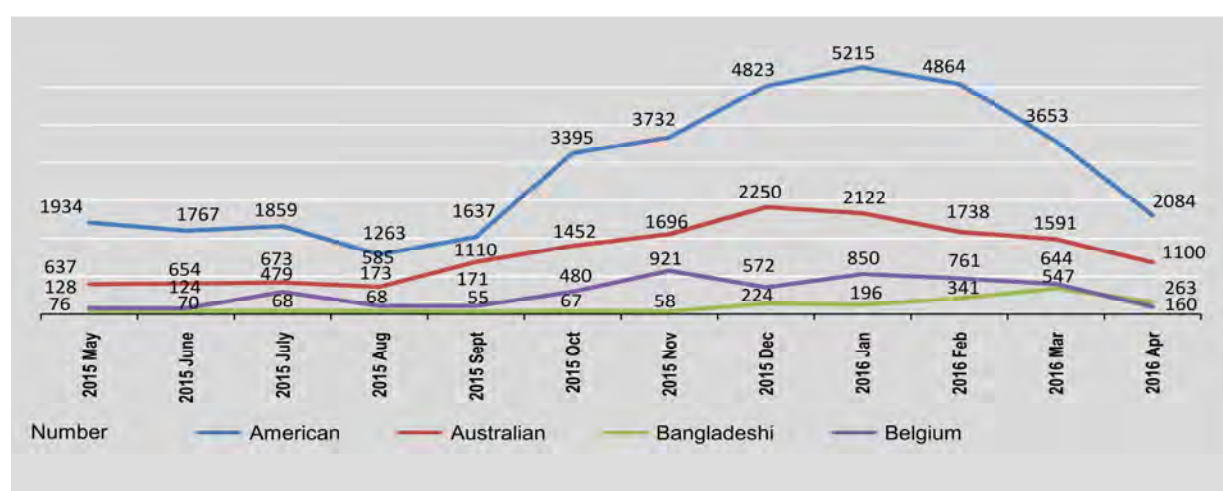


6.8 TOURIST ARRIVAL AT YANGON, MANDALAY AND NAYPYITAW INTERNATIONAL AIRPORTS BY TYPE OF NATIONALITY

Number

| FY | American | | Australian | | Bangladeshi | | Belgium | |
|-------------|----------|--------|------------|--------|-------------|--------|---------|--------|
| | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| 2013-2014 | 15,237 | 14,405 | 6,280 | 6,165 | 836 | 605 | 2,440 | 2,322 |
| 2014-2015 | 17,053 | 16,246 | 7,939 | 7,683 | 835 | 213 | 2,534 | 2,498 |
| 2015-2016 | 18,668 | 17,444 | 8,105 | 7,454 | 1,468 | 367 | 2,777 | 2,812 |
| 2015 | | | | | | | | |
| May | 1,038 | 896 | 394 | 243 | 67 | 9 | 85 | 43 |
| June | 948 | 819 | 391 | 263 | 60 | 10 | 67 | 57 |
| July | 993 | 866 | 377 | 296 | 53 | 15 | 212 | 267 |
| August | 703 | 560 | 330 | 255 | 52 | 16 | 92 | 81 |
| September | 918 | 719 | 565 | 545 | 49 | 6 | 90 | 81 |
| October | 1,669 | 1,726 | 700 | 752 | 53 | 14 | 243 | 237 |
| November | 1,916 | 1,816 | 891 | 805 | 39 | 19 | 462 | 459 |
| December | 2,428 | 2,395 | 1,136 | 1,114 | 167 | 57 | 294 | 278 |
| 2016 | | | | | | | | |
| January | 2,676 | 2,539 | 1,056 | 1,066 | 145 | 51 | 400 | 450 |
| February | 2,495 | 2,369 | 863 | 875 | 282 | 59 | 359 | 402 |
| March | 1,827 | 1,826 | 828 | 763 | 447 | 100 | 340 | 304 |
| April | 1,132 | 952 | 596 | 504 | 216 | 47 | 94 | 66 |

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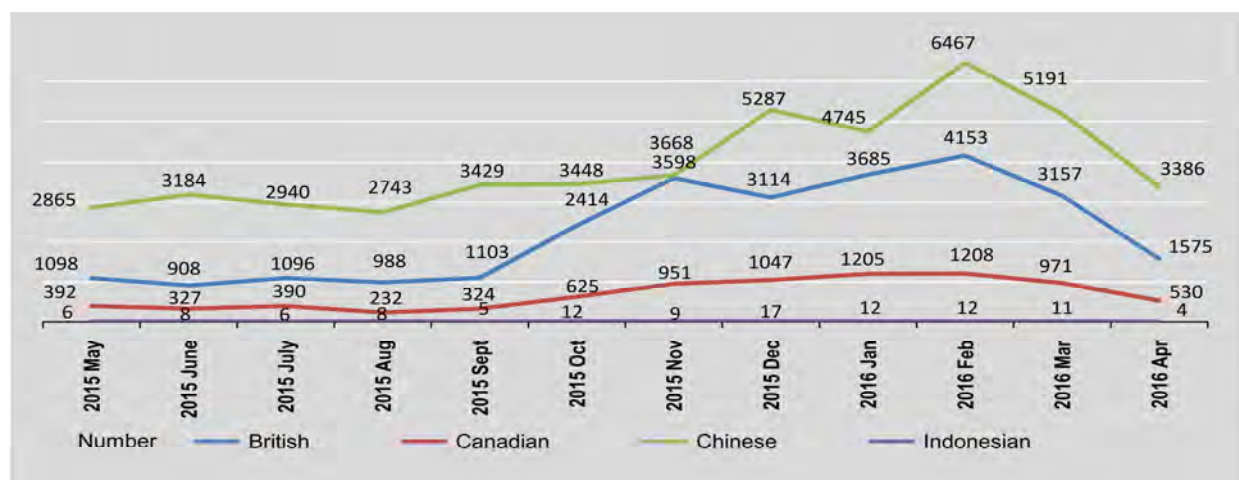


6.8 TOURIST ARRIVAL AT YANGON, MANDALAY AND NAYPYITAW INTERNATIONAL AIRPORTS BY TYPE OF NATIONALITY

Number

| FY | British | | Canadian | | Chinese | | Indonesian | |
|-------------|---------|--------|----------|--------|---------|--------|------------|--------|
| | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| 2013-2014 | 11,162 | 9,648 | 4,940 | 3,520 | 26,763 | 12,418 | 1,698 | 1,775 |
| 2014-2015 | 13,127 | 11,327 | 3,772 | 3,814 | 29,952 | 15,346 | 292 | 296 |
| 2015-2016 | 14,159 | 12,570 | 4,161 | 3,971 | 29,036 | 17,231 | 43 | 67 |
| 2015 | | | | | | | | |
| May | 691 | 407 | 210 | 182 | 2,135 | 730 | 2 | 4 |
| June | 524 | 384 | 189 | 138 | 2,349 | 835 | 2 | 6 |
| July | 637 | 459 | 196 | 194 | 1,971 | 969 | 3 | 3 |
| August | 562 | 426 | 117 | 115 | 1,839 | 904 | 1 | 7 |
| September | 599 | 504 | 165 | 159 | 2,109 | 1,320 | 1 | 4 |
| October | 1,244 | 1,170 | 306 | 319 | 2,131 | 1,317 | 5 | 7 |
| November | 1,827 | 1,771 | 469 | 482 | 2,439 | 1,229 | 4 | 5 |
| December | 1,690 | 1,424 | 539 | 508 | 3,194 | 2,093 | 8 | 9 |
| 2016 | | | | | | | | |
| January | 1,943 | 1,742 | 617 | 588 | 2,777 | 1,968 | 6 | 6 |
| February | 2,091 | 2,062 | 638 | 570 | 3,103 | 3,364 | 3 | 9 |
| March | 1,604 | 1,553 | 479 | 492 | 3,358 | 1,833 | 6 | 5 |
| April | 845 | 730 | 253 | 277 | 2,272 | 1,114 | 2 | 2 |

(Cont'd)

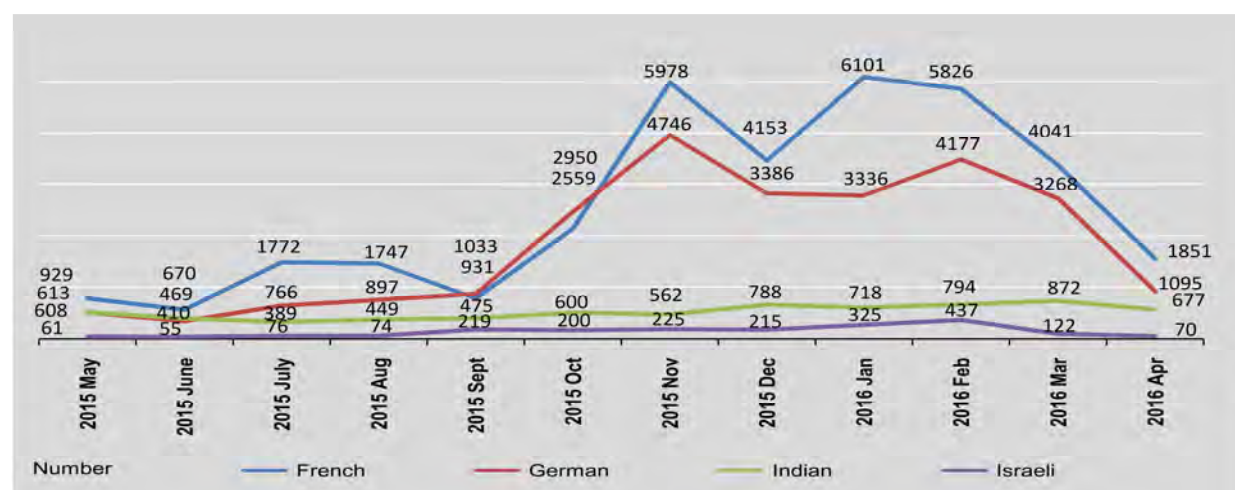


6.8 TOURIST ARRIVAL AT YANGON, MANDALAY AND NAYPYITAW INTERNATIONAL AIRPORTS BY TYPE OF NATIONALITY

Number

| FY | French | | German | | Indian | | Israeli | |
|-------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|
| | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| 2013-2014 | 14,532 | 15,203 | 10,085 | 9,529 | 3,552 | 1,348 | 815 | 745 |
| 2014-2015 | 17,669 | 19,053 | 13,572 | 13,518 | 4,508 | 1,707 | 976 | 1,040 |
| 2015-2016 | 17,643 | 18,874 | 13,279 | 13,278 | 5,270 | 1,975 | 1,044 | 1,032 |
| 2015 | | | | | | | | |
| May | 485 | 444 | 323 | 285 | 452 | 161 | 43 | 18 |
| June | 377 | 293 | 221 | 189 | 377 | 92 | 32 | 23 |
| July | 936 | 836 | 431 | 335 | 312 | 77 | 41 | 35 |
| August | 896 | 851 | 470 | 427 | 344 | 105 | 35 | 39 |
| September | 490 | 441 | 555 | 478 | 350 | 125 | 111 | 108 |
| October | 1,219 | 1,340 | 1,384 | 1,566 | 429 | 171 | 97 | 103 |
| November | 2,702 | 3,276 | 2,278 | 2,468 | 406 | 156 | 113 | 112 |
| December | 2,041 | 2,112 | 1,741 | 1,645 | 539 | 249 | 102 | 113 |
| 2016 | | | | | | | | |
| January | 2,864 | 3,237 | 1,741 | 1,595 | 519 | 199 | 166 | 159 |
| February | 2,782 | 3,044 | 2,058 | 2,119 | 552 | 242 | 193 | 244 |
| March | 1,928 | 2,113 | 1,578 | 1,690 | 610 | 262 | 69 | 53 |
| April | 914 | 937 | 567 | 528 | 478 | 199 | 44 | 26 |

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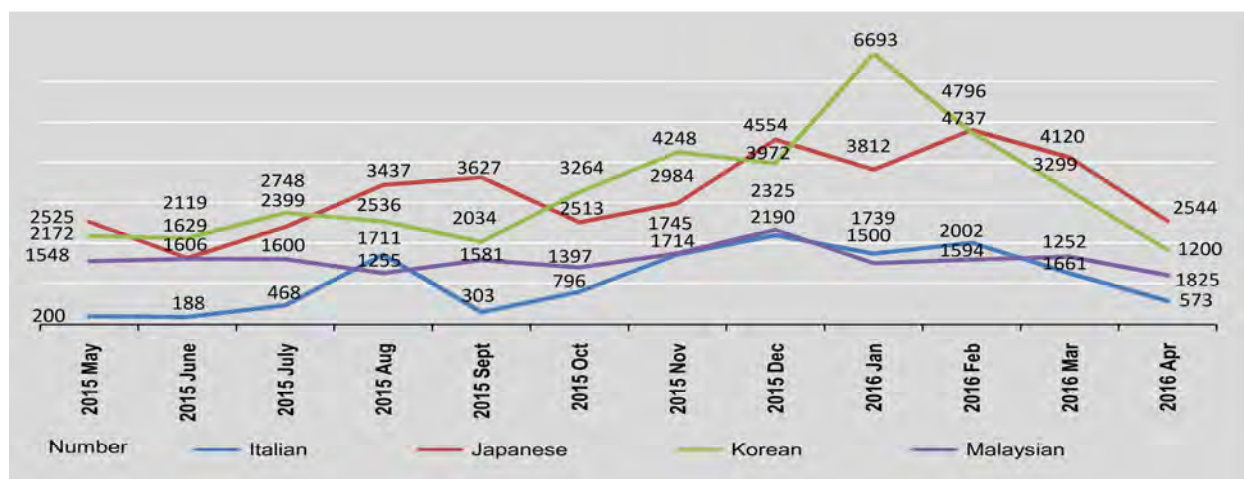


6.8 TOURIST ARRIVAL AT YANGON, MANDALAY AND NAYPYITAW INTERNATIONAL AIRPORTS BY TYPE OF NATIONALITY

Number

| FY | Italian | | Japanese | | Korean | | Malaysian | |
|-------------|---------|--------|----------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|--------|
| | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| 2013-2014 | 6,075 | 4,820 | 19,938 | 8,070 | 19,513 | 13,538 | 12,117 | 7,501 |
| 2014-2015 | 5,229 | 5,266 | 22,571 | 10,238 | 21,301 | 15,685 | 12,433 | 8,229 |
| 2015-2016 | 6,279 | 6,634 | 25,527 | 12,835 | 22,408 | 17,541 | 11,473 | 7,459 |
| 2015 | | | | | | | | |
| May | 139 | 61 | 1,809 | 716 | 1,398 | 774 | 969 | 579 |
| June | 128 | 60 | 1,221 | 408 | 1,377 | 742 | 1,043 | 563 |
| July | 265 | 203 | 1,782 | 617 | 1,654 | 1,094 | 983 | 617 |
| August | 818 | 893 | 2,207 | 1,230 | 1,444 | 1,092 | 830 | 425 |
| September | 184 | 119 | 2,416 | 1,211 | 1,135 | 899 | 961 | 620 |
| October | 382 | 414 | 1,759 | 754 | 1,812 | 1,452 | 864 | 533 |
| November | 770 | 944 | 2,075 | 909 | 2,219 | 2,029 | 1,012 | 733 |
| December | 1,077 | 1,113 | 2,755 | 1,799 | 2,243 | 1,729 | 1,259 | 1,066 |
| 2016 | | | | | | | | |
| January | 851 | 888 | 2,444 | 1,368 | 3,560 | 3,133 | 895 | 605 |
| February | 890 | 1,112 | 3,070 | 1,726 | 2,517 | 2,220 | 946 | 648 |
| March | 597 | 655 | 2,632 | 1,488 | 1,803 | 1,496 | 1,035 | 626 |
| April | 306 | 267 | 1,713 | 831 | 1,076 | 749 | 722 | 478 |

(Cont'd)

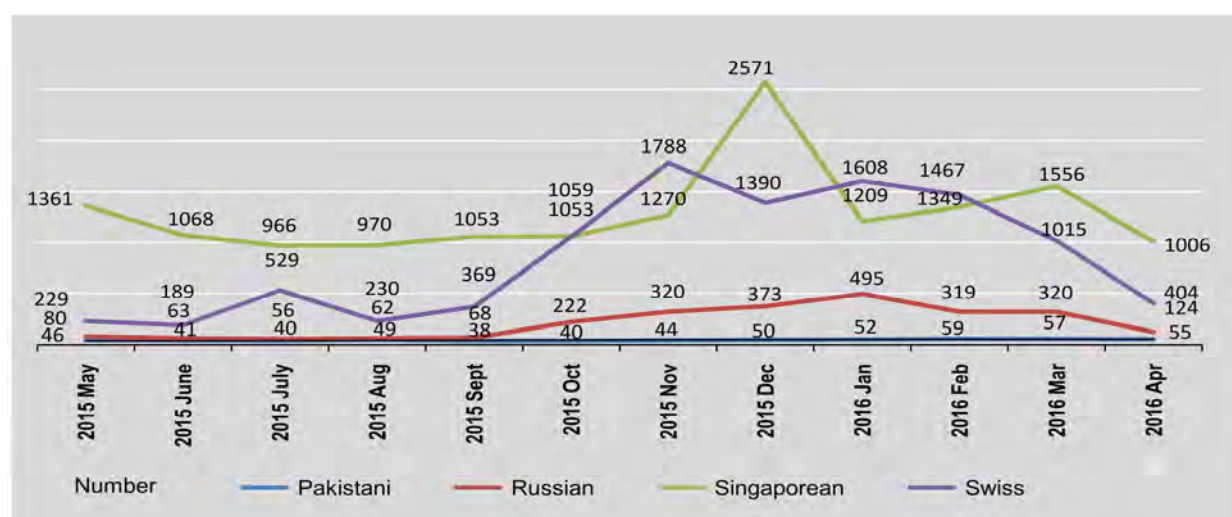


6.8 TOURIST ARRIVAL AT YANGON, MANDALAY AND NAYPYITAW INTERNATIONAL AIRPORTS BY TYPE OF NATIONALITY

Number

| FY | Pakistani | | Russian | | Singaporean | | Swiss | |
|-------------|-----------|--------|---------|--------|-------------|--------|-------|--------|
| | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| 2013-2014 | 2,186 | 1,337 | 2,117 | 1,853 | 8,652 | 5,606 | 4,855 | 4,264 |
| 2014-2015 | 358 | 79 | 1,256 | 1,323 | 9,104 | 7,141 | 4,761 | 5,266 |
| 2015-2016 | 401 | 159 | 1,234 | 1,253 | 8,517 | 6,734 | 4,970 | 5,350 |
| 2015 | | | | | | | | |
| May | 29 | 17 | 44 | 36 | 762 | 599 | 125 | 104 |
| June | 29 | 12 | 37 | 26 | 605 | 463 | 100 | 89 |
| July | 31 | 9 | 29 | 27 | 597 | 369 | 252 | 277 |
| August | 35 | 14 | 34 | 28 | 563 | 407 | 118 | 112 |
| September | 30 | 8 | 35 | 33 | 602 | 451 | 184 | 185 |
| October | 29 | 11 | 115 | 107 | 632 | 427 | 491 | 562 |
| November | 25 | 19 | 158 | 162 | 670 | 600 | 829 | 959 |
| December | 33 | 17 | 180 | 193 | 1,301 | 1,270 | 694 | 696 |
| 2016 | | | | | | | | |
| January | 43 | 9 | 248 | 247 | 701 | 508 | 759 | 849 |
| February | 41 | 18 | 151 | 168 | 719 | 630 | 714 | 753 |
| March | 45 | 12 | 145 | 175 | 889 | 667 | 499 | 516 |
| April | 47 | 8 | 61 | 63 | 576 | 430 | 203 | 201 |

(Cont'd)



6.8 TOURIST ARRIVAL AT YANGON, MANDALAY AND NAYPYITAW INTERNATIONAL AIRPORTS BY TYPE OF NATIONALITY

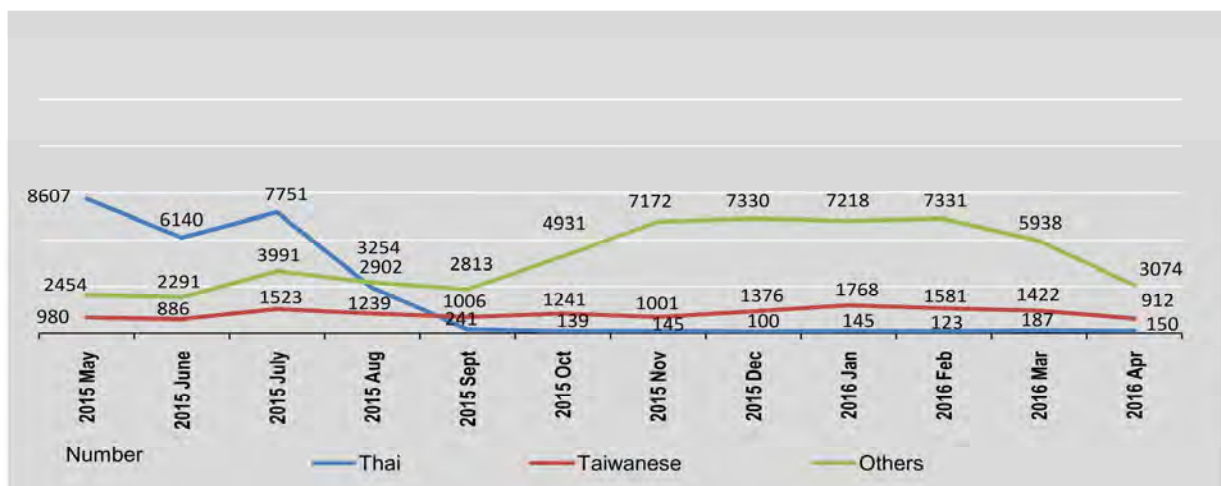
Number

| FY | Thai | | Taiwanese | | Others * | |
|-------------|--------|--------|-----------|--------|----------|--------|
| | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| 2013-2014 | 43,682 | 59,533 | 13,403 | 9,816 | 33,590 | 30,975 |
| 2014-2015 | 56,125 | 82,130 | 10,650 | 6,005 | 28,324 | 27,192 |
| 2015-2016 | 14,578 | 19,447 | 9,406 | 5,483 | 29,251 | 28,413 |
| 2015 | | | | | | |
| May | 3,609 | 4,998 | 683 | 297 | 1,366 | 1,088 |
| June | 2,768 | 3,372 | 648 | 238 | 1,271 | 1,020 |
| July | 3,353 | 4,398 | 921 | 602 | 2,011 | 1,980 |
| August | 1,288 | 1,614 | 840 | 399 | 1,664 | 1,590 |
| September | 126 | 115 | 681 | 325 | 1,455 | 1,358 |
| October | 52 | 87 | 748 | 493 | 2,419 | 2,512 |
| November | 75 | 70 | 691 | 310 | 3,528 | 3,644 |
| December | 51 | 49 | 844 | 532 | 3,743 | 3,587 |
| 2016 | | | | | | |
| January | 55 | 90 | 1,020 | 748 | 3,627 | 3,591 |
| February | 55 | 68 | 833 | 748 | 3,654 | 3,677 |
| March | 94 | 93 | 943 | 479 | 2,977 | 2,961 |
| April | 72 | 78 | 587 | 325 | 1,597 | 1,477 |

* Includes Australian, Brunei, Hong Kong, Mexican, New Zealand, Philippines, Spanish, Swedish, etc.

Source: Immigration Department.

Including Naypyitaw airport since April 2016.



CHAPTER 7
LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT



7

LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT | ANALYSIS

Labour and Employment is a critical factor in the production of goods and services for both domestic and international use. Thus, the improvement of the quality of the country's labour force and the efforts to make it more productive is very much essential for contributing greatly to the development of the economy.

This chapter deals with the principal statistics of employment through labour exchange offices and overseas employment in Myanmar. It also presents data on the distribution of new registers, job vacancies and placements reported to the job vacancies through labour exchange offices in Yangon and other Regions/ States. The employment opportunities are larger in Yangon Region, but there is also a higher concentration of job seekers in this region. In the whole country, the number of job seekers remains higher than the job opportunities.

■ EMPLOYMENT THROUGH LABOUR EXCHANGE OFFICES

The new registered increased by 45.2 percent, vacancies notified increased by 6.6 percent and the number of submissions made for the vacancies also increased by 5.9 percent compared to the same month of 2015. Therefore the person placed becomes increased by about 6.9 percent in Yangon. In other Regions and States, the new registered increased by about 58.9 percent, vacancies notified decreased by 41.8 percent while the number of submissions made for the vacancies decreased by 44.0 percent. The person placed becomes less by about 50.9 percent.

When looking at the whole year, the vacancies notified, number of submissions made for the vacancies, persons placed decreased between 2014-2015 and 2015-2016. In Yangon and all regions/states, however there was an increase in the number registered.

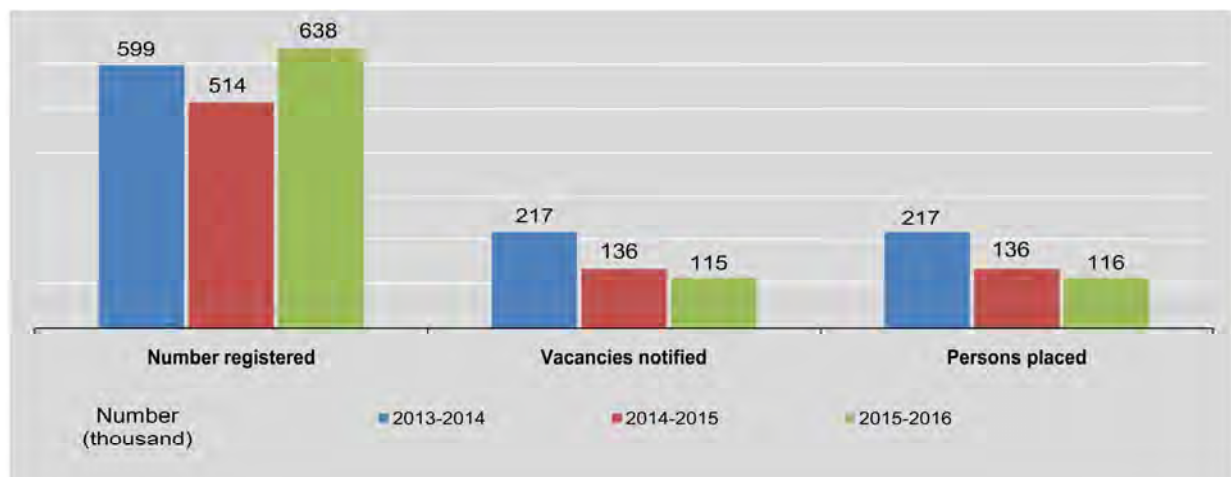
■ OVERSEAS EMPLOYMENT

For overseas employment the main destinations of people from Myanmar are Thailand, Malaysia, Korea, Singapore, United Arab Emirates, Japan and Hong Kong. The bulk of the destinations are Thailand and Malaysia with a contribution of 59.1 percent and 34.1 percent respectively in 2015-2016. The total overseas employment increased by 49.2 percent between 2014-2015 and 2015-2016. The overseas employment increased by about 24.9 percent for Thailand, 151.2 percent for Malaysia, 36.4 percent for Korea, 83.7 percent for Singapore and 32.0 percent for Japan compared to the same month of 2015. It should be noted that the highest increase for the overseas workers over the period April 2015 to March 2016 were recorded for Thailand, Malaysia, Korea, Japan and Singapore. In April 2016, the overall overseas employment increased by 9,432 which was 47.3 percent more than the 6,404 placements of workers in the same month in 2015.

7.1 EMPLOYMENT THROUGH LABOUR EXCHANGE OFFICES

| FY | Yangon Region | | | | |
|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|--|----------------|--|
| | Number registered | Vacancies notified | Number of submissions made for the vacancies | Persons placed | Registered live and pending at the end of the period |
| 2013-2014 | 598,543 | 217,054 | 218,206 | 216,847 | 378,889 |
| 2014-2015 | 513,736 | 135,704 | 137,131 | 135,593 | 400,975 |
| 2015-2016 | 638,042 | 115,366 | 115,935 | 115,748 | 514,243 |
| 2015 | | | | | |
| May | 77,444 | 9,195 | 9,213 | 9,214 | 426,141 |
| June | 60,002 | 9,462 | 9,589 | 9,426 | 438,070 |
| July | 51,788 | 8,621 | 8,670 | 8,552 | 449,030 |
| August | 53,628 | 9,734 | 9,775 | 9,771 | 451,783 |
| September | 53,004 | 9,197 | 9,233 | 9,621 | 464,102 |
| October | 50,936 | 9,340 | 9,376 | 9,323 | 468,400 |
| November | 46,567 | 8,589 | 8,614 | 8,570 | 475,338 |
| December | 58,775 | 10,556 | 10,574 | 10,537 | 485,757 |
| 2016 | | | | | |
| January | 55,472 | 11,048 | 11,065 | 11,097 | 496,801 |
| February | 52,810 | 11,556 | 11,741 | 11,574 | 505,399 |
| March | 48,510 | 12,548 | 12,558 | 12,548 | 508,635 |
| April | 42,271 | 5,882 | 5,853 | 5,893 | 514,243 |

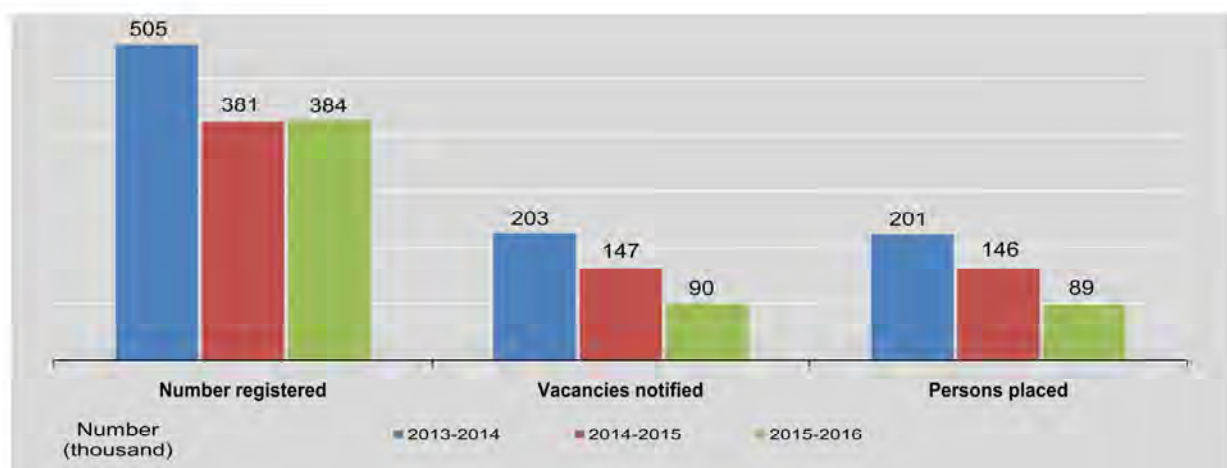
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7.1 EMPLOYMENT THROUGH LABOUR EXCHANGE OFFICES

| FY | Other Regions / States | | | | |
|-------------|------------------------|--------------------|--|----------------|--|
| | Number registered | Vacancies notified | Number of submissions made for the vacancies | Persons placed | Registered live and pending at the end of the period |
| 2013-2014 | 505,133 | 202,661 | 214,743 | 200,742 | 356,219 |
| 2014-2015 | 380,707 | 146,928 | 153,384 | 146,486 | 342,289 |
| 2015-2016 | 383,593 | 90,137 | 93,379 | 89,243 | 362,636 |
| 2015 | | | | | |
| May | 23,278 | 7,796 | 7,933 | 7,759 | 318,073 |
| June | 29,388 | 8,681 | 8,609 | 8,370 | 292,838 |
| July | 26,633 | 7,684 | 8,073 | 7,711 | 288,503 |
| August | 22,919 | 6,660 | 7,050 | 6,501 | 283,398 |
| September | 32,923 | 6,608 | 6,623 | 6,820 | 288,494 |
| October | 32,123 | 10,430 | 10,837 | 10,349 | 287,422 |
| November | 26,326 | 7,648 | 7,616 | 7,430 | 285,978 |
| December | 34,692 | 7,850 | 8,533 | 7,554 | 293,359 |
| 2016 | | | | | |
| January | 46,051 | 7,869 | 7,640 | 7,184 | 314,832 |
| February | 50,902 | 6,652 | 7,063 | 7,095 | 340,356 |
| March | 43,111 | 6,229 | 6,750 | 6,510 | 358,285 |
| April | 24,233 | 3,510 | 3,725 | 2,928 | 362,636 |

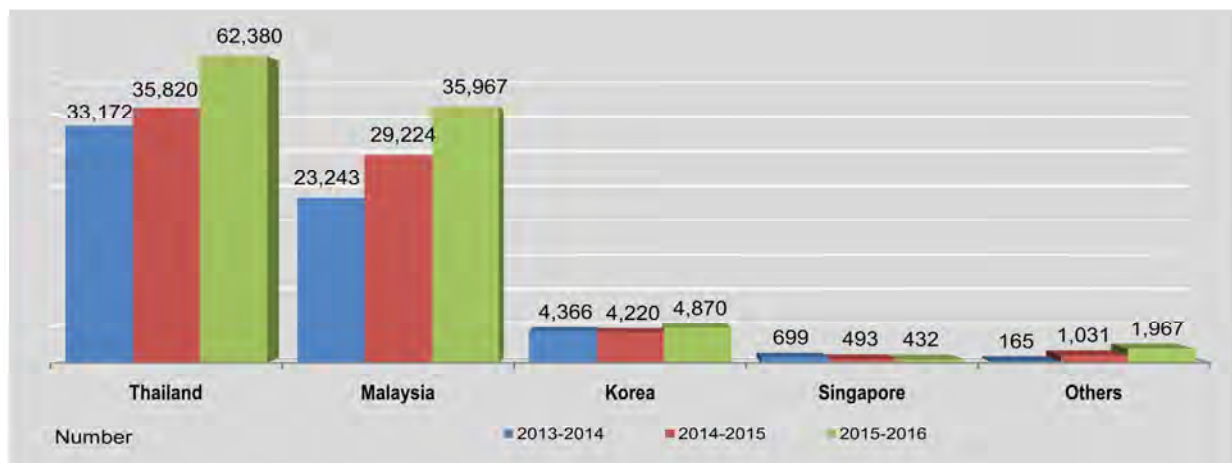
Source: Department of Labour.



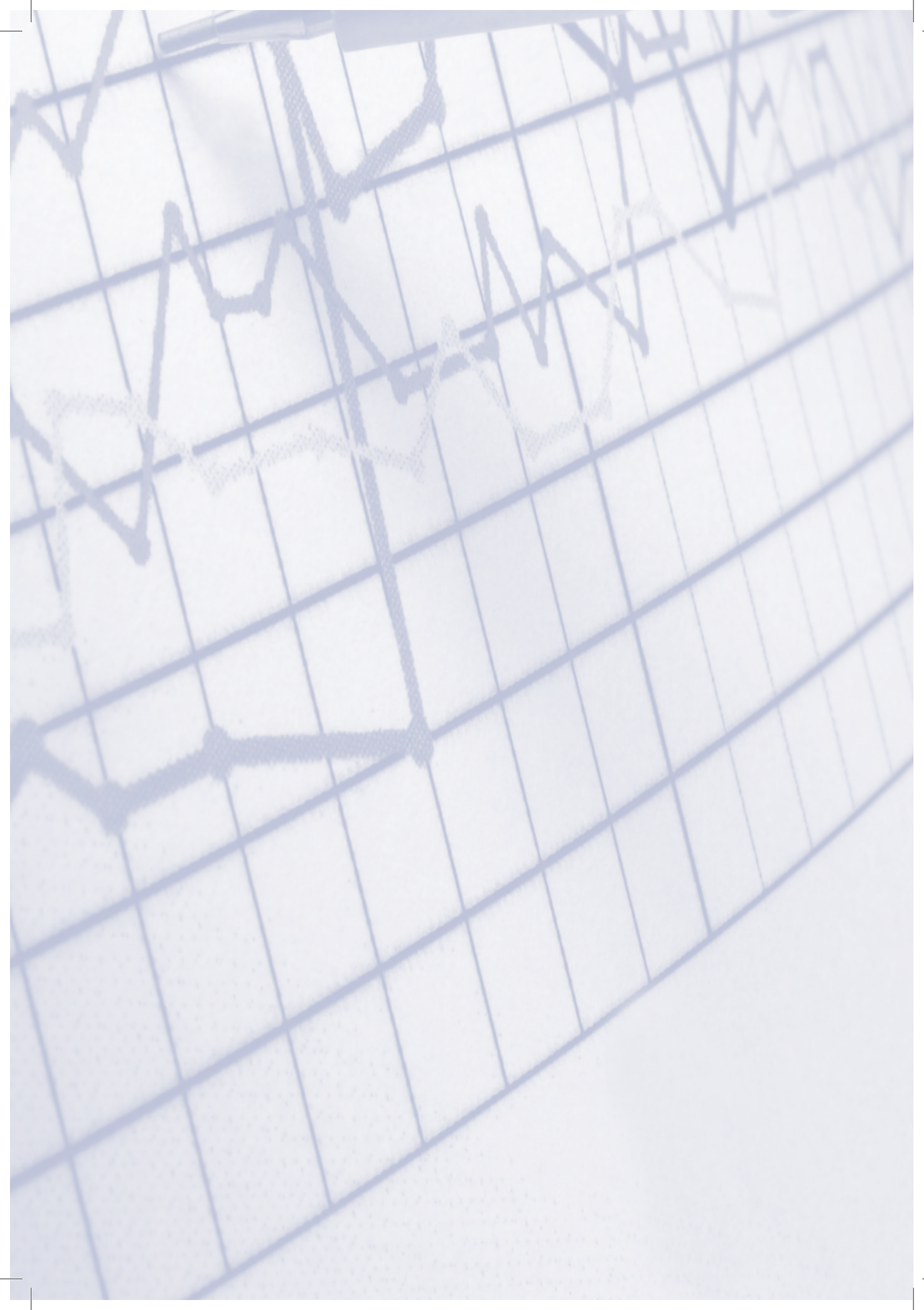
7.2 OVERSEAS EMPLOYMENT

| FY | Total Overseas Workers | Placement of Workers for Overseas employment | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|------------------------|--|----------|-------|-----------|-------|--------|-----|----------|-------|
| | | Thai | Malaysia | Korea | Singapore | Japan | Quatar | UAE | HongKong | Macau |
| 2013-2014 | 61,645 | 33,172 | 23,243 | 4,366 | 699 | 63 | 71 | 12 | 19 | - |
| 2014-2015 | 70,787 | 35,820 | 29,224 | 4,220 | 493 | 875 | 2 | - | 154 | - |
| 2015-2016 | 105,616 | 62,380 | 35,967 | 4,870 | 432 | 1,794 | - | 170 | 1 | 2 |
| 2015 | | | | | | | | | | |
| May | 8,107 | 4,368 | 2,777 | 786 | 34 | 141 | - | - | 1 | - |
| June | 8,079 | 5,132 | 2,079 | 782 | 7 | 79 | - | - | - | - |
| July | 10,299 | 6,306 | 3,194 | 669 | 13 | 117 | - | - | - | - |
| August | 7,302 | 4,792 | 2,178 | 206 | 8 | 105 | - | 13 | - | - |
| September | 9,577 | 5,047 | 4,002 | 357 | 26 | 126 | - | 19 | - | - |
| October | 9,773 | 5,194 | 4,157 | 176 | 46 | 193 | - | 6 | - | 1 |
| November | 8,035 | 4,017 | 3,585 | 121 | 40 | 263 | - | 9 | - | - |
| December | 7,767 | 3,614 | 3,677 | 316 | 41 | 89 | - | 30 | - | - |
| 2016 | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 9,537 | 4,069 | 4,651 | 580 | 96 | 126 | - | 15 | - | - |
| February | 9,474 | 6,709 | 2,462 | 36 | 26 | 198 | - | 43 | - | - |
| March | 11,262 | 8,615 | 2,188 | 190 | 46 | 188 | - | 35 | - | - |
| April | 9,432 | 5,640 | 2,555 | 888 | 90 | 223 | - | 36 | - | - |

Source: Department of Labour.



GLOSSARY
AND METHODOLOGICAL NOTES



GLOSSARY AND METHODOLOGICAL NOTES

CHAPTER 1 | FOREIGN TRADE

■ EXPORTS

Domestic exports: exports of national products.

All exports (i.e. Total exports): domestic exports plus re-exports from bond and other than from bond.

Exports are credited to the country of final destination or of ultimate consumption. Exports formerly recorded according to the date of shipment have, since November 1967, been recorded according to the date of completion of consignment.

Figures about exports include government and private exports on trade account. Sale of goods, whether foreign or national to all foreign trading companies are included. All data exclude exports under military accounts. Exports under diplomatic privileges have been excluded since 1966. Exports are valued at F.O.B, Free on Board (ship or other means of international transport), at port or place of dispatch in the exporting country (including export duties, internal taxes and similar charges to the extent that they remain charged on the goods and passed on to the importers).

■ FOREIGN TRADE

The major source of information in compiling foreign trade statistics are export declaration forms and import declaration forms filled-in by the respective exporters and checked by customs officials.

Starting from November 1988, when border trade was opened, exports and imports recorded at border posts were included in the total foreign trade data, in addition to trade registered in Customs declarations. From 1990 onwards, border trade assessment values are determined by Customs Department.

■ IMPORTS

All imports is the sum of goods released directly from Customs wharves for domestic consumption (direct imports for consumption), presented under import and goods passed to the bonded (imports into bond).

Imports are credited to the country of primary origin or production. Imports which had formerly been recorded according to the date of payment of duty have, since November 1967, been recorded as of the date of completion of consignment.

Figures about imports include government and private imports on trade account. All data exclude imports under military accounts. Imports under diplomatic privileges have been excluded since 1966. Imports are valued at C.I.F, Cost, Insurance and Freight, ship or other means of international transport, at port or place of arrival into the country (excluding customs duty and other import charges).

CHAPTER 2 | PRODUCTION

■ PETROLEUM COKE

Since 1995-96 data are expressed in Metric Tons.

CHAPTER 3 | PRICES

■ CONSUMER PRICE INDEX AND RATE OF INFLATION

Consumer Price Index measures the average change in the retail prices of goods and services purchased and consumed by the households. The weights are based on 2006 and 2012 Household Income and Expenditure Survey (HIES) conducted by the Central Statistical Organization (CSO).

Weights and composition are grouped into eight major categories of goods and services in 2006 base and twelve major categories of goods and services in 2012 base. For computing, the respective CPI groups are selected on the basis of their importance and representativeness. The computation of CPI is based on 158 commodities for 2006 base and is based on 274 commodities for 2012 base, which are commonly used by most of the households.

■ RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED COMMODITIES

The Central Statistical Organization collects retail prices of selected commodities for computation of Monthly Consumer Price Index at Union, Regions and States levels.

The commodities prices are collected from Regions and States in the entire country. The collected prices are sent to CSO Head Office in every week.

■ SPOT PRICE OF GOLD

The spot price of gold obtained from gold dealer.

CHAPTER 4 | FINANCE

■ DOMESTIC INTEREST RATES

Domestic Interest Rates include central bank rate, interest on treasury bills and bonds, deposit rates and lending rates.

■ FOREIGN EXCHANGE RATES

Starting from 2012-2013, managed the floating foreign exchange rate is used. Starting from 1st April 2013, the daily reference foreign exchange rates are obtained from Central Bank of Myanmar. The daily reference rate for the last day of the month is used for valuation.

■ MONEY SUPPLY

Money supply consists of currency in circulation and demand deposits for state owned banks and private banks.

Currency in circulation consists of notes and coins held by the general public, cash balance of ministries and departments, state economic enterprises, development committees and also includes notes and coins held by the hand balance chest of the banks. Notes and coins in the currency chest of the Central Bank of Myanmar and other banks are excluded.

■ PEOPLE'S SAVINGS

People's savings are savings deposits, time deposits and certificates of Savings Division at the Myanmar Economic Banks and private banks, which also accept savings deposits and time deposits. Savings deposits and time deposits are accepted at all Myanmar Economic Banks savings branches as well as at all private banks to promote domestic saving under the new Savings Bank Law which was enacted on 11 June 1992.

Savings certificates are issued by the state-owned banks under the new Savings Bank Law 1992, and they are currently issued in varied denominations of Kyat 1,000, Kyat 10,000, Kyat 100,000, Kyat 500,000 and Kyat 1,000,000 which will mature after completion of twelve years from the date of issue. At the option of the owner, savings certificates may be redeemed at any time after twelve months from the date of issue with accrued interest for relevant period.

■ REVENUE FROM TAXES

Revenue from Taxes consists of commodities and services tax, commercial tax, state lottery, stamp duties and income taxes.

■ TREASURY BONDS

The Central Bank of Myanmar has issued two-year treasury bonds since 1st January 2010. Three-year treasury bonds and five-year treasury bonds are issued with effect from 1st December 1993 at the Central Bank of Myanmar with a view to giving an opportunity for the public and private enterprises to save and developing a capital market.

CHAPTER 5 | INVESTMENT

■ FOREIGN INVESTMENT

Foreign Investment Law (FIL) was enacted on 2nd November 2012. Foreign Investors can set up their business either in the form of a wholly foreign-owned or a joint venture with any partner (an individual, a private company, a cooperation society or a state-owned enterprise). Any system included in the Mutually Agreed Contract.

■ MYANMAR CITIZENS INVESTMENT AND INDUCEMENT

The Myanmar Citizens Investment Law (MCIL) was enacted on 29th July 2013. Myanmar Citizens Investment can set up their business in the form of private company, public company and joint venture with local companies according to the existing (MCIL) Law.

CHAPTER 6 | TRANSPORTATION AND TRAVEL

■ AIRWAYS TRANSPORT

The data include all traffic for the public sector both revenue and non-revenue, performed by the Myanmar National Airlines on scheduled services, non-scheduled services, special and charter services.

■ INLAND WATER TRANSPORT

Data relate to all traffic of powered vessels of the government functioning on commercial lines.

■ PASSENGER CAR

Cars which can accommodate a maximum of 8 passengers are classified as passenger cars. Ambulance, fire fighter, hearse, water bowser, oil bowser, pole carrier, vehicles for drilling, dump truck, concrete mixer truck and tractor head and trailer are also included.

■ PASSENGER-MILE

One passenger-mile corresponds to the transport of one passenger over one mile.

■ RAILWAY TRANSPORT

Data include the operation on all railway lines in the country except railways serving plantation, forests, mines or industrial plants. Statistics relating to diesel locomotives do not include diesel rail cars.

■ SHIPPING

Data exclude vessels on government duty including military, pleasure craft and fishing vessels. A ship entering or leaving Myanmar waters from or to a foreign port is counted only once, irrespective of the number of ports it enters.

Registered tonnage is the total volume of all enclosed space of vessel (gross tonnage) minus space not used for passenger or cargo.

■ TON-MILE

One ton-mile corresponds to the transport of one ton of freight over one mile.

■ TOURISM

A tourist is defined as a person travelling to and staying in places outside their usual environment for one purpose (United Nation World Tourism Organization's direction).

CHAPTER 7 | LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

■ EMPLOYMENT THROUGH LABOUR OFFICES

Employment through Labour Offices means job-seekers who are registered at Township Labour Offices-16 in Yangon and 61 labour offices in different Region and State.

■ OVERSEAS EMPLOYMENT

Department of Labour is providing services (through overseas employment licensed agencies) for overseas employment in fast and easy way and signing MoUs and Bi-lateral agreements with labour receiving countries.

<https://www.mnped.gov.mm>

<https://www.csostat.gov.mm>

<http://www.mmsis.gov.mm>