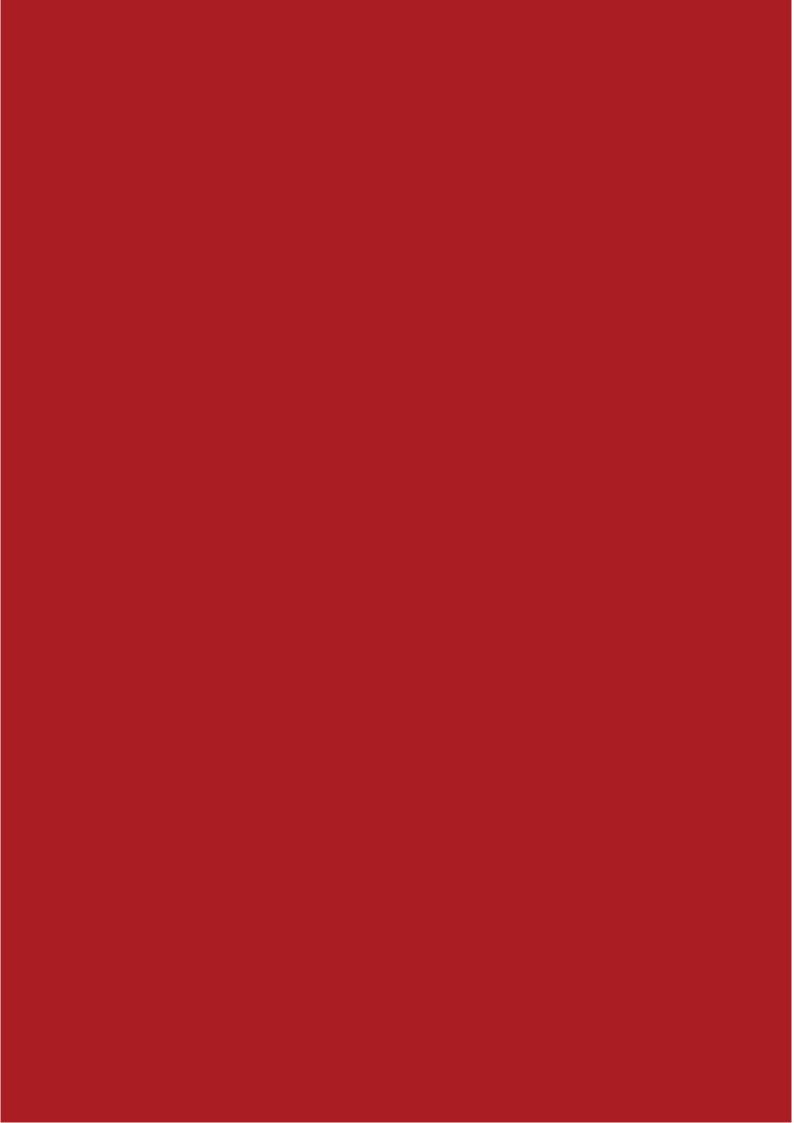
THE GOVERNMENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF THE UNION OF MYANMAR

MINISTRY OF PLANNING AND FINANCE



SELECTED MONTHLY ECONOMIC INDICATORS





THE GOVERNMENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF THE UNION OF MYANMAR

MINISTRY OF PLANNING AND FINANCE



CENTRAL STATISTICAL ORGANIZATION

CONTENTS | OCTOBER 2018

1.	Fore	gn Trade Analysis	
	1.1.	Value of Foreign Trade	11
	1.2.	Normal and Border Trade	12
	1.3.	Trade by Sector	13
	1.4.	Trade by major trading country	14
	1.5.	Trade by commodity group	20
	1.6.	Exports of principal commodities	22
	1.7.	Exports of principal commodities by country	29
	1.8.	Imports of principal commodities	32
	1.9.	Imports of principal commodities by country	37
2.	Prod	uction Analysis	
	2.1.	Production of selected commodities by the State Economic Enterprises	43
	2.2.	Production of selected commodities by the Private Enterprises	50
	2.3.	Electric power generation and sales	51
	2.4.	Electric power genearation by type of Energy	52
	2.5.	Production of precious minerals and pearls	53
	2.6.	Mineral extraction by the State Economic Enterprises	54
	2.7.	Production of non-metallic minerals by the State Economic Enterprises	55
	2.8.	Production of Meat, Fish, Milk and Egg	56
3.	Price	es Analysis	
	3.1.	Consumer Price Index (Union) and Rate of Inflation	62
	3.2.	Consumer Price Index (Union)	63
	3.3.	Retail prices of selected commodities	64
	3.4.	Spot price of gold at Yangon	71
4.	Finaı	nce Analysis	
	4.1.	Money supply	77
	4.2.	People's savings	78
	4.3.	Three-year government treasury bonds	79
	4.4.	Five-year government treasury bonds	80
	4.5.	Domestic interest rates	8
	4.6.	International Currency Exchange	84
	4.7.	Customs Duties	86
	48	Revenue from taxes	97

CONTENTS | OCTOBER 2018

5 .	Investment Analysis	
	5.1. Myanmar citizens investment of permitted enterprises by sector	92
	5.2. Foreign investment of permitted enterprises by sector	96
	5.3. Foreign investment of permitted enterprises by country of origin	99
6.	Transportation and Travel Analysis	
	6.1. Transportation	114
	6.2. Yangon city private transport	115
	6.3. Mandalay city private transport	116
	6.4. Registered motor vehicles by type	117
	6.5. Merchant shipping	118
	6.6. International tourist arrival	119
	6.7. Tourist arrivals at Yangon, Mandalay and Naypyitaw International Airports by type of nationality	120
7.	Labour and Employment Analysis	
	7.1. Employment through Labour Offices	131
	7.2. Overseas employment	133
	7.3. Placement of Workers For Local Employment	134
	Glossary and methodological notes	135

Standard Symbols Used

The following symbols are used in this publication:

c Corrected

FY Fiscal Year (Apr.1 - Mar.31)

n.a Not available

p Provisional

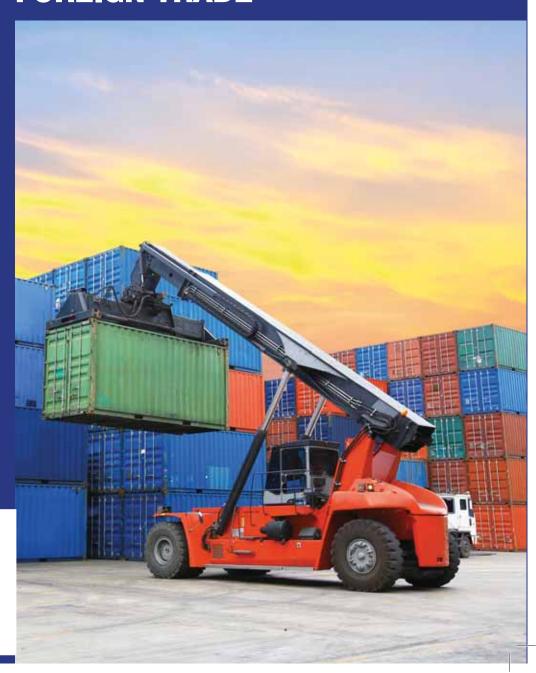
p.a Provisional actual

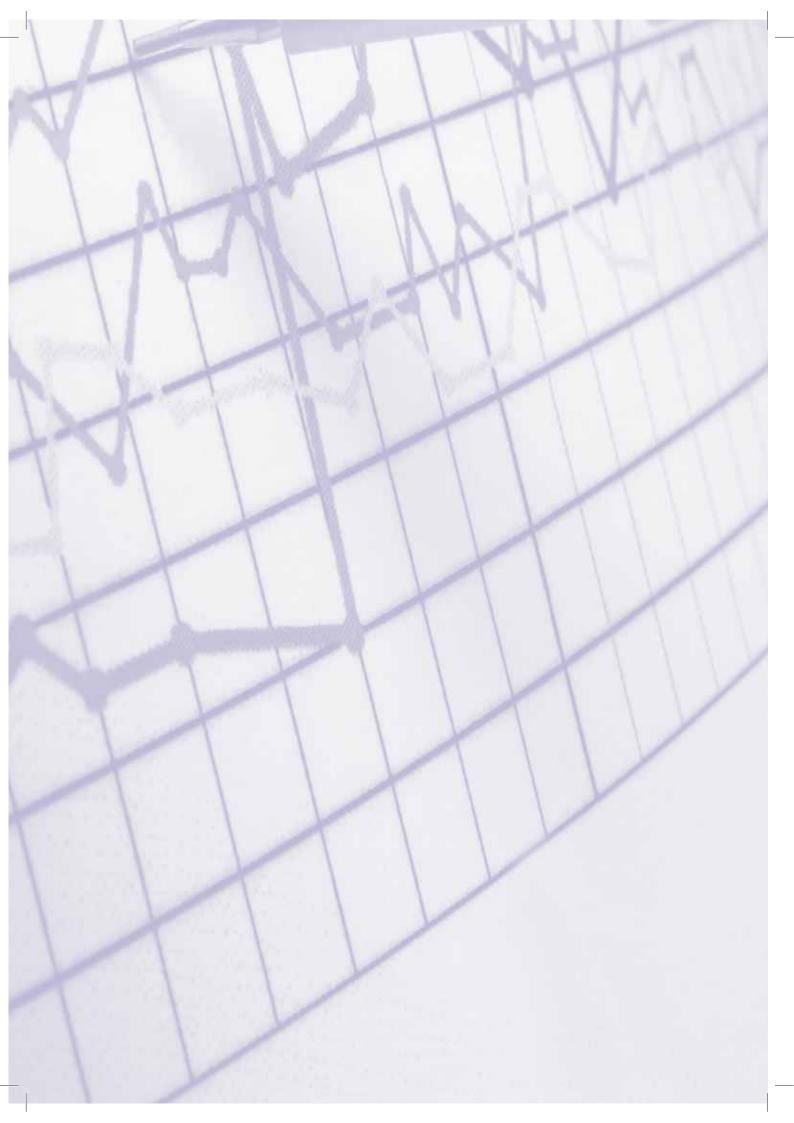
r Revised

- Nil or negligible

Less than half the unit employed

CHAPTER 1 FOREIGN TRADE





FOREIGN TRADE | ANALYSIS

Foreign Trade is the exchange of capital, goods and services between different countries or territories. The pattern of foreign trade in a country changes along with its economic growth and development. The extent of foreign trade taking place depends upon the comparative advantage of a country. Foreign trade consists of export and import of goods and services.

In 2017-2018, the total trade was \$33,537.7 million in which export was \$14,850.7 million and import was \$18,687.0 million. The trade balance had a deficit of \$3,836.3 million.

In 2018 April to September, the total trade was \$18,691.5 million in which export was \$8,832.2 million and import was \$9,859.3 million. The trade balance had a deficit of \$1,027.1 million.

The most important exports in Myanmar are manufactured products whereas the nonelectric machinery and transport equipment are the major products of imports. Not only a large majority of Myanmar exports but also the main origin of Myanmar

imports goes to China.

VALUE OF FOREIGN TRADE

In 2017-2018, total foreign trade in Myanmar amounted to \$33,537.7 million, an increase of 15.0% compared to the previous year. Over the same period, domestic exports increased by 14.5% and general imports increased by 6.1%.

In 2016-2017, total trade increased by 5.2% compared to the previous year. Over this period, domestic exports decreased by 4.0% and general imports increased by 0.5%.

The share of domestic exports in all exports was 68.2% in 2017-2018, a decrease compared to its share of 74.0% in 2016-2017. The share of general imports in all imports was 89.8% in 2017-2018, a decrease compared to its share of 91.9% in 2016-2017.

When comparing September 2017 and September 2018, total trade increased by 0.04%, domestic exports decreased by 13.5% and general imports increased by 11.3%.

In September 2018, the share of domestic exports in all exports was 48.9% and for general imports it was 89.9%.

NORMAL AND BORDER TRADE

In 2017-2018 compared to 2016-2017, normal exports increased by 32.7%, border exports increased by 12.1% and normal imports increased by 9.3%; and border imports increased by 5.1%.

In 2016-2017 compared to 2015-2016, normal exports and normal imports increased by 6.9% and 2.7%; border trade of imports and exports have increased; border exports by 7.9% and border imports by 10.1%.

The share of normal exports in total exports was 62.9% in 2017-2018, an increase compared to its share of 58.9% in 2016-2017. The share of normal imports in total imports was 83.9% in 2017-2018, an increase compared to its share of 83.3% in 2016-2017.

TRADE BY SECTOR

In 2017-2018, both government exports (33.0%) and imports (10.1%) increased compared to the previous year. Over this period, private exports (20.3%) and imports (8.5%) also increased compared to the previous year.

In 2016-2017, both government exports and imports decreased compared to the previous year, by 32.4% and 62.2% respectively. Over the same period, private exports and imports increased by 46.6% and 15.8% respectively.

The share of government exports in total exports was 33.5% in 2017-2018, an increase compared to its share of 31.3% in 2016-2017. The share of government imports in total imports was 5.7% in 2017-2018, an increase compared to its share of 5.6% in 2016-2017.

TRADE BY MAJOR TRADING COUNTRY

China is, by far, the main destination for Myanmar exports: it represented 38.4% of total exports in 2017-2018 and 42.3% in 2016-2017. In 2017-2018, the next four largest destinations are Thailand (19.2%), Japan (6.4%), Singapore (5.1%) and India (4.1%). In 2015-2016, the same countries were the main destinations for exports, with Japan the third place between 2016-2017 and 2017-2018.

China is the main origin for Myanmar imports: imports from China represented 32.6% of total Myanmar imports in 2017-2018 and 33.4% in 2016-2017. In 2017-2018 the next four main origins for imports are Singapore (16.5% of total imports), Thailand (11.9%), Japan (5.2%) and India (4.6%). The previous year, main partners for imports were Singapore (14.5%), Thailand (12.1%), Japan (7.3%) and India (5.8%).

TRADE BY COMMODITY GROUP

Exports are presented according to seven main groups of commodities. In 2017-2018, the most important exports were manufactured products, agricultural products and mineral products. Within these groups, the major products are rice, matpe, maize, green mung bean, raw rubber and sesame seeds for agricultural products; gas and garment for manufactured products; and, jade for mineral products.

Imports are presented for three main groups, of which, the two main ones in 2017-2018 are capital goods and intermediate goods. The major products are non-electric machinery and transport equipment, base metals and manufactures, electric machinery and apparatus for capital goods, and refined mineral oil, edible vegetable oil and other hydrogenated oil for intermediate goods.

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES BY COUNTRY

In September 2018, major commodities exported to China are base metal and ores, jade, gas, rice and broken rice, maize and main exports to Thailand are gas, base metal and ores, fish and fish product, garment and fresh and dried prawn.

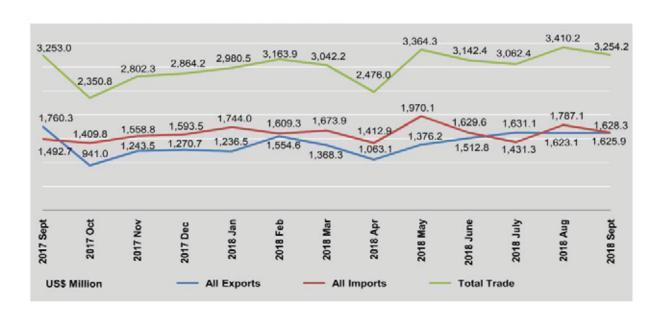
Main commodities imported from China are fabric of artificial and synthetics fabric, electrical machinery and apparatus, non-electric machinery and transport equiment and base metals and manufactures. While major imports from Singapore are refined mineral oil, base metals and manufactures, chemical elements and compounds and non-electric machinery and transport equipment.

1.1 VALUE OF FOREIGN TRADE

Include border trade, US\$ Million

-	Total	Exp	orts	Impo	orts	Trade
FY	Trade	Domestic Exports	All Exports *	General Imports	All Imports **	Balance
2016-2017	29,162.7	8,843.9	11,951.6	15,816.9	17,211.1	-5,259.5
2017-2018 (p)	33,537.7	10,128.9	14,850.7	16,788.5	18,687.0	-3,836.
2018 (April-September)	18,691.5	5,029.8	8,832.2	8,811.0	9,859.3	-1,027.1
2017						
September	3,253.0	919.1	1,760.3	1,316.3	1,492.7	267.6
October	2,350.8	652.4	941.0	1,280.6	1,409.8	-468.8
November	2,802.3	912.5	1,243.5	1,409.5	1,558.8	-315.3
December	2,864.2	849.1	1,270.7	1,440.2	1,593.5	-322.8
2018						
January	2,980.5	786.8	1,236.5	1,556.2	1,744.0	-507.5
February	3,163.9	1,231.8	1,554.6	1,405.5	1,609.3	-54.7
March	3,042.2	929.2	1,368.3	1,544.8	1,673.9	-305.0
April	2,476.0	674.2	1,063.1	1,263.4	1,412.9	-349.8
May	3,364.3	902.5	1,376.2	1,753.1	1,970.1	-593.9
June	3,142.4	954.6	1,512.8	1,431.9	1,629.6	-116.8
July	3,062.4	921.1	1,631.1	1,280.6	1,431.3	199.
August	3,410.2	782.7	1,623.1	1,617.5	1,787.1	-164.0
September	3,254.2	794.7	1,625.9	1,464.5	1,628.3	-2.

^{*} All exports include re-exports.



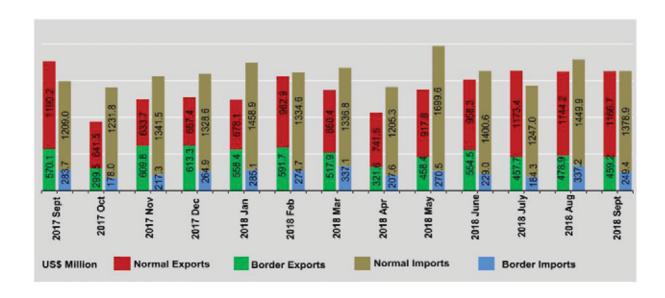
^{**} All imports include draw-back items.

1.2 NORMAL AND BORDER TRADE US\$ Million

			Exports *				Trade	
FY	Total Trade	Total	Normal	Border	Total	Normal	Border	Balance
2016-2017	29,162.7	11,951.6	7,041.8	4,909.8	17,211.1	14,343.9	2,867.2	-5,259.5
2017-2018 (p)	33,537.7	14,850.7	9,346.7	5,504.0	18,687.0	15,672.7	3,014.3	-3,836.3
2018 (April-September)	18,691.5	8,832.2	6,101.9	2,730.3	9,859.3	8,381.3	1,478.0	-1,027.1
2017								
September	3,253.0	1,760.3	1,190.2	570.1	1,492.7	1,209.0	283.7	267.6
October	2,350.8	941.0	641.5	299.5	1,409.8	1,231.8	178.0	-468.8
November	2,802.3	1,243.5	633.7	609.8	1,558.8	1,341.5	217.3	-315.3
December	2,864.2	1,270.7	657.4	613.3	1,593.5	1,328.6	264.9	-322.8
2018								
January	2,980.5	1,236.5	678.1	558.4	1,744.0	1,458.9	285.1	-507.5
February	3,163.9	1,554.6	962.9	591.7	1,609.3	1,334.6	274.7	-54.
March	3,042.2	1,368.3	850.4	517.9	1,673.9	1,336.8	337.1	-305.0
April	2,476.0	1,063.1	741.5	321.6	1,412.9	1,205.3	207.6	-349.8
May	3,346.3	1,376.2	917.8	458.4	1,970.1	1,699.6	270.5	-593.9
June	3,142.4	1,512.8	958.3	554.5	1,629.6	1,400.6	229.0	-116.8
July	3,062.4	1,631.1	1,173.4	457.7	1,431.3	1,247.0	184.3	199.8
August	3,410.2	1,623.1	1,144.2	478.9	1,787.1	1,449.9	337.2	-164.0
September	3,254.2	1,625.9	1,166.7	459.2	1,628.3	1,378.9	249.4	-2.4

^{*} All exports include re-export

** All imports include draw-back items

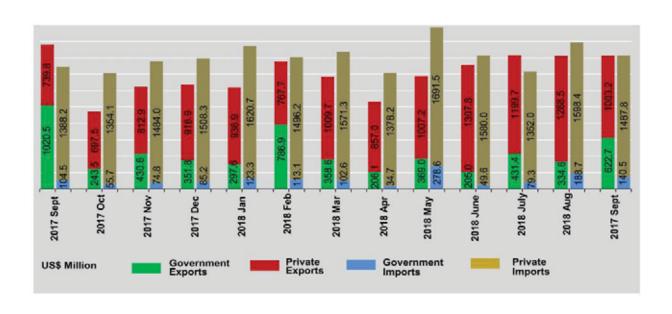


1.3 TRADE BY SECTOR

Include border trade, US\$ Million

		Exports *			Imports **	
FY	Total	Government	Private	Total	Government	Private
2016-2017	11,951.6	3,742.0	8,209.6	17,211.1	965.7	16,245.4
2017-2018 (p)	14,850.7	4,978.3	9,872.4	18,687.0	1,063.2	17,623.8
2018 (April-September)	8,832.2	2,168.8	6,663.4	9,859.3	771.4	9,087.9
2017						
September	1,760.3	1,020.5	739.8	1,492.7	104.5	1,388.2
October	941.0	243.5	697.5	1,409.8	55.7	1,354.
November	1,243.5	430.6	812.9	1,558.8	74.8	1,484.
December	1,270.7	351.8	918.9	1,593.5	85.2	1,508.
2018						
January	1,236.5	297.6	938.9	1,744.0	123.3	1,620.
February	1,554.6	786.9	767.7	1,609.3	113.1	1,496.
March	1,368.3	358.6	1,009.7	1,673.9	102.6	1,571.
April	1,063.1	206.1	857.0	1,412.9	34.7	1,378.
May	1,376.2	369.0	1,007.2	1,970.1	278.6	1,691.
June	1,512.8	205.0	1,307.8	1,629.6	49.6	1,580.
July	1,631.1	431.4	1,199.7	1,431.3	79.3	1,352.
August	1,623.1	334.6	1,288.5	1,787.1	188.7	1,598.
September	1,625.9	622.7	1,003.2	1,628.3	140.5	1,487.

^{*} All exports include re-export

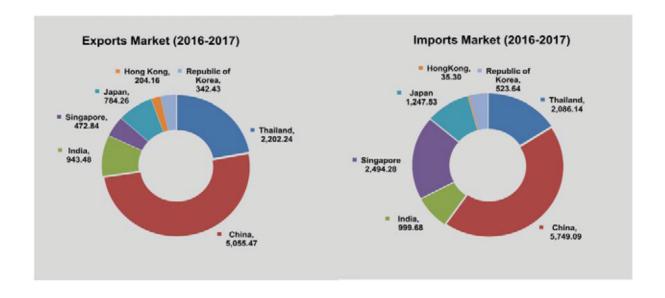


^{**} All imports include draw-back items

1.4 TRADE BY MAJOR TRADING COUNTRY

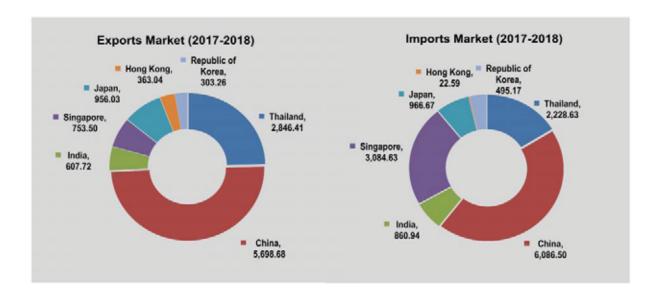
Include border trade for Thailand, China and India, US\$ Million

F14	Thail	and	Chi	na	Mala	aysia	Ind	a
FY	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
2016-2017	2,202.24	2,086.14	5,055.47	5,749.09	159.01	821.37	943.48	999.68
2017-2018 (p)	2,846.41	2,228.63	5,698.68	6,086.50	222.55	867.23	607.72	860.94
2018 (April-September)	1,569.95	1,398.59	2,904.48	3,115.26	121.98	478.45	292.03	508.40
2017								
September	335.11	217.47	551.82	517.57	10.01	66.62	25.29	57.02
October	232.31	147.44	326.69	436.28	13.44	85.00	20.50	74.41
November	243.88	164.53	642.64	500.48	16.24	108.66	25.64	80.12
December	271.04	187.40	593.21	491.01	9.86	68.24	20.80	76.21
2018								
January	211.88	161.49	547.95	612.41	32.04	63.85	23.57	91.40
February	221.40	232.67	585.40	489.71	16.87	53.46	25.02	91.14
March	266.85	269.62	524.53	492.12	36.98	50.98	34.42	60.13
April	235.91	160.73	312.56	477.08	19.95	65.82	23.37	66.33
May	244.13	189.40	481.75	621.87	21.34	258.45	28.89	64.99
June	238.46	192.40	580.44	579.12	27.40	43.35	54.18	63.03
July	248.56	261.20	524.49	469.81	12.08	40.44	74.75	79.88
August	265.59	354.19	505.77	518.73	18.99	42.28	57.85	136.59
September	337.30	240.67	499.47	448.65	22.22	28.11	52.99	97.58



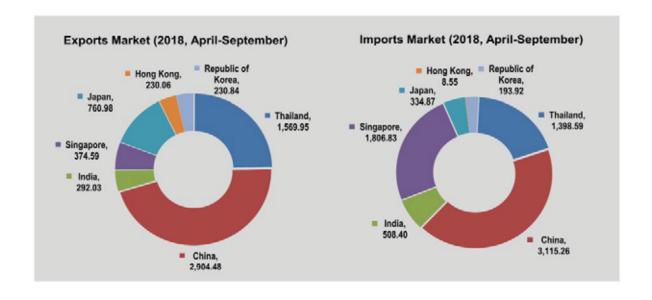
1.4 TRADE BY MAJOR TRADING COUNTRY US\$ Million

FY	Singa	apore	Jap	an	Republic	of Korea	Gern	nany
FY	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
2016-2017	472.84	2,494.28	784.26	1,247.53	342.43	523.64	219.74	122.37
2017-2018 (p)	753.50	3,084.63	956.03	966.67	303.26	495.17	380.06	204.24
2018 (April-September)	374.59	1,806.83	760.98	334.87	230.84	193.92	282.82	90.47
2017								
September	426.53	169.18	88.64	80.18	29.77	31.18	29.20	13.72
October	20.35	248.32	77.52	86.90	20.40	36.36	29.39	11.02
November	15.73	234.69	65.54	86.66	14.24	37.65	27.48	20.23
December	11.38	335.80	64.42	74.09	19.85	40.86	40.07	13.72
2018								
January	17.10	355.75	89.95	88.09	26.40	37.27	42.34	25.24
February	16.22	353.70	94.28	67.24	32.42	44.62	22.85	10.44
March	23.83	344.28	116.14	86.73	34.96	51.21	26.70	17.29
April	76.63	281.43	97.43	53.26	19.40	27.39	21.44	14.15
May	29.24	353.47	118.00	80.65	24.43	38.16	42.26	23.52
June	24.30	298.81	101.93	65.66	38.49	39.04	56.67	12.92
July	22.52	245.99	135.28	44.46	44.08	27.48	66.02	10.30
August	23.10	278.53	174.14	46.22	57.74	30.74	58.71	15.78
September	198.80	348.60	134.20	44.62	46.70	31.11	37.72	13.80



1.4 TRADE BY MAJOR TRADING COUNTRY US\$ Million

E14	Hong H	Kong	Indon	esia	United:	States	United Ki	ngdom
FY	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
2016-2017	204.16	35.30	125.05	702.16	192.05	498.58	134.08	33.16
2017-2018 (p)	363.04	22.59	123.91	901.37	286.71	431.67	311.27	49.50
2018 (April-September)	230.06	8.55	62.82	460.32	293.14	162.59	233.10	38.83
2017								
September	12.81	1.07	11.11	76.62	28.52	74.71	27.86	4.75
October	6.07	1.29	8.19	73.63	23.45	11.73	19.16	2.76
November	4.71	1.99	9.33	110.25	19.43	18.76	21.49	3.62
December	3.42	2.14	10.30	80.75	23.01	18.85	22.98	2.76
2018								
January	4.95	1.37	8.99	77.77	25.03	26.25	30.66	4.94
February	291.63	1.72	14.13	71.50	19.47	20.08	33.39	3.68
March	12.87	1.33	14.83	84.26	30.33	29.70	33.69	3.73
April	10.35	1.19	10.88	63.97	54.94	18.83	26.26	12.61
May	55.41	2.42	8.17	83.30	57.13	41.62	34.17	6.04
June	11.51	1.07	16.40	84.65	44.87	26.68	45.61	5.60
July	100.13	1.09	10.69	53.27	48.73	27.70	45.64	4.32
August	34.14	1.70	9.21	83.79	51.73	24.56	46.69	6.35
September	18.52	1.08	7.47	91.34	35.74	23.20	34.73	3.91



1.4 TRADE BY MAJOR TRADING COUNTRY

Include border trade for Bangladesh, US\$ Million

FY	Vietr	nam	United Aral	Emirates	Bangla	adesh	Spa	ain
FY	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
2016-2017	88.25	405.78	73.36	135.84	24.00	19.96	82.49	26.78
2017-2018 (p)	127.51	587.30	69.48	84.74	170.05	22.25	169.08	21.26
2018 (April-September)	133.71	292.54	32.16	45.25	35.40	12.64	169.25	10.33
2017								
September	10.85	44.99	5.39	7.00	15.88	1.67	11.43	1.61
October	5.24	50.48	12.31	7.33	18.83	1.51	8.40	1.12
November	4.98	51.14	3.50	5.03	20.82	1.67	11.33	1.36
December	6.05	43.49	6.44	5.05	26.08	2.17	12.92	1.38
2018								
January	5.62	48.35	5.69	5.99	15.40	1.54	15.87	2.89
February	12.99	52.99	5.20	4.85	18.06	3.24	20.63	1.94
March	11.00	44.98	6.18	3.93	17.30	1.87	19.04	1.84
April	9.12	55.88	4.70	6.85	5.30	2.00	10.53	1.65
May	12.11	46.67	5.09	11.82	8.57	2.56	18.74	1.75
June	13.85	44.22	5.04	7.13	5.19	2.26	31.82	3.64
July	49.07	43.55	5.01	7.27	3.29	1.44	38.45	1.30
August	35.67	51.98	6.70	5.74	8.33	2.70	42.13	1.29
September	13.89	50.24	5.62	6.44	4.72	1.68	27.58	0.70

1.4 TRADE BY MAJOR TRADING COUNTRY US\$ Million

mv.	Nethe	rlands	Swe	den	Saudi	Arabia	Pakis	stan
FY	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
2016-2017	91.76	49.68	18.27	43.72	21.50	76.58	61.72	17.96
2017-2018 (p)	175.80	35.77	31.93	23.91	30.86	145.81	63.55	81.62
2018 (April-September)	212.99	16.96	35.06	32.82	5.33	64.77	24.22	71.07
2017								
September	14.36	2.84	2.79	1.62	2.49	18.04	4.80	5.76
October	12.45	5.55	2.18	0.75	2.44	11.97	7.12	8.24
November	15.13	1.64	1.54	3.74	2.48	12.60	6.40	4.54
December	11.80	2.87	2.43	1.46	2.46	7.36	2.58	2.56
2018								
January	17.57	3.18	3.67	1.75	2.55	13.11	5.11	2.72
February	15.46	2.36	3.13	1.59	4.67	19.90	3.36	4.12
March	21.39	3.42	3.07	1.56	1.49	15.07	7.21	5.36
April	20.79	2.74	2.00	3.61	0.16	10.58	5.78	5.37
May	36.46	1.99	5.32	0.67	0.57	10.76	5.19	6.29
June	46.13	1.85	7.36	10.03	0.78	10.30	5.49	11.91
July	36.47	2.62	8.37	3.72	1.27	10.69	2.18	16.04
August	40.14	2.98	6.74	0.40	1.11	12.68	2.70	20.30
September	33.00	4.78	5.27	14.39	1.44	9.76	2.88	11.16

1.4 TRADE BY MAJOR TRADING COUNTRY US\$ Million

-	Ita	ıly	Aus	tralia	Fra	nce	Taiv	wan	Ira	an
FY	Exports	Imports								
2016-2017	51.11	85.67	23.25	121.14	41.63	134.81	14.49	67.33	1.67	33.51
2017-2018 (p)	106.02	111.44	21.90	149.00	75.21	185.67	23.36	165.71	0.69	50.10
2018 (April-September)	105.47	70.46	12.06	62.63	70.68	158.59	18.62	94.03	0.25	34.31
2017										
September	6.86	6.85	2.46	11.82	5.17	6.71	2.78	12.46	0.17	4.34
October	7.98	6.25	1.55	12.71	4.94	10.89	1.72	12.41	0.05	6.67
November	5.83	7.97	1.79	12.79	4.91	6.02	1.16	12.87	0.02	5.56
December	14.03	6.30	1.33	9.38	9.20	11.78	1.61	12.86	0.10	5.02
2018										
January	9.72	8.01	1.40	8.79	5.91	29.25	1.66	18.76	141	3.79
February	5.22	5.99	1.04	7.47	4.10	5.66	2.03	12.74	-	7.42
March	7.30	20.43	1.64	11.64	7.02	9.48	4.21	20.78	0.08	2.20
April	13.64	4.98	1.40	10.49	5.84	7.94	3.03	13.43	0.06	5.87
May	19.59	6.74	2.51	7.52	15.10	33.64	2.39	20.94	0.07	6.50
June	20.61	6.27	1.96	9.63	12.16	34.57	1.79	13.11	0.06	5.11
July	23.85	6.89	2.02	8.38	18.69	5.04	3.40	16.34	0.04	4.47
August	18.13	5.84	2.39	14.69	10.63	47.82	4.74	14.66	-	6.75
September	9.65	39.74	1.78	11.92	8.26	29.58	3.27	15.55	0.02	5.61

1.5 TRADE BY COMMODITY GROUP

Include border trade, US\$ Million

Total Imports

Commodity	2015-2016	2016-2017	2017-2018 (p)	2018 (April-September
Exports				
Agricultural Products	2,677.7	2,941.9	3,097.6	1,297.3
Animal Products	8.1	9.1	56.9	177.3
Marine Products	469.3	581.3	701.7	297.7
Mineral Products	960.8	964.1	1,768.3	1,047.9
Forest Products	211.7	244.5	210.6	110.0
Manufactured Products	5,554.9	5,634.9	6,426.2	4,072.6
Others	1,254.4	1,575.8	2,589.4	1,829.4
Total Exports	11,136.9	11,951.6	14,850.7	8,832.2
Imports				
Capital goods	8,481.1	6,931.8	6,560.5	3,257.0
Intermediate goods	4,854.3	6,274.5	6,875.5	4,045.
Consumer goods	3,242.5	4,004.8	5,251.0	2,557.
Total Imports	16,577.9	17,211.1	18,687.0	9,859.3
	Percentage C	changes from previous	year	
Exports				
Agricultural Products	-8.4	9.9	5.3	-14.3
Animal Products	-17.3	12.3	525.3	3446.0
Marine Products	11.6	23.9	20.7	2.9
Mineral Products	-34.6	0.3	83.4	57.9
Forest Products	114.5	15.5	-13.9	-1.3
Manufactured Products	-10.9	1.4	14.0	26.8
Others	-8.4	25.6	64.3	26.0
Total Exports	-11.1	7.3	24.3	22.
Imports				
Capital goods	11.5	-18.3	-5.4	-3.0
Intermediate goods	-3.1	29.3	9.6	25.0
Consumer goods	-19.3	23.5	31.1	2.3

8.4 (Cont'd)

1.5 TRADE BY COMMODITY GROUP

Include border trade, US\$ Million

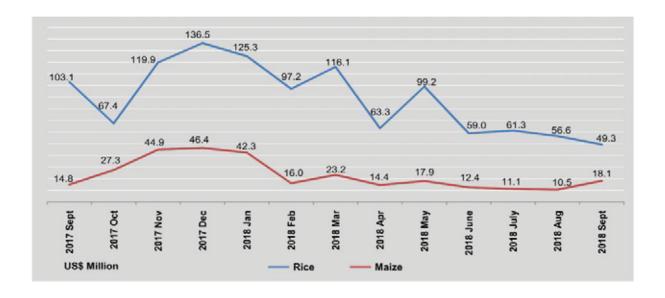
				2017-201	8					20	18		
Commodity	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sept
Exports													
Agricultural Products	203.0	172.6	266.5	301.4	279.8	233.8	330.8	235.1	272.7	210.8	214.9	194.0	169.8
Animal Products	0.8	2.3	2.0	5.6	13.3	8.7	20.2	19.1	23.3	29.1	34.4	36.9	34.5
Marine Products	60.1	64.5	62.9	67.6	77.3	67.1	72.7	58.7 (r)	56.8	39.0	39.5	48.0	55.7
Mineral Products	212.2	170.7	115.5	89.2	203.4	408.5	117.3	75.1	130.8 (r)	120.3	331.7 (r)	172.4 (r)	217.6
Forest Products	17.6	17.6	15.5	16.5	17.0	14.6	17.9	15.3	15.4	16.8	14.2	32.8	15.5
Manufactured Products	537.2	375.8	592.6	528.5	411.0	691.6	615.0	395.9 (/)	676.5	900.6	717.6 (r)	745.0 (r)	637.0
Others	729.4	137.5	188.5	261.9	234.7	130.3	194.4	263.9	200.7 (r)	196.2	278.8	394.0	495.8
Total Exports	1,760.3	941.0	1,243.5	1,270.7	1,236.5	1,554.6	1,368.3	1,063.1	1,376.2	1,512.8	1,631.1	1,623.1	1,625.9
Imports													
Capital goods	546.4	424.2	528.4	507.4	601.5	548.2	572.0	435.5	785.2	524.0	422.6	584.6	505.1
Intermediate goods	478.9	550.8	548.0	598.9	660.2	633.0	665.2	590.0	759.5	626.4	639.4	742.0	687.8
Consumer goods	467.4	434.8	482.4	487.2	482.3	428.1	436.7	387.4	425.4	479.2	369.3	460.5	435.4
Total Imports	1,492.7	1,409.8	1,558.8	1,593.5	1,744.0	1,609.3	1,673.9	1,412.9	1,970.1	1,629.6	1,431.3	1,787.1	1,628.
				F	Percentag	ge Chang	es from p	revious mo	nth				
Exports													
Agricultural Products	-3.1	-15.0	54,4	13.1	-7.2	-16.4	41.5	-28.9	16.0	-22.7	1.9	-9.7	-12.5
Animal Products	-20.0	187.5	-13.0	180.0	137.5	-34.6	132.2	-5.4	22.0	24.9	18.2	7.3	-6.5
Marine Products	8.1	7.3	-2.5	7.5	14.3	-13.2	8.3	-19.3	-3.2	-31.3	1.3	21.5	16.0
Mineral Products	123.6	-19.6	-32.3	-22.8	128.0	100.8	-71.3	-36.0	74.0	-8.0	175.7	-48.0	26.2
Forest Products	1.7	0.0	-11.9	6.5	3.0	-14.1	22.6	-14.5	0.7	9.1	-15.5	131.0	-52.7
Manufactured Products	12.6	-30.0	57.7	-10.8	-22.2	68.3	-11.1	-35.6	70.8	33.1	-20.3	3.8	-14.5
Others	482.1	-81.1	37.1	38.9	-10.4	-44.5	49.2	35.8	-23.9	-2.2	42.1	41.3	25.8
Total Exports	79.5	-46.5	32.1	2.2	-2.7	25.7	-12.0	-22.3	29.5	9.9	7.8	-0.5	0.2
Imports													
Capital goods	4.1	-22.4	24.6	-4.0	18.5	-8.9	4.3	-23.9	80.3	-33.3	-19.4	38.3	-13.6
Intermediate goods	-15.9	15.0	-0.5	9.3	10.2	-4.1	5.1	-11.3	28.7	-17.5	2.1	16.0	-7.3
Consumer goods	8.9	-7.0	10.9	1.0	-1.0	-11.2	2.0	-11.3	9.8	12.6	-22.9	24.7	-5.5
Total Imports	-2.0	-5.6	10.6	2.2	9.4	-7.7	4.0	-15.6	39.4	-17.3	-12.2	24.9	-8.9

1.6 EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES

Include border trade Value = US\$ Million, Quantity = thousand metric ton

	Total	Rice	• *	Maize	
FY	Value	Quantity	Value	552.6 1,288.7 1,138.4 1,436.9 388.7 385.2 103.1 65.5 67.4 131.8 119.9 216.7 136.5 224.0 125.3 202.0 97.2 72.0 116.1 102.2 63.3 63.8 99.2 79.1	Value
2016-2017	11,951.6	1,748.0	552.6	1,288.7	252.3
2017-2018 (p)	14,850.7	3,579.6	1,138.4	1,436.9	294.5
2018 (April-September)	8,832.2	1,120.6	388.7	385.2	84.4
2017					
September	1,760.3	340.1	103.1	65.5	14.8
October	941.0	208.2	67.4	131.8	27.3
November	1,243.5	346.1	119.9	216.7	44.9
December	1,270.7	407.4	136.5	224.0	46.4
2018					
January	1,236.5	374.2	125.3	202.0	42.3
February	1,554.6	293.8	97.2	72.0	16.0
March	1,368.3	339.7	116.1	102.2	23.2
April	1,063.1	182.5	63.3	63.8	14.4
May	1,376.2	290.8	99.2	79.1	17.9
June	1,512.8	170.6	59.0	55.7	12.4
July	1,631.1	171.6	61.3	51.2	11.1
August	1,623.1	162.5	56.6	49.6	10.5
September	1,625.9	142.6	49.3	85.8	18.1

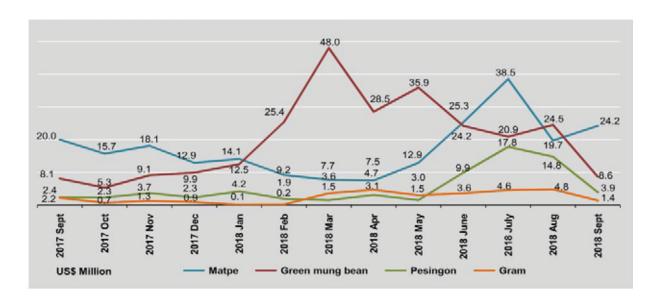
* Include Broken Rice (Cont'd)



1.6 EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES

Include border trade
Value = US\$ Million, Quantity = thousand metric ton

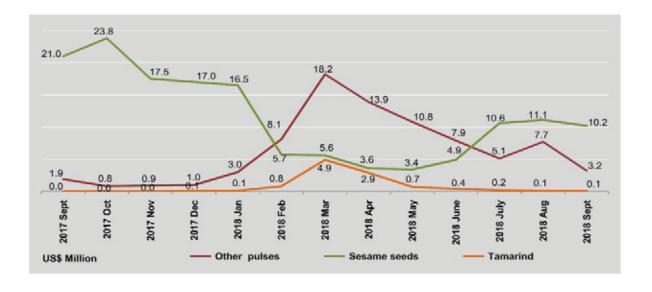
F14	Mat	ре	Green mu	ng bean	Pesin	igon	Gra	m
FY	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
2016-2017	559.0	671.2	397.9	350.0	183.9	159.5	35.5	28.5
2017-2018 (p)	527.6	344.2	352.2	273.6	227.1	99.6	43.8	36.
2018 (April-September)	324.3	128.1	174.5	142.6	150.6	51.0	46.0	22.
2017								
September	36.8	20.0	9.5	8.1	6.2	2.4	2.4	2.2
October	32.2	15.7	6.2	5.3	7.1	2.3	0.8	0.7
November	41.9	18.1	11.2	9.1	14.0	3.7	1.4	1.3
December	29.2	12.9	13.0	9.9	8.8	2.3	1.2	0.9
2018								
January	28.0	14.1	16.3	12.5	15.2	4.2	0.2	0.
February	18.3	9.2	33.8	25.4	6.2	1.9	0.3	0.0
March	15.7	7.7	64.7	48.0	4.4	1.5	6.3	3.
April	17.1	7.5	37.6	28.5	10.4	3.1	8.0	4.
May	32.2	12.9	46.0	35.9	4.2	1.5	5.8	3.
June	54.2	25.3	31.5	24.2	27.6	9.9	7.5	3.
July	96.6	38.5	28.1	20.9	51.1	17.8	10.2	4.
August	54.2	19.7	19.2	24.5	43.9	14.8	11.6	4.5
September	70.0	24.2	12.1	8.6	13.4	3.9	2.9	1.



1.6 EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES

Include border trade
Value = US\$ Million, Quantity = thousand metric ton

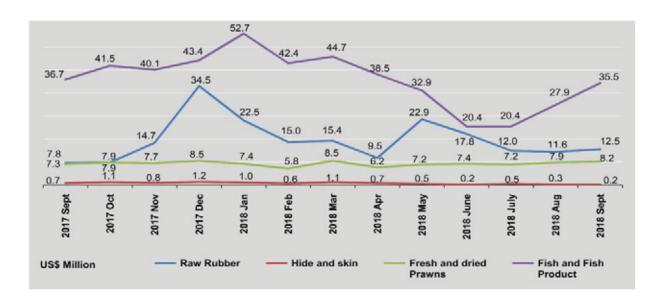
FY	Other p	oulses	Sesame	seeds	Oni	on	Tama	rind
FI	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
2016-2017	132.0	72.3	106.8	144.2	66.9	19.2	20.9	7.7
2017-2018 (p)	97.0	60.1	123.1	150.1	23.0	9.5	20.4	9.5
2018 (April-September)	82.1	48.6	33.9	43.8	33.4	10.0	10.7	4.4
2017								
September	3.3	1.9	17.3	21.0	0.2	0.1	#	#
October	1.4	0.8	20.2	23.8	#	#	#	#
November	1.4	0.9	14.2	17.5	0.2	0.2	#	#
December	1.6	1.0	13.0	17.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
2018								
January	4.6	3.0	13.6	16.5	-	-	0.2	0.1
February	10.7	8.1	4.5	5.7	0.8	0.5	1.5	0.8
March	28.6	18.2	4.2	5.6	5.1	2.1	10.7	4.9
April	23.0	13.9	2.6	3.6	6.1	2.1	6.9	2.9
May	16.9	10.8	2.7	3.4	4.8	1.5	1.7	0.7
June	12.1	7.9	3.8	4.9	6.3	1.8	1.0	0.4
July	9.0	5.1	8.5	10.6	5.0	1.4	0.6	0.2
August	14.8	7.7	8.8	11.1	7.0	1.9	0.2	0.1
September	6.3	3.2	7.5	10.2	4.2	1.3	0.3	0.1



1.6 EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES

Include border trade
Value = US\$ Million, Quantity = thousand metric ton

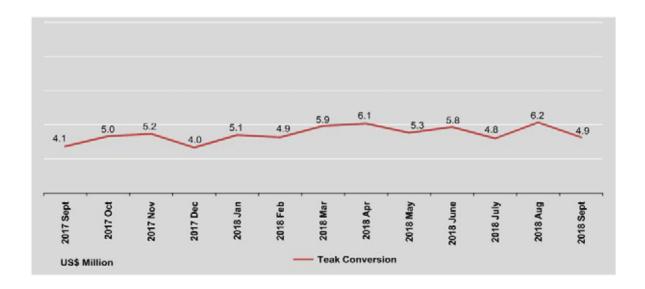
FY	Rawr	ubber	Hide a	nd skin	Fresh ar Pra	nd dried wns	Fish ar	d Fish duct
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
2016-2017	143.1	198.6	6.9	4.5	25.2	71.9	369.7	374.1
2017-2018 (p)	149.9	194.1	13.4	8.7	39.6	86.4	444.5	434.6
2018 (April-September)	69.7	86.3	4.4	2.4	19.4	44.1	182.5	175.6
2017								
September	6.0	7.8	1.1	0.7	2.7	7.3	34.6	36.7
October	6.4	7.9	1.6	1.1	2.9	7.9	41.2	41.5
November	12.0	14.7	1.2	0.8	3.3	7.7	41.7	40.1
December	28.9	34.5	1.8	1.2	4.4	8.5	46.3	43.4
2018								
January	18.7	22.5	1.7	1.0	4.7	7.4	56.4	52.7
February	12.7	15.0	0.9	0.6	2.6	5.8	47.8	42.4
March	13.5	15.4	1.8	1.1	5.0	8.5	50.1	44.7
April	8.1	9.5	1.0	0.7	4.8	6.2	57.0	38.5
May	19.3	22.9	0.8	0.5	4.3	7.2	33.9	32.9
June	14.3	17.8	0.3	0.2	2.2	7.4	17.4	20.4
July	9.4	12.0	0.8	0.5	2.5	7.2	17.4	20.4
August	9.0	11.6	1.3	0.3	3.0	7.9	24.6	27.9
September	9.6	12.5	0.2	0.2	2.6	8.2	32.2	35.5



1.6 EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES

Include border trade
Value = US\$ Million, Quantity = thousand metric ton

	Cra	b	Teak L	.og	Teak Con	version	Hardwoo	d Log
FY	Quantity	Value	Quantity (thou.cubic. ton)	Value	Quantity (thou.cubic. ton)	Value	Quantity (thou.cubic. ton)	Value
2016-2017	19.2	68.5	-	-	36.1	80.6	-	
2017-2018 (p)	21.3	76.4	1.0	-	35.1	62.8	1-1	
2018 (April-September)	10.7	38.3	-	-	19.8	33.1	-	
2017								
September	2.2	7.1	-	-	2.4	4.1	-	
October	1.9	6.7	-	-	2.7	5.0	-	
November	1.8	5.5		-	3.4	5.2	-	
December	2.1	7.7		-	2.5	4.0	-	
2018								
January	1.7	6.4	-	-	3.0	5.1		
February	1.5	6.7		-	3.1	4.9	-	
March	1.4	6.2		-	2.6	5.9	-	
April	1.4	5.3		-	3.8	6.1		
May	1.9	7.3		-	4.6	5.3	-	
June	1.7	6.2		-	2.9	5.8	-	
July	2.0	7.1			2.5	4.8		
August	2.0	6.7	-	-	3.4	6.2	-	
September	1.7	5.7		-	2.6	4.9		

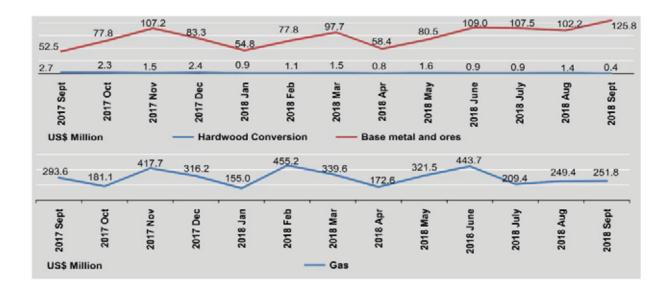


1.6 EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES

Include border trade
Value = US\$ Million, Quantity = thousand metric ton

	Hardw		Plywood and Veneer	Base n		Gas	
FY	Quantity (thou.cubic. ton)	Value	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity (thousand kilogram)	Value
2016-2017	31.5	38.2	103.8	136.8	478.7	11,819,495.1	2969.9
2017-2018 (p)	25.0	24.8	88.7	217.2	920.1	5844536.0 ** 232948.5 *	3506.2
2018 (April-September)	7.6	6.0	30.0	120.1	583.4	206,396.2	1,648.4
2017							
September	2.4	2.7	7.4	10.2	52.5	846,677.4	293.6
October	2.7	2.3	7.6	18.3	77.8	25,611.3 *	181.1
November	1.6	1.5	5.6	22.4	107.2	49,867.8 *	417.7
December	3.0	2.4	7.1	20.1	83.3	39,912.4 *	316.2
2018							
January	1.0	0.9	6.9	11.8	54.8	21,281.9 *	155.0
February	1.5	1.1	4.9	15.4	77.8	53,947.3 *	455.2
March	1.8	1.5	8.7	23.3	97.7	42,327.8 *	339.6
April	1.1	0.8	4.1	11.7	58.4	23,110.9	172.€
May	2.0	1.6	4.5	17.3	80.5	41,601.4 *	321.5
June	1.1	0.9	5.2	23.9	109.0	54,182.7 *	443.7
July	1.1	0.9	4.9	21.3	107.5	26,099.5 *	209.4
August	1.8	1.4	5.5	21.2	102.2	30,867.4	249.4
September	0.5	0.4	5.8	24.7	125.8	30,534.3 *	251.8

^{**2017-2018 (}April-September)

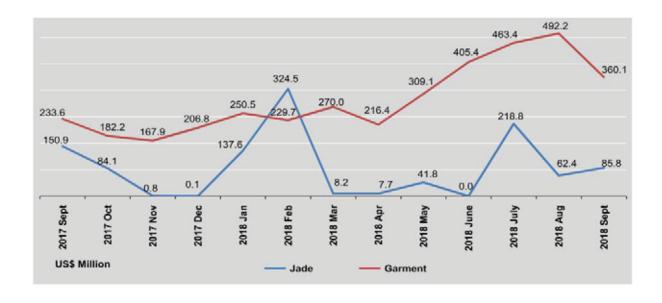


1.6 EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES

Include border trade

Value = US\$ Million, Quantity = thousand metric ton

	Jade	Sug	gar	Garme	ent	Others
FY	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity (thou.number)	Value	Value
2016-2017	454.0	1,233.8	702.3	422,557.9	1,878.8	2,270.2
2017-2018 (p)	761.4	404.0	262.7	493,178.1	2,591.6	3,416.6
2018 (April-September)	416.5	230.0	146.5	361,034.3	2,246.6	2,451.3
2017						
September	150.9	5.6	3.8	41,176.6	233.6	778.5
October	84.1	8.5	5.5	35,969.5	182.2	187.0
November	0.8	1.5	1.1	35,692.8	167.9	252.1
December	0.1	1.5	1.0	37,637.1	206.8	327.4
2018						
January	137.6	0.1	0.1	47,992.9	250.5	317.5
February	324.5	-		44,934.4	229.7	221.0
March	8.2	0.1	0.1	55,630.1	270.0	329.8
April	7.7	5.5	3.5	38,448.7	216.4	389.3
May	41.8	66.9	43.7	51,155.8	309.1	310.6
June		75.4	48.7	69,339.8	405.4	292.7
July	218.8	71.2	43.3	73,851.7	463.4	359.4
August	62.4	1.1	0.9	71,023.4	492.2	496.8
September	85.8	9.9	6.4	57,214.9	360.1	602.5



1.7 EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES BY COUNTRY

September 2018, include border trade for Bangladesh, China and India Value=US\$ Million, Quantity = thousand

Commodity	Unit	Australia	United Arab Emirates	Bangladesh	Belgium	China	Hong Kong	India
Rice*	US\$		-	0.01	5.74	28.92	Ini	-
	MT		38	0.04	17.90	82.48	181	
Maize	US \$	1			-	18.04 85.72		
Matpe	US\$	#	0.54	2.34	-	0.14	-	16.16
	MT	0.01	1.78	8.30	-	0.28		46.81
Green mung	US\$	#	-	0	7	3.00	0.07	0.05
bean	MT	0.01		-	-	4.15	0.08	0.08
Pesingon	US\$	#	0.26	- 1	-	0.01	-	3.23
	MT	0.01	0.74	-	-	0.04		11.18
Gram	US \$ MT	-		0.12 0.25	-	0.08 0.13	-	0.44
Sesame seeds	US\$	-	15	-	-	6.20	0.45	0.02
	MT					4.76	0.37	0.02
Tamarind	US \$	-		0.01	-	-	:	
Raw rubber	US\$		-	0.04	-	8.26		1.13
Raw rubber	MT			1 1		6.19	-	0.83
Hide and skin	US\$	-	-	-	-	0.15	-	
	MT	-		-	-	0.20	-	- 3
Fresh and dried	US\$	0.11	0.02		0.08	2.68	0.82	
Prawns	MT	0.03	0.01		0.01	1.42	0.09	
Fish and Fish	US\$	0.11	1.81	1.59	-	6.93	-	0.01
Product	MT	0.07	1.70	1.42	-	4.15	-	0.02
Teak Log	US \$ Cu.Ton		-		-	-	-	
Teak	US \$	-	0.02	-	-	0.38	-	1.94
Conversion	Cu.Ton	_	0.01		_	0.21	_	1.14
Hardwood Log	US\$		-			-		
	Cu.Ton				-	-	-	
Hardwood	US\$			-	-	-	-	0.33
Conversion	Cu.Ton	-	-	_	-	2	-	0.44
Base metal and	US\$				-	80.63	- 1	
ores	MT		12		-	18.16	141	
Gas	US\$	-	-	-	-	49.64	-	59
1-1-	mil.cu.ft	-		-	5	5208.56	40.40	
Jade	US\$	- 0.07	4.50	-	- 0.00	75.74	10.12	0.00
Garment	US \$ NMB	0.87 283.04	1.58 410.16		8.22 1685.53	5.75 1410.75	0.96 153.19	339.84
include Broken Ric		200.04	410.10		1000.00	1410.70	100.10	(Cont

* include Broken Rice. (Cont'd)

1.7 EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES BY COUNTRY

September 2018

Value=US\$ Million, Quantity =thousand

Rice*	Commodity	Unit	Indonesia	Italy	Japan	Korea Rep:	Malaysia	Pakistan	Philip- pines	Russia
Maize US \$ MT - <th< td=""><td>Rice*</td><td>US\$</td><td></td><td>0.05</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>0.04</td></th<>	Rice*	US\$		0.05	-	-	-	-	-	0.04
Matpe		MT	1.00	0.10	-	-		120	121	0.10
MT	Maize			1				-	0.000	
Dean	Matpe							0.00		
MT		100000000000000000000000000000000000000	10000000		(0.000000000000000000000000000000000000					
MT	Pesingon					100				8
MT	Gram						7.77		-	3
MT	Sesame seeds	170000000000000000000000000000000000000			0.000	11.000				
MT	Tamarind				:	-	7	300	0.00	3
MT	Raw rubber									-
dried Prawns MT - # 0.38 - 0.06 - - Fish and Fish Product US \$ - 0.18 0.14 0.20 0.52 0.03 - Product MT - 0.14 0.04 0.09 0.28 0.03 - Teak Log US \$ - <	Hide and skin	77.77.00					:			
Fish and Fish US\$ - 0.18 0.14 0.20 0.52 0.03 - Product MT - 0.14 0.04 0.09 0.28 0.03 - Cu.Ton								1,000		
Teak Log					2.7.4.4		37.75			7
Cu.Ton			-	0.14	0.04	0.09	0.28	0.03	-	
Conversion Cu.Ton -	Teak Log		l 1		-	-				
Cu.Ton	7.7777		197		10000000	7.07.0		- 1	-	
Conversion Cu.Ton -	Hardwood Log									
Base metal US \$ 4.49 - - - 15.40 - - and ores MT 0.71 - - - 2.20 - - Gas US \$ - - - - - - - Jade US \$ - - - - - - -			- :							
Gas US\$	Base metal	US\$	11,000	-	-	-		-	1000	
Jade US\$		US\$	-	-	-	-	-	-		1
				-		-	-	250	-	1
	Jade Garment	US\$	0.09	4.26	113.12	38.94	1.05		0.03	0.9 171.4

* include Broken Rice. (Cont'd)

1.7 EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES BY COUNTRY

September 2018, include border trade for Thailand Value=US\$ Million, Quantity= thousand

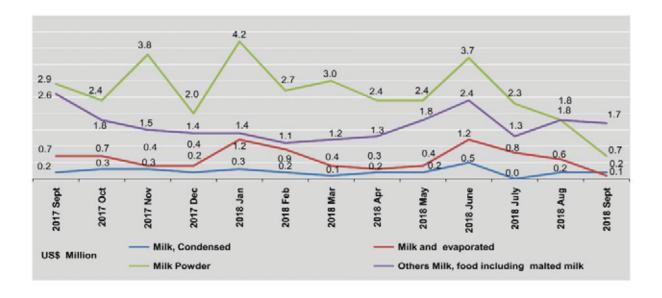
Commodity	Unit	Saudi Arabia	Singapore	Spain	Thailand	United Kingdom	United States	Vietnam
Rice*	US\$	-	0.12	0.07	-	0.26	-	0.28
	MT	-	0.37	0.15		0.70		0.88
Maize	US\$	-	-	-	0.01	-	2	
	MT	-	-	-	0.05	-	-	-
Matpe	US \$		1.61	-	0.33	0.10	0.06	0.04
	MT	-	4.40		0.75	0.24	0.05	0.14
Green mung	US\$	-	2.59	-	0.31	0.02	0.05	1.08
bean	MT	-	3.72	-	0.46	0.02	0.06	1.45
Pesingon	US\$	-	0.14	(5)	100	-	0.01	#
	MT	-	0.53	1000	100		0.02	0.01
Gram	US \$	-	0.04	-	-	2	#	#
	MT	-	0.08	-	-	-	#	#
Sesame seeds	US\$		0.81	-	0.34	-		
	MT	-	0.63		0.25			
Tamarind	US\$	-	0.02	-	0.05	-	-	0.01
	MT	-	0.05	-	0.15	-	-	0.03
Raw rubber	US \$		100	(-)	0.47	-	-	1.13
	MT	-			0.40	-	-	0.90
Hide and skin	US\$	-	0.03	-	0.03	-	~	
	MT	-	0.05	-	0.05		-	
Fresh and dried	US\$	#	0.15	-	1.05	0.05	0.17	
Prawns	MT	#	0.06	0.0	0.41	0.01	0.02	
Fish and Fish	US \$	1.40	2.92	-	14.99	1.14	0.69	0.03
Product	MT	0.73	2.37	-	16.30	0.60	0.40	0.02
Teak Log	US\$	-	(8)	(*)	0.00			
	Cu.Ton	-	-					
Teak	US\$	-	0.26	-	0.90	-	0.18	
Conversion	Cu.Ton	-	0.15	-	0.58	-	0.06	
Hardwood Log	US\$	-	100	-	100		-	,
	Cu.Ton	-	-	-	0.75	-		
Hardwood	US\$	-	0.02	-	0.01	-	-	
Conversion	Cu.Ton	- 1	0.01	-	0.02	-	-	
Base metal	US\$		100	17.0	15.35		-	8.41
and ores	MT	-	(6)	-	2.40	3		1.27
Gas	US\$	-	-	-	202.10	-	-	
	mil.cu.ft		-	-	25325.70	-	-	
Jade	US\$		(5)	151	(7)	n		
Garment	US\$	0.02	0.88	26.13	5.11	31.04	15.48	0.06
	NMB	4.08	0.19	4636.79	783.53	4666.36	10405.12	33.41

include Broken Rice.

1.8 IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES

Include border trade, US\$ Million

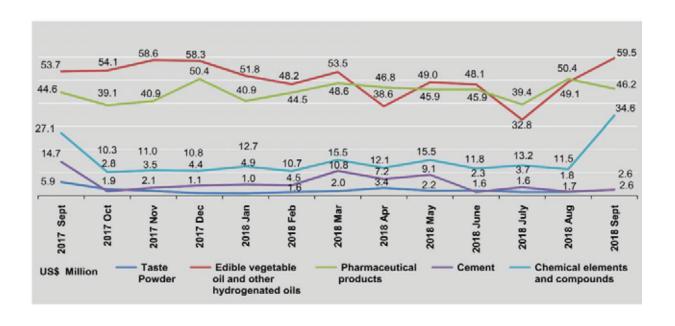
FY	Total	Milk, Condensed	Milk and evaporated	Milk Powder	Others Milk, food including malted milk	
2016-2017	17,211.1	21.6	21.8	37.5	27.1	
2017-2018 (p)	18,687.0	3.3	7.5	36.2	21.5	
2018 (April-September)	9,859.3	1.3	3.4	13.3	10.3	
2017						
September	1,492.7	0.2	0.7	2.9	2.6	
October	1,409.8	0.3	0.7	2.4	1.8	
November	1,558.8	0.3	0.4	3.8	1.5	
December	1,593.5	0.2	0.4	2.0	1.4	
2018						
January	1,744.0	0.3	1.2	4.2	1.4	
February	1,609.3	0.2	0.9	2.7	1.1	
March	1,673.9	0.1	0.4	3.0	1.2	
April	1,412.9	0.2	0.3	2.4	1.3	
May	1,970.1	0.2	0.4	2.4	1.8	
June	1,629.6	0.5	1.2	3.7	2.4	
July	1,431.3	-	0.8	2.3	1.3	
August	1,787.1	0.2	0.6	1.8	1.8	
September	1,628.3	0.2	0.1	0.7	1.7	



1.8 IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES

Include border trade, US\$ Million

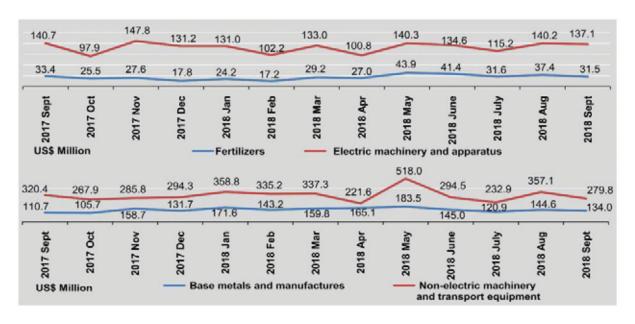
FY	Taste Powder	Spices	Edible vegetable oil and other hydrogenated oils	Pharmaceutical products	Cement	Dyeing tanning and colouring materials	Chemical elements and compounds
2016-2017	35.8	4.5	632.2	418.9	177.6	29.8	258.1
2017-2018 (p)	35.4	13.0	627.9	532.2	84.8	37.2	218.9
2018 (April-September)	13.8	8.2	277.1	274.6	26.0	20.4	98.7
2017							
September	5.9	1.2	53.7	44.6	14.7	3.0	27.1
October	2.8	0.8	54.1	39.1	1.9	2.4	10.3
November	2.1	0.7	58.6	40.9	3.5	3.0	11.0
December	1.1	1.0	58.3	50.4	4.4	3.7	10.8
2018							
January	1.0	1.4	51.8	40.9	4.9	4.1	12.7
February	1.6	0.9	48.2	44.5	4.5	3.3	10.7
March	2.0	0.8	53.5	48.6	10.8	4.0	15.5
April	3.4	1.0	38.6	46.8	7.2	3.4	12.1
May	2.2	1.7	49.0	45.9	9.1	4.3	15.5
June	2.3	1.1	48.1	45.9	1.6	3.7	11.8
July	1.6 (r)	1.3	32.8	39.4	3.7	2.6	13.2
August	1.7	0.9	49.1	50.4	1.8	3.6	11.5
September	2.6	2.2	59.5	46.2	2.6	2.8	34.6



1.8 IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES

Include border trade, US\$ Million

FY	Fertilizers	Scientific instrument	Base metals and manufactures	Non-electric machinery and transport equipment	Electric machinery and apparatus	Paper, paperboard and manufactures
2016-2017	298.7	140.9	1,647.1	4,288.4	1,391.0	246.3
2017-2018 (p)	325.6	258.8	1,615.5	3,905.9	1,529.3	279.4
2018 (April-September)	212.8	107.4	893.1	1,903.9	768.2	141.7
2017						
September	33.4	19.3	110.7	320.4	140.7	25.2
October	25.5	32.3	105.7	267.9	97.9	24.0
November	27.6	32.1	158.7	285.8	147.8	26.6
December	17.8	40.0	131.7	294.3	131.2	27.7
2018						
January	24.2	18.5	171.6	358.8	131.0	25.2
February	17.2	16.2	143.2	335.2	102.2	24.3
March	29.2	25.4	159.8	337.3	133.0	25.6
April	27.0	12.2	165.1	221.6	100.8	25.6
May	43.9	20.8	183.5	518.0	140.3	25.8
June	41.4	18.6	145.0	294.5	134.6	18.7
July	31.6	25.1	120.9	232.9	115.2	18.2
August	37.4	13.2	144.6	357.1	140.2	28.6
September	31.5	17.5	134.0	279.8	137.1	24.8

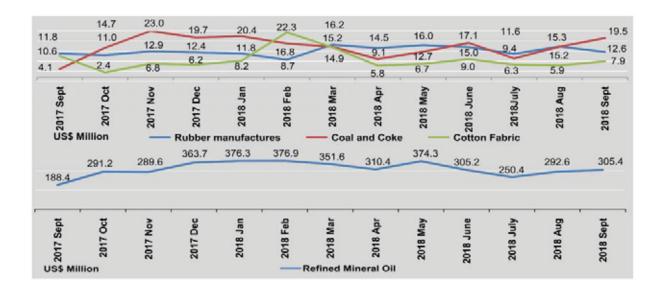


1. FOREIGN TRADE

1.8 IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES

Include border trade, US\$ Million

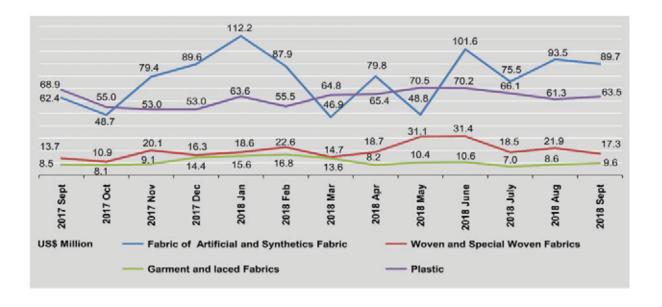
FY	Rubber Manufactures	Crude Oil	Coal and Coke	Refined Mineral Oil	Wheat Flour	Tobacco and Tobacco Manufactures	Cotton
2016-2017	139.1	#	63.6	2,371.0	5.1	60.7	57.0
2017-2018 (p)	140.5	#	149.2	3,439.5	15.4	63.8	97.1
2018 (April-September)	85.0	-	83.0	1,838.3	6.5	30.3	41.6
2017							
September	11.8		4.1	188.4	2.1	7.1	10.6
October	11.0	#	14.7	291.2	1.5	5.9	2.4
November	12.9		23.0	289.6	1.4	5.8	6.8
December	12.4	-	19.7	363.7	1.1	4.2	6.2
2018							
January	11.8	-	20.4	376.3	1.2	4.5	8.2
February	8.7	#	16.8	376.9	1.0	3.6	22.3
March	16.2	#	15.2	351.6	1.1	7.2	14.9
April	14.5		9.1	310.4	1.1	5.2	5.8
May	16.0	-	12.7	374.3	1.1	5.4	6.7
June	15.0	-	17.1	305.2	1.5	7.8	9.0
July	11.6		9.4	250.4	0.5	3.7	6.3
August	15.3	-	15.2	292.6	1.7	7.0	5.9
September	12.6		19.5	305.4	0.6	1.2	7.9



1.8 IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES

Include border trade, US\$ Million

FY	Fabric of Artificial and Synthetics Fabric	Woven and Special Woven Fabrics	Garment and laced Fabrics	Plastic	Others
2016-2017	521.2	108.1	133.9	617.5	3,456.7
2017-2018 (p)	849.8	200.4	129.3	703.8	3,365.8
2018 (April-September)	488.9	138.9	54.4	397.0	1921.2
2017					
September	62.4	13.7	8.5	68.9	308.8
October	48.7	10.9	8.1	55.0	290.5
November	79.4	20.1	9.1	53.0	253.3
December	89.6	16.3	14.4	53.0	236.5
2018					
January	112.2	18.6	15.6	63.6	258.4
February	87.9	22.6	16.8	55.5	240.3
March	46.9	14.7	13.6	64.8	277.5
April	79.8	18.7	8.2	65.4	225.7
May	48.8	31.1 (r)	10.4	70.5	328.3 (r
June	101.6	31.4 (r)	10.6	70.2	285.1 (r
July	75.5	18.5	7.0	66.1	339.4 (r
August	93.5	21.9	8.6	61.3	419.6
September	89.7	17.3	9.6	63.5	323.1



1. FOREIGN TRADE

1.9 IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES BY COUNTRY

September 2018, include border trade for Bangladesh, China and India, US\$ Million

Commodity	Bangladesh	China	Germany	Hong Kong	India	Indonesia	Japan	Korea
Milk, Condensed		-	-	-	-	-		
Edible vegetable oil and other hydrogenated oils	-	0.03	-	-	#	53.76	#	-
Pharmaceutical products	1.35	1.53	2.68	12	14.62	1.92	0.37	1.78
Cement	(w)	0.18	-	-	-		-	
Dyeing tanning and colouring materials	-	0.41	0.06	-	0.26	0.05	0.02	0.06
Chemical elements and compounds	-	6.40	0.03	-	0.73	0.50	0.25	0.75
Fertilizers	-	13.67	0.62	-	0.76	0.01	#	1.56
Scientific instrument		3.94	0.54	0.06	0.51	0.07	1.66	0.74
Base metals and manufactures	#	69.42	0.06	0.01	2.21	0.65	5.38	2.98
Non-electric machinery and transport equipment	-	74.74	2.17	0.11	7.03	5.80	26.21	8.60
Electric machinery and apparatus	-	75.61	5.05	0.10	4.32	0.75	3.82	2.35
Paper, paperboard and manufactures	0.01	7.67	0.14	0.12	0.17	5.34	1.35	1.98
Rubber manufactures		1.47	0.07	-	0.41	0.34	0.49	0.08
Refined Mineral Oil	-	0.32	0.19	0.02	13.92	0.02	0.18	0.88
Tobacco and Tobacco Manufactures		0.33	0.03	-	-	#	0.16	0.03
Cotton Fabric	0.01	6.05	-	-	0.01	0.10	0.08	0.04
Fabric of Artificial and Synthetics Fabric	0.01	81.02	0.05	0.16	0.42	0.55	1.22	2.27
Woven and Special Woven Fabrics	0.05	13.18	0.02	0.17	0.03	0.07	0.41	1.29
Garment and laced Fabrics	0.08	5.19	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.09	0.06	0.38
Plastic	-	17.86	0.58	0.13	1.65	0.75	0.60	1.67

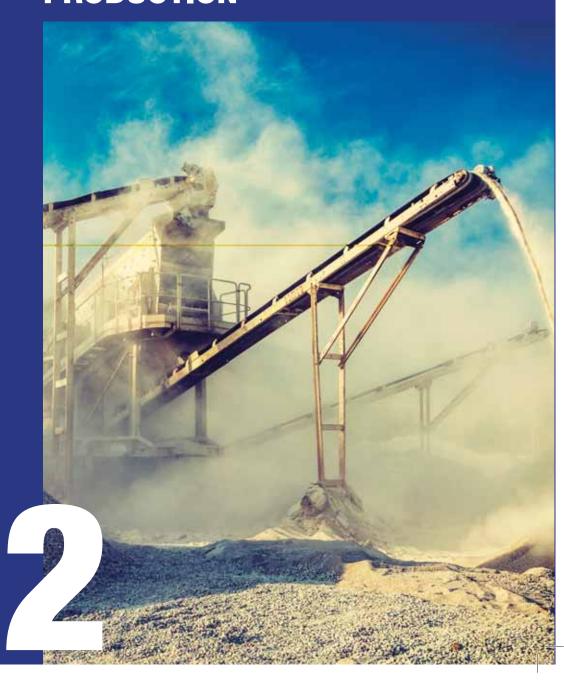
1.9 IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES BY COUNTRY

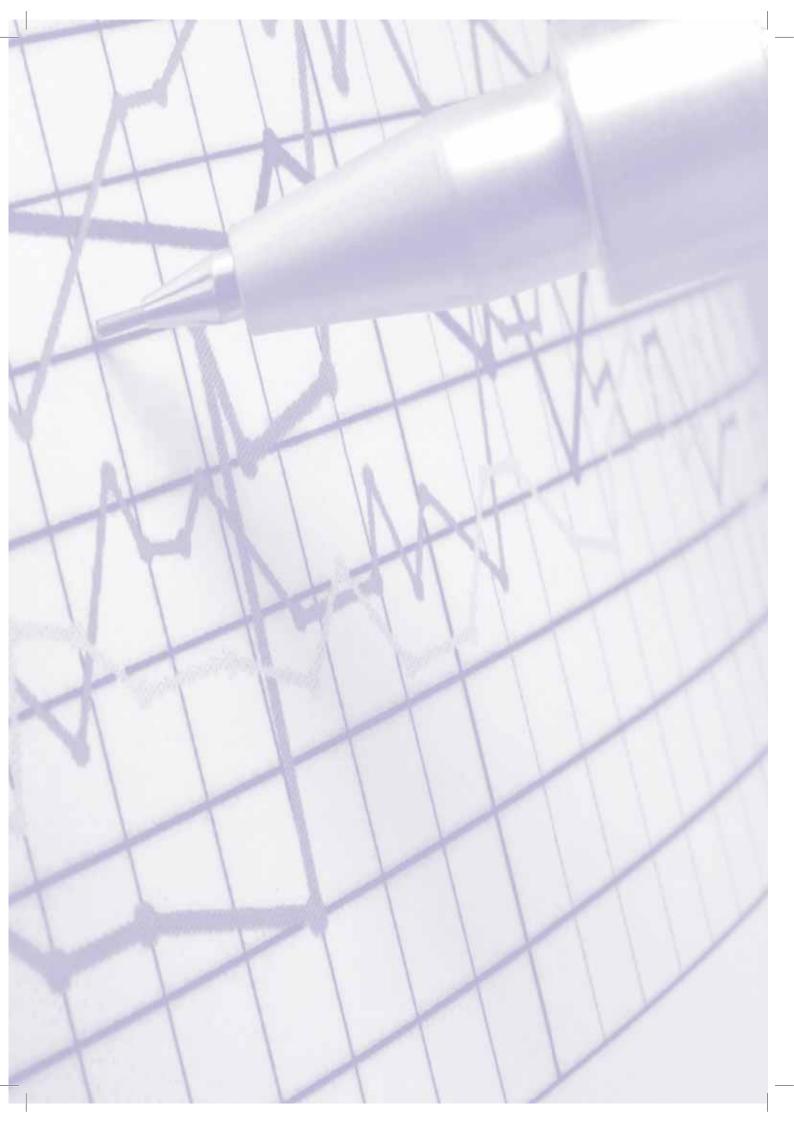
September 2018, include border trade for Thailand, US\$ Million

Commodity	Malaysia	Philippines	Singapore	Taiwan	Thailand	United Arab Emirates	United States	Vietnam
Milk, Condensed	-	-			-	-	-	
Edible vegetable oil and other hydrogenated oils	3.48	0.07	0.02		0.71	-	-	-
Pharmaceutical products	0.10	0.21	0.33	0.51	5.61	2	0.89	1.05
Cement	-		0.01		2.41	0.01	51	-
Dyeing tanning and colouring materials	0.64	0.02	0.31	0.09	0.56		#	0.07
Chemical elements and compounds	0.91	-	19.24	0.41	3.07	#	0.57	0.27
Fertilizers	0.15	×		0.08	6.65	• .	-	0.41
Scientific instrument	0.20	0.04	0.39	0.50	4.73	#	1.19	0.22
Base metals and manufactures	0.86	#	29.82	0.40	6.65	0.27	0.06	10.83
Non-electric machinery and transport equipment	1.10	0.03	4.88	4.08	52.89	#	2.86	8.65
Electric machinery and apparatus	4.06	0.09	0.52	3.38	18.64	#	1.14	8.58
Paper, paperboard and manufactures	0.80	0.05	0.19	1.02	2.79	#	0.11	1.12
Rubber manufactures	0.34	#	#	0.05	2.51	- 1	0.04	0.84
Refined Mineral Oil	0.53	-	275.46	0.03	10.22	2.31	0.22	0.12
Tobacco and Tobacco Manufactures	-	-	0.02	#	-	-	-	-
Cotton Fabric	0.22	-	-	0.02	0.95	-	#	0.23
Fabric of Artificial and Synthetics Fabric	0.01	-	#	1.96	0.63	-	0.27	0.74
Woven and Special Woven Fabrics	0.04	-	0.01	0.43	0.83	-	-	0.64
Garment and laced Fabrics	0.01	0.02	#	0.05	3.08	#	#	0.21
Plastic	3.34	0.01	1.26	0.44	14.64	0.98	4.63	2.44

Source: Customs Department.

CHAPTER 2 PRODUCTION





PRODUCTION | ANALYSIS

Production statistics represent the volume of production of selected manufacturing commodities, electric power generation, precious minerals and pearls, non - metallic minerals and production of meat, fish, milk and egg.

In 2017-2018, electric power generation and sales increased, while the average price of electricity increased. Production of precious minerals decreased for most of gems, whereas production of minerals mainly decreased. Production of meat rose for all types of meat and fish, as well as the production of egg.

PRODUCTION BY THE STATE-OWNED ECONOMIC ENTERPRISES

Among selected commodities produced by the State-owned Enterprises, the volume of production of most of these commodities in 2017-2018 compared to 2016-2017.

Table 2.1 indicates that the most important increases were recorded for the production of Tablets (million tabs) increased by 16.78%, Cotton Longyi (Men's) increased by 610.34% (thousand No.), the production of biological products (in thousand dosage) increased by 265.49% and Wood Veneer (sq.ft) increased by 120.64% in 2017-2018.

Due to the leasing of factories and privatizations, some commodities are no longer produced by State-owned Enterprises. Since 2015-2016, production of paper (all sorts) are leased to the private sector. Moreover, soft drink and soda production were also leased to private sectors since January of 2012.

PRODUCTION BY THE PRIVATE ENTERPRISES

Table 2.2 indicates that the production of the selected commodities by Private Enterprises increased in 2016-2017 compared to 2017-2018.

The most important increases were recorded for the production of Cooking Oil, Cement and Fertilizer. The production of Cooking Oil (in thousand viss) increased by 8.62%. The production of cement (in metric ton) increased by 220.48% and the production of fertilizer (in metric ton) increased by 11.86%.

PRODUCTION OF ELECTRIC POWER

Tab 2.3 presents electric power generation and sales in Myanmar. Since 2017-2018, the installed capacity is 5,642 megawatts. The generation increased by 12.25% between 2016-2017 and 2017-2018.

The total volume of electricity sales increased by 13.79% over the same period. Volume of sale to households (General) increased by 30.68%, volume of sales to bulk (hotels, schools, hospitals and offices) increased by 23.58% and volume of sales to industries increased by 30.82%.

The category of "Others" were increasing due to the fact that volume of sales by private companies are included since August 2012.

The price of 1 kwh (unit sold) was 69.02 kyats in 2016-2017, and this unit price has increased to 70.46 kyats in 2017-2018.

In 2016-2017, the share of generation that was not sold (unit loss) was 14.06% and it has increased to 14.66% in 2017-2018.

Table 2.4 presents electric power generation by type of energy. Between 2016-2017 and 2017-2018, thermal increased by 132.28%, diesel increased by 12.68%, hydroelectricity (hydel) increased by 14.85% and gas increased by 0.5%.

Hydroelectricity was by far the main type of energy in Myanmar: it represented 54.54% of the total in 2016-2017 and increased to a share of 55.80% in 2017-2018.

PRODUCTION OF PRECIOUS MINERALS AND PEARLS

The production of pearls decreased by 13.51% in 2017-2018 compared to 2016-2017. Moreover, the production of jade decreased by 8.59% between 2016-2017 and 2017-2018.

Jade and gems production include private and joint venture while pearls production include public and joint venture production.

PRODUCTION OF MINERALS

Table 2.7 presents the production of non-metallic minerals by the State-owned economic enterprises. The production of lime stone increased by 33.03% and gypsum decreased by 12.16% in 2017-2018 compared to 2016-2017.

Tin concentrated decreased by 11.36% over the same period. Since August 2013, coal production included joint venture.

PRODUCTION OF MEAT, FISH, MILK AND EGG

The number of slaughtered for pig and cattle has increased by 3.81% and 2.64% and for sheep/goat has decreased by 3.13% in September 2018 compared to September 2017.

The production of meat has increased for fish, duck, pork, chicken and beef by 7.72%, 4.33%, 3.76%, 3.47% and 2.72% and for mutton has decreased by 3.15% in September 2018 compared to September 2017.

The number of slaughtered for cattle, pig and sheep/goat has increased by 6.29%, 3.75% and 2.62% respectively in 2017-2018 compared to 2016-2017.

The production of meat has increased for all type of meat in 2017-2018 compared to 2016-2017: beef, duck, chicken, pork, fish and mutton has increased by 6.31%, 6.22%, 3.91%, 3.75%, 3.64% and 2.64%. The production of duck egg and hen egg has risen by 4.87% and 2.11% respectively in 2017-2018 compared to 2016-2017.

The consumption of meat and fish by households remains comparable to the last year. Most of myanmar people usually eat meat and fish when looking at yearly data, the increase was even higher.

production data for the meat is collected from the ministry of agriculture, livestock and irrigation . (1viss = 1.6329 Kilogram)

2.1 PRODUCTION OF SELECTED COMMODITIES BY THE STATE ECONOMIC ENTERPRISES

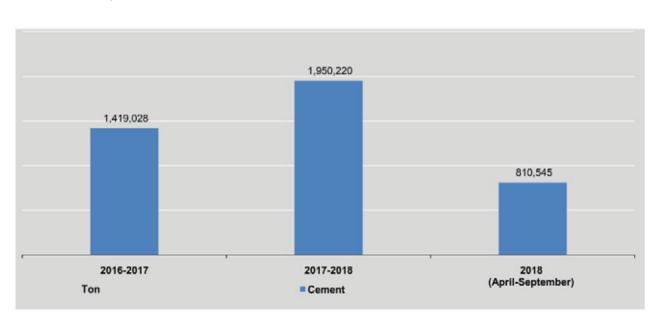
FY	Cement (ton)	Hardwood (no. of sheet)	Wood Veneer (sq.ft)	Vest (thousand No.)
2016-2017	1,419,028	16,578	84,353,090	95
2017-2018	1,950,220	8,453	186,114,666	178
2018 (April-September)	810,545	-	63,618,269	49
2017				
September	120,000	1,353	13,871,640	4
October	153,220	-	51,445,999	2
November	170,774	1,257	41,788,382	1
December	246,639		5,926,695	5
2018		,		
January	195,534	-	5,696,863	12
February	179,889		19,662,692	31
March	235,517	2,150	14,135,952	71
April	81,881			15
May	203,441	-	12,765,640	20
June	151,138		12,731,559	
July	129,533	-	16,998,933	5
August	121,285		13,799,385	6
September	123,267		7,322,752	3

Since 2015-2016, production of vest is halted for privatization.

(Cont'd)

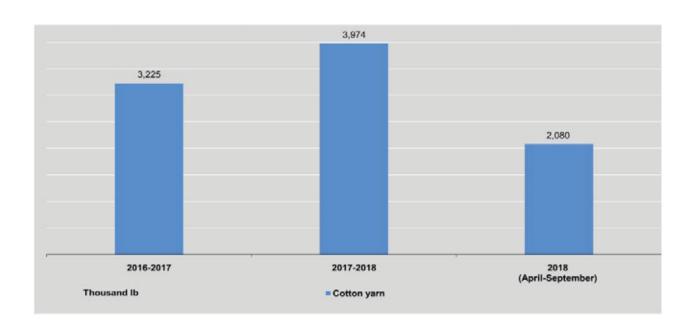
Since 2014-2015, cement production includes State-owned and joint venture.

Note: 1 sheet = 32 sq ft



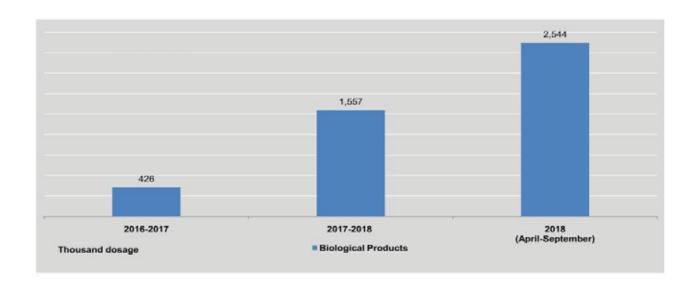
2.1 PRODUCTION OF SELECTED COMMODITIES BY THE STATE ECONOMIC ENTERPRISES

FY	Cotton yarn (thousand lb.)	Cotton fabrics (thousand yd.)	Cotton Longyi (Men's) (thousand No.)
2016-2017	3,225	3,209	29
2017-2018	3,974	1,198	206
2018 (April-September)	2,080	1,111	44
2017			
September	293	180	7
October	216	120	2
November	193	73	
December	402	175	
2018			
January	486	206	28
February	434	145	26
March	439	31	41
April	238	4	16
May	450	64	21
June	452	138	3
July	404	150	3
August	245	302	
September	291	453	1



2.1 PRODUCTION OF SELECTED COMMODITIES BY THE STATE ECONOMIC ENTERPRISES

			Pharmaceut	tical Products		
FY	Solids (kg)	Liquids (litres)	Ointment and Similar Preparations (kg)	Tablets (Million tabs)	Sterile Products (thousand amp)	Biological Products (thousand dosage)
2016-2017	974,362	462,203	47,182	864	20,730	426
2017-2018	849,876	791,097	51,341	1,009	41,447	1,557
2018 (April-September)	378,263	468,039	34,906	413	15,368	2,544
2017						
September	85,723	66,041	985	115	4,090	40
October	74,347	85,186	3,610	105	4,629	13
November	108,321	88,079	6,403	97	4,679	38
December	76,064	102,962	5,325	95	4,484	37
2018						
January	49,257	107,542	786	69	4,461	12
February	38,896	72,385	-	39	4,469	18
March	39,144	9,574	6,463	26	1,910	1,230
April	66,712	81,976	5,902	61	3,161	2,285
May	38,232	81,744	4,889	56	2,575	29
June	41,724	80,409	3,068	47	2,720	30
July	55,167	76,756	247	120	3,189	52
August	77,975	49,642	7,846	67	2,129	135
September	98,453	97,512	12,954	62	1,594	13



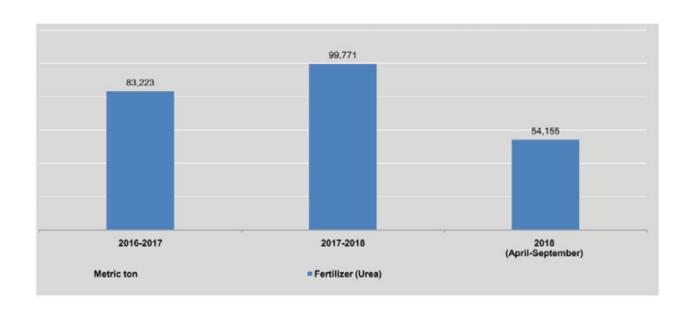
2.1 PRODUCTION OF SELECTED COMMODITIES BY THE STATE ECONOMIC ENTERPRISES

FY	Fertilizer (Urea) (metric ton)	Beer (gallon)	Alcohol (gallon)
2016-2017	83,223	52,312,868	3,215,249
2017-2018	99,771	59,325,174	2,442,678
2018 (April-September)	54,155	28,319,312	1,308,624
2017			
September	9,827	4,821,924	232,596
October	6,659	4,882,622	89,538
November	7,807	4,636,989	100,384
December	14,123	5,506,236	208,144
2018			
January	14,280	4,589,978	195,838
February	12,021	6,163,045	198,097
March	3,857	5,734,001	212,593
April		5,435,106	91,056
May	3,205	5,583,251	174,033 (r
June	10,983	5,583,550	234,637
July	14,865	4,239,406	266,402
August	16,691	2,569,745	290,001
September	8,411	4,908,254	252,495

Since January 2012, production data for alcohol are included in the private sector and joint venture.

(Cont'd)

Since 2009-2010, production data for Beer and Alcohol are included in the private sector.

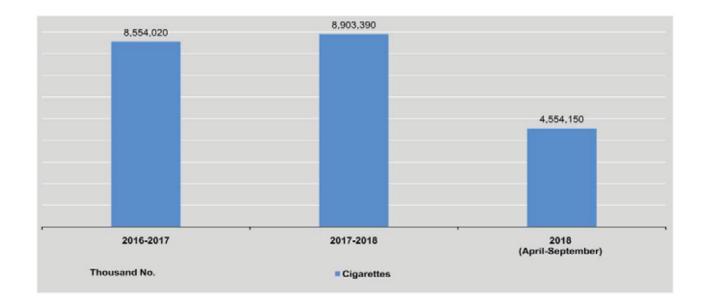


2.1 PRODUCTION OF SELECTED COMMODITIES BY THE STATE ECONOMIC ENTERPRISES

				Salt	
FY	Cigarettes (thousand No.)	Sugar (ton)	Crude Salt (ton)	Fine Salt (ton)	Total (ton)
2016-2017	8,554,020	2,756	221,270	208,150	429,420
2017-2018	8,903,390	3,149	166,590	175,937	342,527
2018 (April-September)	4,554,150	-	100,734	92,949	193,683
2017					
September	770,600	-		8,384	8,384
October	728,050			15,296	15,296
November	752,870	196		14,871	14,871
December	756,550	787		15,680	15,680
2018			·		
January	760,840	2,362	2,364	20,246	22,610
February	723,700		30,074	25,047	55,121
March	838,550	141	55,974	30,967	86,941
April	623,850		89,524	20,318	109,842
May	821,580		11,210	18,174	29,384
June	786,100		9	10,862	10,862
July	729,140	1.0		11,288	11,288
August	830,210	12		12,358	12,358
September	763,270	-		19,949	19,949

Since January 2012, production data for sugar is included in the private sector.

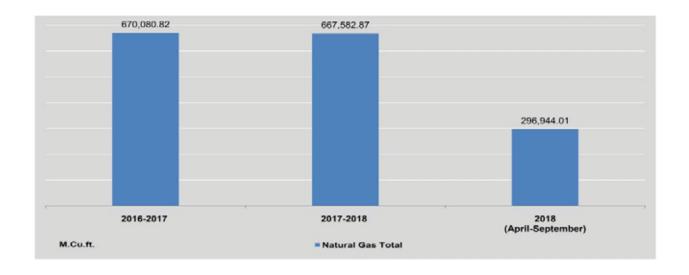
Since 2009-2010, production data for cigarettes are included in the private sector.



2.1 PRODUCTION OF SELECTED COMMODITIES BY THE STATE ECONOMIC ENTERPRISES

-	Crude Oil *		Natural Gas		Petroleum
FY	(000) U.S. Barrels	Pipeline Gas (M.Cu.ft.)	As Compressed (M.Cu.ft)	Total (M.Cu.ft.)	(M.T)
2016-2017	4,298	663,530.74	6,550.08	670,080.82	12,171
2017-2018	3,967	660,927.29	6,655.58	667,582.87	12,229
2018 (April-September)	1,718	293,237.95	3,706.06	296,944.01	5,338
2017					
September	334	53,349.77	585.83	53,935.60	1,523
October	331	57,133.63	611.66	57,745.29	482
November	335	56,061.20	565.11	56,626.31	1,315
December	327	58,701.85	536.13	59,237.98	1,335
2018					
January	306	54,851.72	523.53	55,375.25	629
February	276	51,739.84	510.88	52,250.72	1,100
March	309	61,599.56	648.28	62,247.84	1,006
April	249	52,824.95	570.54	53,395.49	22
May	299	61,563.71	653.06	62,216.77	302
June	293	49,094.70	613.29	49,707.99	1,121
July	299	44,319.27	624.65	44,943.92	1,828
August	297	43,289.15	620.34	43,909.49	621
September	281	42,146.17	624.18	42,770.35	1,444

^{*} Includes joint venture offshore production.

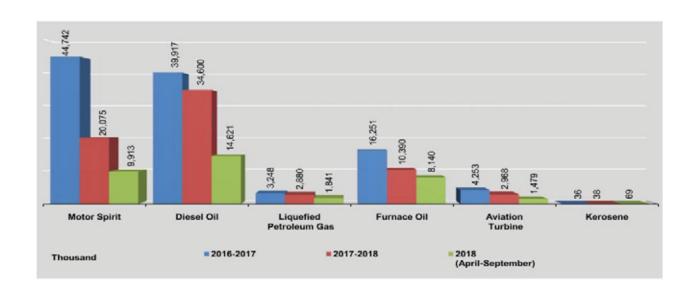


2.1 PRODUCTION OF SELECTED COMMODITIES BY THE STATE ECONOMIC ENTERPRISES

Thousand gallon

FY	Motor Spirit	Diesel Oil	Liquefied Petroleum Gas	Furnace Oil	Aviation Turbine	Kerosene
2016-2017	44,742	39,917	3,248	16,251	4,253	36
2017-2018	20,075	34,600	2,880	10,390	2,968	36
2018 (April-September)	9,913	14,621	1,841	8,140	1,479	69
2017						
September	2,360	4,050	368	1,192	309	3
October	1,061	1,940	310	602	147	3
November	2,005	3,457	220	924	327	3
December	1,633	2,517	195	1,142	283	3
2018						
January	1,568	3,244	156	656	188	3
February	1,646	2,845	168	1,605	165	3
March	1,769	3,180	163	914	299	4
April	322	21	232	267	2	1
May	639	945	269	563	61	5
June	506	3,923	310	1,620	485	3
July	3,997	4,429	357	669	553	4
August	1,811	1,747	305	1,674	116	3
September	2,638	3,556	368	3,347	262	53

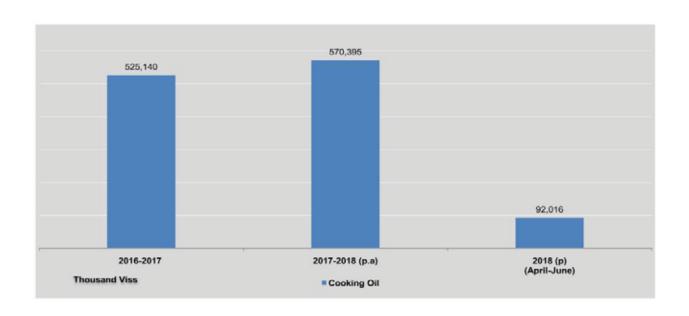
Source: Myanma Pharmaceutical Industries, No.(2) Heavy Industries Enterprise, No.(3) Heavy Industries Enterprise, Department of Mines, Oil and Gas Planning Department, Myanma Petrochemical Enterprise, Department of Agriculture, Myanma Timber Enterprise, Myanma Economic Holdings Limited.



2.2 PRODUCTION OF SELECTED COMMODITIES BY THE PRIVATE ENTERPRISES

FY	Cooking Oil (thousand viss)	(thousand pack)	Cement (metric ton)	Ready Made Garment (thousand no.)	Fertilizer (metric ton)
2016-2017	525,140	323,347	1,101,449	1,641,131	1,765,465
2017-2018 (p.a)	570,395	237,773	3,529,874	1,145,110	1,974,820
2018 (p) (April-June)	92,016	72,981	634,223	202,651	346,533
2017-2018 (p.a)					
1 st Quarter	89,229	63,792	577,719	189,449	315,648
(April-June)					
2 nd Quarter	130,457	44,918	609,081	408,195	310,666
(July-September)					
3 rd Quarter	179,321	35,978	539,178	304,427	581,123
(October-December)					
4 th Quarter	171,388	93,085	1,803,896	243,039	767,383
(January-March)					
2018 (p)					
1 st Quarter	92,016	72,981	634,223	202,651	346,533
(April-June)					

Source: Planning Department.

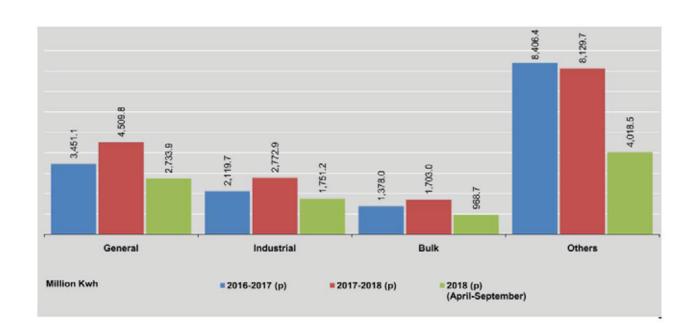


2.3 ELECTRIC POWER GENERATION AND SALES

FV	Installed	Generation		Volume	of Sale (Million	kwh)		Value of Sale
FY	(Megawatts)	(Million kwh)	General	Industrial	Bulk	Others*	Total	(Kyat Million)
2016-2017	5,390	17,866.99	3,451.1	2,119.7	1,378.0	8,406.4	15,355.2	1,059,795.0
2017-2018 (p)	5,642	20,055.32	4,509.8	2,772.9	1,703.0	8,129.7	17,115.5	1,205,902.5
2018 (p) (April-September)	5,651	11,102.94	2,733.9	1,751.2	968.7	4,018.5	9,472.3	675,236.8
2017 (p)								
September	5,389	1,719.88	393.9	221.8	149.3	689.9	1,454.9	102,141.8
October	5,389	1,722.09	398.8	228.6	149.2	682.8	1,459.4	102,554.8
November	5,389	1,672.90	396.1	241.9	146.2	639.8	1,424.0	101,860.7
December	5,536	1,623.73	376.7	234.3	140.4	623.5	1,374.9	97,679.7
2018 (p)								
January	5,642	1,624.30	372.8	245.8	139.9	625.0	1,383.5	98,157.1
February	5,642	1,526.24	364.0	237.7	135.0	586.3	1,323.0	94,486.1
March	5,642	1,845.49	405.9	277.9	156.7	704.2	1,544.7	110,712.5
April	5,667	1,785.06	408.3	267.5	157.0	704.9	1,537.7	109,790.5
May	5,667	1,908.54	469.4	236.3	160.2	709.3	1,575.2	109,923.6
June	5,565	1,772.42	443.7	307.8	164.7	767.7	1,683.9	119,111.1
July	5,565	1,855.54	429.9	233.6	152.9	656.0	1,472.4	105,384.9
August	5,647	1,883.62	451.9	264.2	164.9	703.2	1,584.2	112,323.6
September	5,651	1,897.76	530.7	441.8	169.0	477.4	1,618.9	118,703.1

Since August 2012, volume of sale by private companies are included under 'Others'.

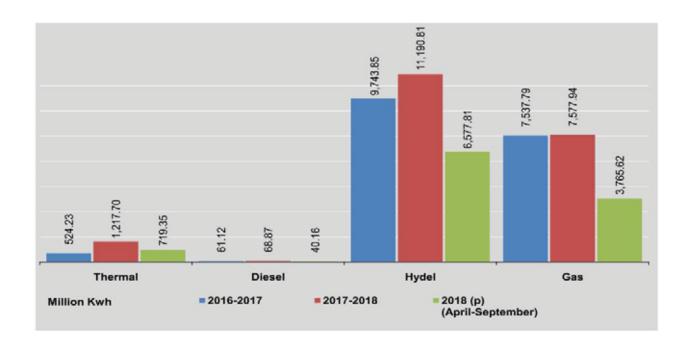
Source: Ministry of Electricity and Energy.



2.4 ELECTRIC POWER GENERATION BY TYPE OF ENERGY Million Kwh

FY	Thermal	Diesel	Hydel	Gas	Total
2016-2017	524.23	61.12	9,743.85	7,537.79	17,866.99
2017-2018 (p)	1,217.70	68.87	11,190.81	7,577.94	20,055.32
2018 (p) (April-September)	719.35	40.16	6,577.81	3,765.62	11,102.94
2017 (p)			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
September	107.40	5.39	1,088.11	518.98	1,719.88
October	101.53	5.54	1,088.30	526.72	1,722.09
November	91.88	5.52	997.21	578.29	1,672.90
December	115.77	5.48	833.53	668.95	1,623.73
2018 (p)					
January	111.02	5.72	841.35	666.21	1,624.30
February	105.14	5.24	749.61	666.25	1,526.24
March	142.22	6.00	908.50	788.77	1,845.49
April	120.00	6.90	923.41	734.75	1,785.06
May	118.62	7.42	967.20	815.30	1,908.54
June	97.80	6.48	1,008.76	659.38	1,772.42
July	104.39	6.46	1,209.43	535.26	1,855.54
August	127.31	6.46	1,240.14	509.71	1,883.62
September	151.23	6.44	1,228.87	511.22	1,897.76

Source: Ministry of Electricity and Energy.

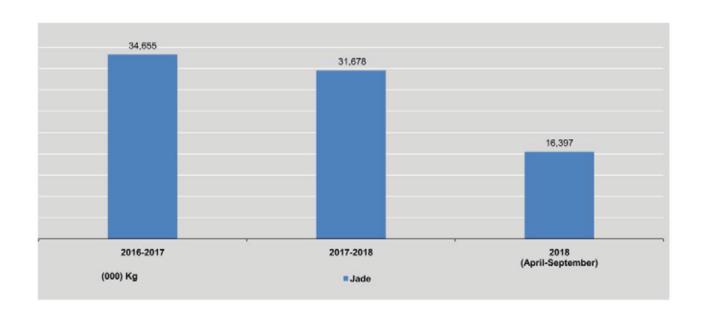


2.5 PRODUCTION OF PRECIOUS MINERALS AND PEARLS

FY		Jade (000) Kg			Gems (Carat)		Pearls** (Mommi)
	Private	Joint	Total	Private	Joint	Total	(monini)
2016-2017	18,005	16,650	34,655	9,219,198	927,850	10,147,048	512,334.47
2017-2018	19,653	12,025	31,678	6,674,340	274,991	6,949,331	443,136.76
2018 (April-September)	12,683	3,714	16,397	3,724,219	42,480	3,766,699	122,800.47
2017							
September	304	47	351	467,771	9,200	476,971	42,363.90
October	1,079	5	1,084	495,504	9,170	504,674	60,920.45
November	634	77	711	582,634	19,425	602,059	47,231.22
December	555	486	1,041	831,380	22,066	853,446	
2018						-	
January	1,443	704	2,147	549,648	24,480	574,128	14,811.44
February	1,052	962	2,014	603,616	15,700	619,316	192,534.87
March	2,616	1,127	3,743	411,929	15,350	427,279	
April	3,460	1,945	5,405	463,375	8,360	471,735	1,020.87
May	4,262	1,077	5,339	801,503	13,270	814,773	33,692.90
June	2,936	528	3,464	515,708	6,600	522,308	43,888.60
July	350	107	457	685,502	3,670	689,172	13,160.50
August	1,092	29	1,121	899,761	5,680	905,441	
September	583	28	611	358,370	4,900	363,270	31,037.60

^{**} Pearls include joint venture production.

Sources: Myanmar Pearl Enterprise, Myanmar Gems Enterprise.

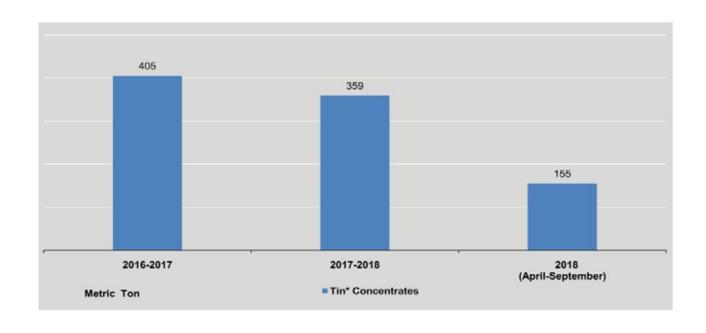


2.6 MINERAL EXTRACTION BY THE STATE ECONOMIC ENTERPRISES Metric Ton

FY	Tin* Concentrates	Tungsten* Concentrates	Tin* Tungsten and Scheelite
2016-2017	405	3	297
2017-2018	359	5	550
2018 (April-September)	155	3	248
2017			
September	11	2	70
October	20	2	36
November	24	-	43
December	34	-	46
2018			
January	61	-	62
February	39		50
March	59		49
April	25		42
May	22	-	43
June	46		41
July	14	3	42
August	38		42
September	10		38

^{*} Include joint venture production.





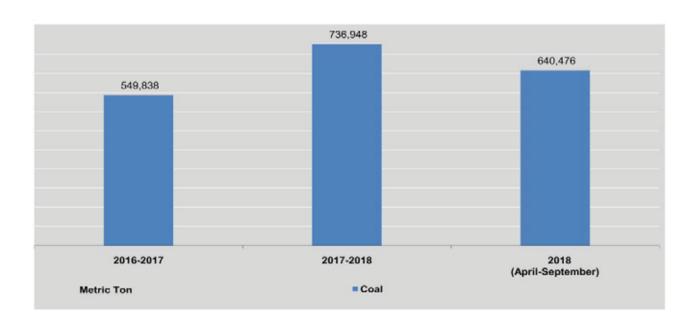
2.7 PRODUCTION OF NON-METALLIC MINERALS BY THE STATE-OWNED ECONOMIC ENTERPRISES

Metric Ton

FY	Coal	Barytes	Gypsum	Dolomite	Lime stone
2016-2017	549,838 *	3,215	338,489	2,200	6,002,241
2017-2018	736,948 *	2,186	297,339	2,200	7,984,629
2018 (April-September)	640,476	555	169,457	900	4,929,775
2017					
September	30,459	72	11,825	100	499,794
October	37,525	75	16,920	100	461,269
November	57,580	250	34,245	200	626,957
December	77,219	252	45,271	250	692,749
2018		·		·	
January	93,909	160	30,874	250	640,772
February	86,735	57	18,647	250	686,129
March	103,266	58	30,302	250	1,790,558
April	92,038	60	23,251	250	866,721
May	96,998	105	27,039	250	842,398
June	109,618	112	38,452	100	934,541
July	122,886	100	31,858	100	791,626
August	85,135	108	26,045	100	788,070
eptember	133,801	70	22,812	100	706,419

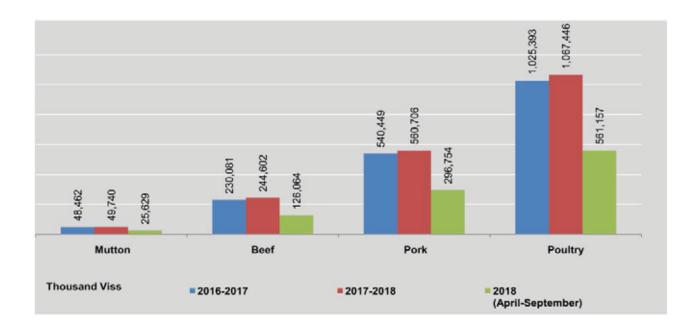
^{*} Include joint Co-operative production.

Source: No.(1) Mining Enterprise.



2.8 PRODUCTION OF MEAT, FISH, MILK AND EGG

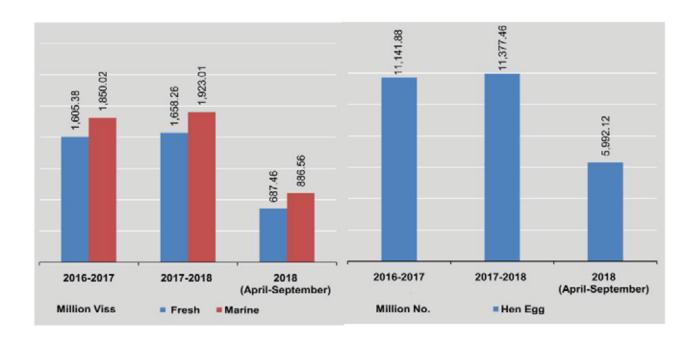
	Sheep	/Goat	Cat	tle	Pi	g	Pou	iltry
FY	Number Slaughtered (thou.No)	Mutton production (thou. Viss)	Number Slaughtered (thou.No)	Beef production (thou. Viss)	Number Slaughtered (thou.No)	Pork production (thou. Viss)	Chicken production (thou. Viss)	Duck production (thou. Viss
2016-2017	8,078	48,462	2,558	230,081	15,441	540,449	942,366	83,027
2017-2018	8,290	49,740	2,719	244,602	16,020	560,706	979,256	88,190
2018 (April-September)	4,271	25,629	1,401	126,064	8,479	296,754	514,301	46,856
2017								
September	734	4,406	227	20,410	1,365	47,780	83,633	7,638
October	795	4,768	246	22,120	1,484	51,946	88,287	7,355
November	683	4,097	221	19,928	1,282	44,870	82,926	7,236
December	679	4,074	219	19,739	1,316	46,071	80,033	7,543
2018								
January	680	4,081	220	19,775	1,317	46,094	81,055	7,346
February	688	4,127	243	21,830	1,385	48,481	80,973	7,361
March	608	3,648	232	20,893	1,248	43,666	77,152	7,939
April	700	4,199	229	20,568	1,423	49,788	84,417	7,759
May	716	4,298	231	20,793	1,349	47,229	84,046	7,597
June	715	4,290	246	22,111	1,480	51,810	87,730	8,319
July	713	4,279	233	20,977	1,390	48,650	85,731	7,700
August	716	4,296	229	20,649	1,420	49,699	85,846	7,512
September	711	4,267	233	20,966	1,417	49,578	86,531	7,969



2.8 PRODUCTION OF MEAT, FISH, MILK AND EGG

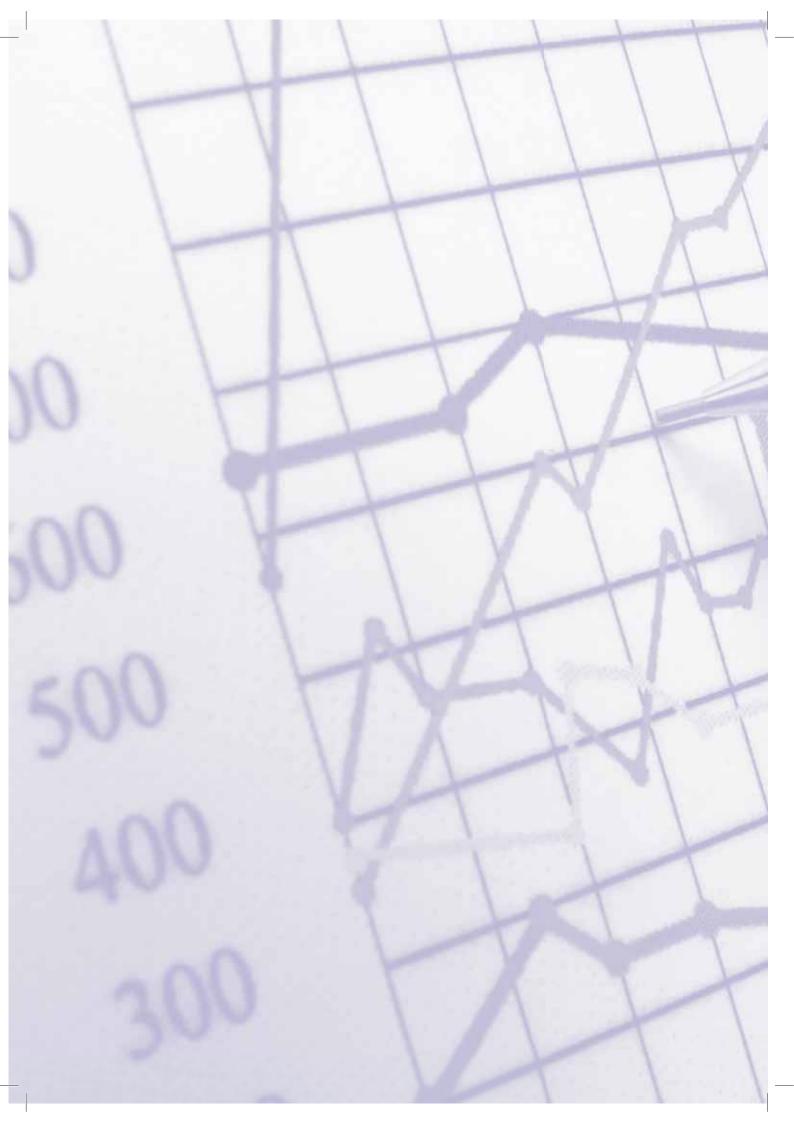
	Fis	h	Milk	Egg	9	
FY	Fresh production (thou. Viss)	Marine production (thou.Viss)	production (thou. Viss)	Hen Egg (thou. No.)	Duck Egg (thou. No.)	
2016-2017	1,605,378	1,850,017	1,487,111	11,141,881	1,020,872	
2017-2018	1,658,255	1,923,013	1,543,227	11,377,458	1,070,550	
2018 (April-September)	687,463	886,556	805,238	5,992,119	562,349	
2017						
September	158,185	180,628	153,484	989,753	90,655	
October	181,939	183,042	136,233	1,006,780	89,144	
November	191,128	187,205	124,960	950,298	86,759	
December	189,332	189,840	120,890	947,949	87,699	
2018	100			,		
January	147,463	169,291	122,405	928,912	90,266	
February	144,877	174,015	128,344	947,444	86,029	
March	133,933	163,051	119,208	873,344	106,62	
April	75,185	132,140	132,864	991,242	91,01	
May	112,189	132,030	132,041	972,427	89,98	
June	95,872	135,047	132,962	1,024,720	97,91	
July	105,733	151,017	138,172	995,895	94,35	
August	116,346	153,488	134,207	999,365	94,25	
September	182,138	182,834	134,992	1,008,470	94,82	

Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Livestock and Irrigation.



CHAPTER 3 PRICES





PRICES | ANALYSIS

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX AND RATE OF INFLATION

Consumer Price Index measures the average change in the retail prices of goods and services purchased and consumed by the households. The weights are based on 2012 Household Income and Expenditure Survey conducted by the Central Statistical Organization.

Weights and composition are grouped into twelve major categories of goods and services in 2012 base. For computing, the respective CPI groups are selected on the basis of their importance and representativeness. The CPI computation is based on 274 commodities, which are commonly used by most of the households.

According to 2012 base, September 2018 at the rate of consumer price for food group 158.69, the non-food group 128.07 and all group 145.97. The consumer price index is increased in September 2018 that is comparing with last month was 144.17 and year on year inflation is 8.59%.

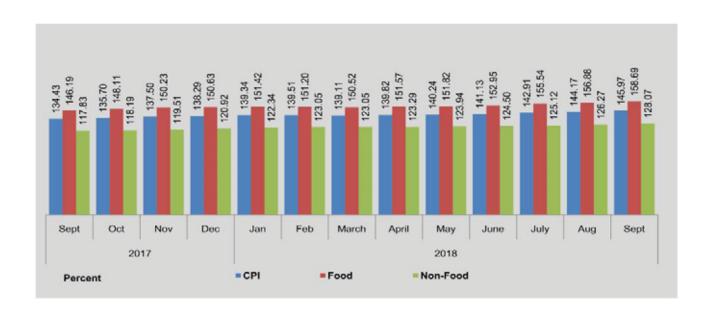
Consumer Price Index (CPI) and inflation rate are produced by the Central Statistical Organization, Myanmar.

3.1 CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (UNION) AND RATE OF INFLATION

Base: 2012=100

FY	FY CPI		Non_Food_Index	Annual Rate of Inflation	Year on Year Inflation
2017					
September	134.43	146.19	117.83	4.66	3.40
October	135.70	148.11	118.19	4.70	4.00
November	137.50	150.23	119.51	4.79	4.4
December	138.29	150.63	120.92	4.61	4.4
2018					
January	139.34	151.42	122.34	4.40	5.2
February	139.51	151.20	123.05	4.16	5.1
March	139.11	150.52	123.05	4.03	5.4
April	139.82	151.57	123.29	4.12	5.8
May	140.24	151.82	123.94	4.29	5.9
June	141.13	152.95	124.50	4.58	6.4
July	142.91	155.54	125.12	5.02	7.5
August	144.17	156.88	126.27	5.50	8.1
September	145.97	158.69	128.07	5.94	8.5

Source: Central Statistical Organization.



3. PRICES 63

3.2 CONSUMER PRICE INDEX AT UNION LEVEL

Base: 2012=100

FY Weights		All Items	FOOD AND NON- ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES	ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES, TOBACCO	CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	HOUSING, WATER, ELECTRICITY, GAS AND OTHER FUELS	FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD	HEALTH
		100.00	58.51	1.65	3.23	8.07	2.34	2.13
2017	September	134.43	146.19	129.93	117.54	137.92	115.82	135.51
	October	135.70	148.11	132.58	117.74	138.40	115.87	135.66
	November	137.50	150.23	146.36	117.85	138.91	116.14	136.31
	December	138.29	150.63	149.33	118.22	143.12	116.45	136.69
2018	January	139.34	151.42	160.69	118.41	143.34	116.63	136.82
	February	139.51	151.20	165.12	118.49	143.25	117.02	137.10
	March	139.11	150.52	154.73	118.83	145.52	117.53	139.32
	April	139.82	151.57	147.37	119.28	146.18	117.69	139.24
	May	140.24	151.82	142.80	119.47	146.65	117.81	139.25
	June	141.13	152.95	138.66	120.14	146.96	118.08	139.80
	July	142.91	155.54	143.34	120.24	147.19	118.77	140.25
	August	144.17	156.88	143.85	121.04	147.96	120.08	141.98
	September	145.97	158.69	139.22	121.71	150.37	121.02	143.71

	FY	TRANSPORT	COMMUNI- CATION	RECREATION AND CULTURE	EDUCATION	RESTAURANTS AND HOTELS	MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES	Non- Food
Period Weights		10.13	1.62	1.02	2.15	5.95	3.21	41.49
2017	September	99.57	102.78	106.17	122.50	113.81	124.43	117.83
	October	100.09	102.78	106.13	122.53	114.01	124.04	118.19
	November	101.28	102.80	106.31	122.53	116.19	124.20	119.51
	December	102.66	102.70	105.99	122.53	116.95	123.87	120.92
2018	January	104.80	102.66	106.02	122.67	118.86	125.04	122.34
	February	105.11	102.65	106.11	122.67	121.99	124.91	123.05
	March	103.63	102.57	106.22	122.67	123.06	125.00	123.05
	April	104.68	102.55	106.43	125.23	122.62	125.44	123.29
	May	107.04	102.54	106.74	127.13	122.81	125.57	123.94
	June	108.63	102.43	107.47	130.68	121.94	126.92	124.50
	July	109.71	102.43	107.67	130.83	121.96	127.49	125.12
	August	111.40	102.10	108.30	133.10	123.02	128.43	126.27
	September	115.19	102.15	108.93	133.15	123.56	132.24	128.07

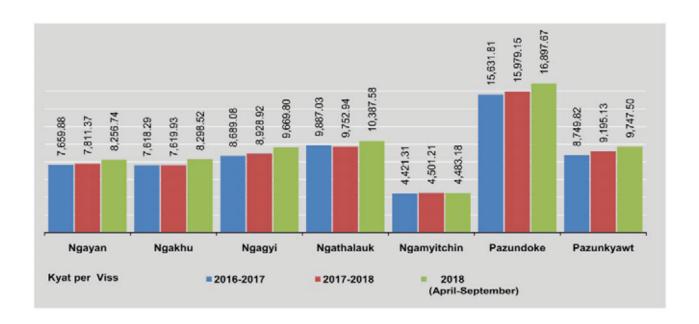
Source: Central Statistical Organization.

3.3 RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED COMMODITIES

Kyat per viss

	Rice				Fresh Fish			
FY	Emata * (per pyi)	Ngayan	Ngakhu	Ngagyi	Ngatha- lauk	Ngamyit- chin	Pazun- doke	Pazun- kyawt
2016-2017	1,298.70	7,659.88	7,618.29	8,689.08	9,887.03	4,421.31	15,631.81	8,749.8
2017-2018	1,343.90	7,811.37	7,619.93	8,928.92	9,752.94	4,501.21	15,979.15	9,195.1
2018 (April-September)	1,429.64	8,256.74	8,298.52	9,669.80	10,387.58	4,483.18	16,897.67	9,747.5
2017								
September	1,328.92	7,972.22	7,984.64	9,282.35	9,811.76	4,531.72	14,109.84	9,123.6
October	1,349.63	7,783.07	7,634.08	9,047.06	10,186.27	4,588.24	16,197.93	9,136.9
November	1,385.82	7,764.55	7,458.10	8,811.76	10,215.69	4,545.25	16,164.25	9,105.6
December	1,381.34	7,583.60	7,238.55	8,623.53	9,960.78	4,518.55	16,336.79	9,371.6
2018								
January	1,380.81	7,668.39	7,291.71	8,647.06	9,456.86	4,522.87	16,419.69	9,432.0
February	1,372.69	7,629.53	7,383.98	8,705.88	9,574.51	4,510.27	16,458.55	9,535.2
March	1,381.73	7,834.02	7,648.62	8,941.18	9,672.55	4,532.44	16,727.98	9,612.3
April	1,393.36	7,892.75	7,780.00	9,117.65	9,986.27	4,535.27	16,805.70	9,684.4
May	1,392.80	7,984.97	8,016.11	9,420.00	10,362.75	4,558.48	17,093.26	9,762.0
June	1,397.60	8,292.23	8,326.11	9,814.12	10,052.94	4,461.61	16,913.99	9,791.9
July	1,433.39	8,462.18	8,811.67	10,090.59	10,207.84	4,453.13	16,745.08	9,729.4
August	1,468.30	8,559.07	8,623.89	9,988.24	10,725.49	4,432.14	16,963.21	9,808.0
September	1,492.39	8,349.22	8,233.33	9,588.24	10,990.20	4,458.48	16,864.77	9,709.0

1 pyi = 4.69 lbs (Cont'd)

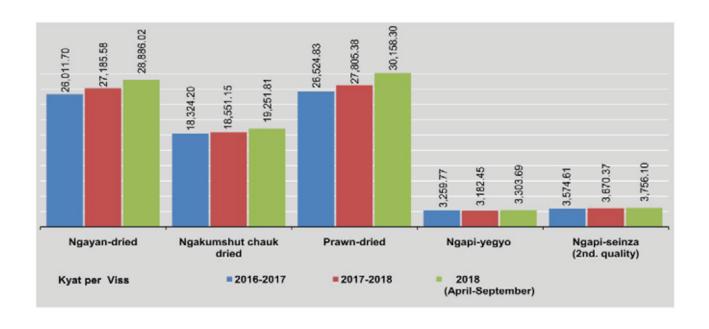


3. PRICES 65

3.3 RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED COMMODITIES

Kyat per viss

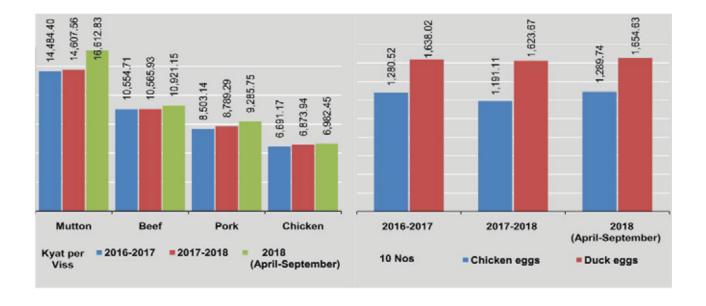
FY	Fish product								
	Ngayan dried	Ngakumshut chauk dried	Prawn dried	Ngapi yegyo	Ngapi-seinza (2nd. quality)				
2016-2017	26,011.70	18,324.20	26,524.83	3,259.77	3,574.61				
2017-2018	27,185.58	18,551.15	27,805.38	3,182.45	3,670.37				
2018 (April-September)	28,886.02	19,251.81	30,158.30	3,303.69	3,756.10				
2017									
September	27,140.59	18,679.35	27,766.09	3,165.18	3,668.53				
October	27,338.61	18,741.76	27,881.97	3,166.96	3,684.26				
November	27,450.00	18,559.78	27,890.56	3,177.23	3,691.37				
December	27,445.05	18,597.83	28,025.75	3,179.91	3,698.48				
2018									
January	27,570.59	18,576.09	28,150.64	3,177.43	3,697.46				
February	27,570.59	18,864.13	28,199.57	3,203.10	3,714.87				
March	27,667.00	18,864.13	28,582.63	3,262.39	3,716.92				
April	28,235.96	18,885.87	29,141.70	3,297.79	3,717.95				
May	28,521.67	18,918.48	29,569.36	3,300.00	3,747.18				
June	28,870.44	19,179.35	30,054.47	3,300.00	3,770.26				
July	28,978.82	19,679.35	30,405.53	3,306.64	3,770.26				
August	29,284.24	19,777.17	30,744.68	3,308.85	3,759.90				
September	29,425.00	19,070.65	31,034.04	3,308.85	3,771.07				



3.3 RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED COMMODITIES

Kyat per viss

FY	Meat, Poultry and Eggs								
	Mutton	Beef	Pork	Chicken	Chicken eggs (10.Nos)	Duck eggs (10.Nos)			
2016-2017	14,484.40	10,554.71	8,503.14	6,691.17	1,280.52	1,638.02			
2017-2018	14,607.56	10,565.93	8,789.29	6,873.94	1,191.11	1,623.67			
2018 (April-September)	16,612.83	10,921.15	9,285.75	6,982.45	1,289.74	1,654.63			
2017									
September	14,516.67	10,579.81	8,669.86	6,392.25	1,151.81	1,634.13			
October	14,414.77	10,546.95	8,727.74	6,620.93	1,165.32	1,623.9			
November	14,644.44	10,544.60	8,811.64	6,748.06	1,170.56	1,623.4			
December	14,617.14	10,437.50	8,894.10	6,750.00	1,181.05	1,630.6			
2018			·						
January	14,877.14	10,461.54	8,909.66	6,751.91	1,189.40	1,642.2			
February	15,176.88	10,621.23	9,014.68	6,759.92	1,166.40	1,611.2			
March	15,341.04	10,721.60	9,135.59	6,873.48	1,165.94	1,610.3			
April	15,786.71	10,672.17	9,156.46	6,996.58	1,211.60	1,610.9			
May	16,038.73	10,728.77	9,208.50	7,004.18	1,254.60	1,641.5			
June	16,449.13	10,827.83	9,269.39	6,956.65	1,254.28	1,611.6			
July	16,660.12	10,865.57	9,313.61	6,955.13	1,290.84	1,627.3			
August	17,095.43	11,100.00	9,370.61	7,016.73	1,353.16	1,690.7			
September	17,646.86	11,332.56	9,395.95	6,965.40	1,373.96	1,745.4			

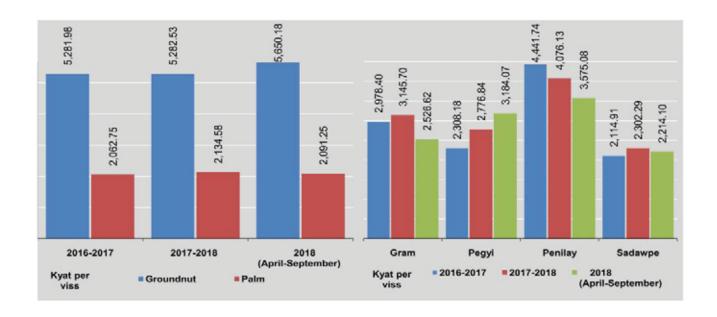


3. PRICES 67

3.3 RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED COMMODITIES

Kyat per viss

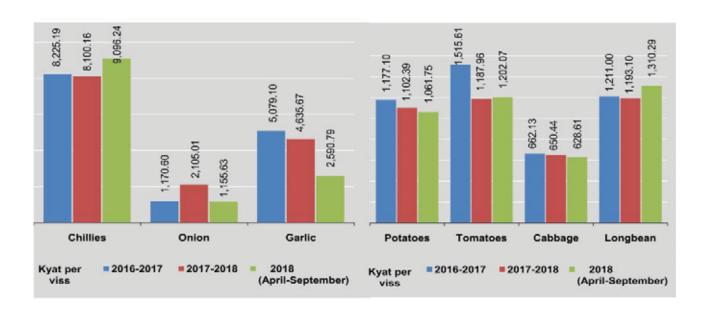
FY	Edible (Dils	Pulses					
	Groundnut	Palm	Gram (split)	Pegyi (whole)	Penilay (whole)	Sadawpe (lonethay)		
2016-2017	5,281.98	2,062.75	2,978.40	2,308.18	4,441.74	2,114.91		
2017-2018	5,282.53	2,134.58	3,145.70	2,776.84	4,076.13	2,302.29		
2018 (April-September)	5,650.18	2,091.25	2,526.62	3,184.07	3,575.08	2,214.10		
2017								
September	5,281.67	2,141.60	3,198.30	2,611.76	4,111.00	2,323.49		
October	5,251.67	2,145.43	3,207.23	2,729.41	4,119.50	2,322.89		
November	5,251.48	2,144.68	3,224.89	2,822.06	4,057.00	2,322.29		
December	5,299.25	2,105.74	3,173.38	2,923.53	4,026.50	2,342.17		
2018								
January	5,296.90	2,119.79	3,100.21	2,964.71	3,933.50	2,403.61		
February	5,344.71	2,103.84	2,982.56	3,242.65	3,817.50	2,402.47		
March	5,371.56	2,097.69	2,859.04	3,283.82	3,743.50	2,364.20		
April	5,367.09	2,109.29	2,748.53	3,311.76	3,636.50	2,260.49		
May	5,519.45	2,075.95	2,618.36	3,276.47	3,606.00	2,212.35		
June	5,604.89	2,052.11	2,447.18	3,175.00	3,528.50	2,198.77		
July	5,666.18	2,042.21	2,386.89	3,133.82	3,513.00	2,213.09		
August	5,808.70	2,119.41	2,464.50	3,104.41	3,559.50	2,190.60		
September	5,934.78	2,148.52	2,494.24	3,102.94	3,607.00	2,209.20		



3.3 RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED COMMODITIES

Kyat per viss

	Spices			Fresh Vegetables and Fruits				
FY	Chillies (short)	Onion (big)	Garlic (single)	Potatoes (medium)	Tomatoes	Cabbage	Longbean	
2016-2017	8,225.19	1,170.60	5,079.10	1,177.10	1,515.61	662.13	1,211.00	
2017-2018	8,100.16	2,105.01	4,635.67	1,102.39	1,187.96	650.44	1,193.10	
2018 (April-September)	9,096.24	1,155.63	2,590.79	1,061.75	1,202.07	628.61	1,310.29	
2017								
September	8,040.63	2,247.78	4,567.30	1,070.12	1,407.20	713.87	1,176.47	
October	8,050.63	2,593.95	4,423.19	1,080.69	1,440.25	702.73	1,148.95	
November	8,041.25	2,895.77	4,361.60	1,098.98	1,599.58	695.80	1,169.54	
December	8,192.50	2,930.65	4,177.19	1,092.07	1,284.96	645.80	1,175.42	
2018					·			
January	8,287.50	2,889.20	4,140.00	1,104.84	1,292.02	600.63	1,232.35	
February	8,339.38	2,488.00	3,865.85	1,072.38	1,121.85	564.50	1,231.30	
March	8,423.75	1,844.05	3,482.21	1,019.68	951.88	508.61	1,238.45	
April	8,616.25	1,368.20	3,046.24	1,035.28	1,076.47	520.17	1,285.71	
May	8,647.50	1,118.20	2,696.24	1,028.23	966.39	507.35	1,297.27	
June	8,906.88	1,049.80	2,634.21	1,031.25	1,285.50	566.39	1,333.19	
July	9,193.71	998.00	2,491.35	1,061.90	1,721.22	771.01	1,329.62	
August	9,317.50	977.20	2,345.86	1,096.18	1,242.44	717.65	1,318.91	
September	9,895.63	1,422.40	2,330.83	1,117.67	920.38	689.08	1,297.06	

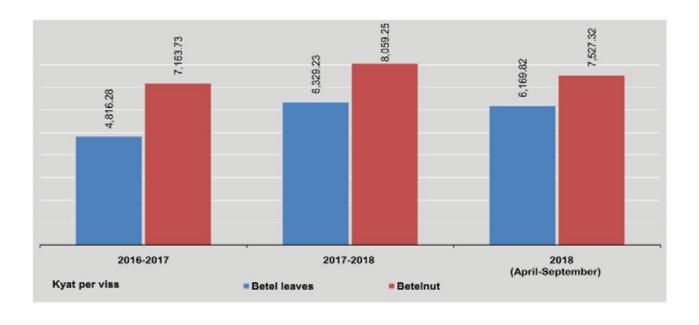


3. PRICES 69

3.3 RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED COMMODITIES

Kyat per viss

FY		Tobacco		Beverages		
	Betel leaves	Betelnut (split)	Cheroots (per 100)	Sugar	Tea, Shan	
2016-2017	4,816.28	7,163.73	1,627.56	1,479.47	6,370.92	
2017-2018	6,329.23	8,059.25	1,530.69	1,552.11	6,281.40	
2018 (April-September)	6,169.82	7,527.32	1,664.15	1,487.46	6,435.22	
2017						
September	4,120.51	7,706.25	1,510.96	1,561.09	6,271.99	
October	4,568.60	8,224.59	1,515.45	1,540.79	6,270.57	
November	7,085.64	8,207.14	1,543.01	1,521.97	6,298.94	
December	7,843.59	8,504.92	1,556.03	1,525.10	6,298.94	
2018						
January	10,476.92	8,385.25	1,570.92	1,513.39	6,297.88	
February	11,020.21	8,352.46	1,576.58	1,499.37	6,303.18	
March	9,420.21	8,032.79	1,578.80	1,496.44	6,331.45	
April	7,945.60	7,696.72	1,606.47	1,491.00	6,334.98	
May	6,683.33	7,601.64	1,614.52	1,480.54	6,346.29	
June	5,339.58	7,514.75	1,676.60	1,483.05	6,452.30	
July	6,175.00	7,524.59	1,677.11	1,482.98	6,455.83	
August	5,954.87	7,418.03	1,692.60	1,492.23	6,466.78	
September	4,920.51	7,408.20	1,717.60	1,494.96	6,555.12	

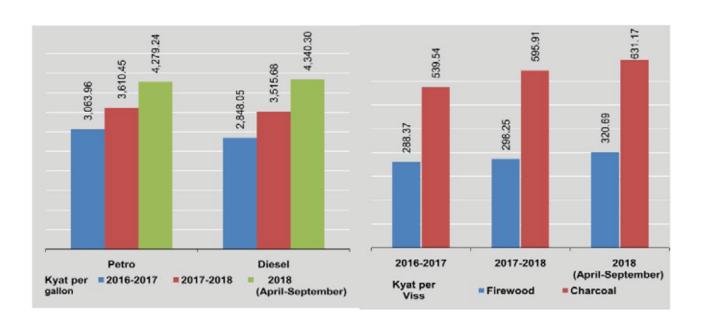


3.3 RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED COMMODITIES

Kyat per viss/gallon

FY		Fue	el	Miscellaneous			
	Firewood	Charcoal	Petro	Diesel	Washing Soap (Each)	Body Soap (Each)	Tooth Paste
2016-2017	288.37	539.54	3,063.96	2,848.05	223.71	437.51	494.49
2017-2018	298.25	595.91	3,610.45	3,515.68	228.10	445.82	544.93
2018 (April-September)	320.69	631.17	4,279.24	4,340.30	231.57	454.15	568.40
2017							
September	294.39	593.96	3,519.88	3,338.67	228.67	444.97	541.98
October	296.17	595.73	3,614.64	3,448.07	228.09	445.19	540.03
November	296.17	595.73	3,735.23	3,594.69	228.51	446.40	546.99
December	305.61	611.15	3,716.42	3,851.51	228.12	446.80	546.77
2018							
January	305.61	611.15	3,898.83	3,946.39	228.12	446.80	546.77
February	305.61	611.15	3985.61	3,895.92	229.11	447.07	546.91
March	318.25	620.13	3,814.92	3,816.23	229.60	448.28	549.83
April	319.35	620.13	3,905.48	3,938.80	230.00	451.24	553.45
May	319.35	624.59	4,138.92	4,185.96	230.99	451.24	554.30
June	319.85	625.90	4,196.61	4,244.05	231.11	452.04	569.58
July	320.85	628.73	4,254.41	4,333.57	231.11	452.04	572.52
August	320.85	637.90	4,415.90	4,470.86	231.11	455.94	573.99
September	323.87	649.78	4,764.11	4,868.52	235.08	462.39	586.56

Source: Central Statistical Organization.



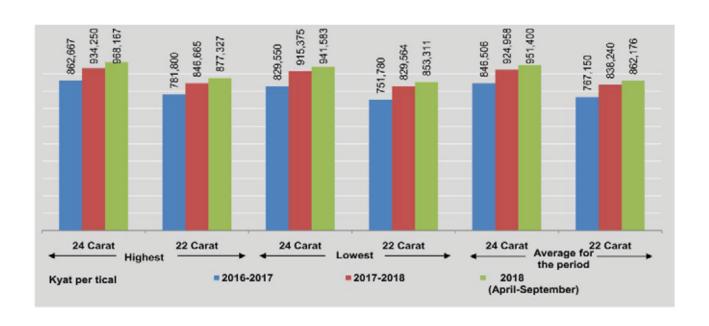
3. PRICES 71

3.4 SPOT PRICE OF GOLD AT YANGON

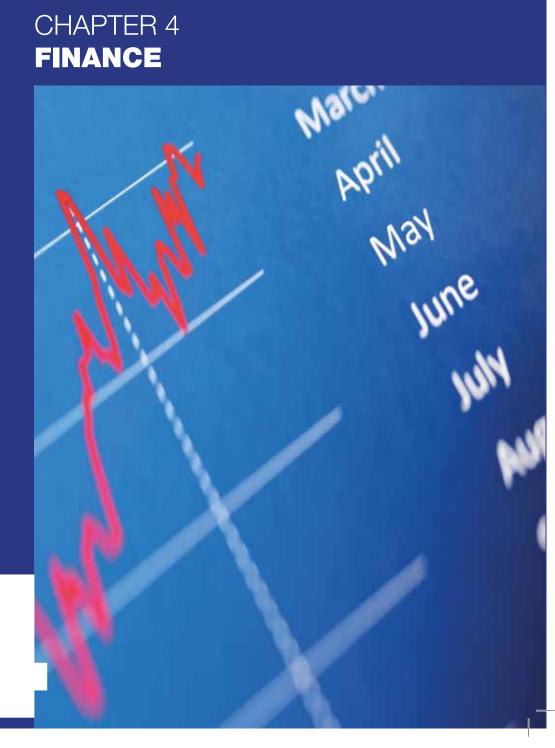
Kyat per tical, 1 tical = 0.525 troy ounce

	High	est	Lowe	est	Average for	the period
FY	24 Carat	22 Carat	24 Carat	22 Carat	24 Carat	22 Carat
2016-2017	862,667	781,800	829,550	751,780	846,506	767,150
2017-2018	934,250	846,665	915,375	829,564	924,958	838,240
2018 (April-September)	968,167	877,327	941,583	853,311	951,400	862,176
2017						
September	957,000	867,280	930,000	842,815	945,442	856,808
October	957,000	867,280	930,000	842,815	945,442	856,808
November	936,000	848,250	923,000	840,545	931,648	844,633
December	935,000	847,345	913,500	823,845	922,767	835,883
2018					·	
January	955,000	865,470	935,500	847,795	944,136	855,623
February	946,500	857,765	936,000	848,250	941,922	853,617
March	947,000	858,220	936,000	848,250	940,042	851,913
April	948,000	859,125	934,000	846,440	942,633	854,262
May	941,500	852,780	931,500	844,170	936,326	848,365
June	939,000	850,970	932,000	844,625	935,169	847,497
July	950,000	860,940	934,000	846,440	944,133	855,621
August	984,500	892,205	948,000	859,125	955,892	866,278
September	1,046,000	947,940	970,000	879,065	994,244	901,034

Source: Central Statistical Organization.



CHAPTER 4 **FINANCE**





FINANCE | ANALYSIS

This Chapter deals with Money Supply, People's Savings, Treasury Bonds, Domestic Interest Rates, International currency exchange, Customs Duties and Revenue from taxes. The demand deposits in Foreign Banks are counted in Money Supply. It was starting from October of 2016. The fiscal year of 2017-2018, Money Supply raised to 6.91% over the previous year. People's savings are increasing and most of this savings are from the Private Bank in 2017-2018. Starting from 20th September of 2016, Government Treasury Bonds are sold by Auction System. Moreover, Interest rates for agriculture loans are eased from 8.5% to 5.0% per annum by Government in June, 2014. In September 2018, the exchange rate with US dollar has been reached at 1,560 kyats per one US dollar. According to the effectiveness of rules and regulations in Customs Department, Total Duties increase at 9.1 % in 2017-18. It was 41% of Total Revenue from taxes came from income taxes.

MONEY SUPPLY

The total money supply in the country increased by 6.91% in 2017-2018 over the previous year. State owned banks represented 32% of total demand deposit in 2016-2017 and 33.4% in 2017-2018 respectively. Currency in circulation has reached to 6.27% in 2017-2018 compared to 2016-2017. Over the same period, total of demand deposits have increased and demand deposits in state owned banks also increased by 0.41%.

PEOPLE'S SAVINGS

In March 2015, the Central Bank of Myanmar revised people's savings data series from January 2011 to present according to the IMF's Standardized Report Forms. The total people's savings reached to 24.40% in 2017-2018 over previous year. Private Banks represented 75% of total savings deposits and 91% of total time deposits in 2016-2017. The private banks represented 74% of total savings deposits and 87% of total time deposits in 2017-2018. The foreign banks were permitted to open in banking sector by Government since 2015. Except for "Other deposits", people's savings in Private Banks are higher than in State owned banks. Most people choose savings deposits.

TREASURY BONDS

There are three types of treasury bonds; two-year government treasury bonds, three-year treasury bonds and five-year treasury bonds. The Central Bank of Myanmar has issued two-year government treasury bonds started from 1st January 2010. Issuing of two-year government treasury bonds were ended in November 2015. Therefore the terms of bonds were ended in November 2017. Three-year treasury bonds and five-year treasury bonds are issued since 1st December, 1993. These bonds are giving an opportunity of investment for the public and private enterprises. In September 2018 auction time, the coupon rate was kyats 9.5% per annum and the term of Government treasury bond were 3 years 1 month 26 days, 5 years 1 month 26 days and the total sale was kyats 300.00 billion and outstanding was kyats 4.001.23 billion.

DOMESTIC INTEREST RATES

Over the period 2012 to 2014, the domestic interest rates did not change, except for agriculture to farmers where the interest rates decreased from 8.50% to 5% on 1st June 2014 in the private sector.

INTERNATIONAL CURRENCY EXCHANGE

Table 4.6 shows foreign exchange rates for a selection of countries. The daily reference rate for the last day of the month is presented. Between September 2017 and September 2018, the exchange rate with US dollar has fluctuated and reached at 1,560 kyats per one US dollar at the end of September 2018.

REVENUE FROM TAXES

The total revenue from taxes increased by 6.6% between 2016-2017 and 2017-2018. The taxes on production and expenditure increased by 12.6% between 2016-2017 and 2017-2018.

CUSTOMS DUTIES

Import duties are divided into two parts, normal and border trade. Normal trade duty is by far the most important one: the share of normal trade was 80% in 2016-2017 and 77% in 2017-2018. Total duties have increased 9.1% between 2016-2017 and 2017-2018.

4.FINANCE 77

4.1 MONEY SUPPLY

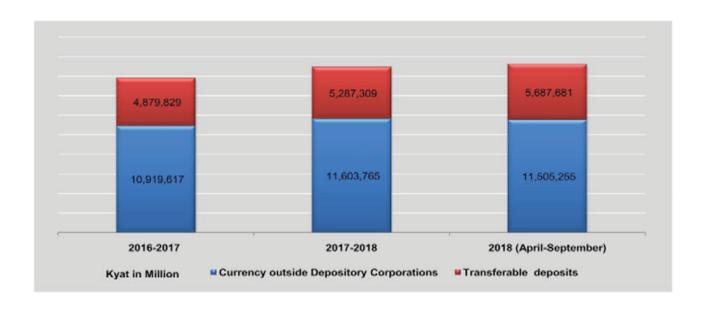
Kyat in Million

	Currency outside	Trai	nsferable deposi	ts		Percent change
FY	Depository Corporations	State Owned Banks	Private Banks	Foreign Banks	Total	year or month earlier
2016-2017	10,919,617	1,564,352	2,604,319	711,158	15,799,446	6.62
2017-2018	11,603,765	1,570,703	2,726,405	990,201	16,891,074	6.91
2018 (April-September)	11,505,255	1,542,296	2,860,339	1,285,046	17,192,936	17.43
2017						
September	9,973,152	1,304,870	2,551,519	811,582	14,641,123	0.38
October	9,916,137	1,245,283	2,668,884	874,204	14,704,508	0.43
November	10,082,282	1,362,289	2,724,352	885,373	15,054,296	2.38
December	10,390,906	1,591,582	2,815,989	1,008,787	15,807,264	5.00
2018						
January	10,605,785	1,289,753	2,686,109	859,390	15,441,037	-2.32
February	10,955,819	1,356,623	2,664,045	966,838	15,943,325	3.25
March	11,603,765	1,570,703	2,726,405	990,201	16,891,074	5.94
April	11,222,405	1,305,286	2,755,744	963,640	16,247,075	-3.81
May	10,882,525	1,344,381	2,660,239	906,156	15,793,301	-2.79
June	10,490,624	1,669,177	2,766,740	1,068,134	15,994,675	1.28
July	10,771,920	1,437,275	2,775,513	1,091,248	16,075,956	0.51
August	10,888,878	1,472,412	2,886,422	1,191,158	16,438,870	2.26
September	11,505,255	1,542,296	2,860,339	1,285,046	17,192,936	4.59

Notes: 1. M₁: Money Supply covers Currency outside Depository Corporations + Demand Deposits (Transferable Deposits).

Source: Central Bank of Myanmar.

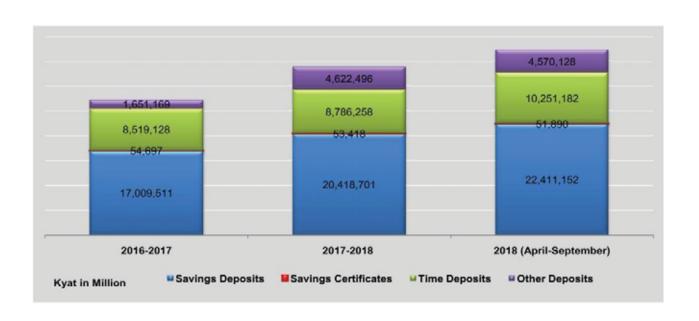
Currency outside depository corporations is the currency liabilities of the depository corporations including central bank and is defined as the currency in circulation (CIC) less the other depository corporations' holdings of national currency.



4.2 PEOPLE'S SAVINGS

Kyat in Million

165	3	Sav	ings Depos	sits	Savings Certificates	т	ime Depos	its	Other Deposits	
FY Total	Total	State Owned Banks	Private Banks	Foreign Banks	State Owned Banks	State Owned Banks	Private Banks	Foreign Banks	State Owned Banks	Private Banks
2016-2017	27,234,505	3,905,475	12,759,639	344,397	54,697	182,215	7,753,662	583,251	1,254,829	396,340
2017-2018	33,880,873	4,331,615	15,304,162	782,924	53,418	431,228	7,712,229	642,801	1,407,833	3,214,663
2018 (April-September)	37,284,352	4,854,266	16,904,153	652,733	51,890	508,863	8,321,211	1,421,108	1,034,692	3,535,436
2017										
September	31,296,721	4,015,310	14,498,954	492,886	53,843	332,062	9,276,894	1,076,271	1,079,519	470,982
October	31,263,963	4,017,546	14,522,882	466,803	53,472	352,848	9,305,109	983,649	1,043,169	518,485
November	31,535,444	4,007,813	14,675,458	471,942	53,270	367,447	9,357,383	944,481	1,158,949	498,701
December	31,931,100	3,975,126	14,983,135	503,945	53,643	394,794	9,328,429	935,002	1,184,158	572,868
2018										
January	32,100,575	3,998,581	14,388,496	519,980	53,564	406,280	10,214,590	845,705	1,125,848	547,531
February	32,111,989	4,016,287	14,668,939	484,016	53,476	419,080	7,554,440	931,787	931,217	3,052,747
March	33,880,873	4,331,615	15,304,162	782,924	53,418	431,228	7,712,229	642,801	1,407,833	3,214,663
April	33,931,739	4,315,315	15,432,842	693,670	53,497	457,481	7,929,346	800,661	1,118,199	3,130,728
May	34,115,387	4,370,662	15,249,341	751,252	52,884	455,381	7,974,690	962,963	871,663	3,426,551
June	34,898,108	4,424,603	15,629,676	895,293	52,663	473,527	8,069,270	978,332	809,115	3,565,629
July	35,403,107	4,530,849	15,910,367	707,624	52,303	478,305	8,165,714	1,189,051	862,474	3,506,420
August	36,004,728	4,625,184	16,330,461	696,674	52,011	484,607	8,312,879	1,330,447	765,959	3,406,506
September	37,284,352	4,854,266	16,904,153	652,733	51,890	508,863	8,321,211	1,421,108	1,034,692	3,535,436



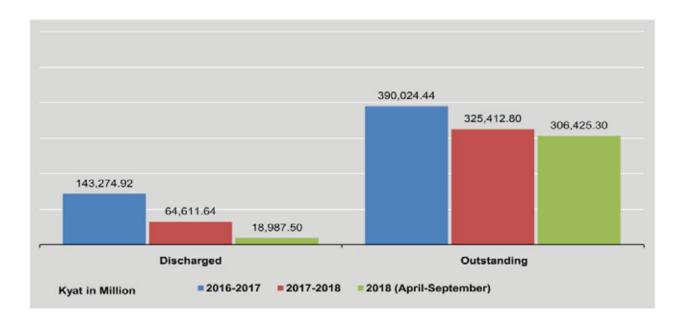
4.FINANCE 79

4.3 THREE-YEAR GOVERNMENT TREASURY BONDS

Kyat in Million

				Amoun	t held by
FY	Total Sales	Discharged	Outstanding	Public	Private Enterprises
2016-2017	9.	143,274.92	390,024.44	12,374.44	377,650.00
2017-2018		64,611.64	325,412.80	5,112.80	320,300.00
2018 (April-September)	-	18,987.50	306,425.30	1,125.30	305,300.00
2017					
September	70	514.00	365,799.89	9,099.89	356,700.00
October	-	1,440.00	364,359.89	7,659.89	356,700.00
November	-	37,791.30	326,568.59	6,268.59	320,300.00
December	-	590.00	325,978.59	5,678.59	320,300.00
2018					
January	-	220.00	325,758.59	5,458.59	320,300.00
February	-	110.00	325,648.59	5,348.59	320,300.00
March	-	235.79	325,412.80	5,112.80	320,300.00
April	-	60.00	325,352.80	5,052.80	320,300.00
May	-	15,340.00	310,012.80	4,712.80	305,300.00
June	-	0.50	310,012.30	4,712.30	305,300.00
July	~	640.00	309,372.30	4,072.30	305,300.00
August	-	1,637.00	307,735.30	2,435.30	305,300.00
September	-	1,310.00	306,425.30	1,125.30	305,300.00

Annual interest rate: 9%

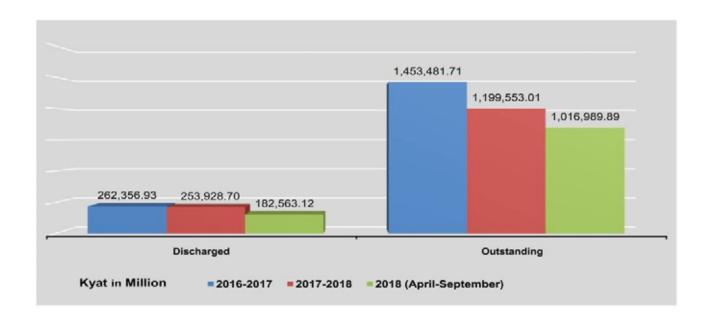


4.4 FIVE-YEAR GOVERNMENT TREASURY BONDS

Kyat in Million

				Amount	held by
FY	Total Sales	Discharged	Outstanding	Public	Private Enterprises
2016-2017	9-1	262,356.93	1,453,481.71	25,131.71	1,428,350.00
2017-2018	-	253,928.70	1,199,553.01	17,323.01	1,182,230.00
2018 (April-September)	-	182,563.12	1,016,989.89	13,219.89	1,003,770.00
2017					
September	~	30.38	1,429,585.54	24,735.54	1,404,850.00
October		1,048.20	1,428,537.34	23,687.34	1,404,850.00
November		223,282.50	1,205,254.84	23,024.84	1,182,230.00
December	-	275.80	1,204,979.04	22,749.04	1,182,230.00
2018					
January	-	680.10	1,204,298.94	22,068.94	1,182,230.00
February	-	92.50	1,204,206.44	21,976.44	1,182,230.00
March	100	4,653.43	1,199,553.01	17,323.01	1,182,230.00
April	0+	526.00	1,199,027.01	16,797.01	1,182,230.00
May	-	179,129.12	1,019,897.89	16,127.89	1,003,770.00
June	1-	851.30	1,019,046.59	15,276.59	1,003,770.00
July		366.10	1,018,680.49	14,910.49	1,003,770.00
August	-	1,270.50	1,017,409.99	13,639.99	1,003,770.00
September		420.10	1,016,989.89	13,219.89	1,003,770.00

Annual interest rate: 9.5%



4.FINANCE 81

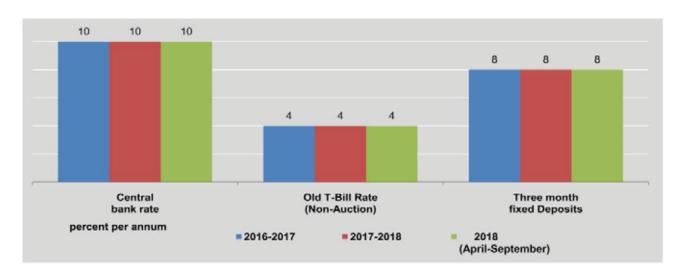
4.5 DOMESTIC INTEREST RATES

Percent per annum

					Treas	ury Bills				
	Central	Non-A	uction			A	uction			
End of FY	Bank Rate	Old T-Bill Rate	Market Average Auction	Auction Market Weighted Average Rate						
		Rate	Rate	Three	Months	Six	Months	12 Months		
2016-2017	10.00	4.00	-	7.85 * 7.91 **	(1.3.2017) (15.3.2017)	:		:		
2017-2018	10.00	4.00	7.33	7.31 * 7.35 **	(7.3.2018) (21.3.2018)	7.80 * 7.81 *	(21.3.2018) (21.3.2018)			
2018 (April-September)	10.00	4.00	-	3.10 * 5.21 **	(12.9.2018) (26.9.2018)	5.05 * 7.39 **	(12.9.2018) (26.9.2018)	6.89 * 8.38 **	(12.9.2018 (26.9.2018	
2017										
September	10.00	4.00	-	7.65 *	(13.9.2017)	8.48 *	(13.9.2017)	8.82 *	(13.9.2017	
October	10.00	4.00	-	7.25 * 7.28 **	(11.10.2017) (25.10.2017)	8.55 **	(25.10.2017)	-		
November	10.00	4.00		7.49 * 7.23 **	(15.11.2017) (29.11.2017)	8.47 * 8.17 **	(15.11.2017) (29.11.2017)	8.86 * 8.75 **	(15.11.2017 (29.11.2017	
December	10.00	4.00	-	7.02 * 6.97 **	(13.12.2017) (27.12.2017)	8.42 *	(13.12.2017)	-		
2018										
January	10.00	4.00	-	6.98 * 7.01 ** 7.00	(10.1.2018) (17.1.2018) (31.1.2018)	8.45	(31.1.2018)	8.70 **	(17.1.2018	
February	10.00	4.00		7.07 *	(14.2.2018)	8.47 *	(14.2.2018)	8.70 *	(14.2.2018	
March	10.00	4.00	7.33	7.31 * 7.35 **	(7.3.2018) (21.3.2018)	7.80 * 7.81 *	(21.3.2018) (21.3.2018)	- :		
April	10.00	4.00	7.29	7.29 *	(25.4.2018)	7.92 *	(25.4.2018)	8.68 *	(25.4.2018	
Мау	10.00	4.00	-	7.03 * 6.57 ** 5.60	(2.5.2018) (16.5.2018) (30.5.2018)	7.42 ** 6.80	(16.5.2018) (30.5.2018)	8.17 ** 8.00	(16.5.2018 (30.5.2018	
June	10.00	4.00	-	5.25 *	(13.6.2018)	6.50 *	(13.6.2018)	7.51 *	(13.6.2018)	
July	10.00	4.00	-	5.09 * 5.05 **	(4.7.2018) (11.7.2018)	6.35 * 6.12 **	(4.7.2018) (11.7.2018)	7.29 * 6.87 **	(4.7.2018	
August	10.00	4.00	-	4.00 * 3.10 **	(1.8.2018) (15.8.2018)	5.98 * 5.00 **	(1.8.2018) (15.8.2018)	6.95 * 6.89 **	(1.8.2018)	
September	10.00	4.00	-	3.10 * 5.21 **	(12.9.2018) (26.9.2018)	5.05 * 7.39 **	(12.9.2018) (26.9.2018)	6.89 * 8.38 **	(12.9.2018)	

^{*} The rate of Treasury Bonds is reflected by Auction Market and it is effective from October, 2016.

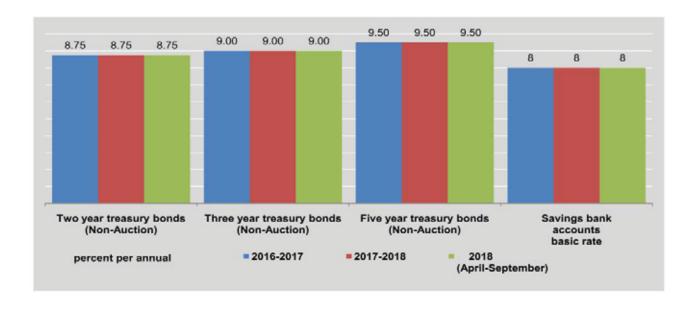
^{**} The rate of Treasury Bills is changed from the Auction Market Rate derived from the single price system to the Auction Market Average Rate derived from the Multiple price system which is effective from 5th June, 2015.



4.5 DOMESTIC INTEREST RATES

Percent per annum

	Treasury	y Bonds (Non-Au	iction)		Fixed deposits	
End of FY	Two year treasury bonds	Three year treasury bonds	Five year treasury bonds	Three months	Six months	Nine months
2016-2017	8.75	9.00	9.50	8.00-10.00	8.00-10.00	8.00-10.00
2017-2018	8.75	9.00	9.50	8.00-10.00	8.00-10.00	8.00-10.00
2018 (April-September)	8.75	9.00	9.50	8.00-10.00	8.00-10.00	8.00-10.00
2017						
September	8.75	9.00	9.50	8.00-10.00	8.00-10.00	8.00-10.00
October	8.75	9.00	9.50	8.00-10.00	8.00-10.00	8.00-10.00
November	8.75	9.00	9.50	8.00-10.00	8.00-10.00	8.00-10.00
December	8.75	9.00	9.50	8.00-10.00	8.00-10.00	8.00-10.00
2018						
January	8.75	9.00	9.50	8.00-10.00	8.00-10.00	8.00-10.00
February	8.75	9.00	9.50	8.00-10.00	8.00-10.00	8.00-10.00
March	8.75	9.00	9.50	8.00-10.00	8.00-10.00	8.00-10.00
April	8.75	9.00	9.50	8.00-10.00	8.00-10.00	8.00-10.00
May	8.75	9.00	9.50	8.00-10.00	8.00-10.00	8.00-10.00
June	8.75	9.00	9.50	8.00-10.00	8.00-10.00	8.00-10.00
July	8.75	9.00	9.50	8.00-10.00	8.00-10.00	8.00-10.00
August	8.75	9.00	9.50	8.00-10.00	8.00-10.00	8.00-10.00
September	8.75	9.00	9.50	8.00-10.00	8.00-10.00	8.00-10.00



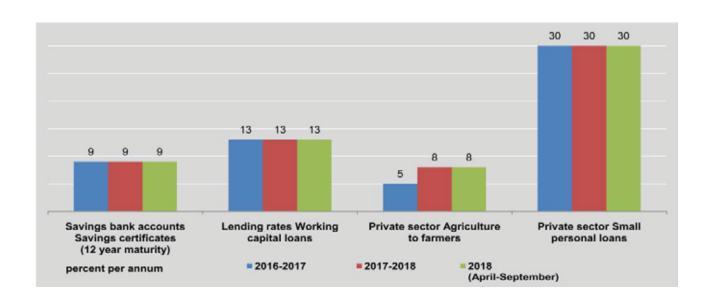
4.FINANCE 83

4.5 DOMESTIC INTEREST RATES

Percent per annum

	Savings ba	ink accounts	Lending rates	Private	sector
End of FY	Basic rate	Savings certificates (12 year maturity)	Working capital loans	Agriculture to farmers	Small personal loans
2016-2017	8.00-10.00	9.00	13.00	8.00 2/	30.00 1/
2017-2018	8.00-10.00	9.00	13.00	8.00	30.00
2018 (April-September)	8.00-10.00	9.00	13.00	8.00	30.00
2017					
September	8.00-10.00	9.00	13.00	8.00	30.00
October	8.00-10.00	9.00	13.00	8.00	30.00
November	8.00-10.00	9.00	13.00	8.00	30.00
December	8.00-10.00	9.00	13.00	8.00	30.00
2018					
January	8.00-10.00	9.00	13.00	8.00	30.00
February	8.00-10.00	9.00	13.00	8.00	30.00
March	8.00-10.00	9.00	13.00	8.00	30.00
April	8.00-10.00	9.00	13.00	8.00	30.00
May	8.00-10.00	9.00	13.00	8.00	30.00
June	8.00-10.00	9.00	13.00	8.00	30.00
July	8.00-10.00	9.00	13.00	8.00	30.00
August	8.00-10.00	9.00	13.00	8.00	30.00
September	8.00-10.00	9.00	13.00	8.00	30.00

¹⁷ Lending rate of Microfinance Institutions is effective from September 1, 2014.

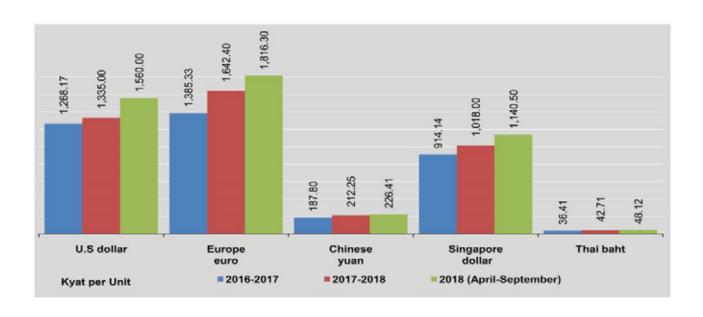


^{2/} Lending Rate of Myanma Agricultural Development Bank is effective from April 1, 2016.

4.6 INTERNATIONAL CURRENCY EXCHANGE

Kyat per unit

FY	Australian dollar	Canadian dollar	Chinese yuan	Europe euro	English pound	Hong Kong dollar	Indian rupee
2016-2017	953.19	964.14	187.80	1,385.33	1,647.59	163.44	18.9
2017-2018	1,049.43	1,057.49	205.29	1,594.72	1,810.20	173.46	21.0
2018 (April-September)	1,057.48	1,102.40	215.29	1,680.78	1,894.48	182.78	20.7
2017							
September (29-9-2017)	1,067.30	1,093.40	204.08	1,601.80	1,825.70	174.11	20.77
October (31-10-2017)	1,050.40	1,064.50	205.52	1,590.30	1,803.70	175.14	21.0
November (30-11-2017)	1,030.70	1,060.50	206.19	1,614.50	1,829.00	174.68	21.2
December (29-12-2017)	1,061.90	1,084.20	208.47	1,626.80	1,831.90	174.24	21.2
2018							
January (31-1-2018)	1,073.70	1,078.60	210.31	1,650.80	1,883.30	170.06	20.8
February (28-2-2018)	1,041.30	1,046.30	211.49	1,634.10	1,857.50	170.68	20.5
March (30-3-2018)	1,025.90	1,036.00	212.25	1,642.40	1,870.80	170.11	20.5
April (30-4-2018)	1,015.20	1,044.00	211.58	1,625.30	1,847.50	170.74	20.1
May (31-5-2018)	1,017.10	1,051.90	211.14	1,580.00	1,796.20	172.70	20.0
June (29-6-2018)	1,032.40	1,060.30	212.01	1,626.10	1,837.90	179.02	20.4
July (31-7-2018)	1,058.80	1,096.90	209.68	1,673.30	1,876.90	182.07	20.8
August (31-8-2018)	1,096.80	1,164.20	220.91	1,763.70	1,968.10	192.63	21.3
September (28-9-2018)	1,124.60	1,197.10	226.41	1,816.30	2,040.30	199.54	21.50

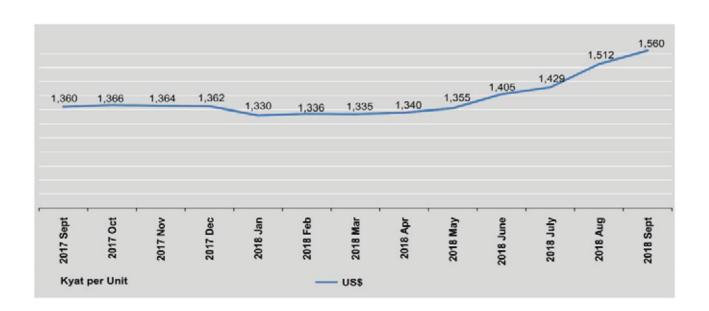


4.FINANCE 85

4.6 INTERNATIONAL CURRENCY EXCHANGE

Kyat per unit

	Japanese	Malaysian	Pakistan	Singapore	Thai	U.S	C.I.S	
FY	100 yen	ringgit	rupee	dollar	baht	dollar	roubles	
2016-2017	1,168.98	300.29	12.10	914.14	36.41	1,268.17	20.27	
2017-2018	1,224.20	327.17	12.63	1,002.20	41.17	1,355.08	23.49	
2018 (April-September)	1,295.73	354.39	11.92	1,057.08	44.06	1,433.50	22.38	
2017								
September (30-9-2017)	1,208.00	321.78	12.90	1,001.10	40.74	1,360.00	23.42	
October (31-10-2017)	1,207.60	322.66	12.97	1,003.30	41.12	1,366.00	23.58	
November (30-11-2017)	1,217.00	334.19	12.94	1,012.30	41.88	1,364.00	23.33	
December (29-12-2017)	1,206.40	335.39	12.30	1,018.20	41.69	1,362.00	23.65	
2018								
January (31-1-2018)	1,221.70	340.94	12.01	1,014.00	42.34	1,330.00	23.64	
February (28-2-2018)	1,243.70	340.34	12.06	1,008.70	42.48	1,336.00	23.89	
March (30-3-2018)	1,254.30	345.59	11.54	1,018.00	42.71	1,335.00	23.20	
April (30-4-2018)	1,228.50	342.14	11.57	1,012.20	42.56	1,340.00	21.55	
May (31-5-2018)	1,247.50	340.20	11.70	1,006.70	42.21	1,355.00	21.71	
June (29-6-2018)	1,272.50	347.47	11.54	1,027.70	42.41	1,405.00	22.28	
July (31-7-2018)	1,287.70	352.19	11.75	1,049.90	42.94	1,429.00	22.81	
August (31-8-2018)	1,362.80	367.93	12.29	1,105.50	46.12	1,512.00	22.19	
September (28-9-2018)	1,375.40	376.40	12.66	1,140.50	48.12	1,560.00	23.74	

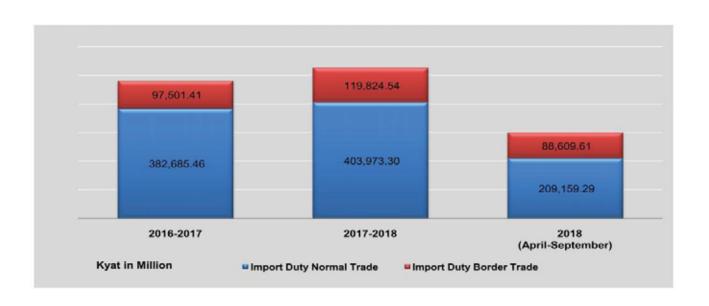


4.7 CUSTOMS DUTIES

Kyat in Million

FY	Total Duties	Import I	Outy	
FT	Total Duties	Normal Trade	Border Trade	
2016-2017	480,186.86	382,685.46	97,501.41	
2017-2018	523,797.84	403,973.30	119,824.54	
2018 (p) (April-September)	265,697.21	209,159.29	88,609.61	
2017				
September	36,919.73	26,772.76	10,146.97	
October	44,215.89	34,813.64	9,402.25	
November	54,404.81	43,173.40	11,231.41	
December	54,365.02	41,054.76	13,310.26	
2018				
January	55,007.67	42,848.21	12,159.46	
February	48,770.44	39,836.67	8,933.77	
March	56,164.27	43,704.35	12,459.92	
April (p)	40,787.83	31,640.34	9,147.50	
May (p)	49,361.83	38,228.56	11,133.27	
June (p)	44,858.82	35,553.84	9,304.98	
July (p)	40,144.10	32,470.85	7,673.25	
August (p)	48,630.78	39,194.01	9,436.77	
September (p)	41,913.84	32,071.69	41,913.84	

Source: Customs Department.



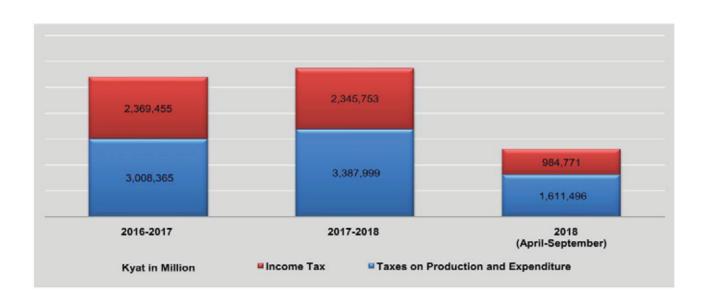
4.FINANCE 87

4.8 REVENUE FROM TAXES

Kyat in Million

		Ta	xes on Producti	on and Expenditu	ire	
FY	Total	Commodities and Services Tax and Commercial Tax	State Lottery	Stamp Duties	Specific Goods Tax	Income Tax
2016-2017	5,377,820	1,892,187	40,204	74,757	1,001,216	2,369,455
2017-2018	5,733,752	1,985,747	93,825	67,731	1,240,696	2,345,753
2018 (April-September)	2,596,267	927,010	50,224	29,337	604,925	984,771
2017						
September	564,968	172,570	7,975	5,987	142,268	236,168
October	321,163	102,797	8,029	4,200	75,308	130,829
November	351,846	144,339	8,068	6,627	89,302	103,510
December	578,979	164,074	8,130	4,871	135,061	266,843
2018						
January	568,707	169,582	8,178	6,980	139,868	244,099
February	452,743	165,839	8,243	4,599	156,390	117,672
March	1,091,405	404,913	8,898	6,739	184,507	486,348
April	208,003	63,043	7,933	2,684	32,386	101,957
May	377,023	152,410	8,526	7,060	105,463	103,564
June	576,480	210,519	8,221	3,813	118,144	235,783
July	371,641	112,610	8,209	4,688	106,625	139,509
August	381,043	145,825	8,691	4,311	106,855	115,361
September	682,077	242,603	8,644	6,781	135,452	288,597

Source: Internal Revenue Department.



CHAPTER 5 INVESTMENT





INVESTMENT | ANALYSIS

Investment is an important factor to sustain economic growth. Thus, Myanmar has encouraged domestic and foreign investors to invest in various economic sectors. In 2016-17, 52 citizen enterprises and 138 foreign enterprises were permitted to invest. During 2017-2018 (April to March),119 citizen enterprises and 222 foreign enterprises were permitted to invest. Since 1988 up to September 2018, a total pledge amount of 77,740.29 million US\$ in Foreign Direct Investments was recorded.

MYANMAR CITIZENS INVESTMENT AND INDUCEMENT

Since 1994, a total of 1,466 citizen enterprises were permitted in Myanmar with a total amount of 17,813,874.73 Kyats Million invested until the end of September 2018. Among the investments in eleven sectors of the economy, the leading sectors in 2017-2018 were real estate development with 37.86%, transport with 13.69% and other with 12.52% of the total amount of permitted Myanmar Citizens Investment. Myanmar Citizens Investment of permitted enterprises by sector are shown in table 5.1.

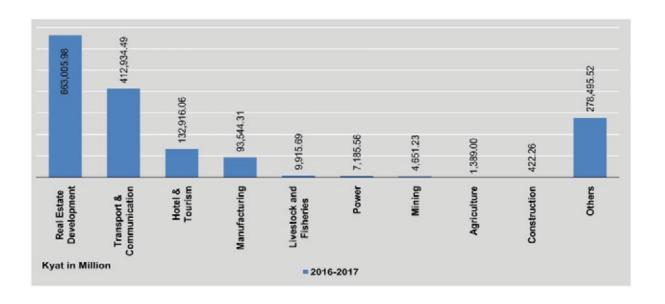
FOREIGN INVESTMENT

Since 1988, a total of 1,555 foreign enterprises from 49 countries of the economy were permitted with a total pledge amount of US\$ 77,740.29 million invested until the end of September 2018. Among the investments in 12 sectors of the economy, the leading sectors in 2017-2018 were manufacturing with 30.94% and real estate with 22.07% and others with 17.58% of the total permitted amount of foreign investments. The leading investors were Singapore that accounted for 37.84%, China for 24.40% and the The Netherlands for 9.34% in 2017-2018. Since 1988, the main foreign investors were China, Singapore and Thailand.

5.1 MYANMAR CITIZENS INVESTMENT OF PERMITTED ENTERPRISES BY SECTOR

Value = Million

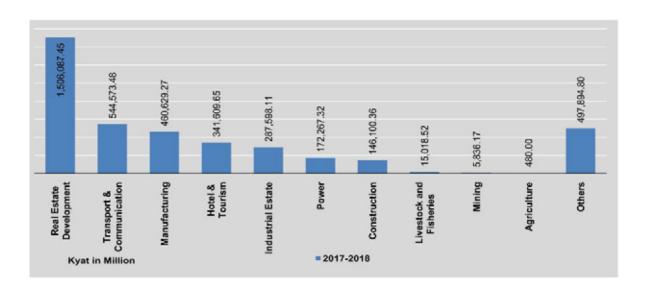
		Total	1	Lives	tock and	Fisheries	Mining			
FY	No. of Enter- prises US\$		Total Investment (Kyat)	No. of Enter- prises	uss	Total Investment (Kyat)	No. of Enter- prises	us\$	Total Investment (Kyat)	
2016-2017	52	805.22 *	1,604,460.10 *	3	0.35	9,915.69	1	2.11 *	4,651.23	
2017-2018	119	1,169.98	3,978,095.14 *	9	5.49	15,018.52	1	3.99	5,836.17	
2018 (April-September)	105	219.00	995,402.01	4	22.56	69,295.66	-	5	19,950.00	
2017										
September	6	6.58	76,885.34 *	-	-	-	-	1	-	
October	1	-	392.70	-	-	-	-		-	
November	20	247.41	1,419,896.63	1	-	500.00		- 4	-	
December	7	107.52	268,489.14	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2018										
January	12	61.22	129,297.27	2	-	100.00	-	-	(*)	
February	11	115.75 *	341,747.57 *	-	-	-	1	3.99	5,836.17	
March	17	80.62	345,353.52	.1	-	962.00	-		-	
April	23	114.55 *	638,785.70 *	1	22.56	66,435.66	-	-	-	
Мау	11	4.93 *	30,084.90 *	-	-		-	-	1-1	
June	12	15.73	35,596.09	-	-		-	-		
July	19	33.24	108,717.13 *	3	-	2,860.00	-	-	19,950.00	
August	9	9.91	83,288.73 *	-	-	-	-	-		
September	31	40.64	98,929.46 *	-	-		-			



5.1 MYANMAR CITIZENS INVESTMENT OF PERMITTED ENTERPRISES BY SECTOR

Value = Million

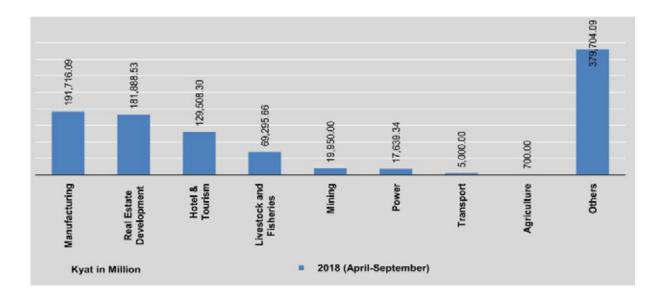
		Manufact	uring		Power	r	Transport & Communication			
FY	No. of Enter- prises	US\$	Total Investment (Kyat)	No. of Enter- prises	US\$	Total Investment (Kyat)	No. of Enter- prises	US\$	Total Investment (Kyat)	
2016-2017	14	59.31 *	93,544.31 *	1	-36.56 **	7,185.56 **	6	291.96	412,934.49	
2017-2018	42	181.21 *	460,629.27 *	4	78.15	172,267.32	6	312.73 *	544,573.48	
2018 (April-September)	35	87.20	191,716.09	3	6.67	17,639.34	1	2.48	5,000.00	
2017										
September	2	-	1,600.98	120			-	-		
October	1	-	392.70		-	-	-	-	-	
November	9	6.02	48,238.00	1	10.81	22,500.00				
December	1	22.22 *	84,962.16	1	48.70	91,931.35	1	29.51 *	44,715.27	
2018										
January	2	0.68	1,470.12	1941	(9)	(2)	-	E.		
February	3	8.56 *	18,915.21 *	0.50	-	-	1	51.34	74,892.06	
March	8	34.46	110,933.63	191	140	-	1	15.34	36,000.00	
April	6	31.73	75,758.37	2	1.18	8,070.03	-	-	-	
May	9	4.82 *	18,584.90 *	141	(4)	-	-	v	-	
June	6	12.96	23,170.09	1.5		-	-			
July	6	33.24	58,335.02	993	197	(40)	-			
August	3	2.67	7,641.60	(5)		-	-	-		
September	5	1.78	8,226.11	1	5.49	9,569.31	1	2.48	5,000.00	



5.1 MYANMAR CITIZENS INVESTMENT OF PERMITTED ENTERPRISES BY SECTOR

Value = Million

		Hotel and 1	Tourism	Rea	I Estate D	evelopment	Construction			
FY	No. of Enter- prises	US\$	Total Investment (Kyat)	No. of Enter- prises	US\$	Total Investment (Kyat)	No. of Enter- prises	US\$	Total Investment (Kyat)	
2016-2017	10	49.05 *	132,916.06	5	287.21	663,005.98 *	-	0.21	422.26	
2017-2018	19	110.66	341,609.65 *	9	272.30	1,506,087.45		29.71 *	146,100.36	
2018 (April-September)	25	11.43 *	129,508.30	5	28.18	181,888.53	-	-	-	
2017										
September	-	-	-	-	160	-	-	6.58	65,784.36	
October	-	2	-	-	-		-	-	-	
November	5	12.83	31,214.89	1	212.58	1,305,285.44	-	-	-	
December	1	-	10,000.00	1	6.81	36,000.00	-	-	-	
2018										
January	2	56.00	75,800.00	1	1-	5,500.00	-	-	2,707.49	
February	3	35.95	132,730.60	-	-	2	-	15.72 *	66,619.53	
March	2	1.33	39,080.00	1		2,418.64			1.5	
April	7	6.64 *	41,252.62	3	28.18	177,322.11	-	-	-	
May	2	0.11 *	11,500.00 *		-	-		-	-	
June	3	-	1,250.00	1	-	2,076.00	-	-	-	
July	5	-	2,833.42	-	in.	-	-	-	-	
August	4	3.22	59,632.26	1	7/27	2,490.42	-	-		
September	4	1.46	13,040.00	141	let.	-	-			



5.1 MYANMAR CITIZENS INVESTMENT OF PERMITTED ENTERPRISES BY SECTOR

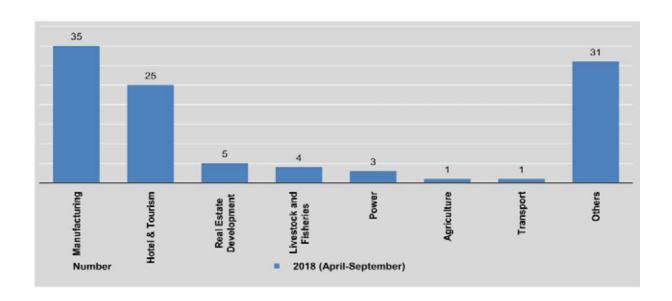
Value = Million

		Agricul	ture	l I	ndustrial	Estate	Others			
FY	No. of Enter- prises	US\$	Total Investment (Kyat)	No. of Enter- prises	US\$	Total Investment (Kyat)	No. of Enter- prises	uss	Total Investment (Kyat)	
2016-2017	2	0.37	1,389.00	-	-	-	10	151.21	278,495.52	
2017-2018	2	-	480.00	2	-	287,598.11	25	175.75 *	497,894.80	
2018 (April-September)	1	-	700.00	-	-	-	31	60.47	379,704.09	
2017										
September	1	12	400.00	-	12.7	-	3	- 0	9,100.00	
October	-		-	-	-	-	:	-		
November			-		0.		3	5.18	12,158.30	
December	1	-	80.00	7-1			1	0.29	800.36	
2018										
January	-		-	0-0		-	5	4.54	43,719.66	
February	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	0.18	42,754.00	
March	-	-	-	1	-	65,052.66	3	29.29	90,906.59	
April	-	-	-	-	-		4	24.26	269,946.91	
May	-	-	-	-	-	-	1-1	-		
June	-	-	9	-	-	-	2	2.77	9,100.00	
July	1	-	700.00	1-1	-		4	-	24,038.69	
August		-	5		-		1	4.02	13,524.45	
September	-	-	-	140	-	-	20	29.42 *	63,094.04	

^{*} Including the value of increased in investment.

Source: Directorate of Investment and Company Administration.

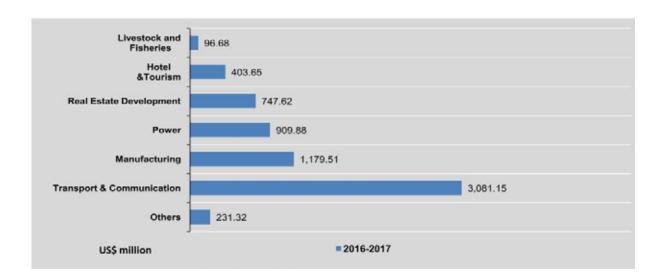
^{**} Due to the exchange rate effect.



5.2 FOREIGN INVESTMENT OF PERMITTED ENTERPRISES BY SECTOR

US\$ Million

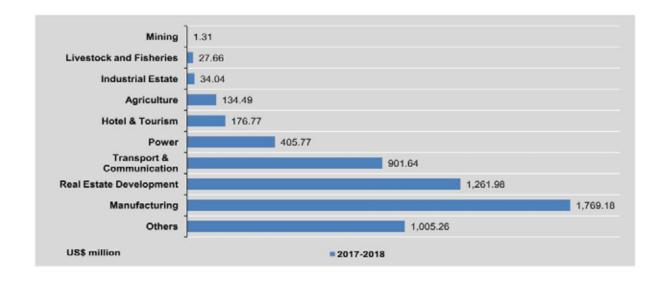
		Total	Ag	riculture	Livestoc	k and Fisheries		Mining
FY	No. of Enter- prises	Foreign Investment						
2016-2017	138	6,649.81 *	-	-	4	96.68 *	-	-
2017-2018	222	5,718.09 *	7	134.49	10	27.66		1.31
2018 (April-September)	85	1,764.69	2	10.65	3	32.95	-	6.00
2017								
September	12	440.57 *		-	(*)	-	1.0	-
October	14	105.10 *	-	-	-		-	-
November	17	234.98 *	2	1.08	1	0.30		1.31
December	13	307.21 *	2	-	2	7.10	-	
2018								
January	12	176.02 *	1	2.21	0-0		-	
February	19	347.62 *	-	-	2	1.85	12	
March	15	410.13 *	-	0.99	1	2.00	1.5	
April	4	47.09 *	-	-	-	-	-	
May	11	102.10 *	1	5.65	(2)		100	
June	11	245.67 *	-		100	-	-	6.00
July	27	434.89 *	1	5.00	1	10.51	-	
August	12	479.51 *	-		1	7.87 *		
September	20	455.43	7		1	14.57	-	



5.2 FOREIGN INVESTMENT OF PERMITTED ENTERPRISES BY SECTOR

US\$ Million

	Oil	and Gas	Man	ufacturing		nsport & munication	Industrial Estate		
FY	No. of Enter- prises	Foreign Investment	No. of Enter- prises	Foreign Investment	No. of Enter- prises	Foreign Investment	No. of Enter- prises	Foreign Investment	
2016-2017		-	97	1,179.51	14	3,081.15		-	
2017-2018		-	136	1,769.18	8	901.64	1	34.04	
2018 (April-September)	-	-	60	706.65	1	314.16	1	34.48	
2017									
September	-	-	10	265.22 *	-	0.15		-	
October	- 1	-	10	33.38 *	1	65.44	-	-	
November	9	-	10	47.91 *	1	143.26	1	28.71	
December	-	-	9	24.24 *	-	20.50 *	-		
2018									
January	-		8	23.71 *		43.00 *			
February	- 1	-	10	91.68 *	-	48.10 *	-		
March	-	-	10	97.30 *	1	157.44			
April	-	-	2	21.53 *	-	-	-	5.33 *	
May	-	-	9	81.74		-		1.15	
June		-	8	172.38	5	-	-		
July	-		20	107.40	-	140.05	-1	28.00	
August	-	-	8	113.57 *	-	130.00 *	-	-	
September	-	-	13	210.03 *	1	44.11	-	-	



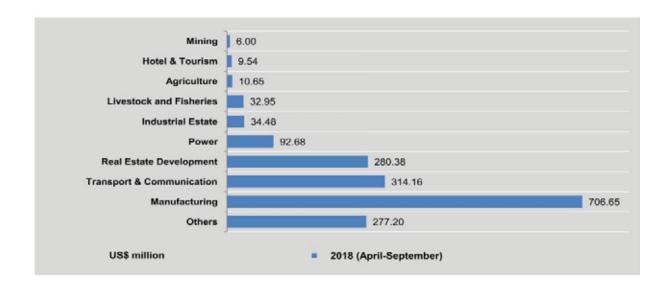
5.2 FOREIGN INVESTMENT OF PERMITTED ENTERPRISES BY SECTOR

US\$ Million

	Hotel	and Tourism		al Estate relopment		Power		Others
FY	No. of Enter- prises	Foreign Investment	No. of Enter- prises	Foreign Investment	No. of Enter- prises	Foreign Investment	No. of Enter- prises	Foreign Investment
2016-2017	5	403.65 *	3	747.62 *	3	909.88 *	12	231.32
2017-2018	5	176.77 *	10	1,261.98	5	405.77	40	1,005.26
2018 (April-September)	2	9.54	4	280.38	1	92.68	11	277.20
2017								
September	(40	-	1	174.00		-	1	1.20
October	-		-	0.50	1	3.68	2	2.60
November	141	-	v		0.00	-	2	12.40
December	-	-			1	242.39	1	13.00
2018								
January		-	1	72.00	1-1	1-1	2	35.10
February	1	2.27 *	-	-	2	42.78	4	160.94
March	1	20.06 *	-	127.54 *	-	-	2	4.80
April	-	0.30	1	2.88	-	-	1	17.05
May	340	4.34 *	-		-	(-)	1	9.22
June	1	4.63	2			-	2	62.66
July	(5)		1	22.50	181		3	121.43
August	1	0.27	1	170.20	-	-	1	57.60
September	-	-	1	84.80 *	1	92.68	3	9.24

Including the value of increased in investment.

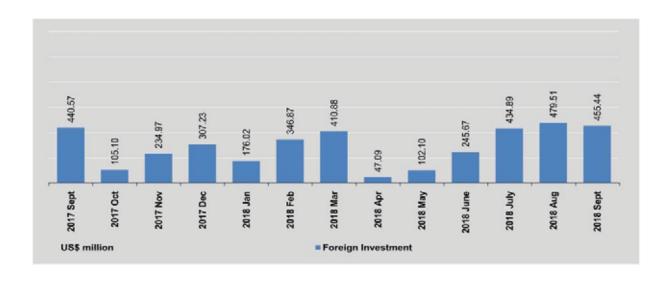
Source: Directorate of Investment and Company Administration.



5.3 FOREIGN INVESTMENT OF PERMITTED ENTERPRISES BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

US\$ Million

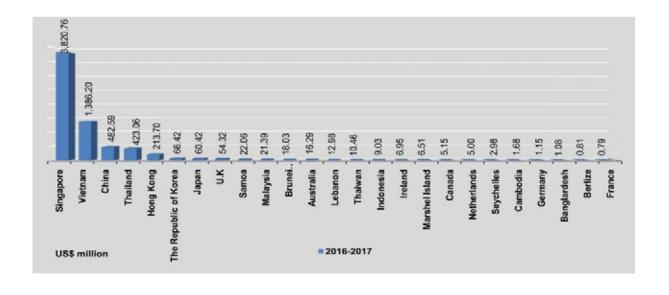
		Total		Brunei russalam	С	anada	(China	Bangladesh	
FY	No. of Enter- prises	Foreign Investment								
2016-2017	138	6,649.81 *	3	18.03 *	1	5.15	38	482.59 *	1	1.08
2017-2018	222	5,718.09	2	8.07	1	1.36	65	1,395.22	1	1.50
2018 (April-September)	85	1,764.69	-	3.36	-	-	28	302.31	-	-
2017										
September	12	440.57 *	-	-	-	-	6	230.00 *		-
October	14	105.10	-		-	-	6	12.44	-	-
November	17	234.97 *	-	151			6	176.52 *	-	-
December	13	307.23	-	-	-	-	7	272.05 *	-	-
2018	_									
January	12	176.02 *	-	-	1	1.36	6	85.27		
February	18	346.87		-	-		5	11.38 *	7.	
March	16	410.88	-	-	-	-	4	8.45	-	-
April	4	47.09 *	-	147	~		2	6.61	2	
May	11	102.10 *	-		- 8	3	5	56.06		3
June	11	245.67	-	-		-	4	12.66	-	
July	27	434.89 *	-	3.36	-	-	10	36.96 *	-	-
August	12	479.51 *	-	-	-	-	2	42.43 *	21	
September	20	455.43	-	-			5	147.59	-	



5.3 FOREIGN INVESTMENT OF PERMITTED ENTERPRISES BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

US\$ Million

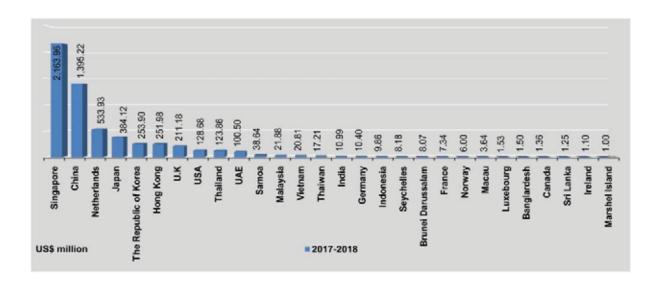
	Ho	ng Kong		India		Japan		Republic of Korea	Australia	
FY	No. of Enter- prises	Foreign Investment								
2016-2017	18	213.70 *	-	-	6	60.42 *	11	66.42 *	1	16.29
2017-2018	23	251.98	3	10.99 *	12	384.12	14	253.90		-
2018 (April-September)	7	63.40	4	19.92	5	134.62	12	77.01	1	2.40
2017										
September	14.0	2	- 2	- 2	- 1	2.22	-		-	- 2
October	-		-		3	69.72	2	3.50	-	-
November	3	16.37	-		1	1.24	3	4.55	100	
December	1	3.87			-		1	5.00	1.0	-
2018										
January	-	0.80	-	-	1	2.21	-	4.10	1.71	-
February	3	18.07 *	-	-	2	128.34 *	1	13.77 *	-	-
March	3	20.61	-	-	- 1	157.44	1	3.00	197	-
April	1	8.34	2	-	-	0.33	1	6.98	-	2
May	1	8.51 *	1	1.35		4.34 *	100		170	
June	-	6.86 *		-	3	80.49	1	0.83	-	-
July	2	31.49 *	3	18.57		0.20	5	36.39		
August	-	0.98	- 2	-	1	42.27	4	30.81 *		2
September	3	7.22	-	-	1	6.99 *	1	2.00	1	2.40



5.3 FOREIGN INVESTMENT OF PERMITTED ENTERPRISES BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

US\$ Million

	Ma	alaysia	Neti	The nerlands	Sir	gapore	F	rance	Thailand	
FY	No. of Enter- prises	Foreign Investment								
2016-2017	2	21.39*	1	5.00	27	3,820.76	2	0.79	10	423.06
2017-2018	6	21.88	6	533.93	42	2,163.96	14	7.34	11	123.86
2018 (April-September)	1	7.34	-	-	11	728.93	-	-	3	64.60
2017										
September	-	-	-	147	4	192.21	-	-	-	-
October	-		-		-	4.32		-	-	0.42
November	1	1.69	1	14.60	1	1.81	-	-	1	13.05
December	-	×	-	-	1	13.00	-	*	1	5.10
2018										
January		1-1		-	4	81.60		-	1.5	-
February	-		-	-	4	138.52 *	-	-	2	14.90
March	1	0.50	(4)	(4)	3	217.85 *	U	14.1	1	0.74
April	-			1.5	-	20.63 *		-	17/	
May	-		(-)	-	3	29.89	-	-	-	-
June	-			-	1	3.20	-	-	-	33.00
July	-	-			3	261.33 *		-	1	10.51
August	1	7.34	-	190	1	322.80 *	-		-	2.00
September	-	140	(40)	0.00	3	91.08	- ×	-	2	19.09

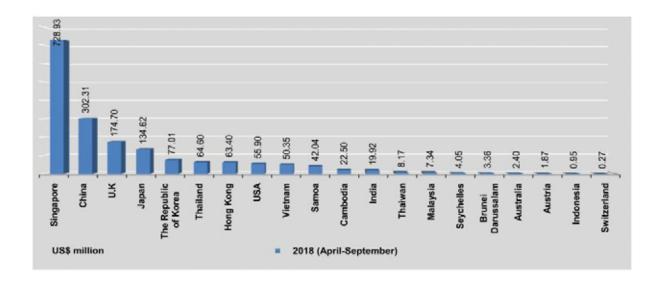


5.3 FOREIGN INVESTMENT OF PERMITTED ENTERPRISES BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

US\$ Million

	L	J.K **	Vi	etnam	Lux	embourg	Liberia		U.A.E	
FY	No. of Enter- prises	Foreign Investment								
2016-2017	3	54.32	3	1,386.20	-		-	-	-	-
2017-2018	4	211.18	4	20.81	-	1.53	(2)	-	-	100.50
2018 (April-September)	3	174.70	3	50.35	-	-		-	2	
2017										
September	-	0.84	-		-		100		-	-
October	-		1	0.90	-		-	-	-	
November	-	5.14 *	(1-)	-	-	- 1	0-0	-	-	-
December	2	0	-		-		-	-	2	
2018										
January	-	-	10-1	-	-	-	0-1	-	-	-
February	1	2.00	-		-	1.53	-	-	-	
March	-		1	1.50	-		100			
April	-	4.20 *	-		-		-	-	-	-
May	-	0.40 *	1	1.55	12	12.0	-	2	-	
June		6.00 *	1	4.69	-	-	-	-	-	-
July		-	(10)	-1	-	-	()-(-	-	(*)
August	2	30.61 *	-	-		-	-		-	
September	1	133.49	1	44.11	-	-	1.5	-	-	

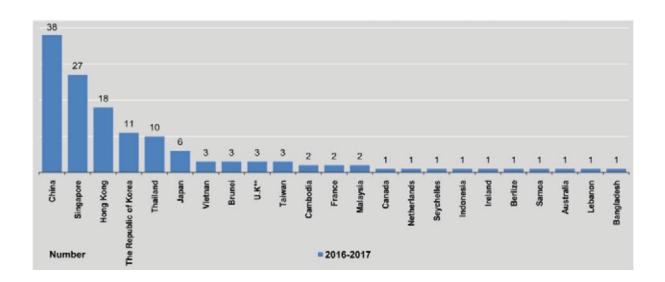
^{**} Includes British Virgin Island and Bermuda Island.



5.3 FOREIGN INVESTMENT OF PERMITTED ENTERPRISES BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

US\$ Million

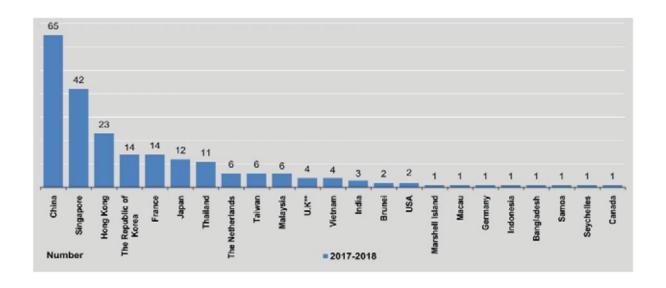
	S	Bamoa	S	weden	Ph	ilippine	Germany		Sri Lanka	
FY	No. of Enter- prises	Foreign Investment								
2016-2017	1	22.06	-	1.0	-	-	-	1.15	-	-
2017-2018	1	38.64 *	-	191	1-		1	10.40	-	1.25
2018 (April-September)	-	42.04	-	-	-	-	-	(-)	-	
2017										
September	1	9.42 *	1-1	14	0.00	2	-	- 1	21	101
October	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
November			1.0		0.40	-	-		-	
December			7-1		-	-	-		-	
2018										0
January			1.5	100	3270				-	
February	1-1	18.36 *		3.4	1.00	-	-	140		-
March	140		-	100	- 1	-	2	0.1	-	
April	-		-		17	-	-		-	
May	100		100	· ·	(100)	-	-	-	-	-
June	-	42.04 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-41	
July	-			18.	-	-	-		-	
August	1 -		-			-	-	1.0	-	
September	-	-	- 0		194	-	-	-		-



5.3 FOREIGN INVESTMENT OF PERMITTED ENTERPRISES BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

US\$ Million

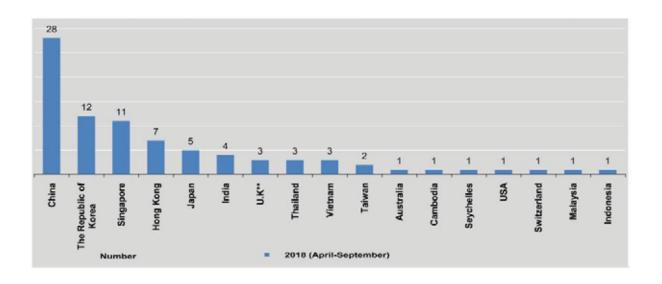
FY	Ma	auritius	U.S.A		Republic of the Marshall Island		Indonesia		South Africa	
	No. of Enter- prises	Foreign Investment	No. of Enter- prises	Foreign Investment	No. of Enter- prises	Foreign Investment	No. of Enter- prises	Foreign Investment	No. of Enter- prises	Foreign Investment
2016-2017		-	-			6.51 *	1	9.034	-	-
2017-2018	-		2	128.68 *	1	1.00	1	9.86 *	-	
2018 (April-September)	-	-	1	55.90	-	-	1	0.95	-	
2017										
September	1.4		-0	5.89 *	(1-)		(4)	-	-	(14)
October	-	-	-		-	-	-	4	-	
November	-	-	-		0.40	140	1-0		-	1-0
December	-	-	-		-	-	-	2	-	-
2018										
January	-	-	-	(*)	0.00		0-0	-	-	(*)
February	-				-	-	-		-	
March	-	-	-		97.0				-	
April	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	
May				- 40	121	0.0	141			
June	-	-	1	55.90	187	-	-	-	-	-
July	-	-		~	100	-	(-)		-	-
August	- 2	-	-		12	-	-	2	-	-
September	-		-	(*)	1000	-	1	0.95	-	



5.3 FOREIGN INVESTMENT OF PERMITTED ENTERPRISES BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

US\$ Million

	Se	eychelles	Coo	k Islands	1	haiwan	Afghanistan		New Zealand	
FY	No.of Enter- prises	Foreign Investment								
2016-2017	1	2.98	-	-	3	10.46		-	-	
2017-2018	1	8.18	7-1	-	6	17.21	-	-	-	-
2018 (April-September)	1	4.05	-	-	2	8.17	-	-	-	
2017										
September	-	-2	12		0.0				2	
October	1	7.50	-		1	0.30	-		-	
November	-	-	-	-	1-1	-	-	-	-	-
December	-		- 2	-	2	8.21			2	-
2018										
January	-	0.68 *	7.47		100			-	-	-
February	-	1.2	-		-	-	-	-	-	2
March	-	-	-		1	0.78		-	-	
April	-			-	-			-		-
May	-		12		121	-			-	
June	-					-		-		-
July	1	4.05	-		1	7.66	-			
August	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	- 2	
September	-		0.50		1	0.51	-			



5.3 FOREIGN INVESTMENT OF PERMITTED ENTERPRISES BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

US\$ Million

	Sw	itzerland		Qatar		Laos	Cambodia		Macau	
FY	No. of Enter- prises	Foreign Investment								
2016-2017	-		-	-	-		2	1.68	-	-
2017-2018	98		- 1-	100		-	- 4		1	3.64
2018 (April-September)	1	0.27	-	-	-	-	1	22.50	-	-
2017										
September			-			-	-		-	-
October	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-
November	18			(8)	-		H	-	-	Ж
December	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2018										
January	2-0	-	-	140	-	-	0-0	-	-	-
February	-	-	-	-	- 1	-	-	-	-	-
March	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1-0
April	-		-	-		-	-		-	-
May	3-1	-	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	- 1
June	-	-		-				-		-
July		-	(*)		- 4	-	1	22.50	14	-
August	1	0.27	-	-		-	-	-	-	-
September	140	-	141	-	-		1942	-	-	-

5. INVESTMENT 107

5.3 FOREIGN INVESTMENT OF PERMITTED ENTERPRISES BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

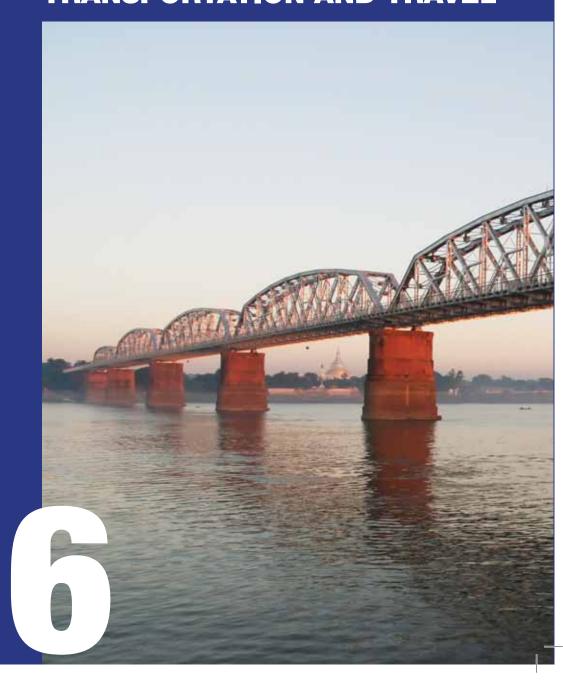
US\$ Million

	L	ebanon	N	lorway	1	reland		Belize	-	lustria
FY	No.of Enter- prises	Foreign Investment								
2016-2017	1	12.98	-	-	1	6.95	1	0.81	-	-
2017-2018	-		-	6.00 *		1.10 *	- 15	-	-	
2018 (April-September)		-	- 5	1.5	-		17	75	-	1.87
2017										
September	(2)	(2)	-	-	- 2	(4)	191	343	- 1	2
October	-	-	-	6.00 *	-	-	-	-	-	
November	1-1	141	-		- ×	-	161	-		-
December		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2018										
January	101	(*)		-	- 5	18.1	125	141	-	-
February	~	12	-	2	- 1	-	12		-	-
March		100	-	-	-		125	151		-
April		-	2	- C	2		-		-	2
May	1.0	-	-	-	-		101	1-	-	-
June	-	-	-	12	- 2	-		-	-	-
July		141	-	-		-	3+3		-	1.87
August	V	-	2	2	-	-	v		-	-
September	(*)	3=3	-	-		(-)	141	100	-	-

^{*}Including the value of increased in investment.

Source: Directorate of Investment and Company Administration.

CHAPTER 6 TRANSPORTATION AND TRAVEL



TRANSPORTATION AND TRAVEL | ANALYSIS

Transportation statistics comprises of domestic public transport,road transportation and merchant shipping. Domestic Public Transport described freight ton-miles and passenger-miles for Railways, Road transport, Inland water transport and Airways.

For Railways transport, there are 421,198 thousand freight ton-miles and 1,997,658 thousand passanger-miles in 2017-2018 and 225,447 thousand freight ton-miles and 897,407 thousand passenger-miles in 2018, April to September.

For Road transport, freight ton-miles and passenger-miles are 197,092 thousand freight ton-miles, 436,237 thousand passenger-miles in 2017-2018 and 98,451 thousand freight ton-miles, 181,453 thousand passenger-miles in 2018, April to September.

For Inland water transport, freight ton-miles and passenger-miles are 63,713 thousand freight ton-miles and 41,092 thousand passenger-miles in 2017-2018 and 30,853 thousand freight ton-miles and 18,598 thousand passenger-miles in 2018, April to September.

For Airways transport, freight ton-miles and passenger-miles are 227 thousand freight ton-miles and 313,329 thousand passenger-miles in 2017-2018 and 109 thousand freight ton-miles and 164,900 thousand passenger-miles in 2018, April to September.

There are 6,337,002 registered motor vehicles entire in the country in 2016-2017 and 6,853,995 in 2017-2018.

DOMESTIC PUBLIC TRANSPORT

Domestic public transport is presented through four indicators: Railways, Road transport, Inland water transport and Airways. Railways transportation is the main transportation in the public sector with a share of 60% of total public transportation in September 2018.

When comparing September 2017 and September 2018, Railways transport decreased by 22.8% for freight ton-miles and 15.8% for passenger-miles. Road transport decreased by 2.41% for freight ton-miles and 9.22% for passenger-miles when comparing September 2017 and September 2018. Inland water transport decreased by 7.97% for freight ton-miles and 7.75% for passenger-miles when comparing September 2017 and September 2018.

Over the same period, Airways transport decreased by 5.26% for freight ton-miles and increased by 12.27% for passenger-miles.

ROAD TRANSPORTATION

With the adoption of economic reforms in 2011, the Government emphasized the importance of sustained and inclusive development of its people. The Ministry of Commerce made a policy reform for car imports. In consequence, many medium income households could purchase new cars, thus car density increased year after year. Total Registered Motor Vehicles has increased by 14.36% in 2016-2017 and by 8.16% in 2017-2018, compared to the previous year. On the other hand, Public and Private Road Transport has gradually decreased from 2012 to 2017.

Yangon City Private Transport includes bus service. When comparing September 2017 and September 2018, the transport of passengers by Yangon City Private Transport increased by 21.41% for both passengers and passenger-miles, by 15.27% increased for number of buses and pick-ups in operation per day, by 2.6% increased for number of trips per day and by 26% increased for gross earnings.

The transport of Mandalay City Private Transport decreased by 13.05% for both passengers and passenger-miles, by 13.6% for number of buses and pick-ups in operation per day, by 13.4% for both number of trips per day and gross earning when comparing 2016-2017 and 2017-2018. However, the level of passengers using bus service in Mandalay is not very high because people use mainly their owned two-wheeled vehicles such as motorcycles and bicycles rather than private transportation.

MERCHANT SHIPPING (Coastal Trade)

Coastal trade means trading of goods by ship from one port to another in the same country.

When comparing August 2018 and September 2018 for coastal trade, entry decreased by 6.1% for vessels and 2.7% for tonnage, and clearance increased by 7.5% for vessels and 3.5% for tonnage.

TOURISM

This Section presents the tourism industry up to September 2018. The analysis is carried out for the international tourist arrivals and for tourist arrivals at Yangon, Mandalay and Naypyitaw international airports by nationality of tourists.

In September 2018, 263,003 tourists travelled arrival to Myanmar. The number of visitors entered from the border tourism gates is more than that at the entry- gates of Yangon, Mandalay and Naypyitaw international airports. The contribution of tourist arrivals by land to the total was 60.5%, more than the 5.9% of tourist arrivals by sea and 33.7% by air. The largest amount of tourist by land is 158,991.

The growth rate of total international tourist arrivals in 2017-2018 increased 10.95% compared with 2016-2017. The total tourist arrivals in September 2018 is 263,003 and the tourist arrivals in September 2017 was 242,916 which represents an increased of 8.3% in tourism sector. Over the same period, there has increased in tourist arrivals by land of 23.9% but decreased in tourist arrivals by air of 2.5% and by sea of 34.9%.

Arrivals from Chinese, Korean, Indian and Taiwanese increased by 34.95%, 11.96%, 9.11% and 5.20% respectively in 2017-2018 compared to 2016-2017.

We find that male represents 56.47% and female 43.53% of the total tourist arrivals in 2017-2018 and male represents 55.95% and female 44.05% of the total tourist arrivals in 2016-2017. Male tourist arrivals increased and Female tourist arrivals decreased in 2017-2018 compared to 2016-2017.

As of 1st August 2018, visa-free travel is only permitted for countries like Brunei, Combodia, Indonesia, Laos, the Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam, Macao and Hongkong. On October, adding on to the visa-free entry are Japan and South Korea. Japanese and South Korean visitors are able to enter by air and land without a visa.

6.1 TRANSPORTATION

Thousand

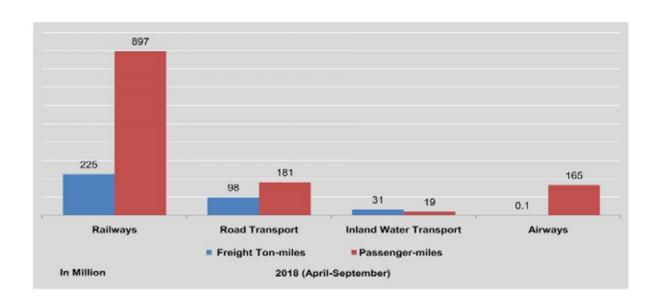
	Domestic Public Transport										
FY	Rai	ways	Road T	ransport		and ransport	Ain	ways			
	Freight ton-miles	Passenger -miles	Freight ton-miles	Passenger -miles	Freight ton-miles	Passenger -miles	Freight ton-miles	Passenger -miles			
2016-2017	437,167	1,965,896	183,525	440,623	110,193	44,863	322	229,346			
2017-2018	421,198	1,997,658	197,092	436,237	63,713	41,092	227	313,329			
2018 (April-September)	225,447	897,407	98,451	181,453	30,853	18,598	109	164,900			
2017											
September	31,161	146,700	16,826	36,113	5,171	3,469	19	20,626			
October	31,726	180,627	15,942	37,780	4,501	3,683	20	32,990			
November	34,350	163,885	15,764	37,182	5,222	3,541	20	30,503			
December	37,796	168,122	15,972	37,194	4,284	3,418	20	26,105			
2018								10			
January	40,416	156,327	16,539	36,128	5,105	3,420	23	31,568			
February	37,675	161,456	15,959	36,894	4,309	2,894	11	28,855			
March	40,942	199,872	15,452	32,872	7,720	3,186	21	35,324			
April	35,971	195,509	16,286	30,642	5,398	2,673	18	28,855			
May	45,139	172,050	16,503	31,662	5,680	3,159	19	32,041			
June	39,016	137,753	16,477	32,050	4,919	3,036	18	28,855			
July	40,100	136,324	16,206	27,032	5,080	3,179	18	23,710			
August	41,163	132,201	16,559	27,283	5,017	3,351	18	28,282			
September	24,058	123,570	16,420	32,784	4,759	3,200	18	23,157			

Sources: Myanma Railways.

Road Transport.

Inland Water Transport.

Myanmar National Airlines.

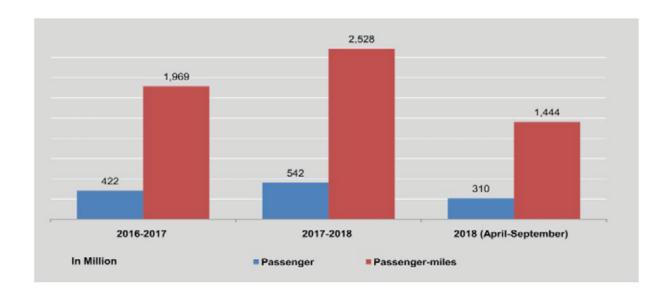


6.2 YANGON CITY PRIVATE TRANSPORT

Includes city buses as well as pick-ups

		Yangon City	Private Transport (Bi	us Service)	
FY	Passenger (Thousand)	Passenger-miles (Thousand)	Number of buses and pick-ups in operation per day	Number of trips per day	Gross Earnings (K million)
2016-2017	422,356	1,968,772	1,614	9,809	41,038.47
2017-2018	542,228	2,527,549	3,911	15,075	90,051.07
2018 (April-September)	309,805	1,444,120	4,376	15,688	62,015.57
2017					
September	46,276	215,710	3,988	15,687	9,137.00
October	46,551	216,991	3,982	16,028	9,343.16
November	44,270	206,361	3,933	14,891	9,035.38
December	49,004	228,429	4,000	15,395	9,569.32
2018					
January	49,908	232,641	4,184	15,869	10,003.00
February	46,182	215,275	4,349	14,604	9,353.80
March	52,978	246,954	4,437	16,967	10,793.60
April	40,224	187,501	3,710	13,509	7,911.57
May	51,054	237,981	4,425	16,289	10,122.03
June	51,265	238,965	4,481	15,731	10,241.78
July	55,212	257,363	4,488	16,204	11,007.12
August	55,868	260,421	4,555	16,293	11,223.65
September	56,182	261,889	4,597	16,101	11,509.42

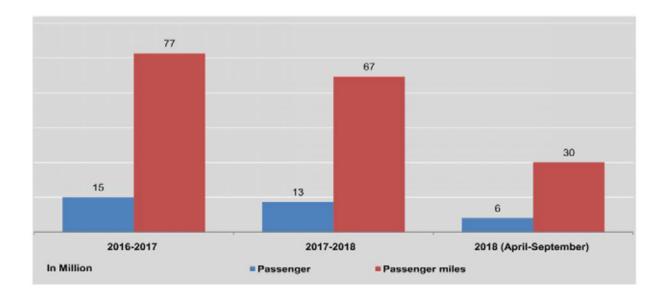
Sources: Yangon Region Buses Control Committee.
Yangon Region Transport Authority.



6.3 MANDALAY CITY PRIVATE TRANSPORT

		Mandalay Cit	y Private Transport (B	us Service)	
FY	Passenger (Thousand)	Passenger-miles (Thousand)	Number of buses and pick-ups in operation per day	Number of trips per day	Gross Earnings (K million)
2016-2017	15,458	77,293	376	1,130	1,062.19
2017-2018	13,440	67,203	325	979	920.38
2018 (April-September)	5,950	29,749	290	866	407.35
2017					
September	1,160	5,798	339	1,017	79.52
October	1,190	5,950	335	1,039	81.42
November	1,057	5,283	310	930	72.60
December	1,124	5,622	318	986	77.13
2018				·	
January	1,034	5,171	291	902	70.74
February	1,048	5,242	326	913	71.64
March	1,103	5,517	311	964	75.53
April	863	4,315	290	754	59.16
May	1,087	5,434	306	949	74.35
June	905	4,523	264	792	62.01
July	1,060	5,299	298	924	72.46
August	1,056	5,282	298	924	72.35
September	979	4,896	285	855	67.02

Source: Mandalay Region Buses Control Committee.

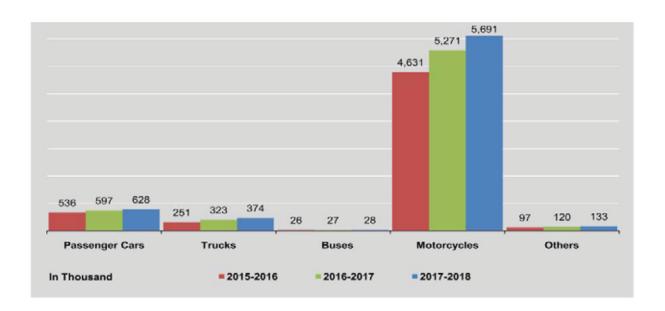


6.4 REGISTERED MOTOR VECHICLES BY TYPE

Fiscal Year's data refer to the end of March, not only the month of March

FY	Passenger Cars	Trucks	Buses	Motorcycles	Others	Total
2015-2016	536,471	250,529	25,937	4,631,007	97,316	5,541,260
2016-2017	596,549	322,533	26,801	5,271,105	120,014	6,337,00
2017-2018	628,054	374,287	28,010	5,690,773	132,871	6,853,99
2017						
September	622,212	352,090	26,869	5,550,704	128,131	6,680,00
October	623,409	354,376	26,968	5,584,407	128,620	6,717,78
November	626,016	361,032	26,960	5,609,555	129,432	6,752,99
December	624,049	364,384	26,733	5,640,067	131,688	6,786,92
2018		2.04				
January	623,462	367,961	26,579	5,658,331	132,376	6,808,70
February	626,498	370,298	27,939	5,682,035	131,449	6,838,21
March	628,054	374,287	28,010	5,690,773	132,871	6,853,99
April	627,416	381,545	27,646	5,689,739	133,439	6,859,78
May	625,690	390,267	27,776	5,703,752	135,885	6,883,37
June	628,966	394,403	27,599	5,741,509	137,927	6,930,40
July	632,174	395,416	27,332	5,802,166	138,638	6,995,72
August	634,982	398,233	27,394	5,845,874	139,043	7,045,52
September	637,405	399,474	27,552	5,889,577	138,835	7,092,84

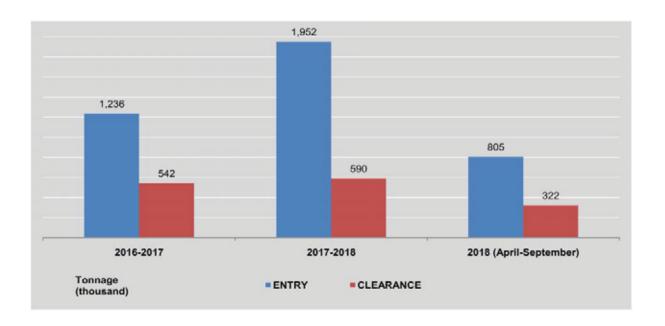
Source: Department of Road Transport Administration.



6.5 MERCHANT SHIPPING (Coastal Trade)

L	Entr	y	Cleara	nce
FY	Vessels	Tonnage (Thousand)	Vessels	Tonnage (Thousand)
2016-2017	1,365	1,236	1,394	542
2017-2018	1,629	1,952	1,695	590
2018 (April-September)	743	805	710	322
2017				
September	135	157	125	23
October	130	153	136	25
November	115	137	134(r)	25
December	133	142	146	30
2018				
January	140	167	158	58
February	153	193	169	81
March	176	210	191	87
April	163	195	156	52
May	155	171	138	46
June	108	110	112	81
July	96	110	82	25
August	114	111	107	58
September	107	108	115	60

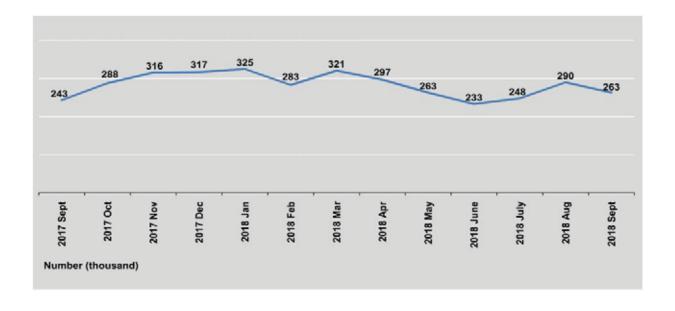
Source: Customs Department.



6.6 INTERNATIONAL TOURIST ARRIVAL Number

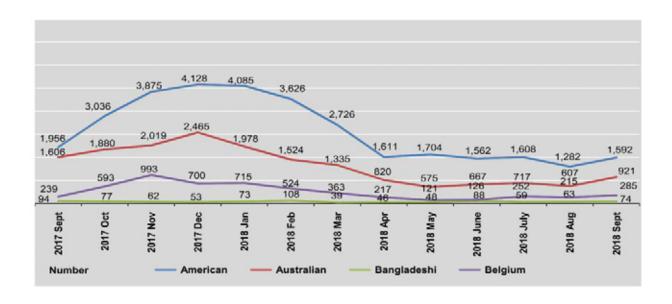
FY	Total	by Air	by Sea	by Land
2016-2017	3,079,275	1,254,536	350,256	1,474,483
2017-2018	3,416,305	1,308,305	363,141	1,744,859
2018 (April-September)	1,594,531	546,830	164,786	882,915
2017				
September	242,916	90,850	23,730	128,336
October	288,029	117,913	26,911	143,205
November	316,267	139,102	29,629	147,536
December	316,677	135,474	31,297	149,900
2018			·	
January	324,505	130,941	29,020	164,54
February	282,645	120,603	31,737	130,30
March	321,303	125,753	42,824	152,72
April	297,403	93,818	44,239	159,34
May	263,114	93,988	30,822	138,30-
June	233,079	86,883	23,436	122,76
July	247,964	93,174	22,902	131,88
August	289,968	90,397	27,945	171,62
September	263,003	88,570	15,442	158,99

Source: Ministry of Hotels and Tourism.



6.7 TOURIST ARRIVAL AT YANGON, MANDALAY AND NAYPYITAW INTERNATIONAL AIRPORTS BY TYPE OF NATIONALITY Number

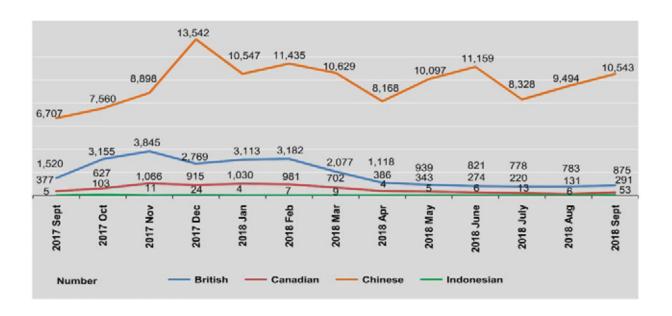
EV	Amer	rican	Aust	ralian	Bangla	adeshi	Belg	jium
FY	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
2016-2017	20,866	19,271	10,287	9,619	2,138	666	2,993	2,869
2017-2018	18,233	15,730	9,350	8,193	911	276	2,864	2,826
2018 (April-September)	5,390	3,969	2,495	1,812	289	89	650	566
2017								
September	1,088	868	806	800	72	22	118	121
October	1,582	1,454	950	930	58	19	291	302
November	2,074	1,801	999	1,020	53	9	496	49
December	2,192	1,936	1,307	1,158	32	21	354	346
2018								
January	2,111	1,974	1,054	924	49	24	355	360
February	1,959	1,667	818	706	80	28	254	270
March	1,417	1,309	705	630	35	4	200	163
April	952	659	477	343	39	7	110	107
May	1,003	701	349	226	38	10	68	53
June	895	667	419	248	67	21	82	4
July	905	703	376	341	47	12	135	117
August	731	551	384	223	42	21	112	103
September	904	688	490	431	56	18	143	143



6.7 TOURIST ARRIVAL AT YANGON, MANDALAY AND NAYPYITAW INTERNATIONAL AIRPORTS BY TYPE OF NATIONALITY

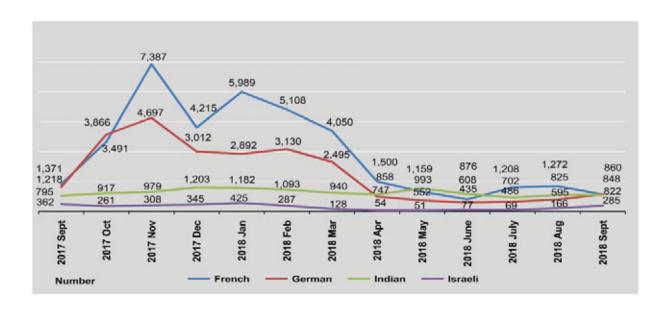
Number

F24	Brit	tish	Cana	dian	Chi	nese	Indon	esian
FY	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
2016-2017	17,138	15,471	5,545	5,246	46,175	26,765	34	58
2017-2018	14,447	12,271	4,099	3,812	59,719	38,716	92	97
2018 (April-September)	3,284	2,030	1,013	723	33,517	24,272	61	26
2017								
September	852	668	196	181	4,402	2,305	3	1
October	1,607	1,548	302	325	4,264	3,296	60	4:
November	2,011	1,834	548	518	5,048	3,850	1.	10
December	1,527	1,242	486	429	8,406	5,136	10	14
2018								
January	1,648	1,465	553	477	6,002	4,545	1	;
February	1,677	1,505	513	468	5,309	6,126	3	
March	1,134	943	380	322	6,126	4,503	2	
April	660	458	215	171	4,568	3,600	2	:
May	593	346	195	148	5,777	4,320	4	
June	509	312	164	110	7,330	3,829	3	
July	470	308	133	87	4,714	3,614	8	
August	497	286	131	91	5,420	4,074	2	
September	555	320	175	116	5,708	4,835	42	11



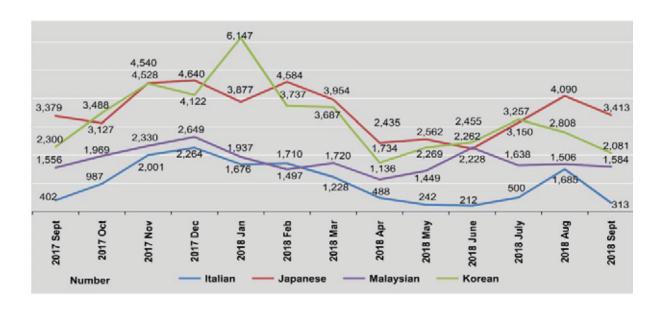
6.7 TOURIST ARRIVAL AT YANGON, MANDALAY AND NAYPYITAW INTERNATIONAL AIRPORTS BY TYPE OF NATIONALITY Number

	Fre	nch	Gen	man	Ind	ian	Isra	aeli
FY	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
2016-2017	22,563	24,872	15,536	15,920	7,286	2,838	1,576	1,513
2017-2018	19,424	21,404	13,264	13,302	8,111	2,935	1,313	1,353
2018 (April-September)	3,358	3,071	2,059	1,616	3,932	1,310	366	336
2017								
September	708	663	636	582	615	180	181	181
October	1,678	1,813	1,819	2,047	666	251	135	126
November	3,276	4,111	2,289	2,408	719	260	140	168
December	2,058	2,157	1,544	1,468	802	401	154	191
2018								
January	2,780	3,209	1,452	1,440	846	336	200	225
February	2,439	2,669	1,513	1,617	779	314	140	147
March	1,893	2,157	1,290	1,205	711	229	70	58
April	760	740	403	344	632	226	41	13
May	515	478	324	228	801	358	24	27
June	358	250	254	181	656	220	45	32
July	626	582	267	219	563	139	38	3
August	655	617	340	255	664	161	82	84
September	444	404	471	389	616	206	136	149



6.7 TOURIST ARRIVAL AT YANGON, MANDALAY AND NAYPYITAW INTERNATIONAL AIRPORTS BY TYPE OF NATIONALITY Number

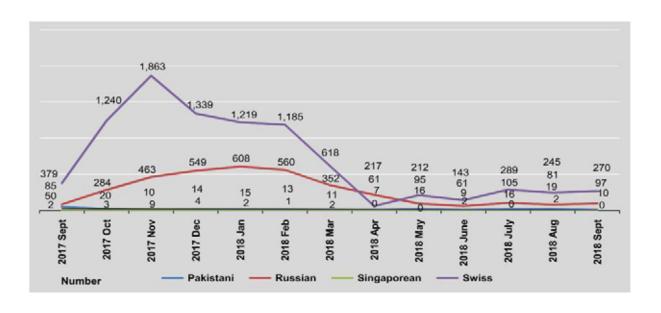
	Ital	ian	Japa	nese	Kor	ean	Mala	ysian
FY	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
2016-2017	7,225	7,488	29,600	13,506	20,893	14,948	13,406	8,236
2017-2018	6,932	7,279	30,268	12,611	23,401	16,725	13,058	8,618
2018 (April-September)	1,727	1,534	13,104	4,774	9,136	5,468	6,015	3,739
2017								
September	248	154	2,377	1,002	1,450	850	1,047	509
October	431	556	2,381	746	1,862	1,626	1,138	831
November	915	1,086	3,324	1,216	2,493	2,035	1,368	962
December	1,085	1,179	2,982	1,658	2,235	1,887	1,392	1,257
2018								
January	845	831	2,722	1,155	3,450	2,697	1,184	753
February	778	932	3,144	1,440	2,191	1,546	855	642
March	566	662	2,658	1,296	2,123	1,564	1,049	671
April	259	229	1,795	640	1,127	607	741	395
May	135	107	2,007	555	1,540	729	909	540
June	128	84	1,744	484	1,556	899	1,326	936
July	270	230	2,405	745	1,835	1,422	1,015	623
August	750	756	2,676	1,414	1,733	1,075	1,026	659
September	185	128	2,477	936	1,345	736	998	586



6.7 TOURIST ARRIVAL AT YANGON, MANDALAY AND NAYPYITAW INTERNATIONAL AIRPORTS BY TYPE OF NATIONALITY

Number

	Paki	stani	Rus	sian	Singaporean		Sw	iss
FY	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
2016-2017	574	179	1,746	1,714	6,342	4,265	5,655	6,261
2017-2018	345	111	1,766	1,813	27	12	4,745	5,077
2018 (April-September)	61	16	371	285	3	1	635	588
2017								
September	31	19	44	41	2	3	192	187
October	15	5	134	150	1	2	559	68
November	9	1	226	237	5	4	870	993
December	10	4	255	294	3	1	685	654
2018								
January	5	10	299	309	2		561	658
February	11	2	252	308	1	-	563	623
March	10	1	177	175	1	1	323	29
April	2	5	107	110	-		30	3
May	13	3	59	36	-		111	10
June	9	-	38	23	2	-	83	60
July	12	4	60	45	-	-	153	136
August	16	3	45	36		1	120	12
September	9	- 1	62	35		-	138	133



6.7 TOURIST ARRIVAL AT YANGON, MANDALAY ADN NAYPYITAW INTERNATIONAL AIRPORTS BY TYPE OF NATIONALITY Number

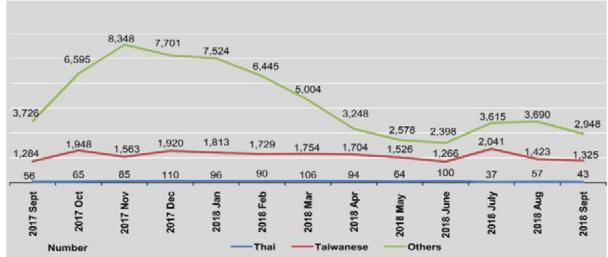
FY	Tha	i	Taiwa	nese	Othe	rs '
FY	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
2016-2017	713	639	11,066	6,732	36,177	35,741
2017-2018	529	485	11,370	7,353	33,914	33,43
2018 (April-September)	212	183	5,541	3,744	10,040	8,437
2017						
September	29	27	882	402	1,884	1,842
October	39	26	1,052	896	3,162	3,433
November	44	41	991	572	4,124	4,22
December	55	55	1,114	806	3,919	3,782
2018						
January	49	47	1,049	764	3,766	3,758
February	52	38	893	836	3,286	3,159
March	49	57	1,095	659	2,608	2,396
April	44	50	985	719	1,756	1,492
May	33	31	988	538	1,459	1,119
June	59	41	822	444	1,444	954
July	24	13	1,083	958	1,924	1,69
August	30	27	866	557	1,861	1,829
September	22	21	797	528	1,596	1,35

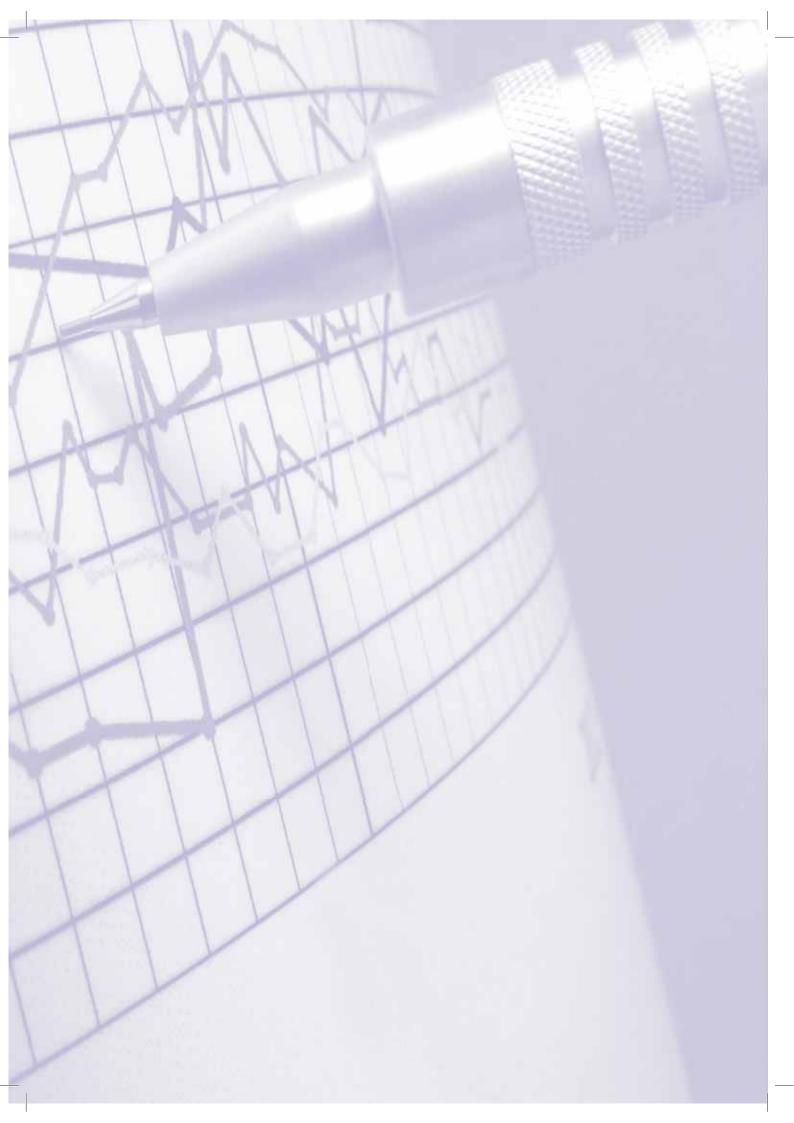
^{*} Includes Hong Kong , Denmark, Nepal, Netherlands,

Mexican, New Zealand, Philippines, Spanish, Swedish, etc Including Naypyitaw airport since April 2016.



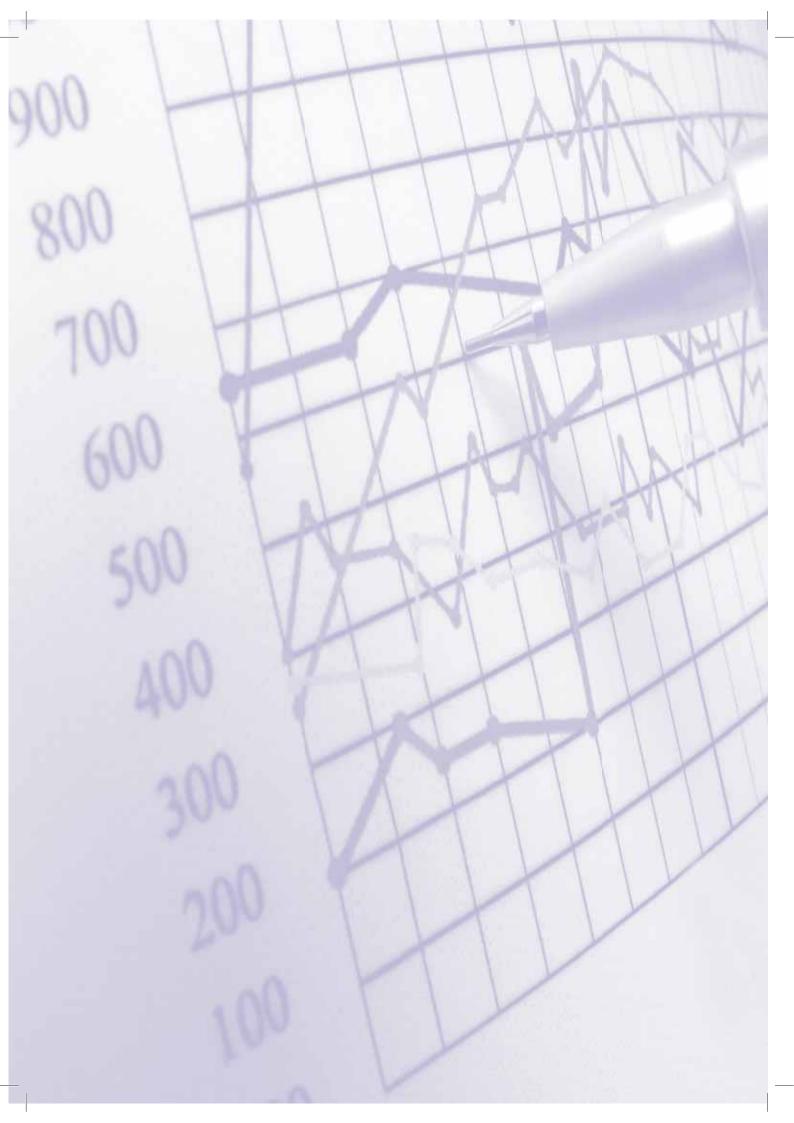
Source: Immigration Department.





CHAPTER 7 **LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT**





LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT | ANALYSIS

Labour and Employment is a critical factor in the production of goods and services for both domestic and international use. Thus, the improvement of the quality of the country's labour force and the efforts to make if more productive is very much essential for contributing greatly to the development of the economy.

This chapter deals with the principal statistics of employment through labour exchange offices and overseas employment in Myanmar. It also presents data on the distribution of new registers, job vacancies and placements reported to the job vacancies through labour exchange offices in Yangon and other States/Regions. The employment opportunities are larger in Yangon Region, but there is also a higher concentration of job seekers in this region. In the whole country, the number of job seekers remains higher than the job opportunities.

EMPLOYMENT THROUGH LABOUR EXCHANGE OFFICES

In Yangon Region, the new registered increased by 23.9%, vacancies notified increased by 15.9%, the number of submissions made for the vacancies also increased by 15.5% and compared with the same month of 2017. The person placed becomes increased by about 16.1%. In other States and Regions, the new registered increased by about 73.3%, vacancies notified increased by 48.0% while the number of submissions made for the vacancies also increased by 26.2%. The person placed becomes growth by about 51.9% compared with the same month of previous year.

When looking at the whole year, the number registered, the vacancies notified, the number of submissions made for the vacancies and persons placed increased in Yangon and other States and Regions between 2016-2017 and 2017-2018.

OVERSEAS EMPLOYMENT

For overseas employment, the main destinations of people from Myanmar are Thailand, Malaysia, Korea, Singapore, Japan, United Arab Emirates and Qatar. The bulk of the destinations are Thailand and Korea with a contribution of 91.91% and 3.61% respectively in 2017-2018. The total overseas employment increased by 23.3% between 2016-2017 and 2017-2018. The overseas employment increased by about 17.3% for Thailand, 6.6% for Japan, and decreased by 32.8% for Korea and 5.9% for Singapore compared with the same month of 2017. In September 2018, the overall overseas employment increased by 22,763 which was 32.8% more than the 17,143 placements of workers in the same month in 2017.

PLACEMENT OF WORKERS FOR LOCAL EMPLOYMENT

The Ministry of Labour, Immigration and Population is primarily responsible for labour issues and aims to promote employment opportunities and to improve the income per worker. The Department of Labour has established 82 Labour Exchange Offices in districts and townships throughout the country and measures are being taken for Myanmar nationals at working age to enjoy decent work opportunities in local and abroad. Concerning local employment, in September 2018, about 535 workers have been worked in public sector and 20,548 workers in private sector.

60.3% of workers were employed in Yangon Region and the remaining 39.7% worked in the other states and regions. People are working in private sector and 97.5% share of total public and private sector employment.

7.1 EMPLOYMENT THROUGH LABOUR EXCHANGE OFFICES

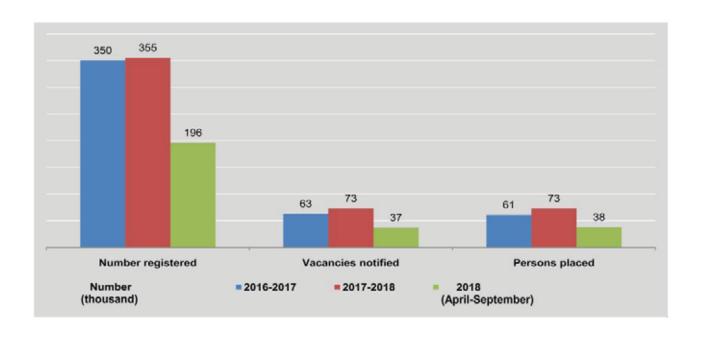
FY	Yangon Region								
	Number registered	Vacancies notified	Number of submissions made for the vacancies	Persons placed	Registered live and pending at the end of the period				
2016-2017	772,636	135,151	135,972	135,005	559,095				
2017-2018	791,130	142,349	143,103	142,129	539,925				
2018 (April-September)	438,575	80,758	80,903	81,033	512,962				
2017									
September	60,308	10,895	10,913	10,957	587,625				
October	73,438	21,634	21,626	21,674	589,717				
November	63,037	14,115	13,976	14,112	577,351				
December	58,296	10,786	10,671	10,642	554,536				
2018					,				
January	69,949	13,573	13,667	13,669	561,406				
February	53,265	14,018	14,476	13,888	554,850				
March	32,883	11,229	11,262	11,207	539,925				
April	53,672	10,448	10,601	10,701	543,261				
May	100,024	8,527	8,532	8,465	542,272				
June	69,954	16,525	16,524	16,525	533,789				
July	72,026	16,139	16,140	16,087	518,998				
August	68,150	16,492	16,497	16,535	509,142				
September	74,749	12,627	12,609	12,720	512,962				



7.1 EMPLOYMENT THROUGH LABOUR EXCHANGE OFFICE

	Other Regions / States									
FY	Number registered	Vacancies notified	Number of submissions made for the vacancies	Persons placed	Registered live and pending at the end of the period					
2016-2017	350,061	62,754	72,095	61,419	360,036					
2017-2018	355,332	73,161	80,427	73,281	339,870					
2018 (April-September)	196,013	37,410	39,168	37,710	372,107					
2017										
September	21,270	5,652	6,855	5,504	347,254					
October	41,758	9,722	9,966	10,139	352,862					
November	33,363	6,099	6,382	6,446	351,029					
December	29,794	5,916	6,584	5,771	345,753					
2018										
January	35,419	8,071	8,835	8,375	336,817					
February	30,639	8,041	8,339	8,029	336,822					
March	21,940	3,679	3,982	3,796	339,870					
April	26,425	4,392	4,759	4,849	345,158					
May	40,853	5,316	5,628	4,631	358,008					
June	30,297	4,972	4,865	5,135	360,281					
July	29,731	6,900	7,064	7,077	358,810					
August	31,843	7,467	8,201	7,655	362,484					
September	36,864	8,363	8,651	8,363	372,107					

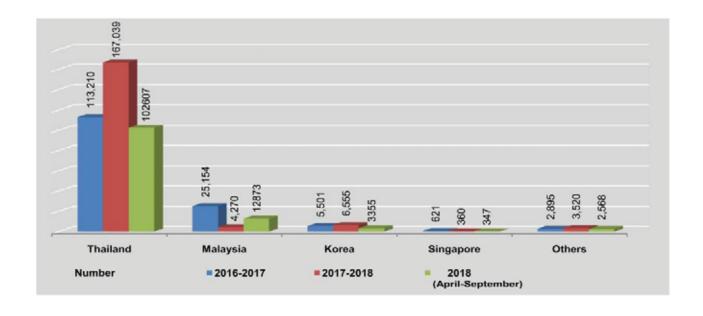
Source: Department of Labour.



7.2 OVERSEAS EMPLOYMENT

FY	Total		1	Placemen	t of Work	ers for Ov	erseas e	mploym	ent		
	Overseas Workers	Thai	Malaysia	Korea	Singa- pore	Japan	Qatar	UAE	Jordan	Macau	Laos
2016-2017	147,381	113,210	25,154	5,501	621	2486	131	214	-	2	62
2017-2018	181,744	167,039	4,270	6,555	360	3,185	123	173	35	4	
2018 (April-September)	121,750	102,607	12,873	3,355	347	2,193	26	62	278	9	-
2017											
September	17,143	15,805	267	692	17	346	7	8		1	=
October	15,557	14,252	373	494	30	397	5	6	-	-	-
November	12,751	12,160	82	163	16	310	4	16		-	
December	12,116	10,617	108	1,027	25	309	13	17	2	2	-
2018											
January	18,119	16,988	165	640	55	239	16	16	-	-	-
February	15,653	15,109	305	102	18	93	16	10		2	-
March	17,859	15,881	1,010	713	14	136	14	56	35	- 2	-
April	14,985	12,484	1,381	759	30	285	9	7	30	-	-
May	23,203	20,812	1,603	342	99	201	1	6	132	7	
June	17,688	14,740	1,368	1,033	89	357	6	23	70	2	2
July	18,954	16,307	1,871	257	45	436	3	13	22	-	-
August	24,157	19,721	3,310	499	68	545	3	4	7	-	-
September	22,763	18,543	3,340	465	16	369	4	9	17	- 2	- 4

Source: Department of Labour.

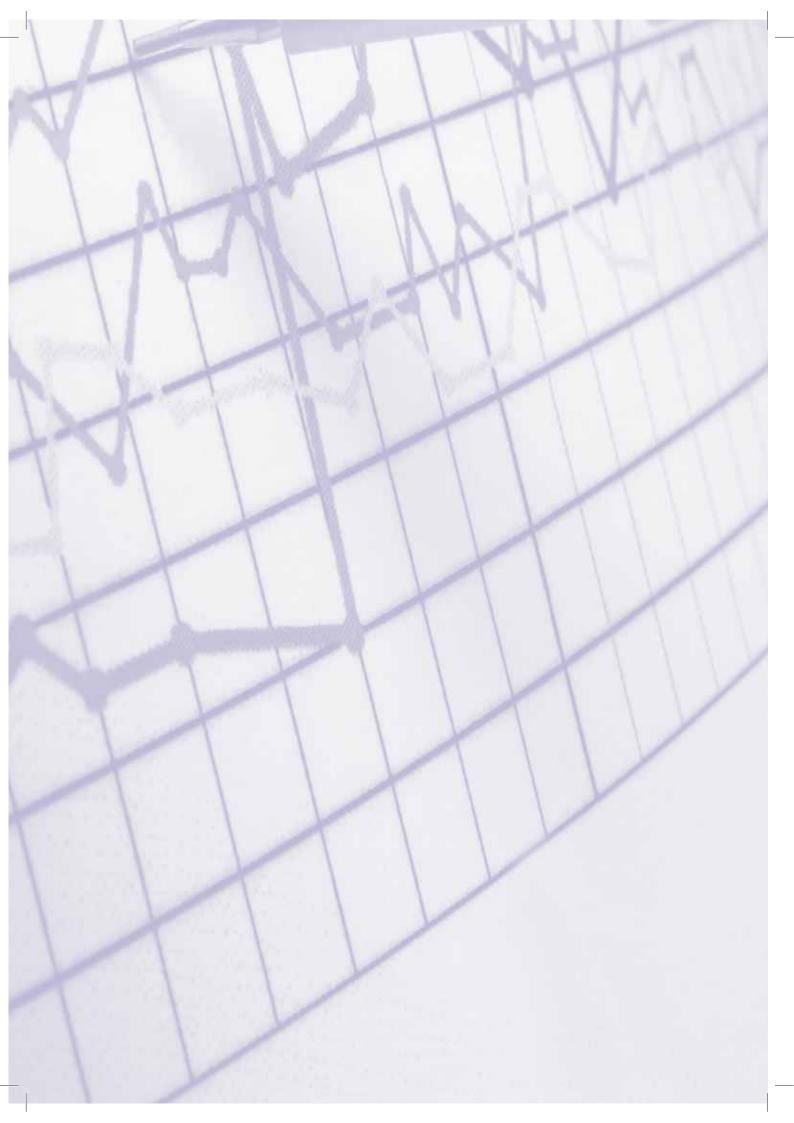


7.3 PLACEMENT OF WORKERS FOR LOCAL EMPLOYMENT September 2018

States and Barriana	Placement of Workers							
States and Regions –	Government	Private	Total 426					
Kachin State	3	423						
Kayah State	7	78	85					
Kayin State	20	237	257					
Chin State	13	74	87					
Sagaing Region	34	451	485					
Taninthayi Region	39	188	227					
Bago Region	38	2,889	2,927					
Magway Region	40	282	322					
Mandalay Region	30	935	965					
Mon State	66	278	344					
Rakhine State	20	49	69					
Yangon Region	46	12,674	12,720					
Shan State	102	310	412					
Ayeyawady Region	59	1,480	1,539					
Union Territory	18	200	218					
Total	535	20,548	21,083					

Source: Department of Labour.

GLOSSARYAND METHODOLOGICAL NOTES



GLOSSARY AND METHODOLOGICAL NOTES

CHAPTER 1 FOREIGN TRADE

EXPORTS

Domestic exports: exports of national products.

All exports (i.e. Total exports): domestic exports plus re-exports from bond and other than from bond.

Exports are credited to the country of final destination or of ultimate consumption. Exports formerly recorded according to the date of shipment have, since November 1967, been recorded according to the date of completion of consignment.

Figures about exports include government and private exports on trade account. Sale of goods, whether foreign or national to all foreign trading companies are included. All data exclude exports under military accounts. Exports under diplomatic privileges have been excluded since 1966. Exports are valued at F.O.B., Free on Board (ship or other means of international transport), at port or place of dispatch in the exporting country (including export duties, internal taxes and similar charges to the extent that they remain charged on the goods and passed on to the importers).

FOREIGN TRADE

The major source of information in compiling foreign trade statistics is export declaration forms and import declaration forms filled-in by the respective exporters and checked by customs officials.

Starting from November 1988, when border trade was opened, exports and imports recorded at border posts were included in the total foreign trade data, in addition to trade registered in Customs declarations. From 1990 onwards, border trade assessment values are determined by Customs Department.

IMPORTS

All import is the sum of goods released directly from Customs wharves for domestic consumption (direct imports for consumption), presented under import and goods passed to the bonded (imports into bond).

Imports are credited to the country of primary origin or production. Imports which had formerly been recorded according to the date of payment of duty have, since November 1967, been recorded as of the date of completion of consignment.

Figures about imports include government and private imports on trade account. All data exclude imports under military accounts. Imports under diplomatic privileges have been excluded since 1966.Imports are valued at C.I.F, Cost, Insurance and Freight, ship or other means of international transport, at port or place of arrival into the country (excluding customs duty and other import charges).

CHAPTER 2 PRODUCTION



Since 1995-96 data are expressed in Metric Tons.

CHAPTER 3 PRICES

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX AND RATE OF INFLATION

Consumer Price Index measures the average change in the retail prices of goods and services purchased and consumed by the households. The weights are based on 2012 Household Income and Expenditure Survey (HIES) conducted by the Central Statistical Organization (CSO).

According to COICOP Classification, weights and composition are grouped into twelve major categories of goods and services in 2012 base. For computing, the respective CPI groups are selected on the basis of their importance and representativeness. The computation of 2012 base CPI is based on 274 commodities which are commonly used by most of the households.

RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED COMMODITIES

The Central Statistical Organization collects retail prices of about 274 items of selected commodities for computation of Monthly Consumer Price Index at Union, 14 States and Regions, and union territory and 3 major cities of Yangon, Mandalay and Naypyitaw.

The commodities prices are collected from 82 townships from States and Regions in the entire country. The collected prices are sent to CSO Head Office every month.

SPOT PRICE OF GOLD

The spot price of gold obtained from gold dealer.

CHAPTER 4 FINANCE

DOMESTIC INTEREST RATES

Domestic Interest Rates include central bank rate, interest on treasury bills and bonds, deposit rates and lending rates.

FOREIGN EXCHANGE RATES

Starting from 2012-2013, managed the floating foreign exchange rate is used. Starting from 1st April 2013, the daily reference foreign exchange rates are obtained from Central Bank of Myanmar. The daily reference rate for the last day of the month is used for valuation.

MONEY SUPPLY

Money supply is the aggregates money within an economic system in a given period.

Money supply is classified as M1, M2 and M3, according to the type and size of the account in which the instrument is kept.

Money supply (M1) or narrow money consists of currency outside depository corporations and transferable deposits.

M1 = currency outside depository corporations + Transferable Deposits

Money supply (M2) or broad money covers M1 and other (or nontransferable) deposits which include savings certificates, saving deposits, time deposits and other types of deposits.

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M2 = M1 + Other (or nontransferable) Deposits
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Net Foreign Assets (NFA): Net foreign assets (NFA) are the net amount between claims on nonresidents and liabilities to nonresidents of depository corporations which covers central bank and banks.

Net Foreign Assets (NFA) = Claims on Nonresidents - Liabilities to Nonresidents

Domestic Credit (DC): Domestic Credit comprises net claims on central government and claims on other sectors.

Domestic Credit (DC) = Net Claims on Central Government + Claims on Other Sectors

Net Claims on Central Government : Net claims on Central Government shows the net basis for the Claims on Central Government less liabilities to Central Government.

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Net Claims on Central Government = Claims on Central - Liabilities to Central Government Government
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Claims on Other Sectors: Claims on other sectors are disaggregated into the claims on (1) state and local government, (2) public nonfinancial corporations, (3) other financial corporations and (4) private sector.

Other Items Net (OIN): Other Items Net (OIN) refers a residual category for other liabilities less other assets. Other liabilities include all liabilities not included in broad money and other assets include nonfinancial and miscellaneous assets.

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Other Items Net (OIN) = Other Liabilities - Other Assets
Broad Money Liabilities (BML) = NFA + DC - OIN
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Currency in Circulation (CIC): The central bank's liability for currency in circulation is equal to the total amount of currency issued by the central bank less the central bank's own holding of national currency.

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Currency in Circulation (CIC) = Currency issued - Currency holdings by Central Bank (vault cash) of Central Bank
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Monetary Base (M0): Monetary Base or Reserve Money or Base Money or high-powered money comprises central bank's liabilities that support the expansion of broad money and credit.

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Monetary Base(M0) = Currency in Circulation + ODC's deposit holdings + deposit of money

(CIC) at the central bank holding sectors at the central bank that are also included in broad money
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Currency Outside Depository Corporations: The currency outside depository corporations is equal to the total amount of currency issued by the central bank less currency holdings of depository corporations (central bank and other depository corporations). It is also equal to the amount of currency in circulation less currency holdings (vault cash) of other depository corporations.

Currency issued = Currency holdings (vault + Currency holdings (vault + Currency Outside By Central Bank cash) of Central Bank cash) of other depository Depository Corporations(ODCs) Corporations(DCs) Currency holdings (vault cash) of depository corporations (DCs) Currency Outside = Currency issued by Currency holdings (vault cash) of Depository Central Bank depository corporations (DCs) Corporations (DCs) or Currency Outside = Currency in Circulation - Currency holdings (vault cash) of other Depository depository corporations (ODCs) (CIC) Corporations (DCs)

Transferable Deposits: Transferable deposits comprise all deposits that are exchangeable on demand at par, without penalty or restriction, and that are otherwise commonly used to directly make payments.

Other (or nontransferable) Deposits: Other (or nontransferable) deposits comprises all claims, other than transferable deposits, that are represented by evidence of deposits. It includes saving deposits, time deposits, saving certificates, and other types of deposits.

Other (or = Saving + Time + Saving Certificates + Other types of nontransferable) Deposits Deposits Deposits

PEOPLE'S SAVINGS

People's savings are savings deposits, time deposits and certificates of Savings Division at the Myanma Economic Banks and private banks, which also accept savings deposits and time deposits. Savings deposits and time deposits are accepted at all Myanma Economic Banks savings branches as well as at all private banks to promote domestic saving under the new Savings Bank Law which was enacted on 11 June 1992.

Savings certificates are issued by the state-owned banks under the new Savings Bank Law 1992, and they are currently issued in varied denominations of Kyat 1,000, Kyat 10,000, Kyat 100,000 Kyat 500,000 and Kyat 1,000,000 which will mature after completion of twelve years from the date of issue. At the option of the owner, savings certificates may be redeemed at any time after twelve mont[hs from the date of issue with accrued interest for relevant period.

REVENUE FROM TAXES

Revenue from Taxes consists of commodities and services tax, commercial tax, state lottery, stamp duties and income taxes.

TREASURY BONDS

The Central Bank of Myanmar has issued two-year treasury bonds since 1st January 2010. Three-year treasury bonds and five-year treasury bonds are issued with effect from 1stDecember 1993 at the Central Bank of Myanmar with a view to giving an opportunity for the public and private enterprises to save and developing a capital market.

CHAPTER 5 INVESTMENT

MYANMAR INVESTMENT LAW

The Myanmar Investment Law was enacted on 18th October 2016, integrating Foreign Investment Law (2012) and the Myanmar Citizens Investment Law (2013) to streamline investment producers open up more sectors to investors and promote regional development.

MYANMAR CITIZEN INVESTMENT

Myanmar Citizen Investment means a Myanmar citizen who invests within the Union. In this expression, the Myanmar Investors can set up their business in the form of Myanmar companies and branch offices, and other enterprises established and registered in accordance with the Myanmar Companies Act.

FOREIGN INVESTMENT

Foreign Investment means any direct investment made by a foreign investor within the Union. In this expression, the Foreign Investors can set up their business in the form of foreign companies, branch offices and other enterprises established and registered in accordance with the Myanmar Companies Act and enterprises formed in accordance with the laws of any other country.

CHAPTER 6 TRANSPORTATION AND TRAVEL

AIRWAYS TRANSPORT

The data include all traffic for the public sector both revenue and non- revenue, performed by the Myanmar National Airlines on scheduled services, non-scheduled services, special and charter services.

INLAND WATER TRANSPORT

Data relate to all traffic of powered vessels of the government functioning on commercial lines.

PASSENGER CAR

Cars which can accommodate a maximum of 8 passengers are classified as passenger cars. Ambulance, fire fighter, hearse, water bowser, oil bowser, pole carrier, vehicles for drilling, dump truck, concrete mixer truck and tractor head and trailer are also included.

PASSENGER-MILE

One passenger-mile corresponds to the transport of one passenger over one mile.

RAILWAY TRANSPORT

Data include the operation on all railway lines in the country except railways serving plantation, forests, mines or industrial plants. Statistics relating to diesel locomotives do not include diesel rail cars.

SHIPPING

Data exclude vessels on government duty including military, pleasure craft and fishing vessels. A ship entering or leaving Myanmar waters from or to a foreign port is counted only once, irrespective of the number of ports it enters.

Registered tonnage is the total volume of all enclosed space of vessel (gross tonnage) minus space not used for passenger or cargo.

TON-MILE

One ton-mile corresponds to the transport of one ton of freight over one mile.

TOURISM

A tourist is defined as a person travelling to and staying in places outside their usual environment for one purpose (United Nation World Tourism Organization's direction).

CHAPTER 7 LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

EMPLOYMENT THROUGH LABOUR EXCHANGE OFFICES

Employment through Labour Exchange Offices means job-seekers who are registered at 16 Labour Exchange Offices in Yangon and 62 Labour Exchange Offices in Other States and Regions.

OVERSEAS EMPLOYMENT

Department of Labour is providing services (through overseas employment licensed agencies) for overseas employment in fast and easy way and signing MoUs and Bi-lateral agreements with labour receiving countries.



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